

Name	Dir	Location	5' sum	Sliding window ratio	5' Ratio	Promoter	Terminator	Type	
Spy_sRNA_205+	+	205	537	0.964093357		1 YES	NO	upstream	
Spy_sRNA_3452+	+	3452	42		1	1 YES	NO	upstream	
Spy_sRNA_22517+	+	22517	28	0.56	0.666666667	NO	NO	upstream	
Spy_sRNA_22595+	+	22595	871	0.927582535	0.899793388	NO	NO	upstream	
Spy_sRNA_22607+	+	22607	16448	0.994377607	0.940853449	NO	NO	downstream	
Spy_sRNA_22679+	+	22679	1577	0.888450704	0.732466326	NO	NO	upstream	
Spy_sRNA_22687+	+	22687	3485	0.941891892	0.623100304	NO	NO	downstream	
Spy_sRNA_22868+	+	22868	8827	0.986697966	0.808629535	NO	NO	downstream	
Spy_sRNA_22942+	+	22942	4230	0.860981071	0.711761736	NO	NO	downstream	
Spy_sRNA_28438+	+	28438	70	0.945945946	0.945945946	NO	NO	downstream	
Spy_sRNA_28785+	+	28785	89	0.946808511	0.956989247	NO	NO	upstream	
Spy_sRNA_28976+	+	28976	264	0.956521739	0.96	NO	YES	upstream	
Spy_sRNA_28985+	+	28985	2307	0.981702128	0.878857143	NO	YES	downstream	
Spy_sRNA_30516+	+	30516	103	0.962616822	0.980952381	YES	NO	upstream	
Spy_sRNA_33952+	+	33952	105	0.972222222	0.92920354	YES	NO	upstream	
Spy_sRNA_63584+	+	63584	140	0.979020979	0.972222222	YES	YES	IGR	
Spy_sRNA_73055+	+	73055	12	0.8	0.571428571	NO	NO	downstream	
Spy_sRNA_73113+	+	73113	56	0.98245614	0.717948718	NO	NO	IGR	
Spy_sRNA_75867+	+	75867	451	0.941544885	0.937629938	YES	NO	IGR	
Spy_sRNA_78598+	+	78598	157	0.97515528	0.897142857	NO	NO	IGR	
Spy_sRNA_84729+	+	84729	167	0.994047619	0.954285714	NO	NO	upstream	
Spy_sRNA_85005+	+	85005	283	0.933993399	0.904153355	NO	NO	upstream	
Spy_sRNA_85105+	+	85105	241	0.983673469	0.665745856	NO	NO	upstream	
Spy_sRNA_85111+	+	85111	3021	0.937325473	0.917958067	NO	NO	downstream	
Spy_sRNA_85192+	+	85192	317	0.951951952	0.946268657	NO	NO	upstream	
Spy_sRNA_85346+	+	85346	170	0.977011494	0.923913043	NO	YES	upstream	
Spy_sRNA_85365+	+	85365	336	0.884210526	0.585365854	NO	YES	downstream	
Spy_sRNA_90946-	-	90946	26	0.896551724	0.928571429	YES	NO	upstream	
Spy_sRNA_93359+	+	93359	712	0.994413408	0.99719888	YES	YES	downstream	
Spy_sRNA_109928-	-	109928	17	0.85	0.944444444	YES	NO	upstream	
Spy_sRNA_110234-	-	110234	10		1	1 YES	NO	IGR	
Spy_sRNA_111629+	+	111629	93	0.989361702	0.939393939	NO	YES	IGR	
Spy_sRNA_116594-	-	116594	19	0.863636364		1 YES	NO	IGR	
Spy_sRNA_116781+	+	116781	270	0.97826087	0.974729242	NO	NO	IGR	
Spy_sRNA_132392+	+	132392	20	0.833333333	0.833333333	NO	NO	upstream	
Spy_sRNA_145677+	+	145677	63	0.538461538		1 YES	NO	IGR	
Spy_sRNA_148619+	+	148619	15		1	1 YES	NO	IGR	
Spy_sRNA_155629+	+	155629	46		1	1 YES	YES	IGR	
Spy_sRNA_157098+	+	157098	19	0.678571429		1 YES	NO	upstream	
Spy_sRNA_183525-	-	183525	70	0.945945946	0.909090909	NO	YES	downstream	
Spy_sRNA_184532+	+	184532	6498	0.979942693	0.980978261	YES	NO	IGR	
Spy_sRNA_185785+	+	185785	87	0.97752809	0.896907216	NO	YES	downstream	
Spy_sRNA_190336+	+	190336	313	0.907246377	0.931547619	YES	NO	IGR	
Spy_sRNA_190345+	+	190345	1368	0.93891558	0.767246214	NO	NO	IGR	
Spy_sRNA_192528-	-	192528	10		1	1 NO	NO	Antisense	
Spy_sRNA_199636-	-	199636	18	0.529411765	0.529411765	YES	NO	upstream	
Spy_sRNA_199875+	+	199875	32		1	1 NO	NO	upstream	
Spy_sRNA_204807+	+	204807	31		1	1 YES	YES	upstream	
Spy_sRNA_207513+	+	207513	37		1	1 YES	NO	upstream	
Spy_sRNA_208331+	+	208331	86	0.966292135	0.934782609	YES	NO	IGR	
Spy_sRNA_213738+	+	213738	586	0.981574539	0.98487395	YES	YES	IGR	
Spy_sRNA_214164+	+	214164	60		1	0.983606557	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_216511+	+	216511	75	0.789473684	0.914634146	YES	NO	IGR	
Spy_sRNA_224567-	-	224567	120	0.967741935	0.902255639	YES	NO	upstream	
Spy_sRNA_224570-	-	224570	11	0.846153846		1 YES	NO	upstream	
Spy_sRNA_232198+	+	232198	49	0.590361446	0.765625	YES	NO	upstream	
Spy_sRNA_235753+	+	235753	591	0.985	0.942583732	YES	NO	IGR	
Spy_sRNA_237128+	+	237128	73	0.948051948	0.829545455	YES	NO	upstream	

Spy_sRNA_239475+	+	239475	1075	0.994449584	0.997217069	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_243404-	-	243404	11	0.785714286	0.916666667	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_246499+	+	246499	20	0.571428571	0.606060606	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_248497+	+	248497	21	1	1	YES	NO	downstream
Spy_sRNA_255200-	-	255200	18	1	1	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_256844+	+	256844	117	1	1	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_279320+	+	279320	30	1	0.833333333	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_280485+	+	280485	10	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_289278+	+	289278	89	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_294211+	+	294211	79	0.951807229	0.951807229	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_298224+	+	298224	14	0.583333333	0.518518519	NO	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_301694+	+	301694	19	0.904761905	0.904761905	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_304314+	+	304314	130	0.896551724	0.872483221	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_307010-	-	307010	20	0.769230769	0.588235294	NO	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_308033-	-	308033	17	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_308381-	-	308381	15	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_312070+	+	312070	10	0.909090909	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_318401+	+	318401	131	0.873333333	0.992424242	YES	NO	downstream
