

**Table S1 – Descriptive statistics and trip clusters for the two Mali surveys**

<b><u>Interviewees:</u></b>	<b><u>September 2010:</u></b>		<b><u>March 2011:</u></b>	
	<i>N</i>	% (CI)	<i>N</i>	% (CI)
<b>Total interviewees</b>	651		937	
<b>Gender</b>				
Female	289	44 (41-48)	441	47 (44-50)
Male	359	55 (51-59)	495	53 (50-56)
<b>Age</b>				
16-29	335	51 (48-55)	425	45 (42-49)
30-45	204	31 (28-35)	307	33 (30-36)
>45	112	17 (14-20)	205	22 (19-25)
<b>Mean # children &lt;5 years (range)</b>		0.76 (0-6)		0.84 (0-9)
<b>Mean # trips (range)</b>		1.94 (1-51)		1.30 (1-51)
<b>Own phone</b>				
Yes	350	54 (49-58)	509	54 (51-58)
No	301	46 (42-50)	426	45 (42-49)
<b><u>Trips:</u></b>				
	<i>N</i>	% (CI)	<i>N</i>	% (CI)
<b>Total num. of trips</b>	651		937	
<b>Cluster (all Mali survey locations)</b>				
Women with children	148	22 (19-25)	250	23 (20-25)
Youth workers	276	41 (37-45)	311	28 (26-31)
General	247	37 (33-41)	537	49 (46-52)
<b>Cluster (Bamako and Kalabancoro)</b>				
Women with children	47	25 (19-32)	43	17 (12-22)
Youth workers	84	45 (38-52)	133	51 (45-57)
General	56	30 (23-37)	84	32 (27-38)
<b>Cluster (Baraoueli and Boidie)</b>				
Women with children	50	22 (17-28)	75	28 (23-34)
Youth workers	76	33 (27-40)	37	14 (10-18)
General	101	44 (38-51)	158	59 (52-64)
<b>Cluster (Baya)</b>				
Women with children	51	20 (15-25)	79	27 (22-32)
Youth workers	116	45 (39-51)	35	12 (8-16)
General	90	35 (29-41)	183	62 (56-67)
<b>Cluster (Mopti and Fatoma)</b>				
Women with children	N/A	N/A	53	20 (15-25)
Youth workers	N/A	N/A	106	39 (33-45)
General	N/A	N/A	112	41 (35-47)