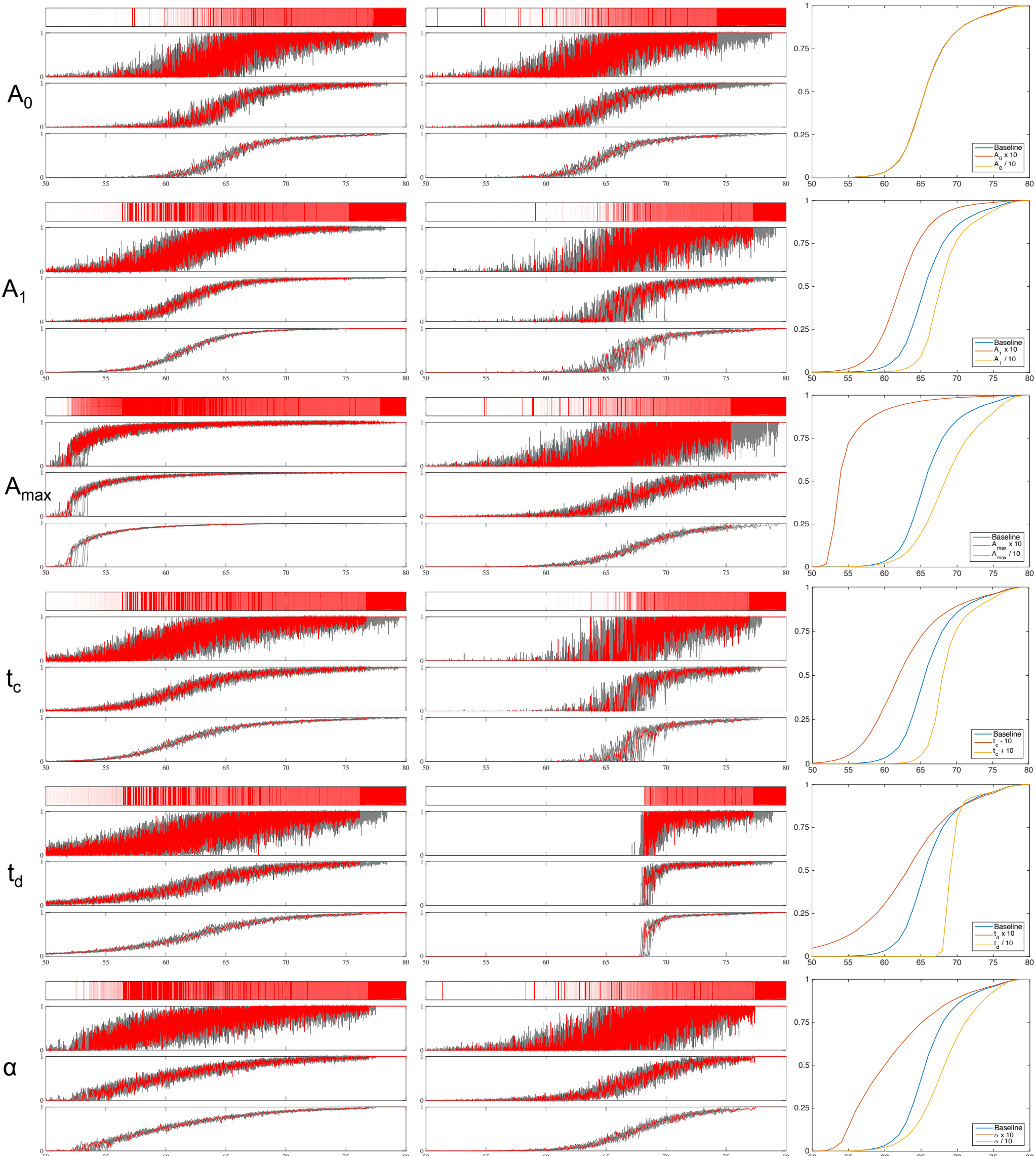
(a) (b) (c)

A_0

A_1

A_{max}

t_c

t_d

α