Spy_sRNA_318404+	+	318404	641	0.971212121	0.809343434	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_319190+	+	319190	88	0.988764045	1	YES	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_319330+	+	319330	72	0.642857143	0.595041322	NO	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_323924+	+	323924	13	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_324852+	+	324852	20	0.714285714	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_332124+	+	332124	25	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_334719+	+	334719	177	0.977900552	0.786666667	YES	NO	downstream
Spy_sRNA_335396+	+	335396	1553	0.987285442	0.735670298	NO	YES	downstream
Spy_sRNA_335649+	+	335649	47	1	1	NO	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_336387+	+	336387	23	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_340904-	-	340904	31	0.96875	1	YES	YES	upstream
Spy_sRNA_342470-	-	342470	10	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_349331+	+	349331	131	1	1	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_350644+	+	350644	22	1	0.785714286	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_360152-	-	360152	11	1	0.846153846	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_363023-	-	363023	27	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_367128+	+	367128	12	1	1	YES	YES	upstream
Spy_sRNA_371426+	+	371426	35	0.972222222	1	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_374062+	+	374062	15	1	0.882352941	NO	YES	downstream
Spy_sRNA_374194-	-	374194	21	0.954545455	0.7	NO	NO	downstream
Spy_sRNA_379816+	+	379816	71	0.934210526	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_382162+	+	382162	110	0.674846626	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_383044+	+	383044	29	0.725	0.878787879	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_384678-	-	384678	10	1	1	NO	NO	Antisense
Spy_sRNA_388211+	+	388211	34	0.739130435	0.772727273	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_392987+	+	392987	128	0.882758621	0.96969697	YES	YES	Antisense
Spy_sRNA_402107+	+	402107	28	1	0.903225806	YES	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_403520+	+	403520	92	1	0.978723404	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_409843-	-	409843	11	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_413307-	-	413307	19	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_413428+	+	413428	308	0.990353698	0.993548387	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_416968+	+	416968	682	0.995620438	0.995620438	YES	YES	downstream
Spy_sRNA_450289+	+	450289	17	1	1	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_455336+	+	455336	10	1	0.909090909	NO	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_468277-	-	468277	18	1	1	YES	NO	Antisense
Spy_sRNA_471090+	+	471090	29	0.763157895	0.707317073	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_474768-	-	474768	73	0.890243902	0.924050633	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_474941+	+	474941	25	0.862068966	0.862068966	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_477376+	+	477376	13	0.541666667	0.8125	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_477597-	-	477597	12	1	0.8	NO	YES	Antisense
Spy_sRNA_477704+	+	477704	25	0.694444444	0.892857143	NO	NO	downstream

Spy_sRNA_479555-	-	479555	38	0.95	0.974358974	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_479679+	+	479679	26	0.962962963	0.962962963	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_480655+	+	480655	42	0.933333333	0.512195122	NO	NO	downstream
Spy_sRNA_480696-	-	480696	15	0.833333333	0.535714286	NO	NO	downstream
Spy_sRNA_482204-	-	482204	11	1	0.647058824	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_482963-	-	482963	65	1	1	YES	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_483933-	-	483933	10	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_487471-	-	487471	11	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_490543+	+	490543	26	0.866666667	0.928571429	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_492136+	+	492136	946	0.932938856	0.997890295	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_493609+	+	493609	26	0.764705882	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_499566+	+	499566	28	0.651162791	0.666666667	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_500055+	+	500055	62	0.939393939	0.939393939	YES	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_516068+	+	516068	302	0.949685535	0.875362319	YES	NO	downstream
Spy_sRNA_519904+	+	519904	64	1	1	NO	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_529558+	+	529558	24	1	1	YES	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_531081+	+	531081	22	0.916666667	0.956521739	YES	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_531128+	+	531128	55	0.982142857	0.555555556	NO	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_531147-	-	531147	25	0.714285714	0.806451613	YES	NO	downstream
Spy_sRNA_532788-	-	532788	64	1	1	YES	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_544833+	+	544833	20	1	1	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_573707+	+	573707	14	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_576081-	-	576081	238	0.991666667	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_577456+	+	577456	21	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_578076+	+	578076	11	0.846153846	0.916666667	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_579683+	+	579683	259	0.973684211	0.973684211	YES	NO	downstream
Spy_sRNA_580337+	+	580337	32	1	0.96969697	YES	YES	upstream
Spy_sRNA_580354+	+	580354	181	0.952631579	0.815315315	NO	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_583888+	+	583888	15	1	0.9375	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_586507+	+	586507	38	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_598538+	+	598538	22	1	1	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_598591+	+	598591	41	1	0.976190476	NO	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_614604+	+	614604	36	0.923076923	0.947368421	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_614841+	+	614841	30	0.909090909	0.517241379	NO	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_621599+	+	621599	11	1	0.916666667	NO	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_623726+	+	623726	33	1	1	YES	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_639369+	+	639369	757	0.994743758	0.994743758	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_640102-	-	640102	139	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_640195+	+	640195	27	0.75	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_644794+	+	644794	26	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_658201+	+	658201	313	0.993650794	0.993650794	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_661400+	+	661400	1010	0.992141454	0.989226249	YES	YES	downstream
Spy_sRNA_668479+	+	668479	72	0.98630137	0.96	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_672321-	-	672321	18	1	1	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_676268+	+	676268	178	1	0.994413408	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_680207+	+	680207	79	0.580882353	0.637096774	YES	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_687854+	+	687854	17	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_693150+	+	693150	160	1	0.909090909	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_694150+	+	694150	21	1	1	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_699921+	+	699921	273	0.992727273	0.978494624	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_704619+	+	704619	36	0.6	0.818181818	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_709052+	+	709052	37	1	0.948717949	NO	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_712512+	+	712512	17	1	1	YES	NO	downstream
Spy_sRNA_712646+	+	712646	11	0.523809524	0.523809524	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_723539+	+	723539	151	0.961783439	0.993421053	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_728180+	+	728180	17	0.85	0.944444444	NO	NO	Antisense
Spy_sRNA_730063-	-	730063	43	0.955555556	0.934782609	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_733950+	+	733950	51	0.980769231	0.980769231	NO	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_737211+	+	737211	12	1	1	YES	NO	upstream

Spy_sRNA_737945+	+	737945	54	0.830769231	0.84375	NO	YES	downstream
Spy_sRNA_743787+	+	743787	50	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_744487+	+	744487	12	0.923076923	1	YES	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_746178+	+	746178	405	0.948477752	0.849056604	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_752328+	+	752328	42	1	0.976744186	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_758046+	+	758046	14	0.56	0.875	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_758340+	+	758340	11	1	0.55	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_758343+	+	758343	78	0.987341772	0.795918367	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_758432+	+	758432	41	1	0.976190476	NO	NO	downstream
Spy_sRNA_758483+	+	758483	48	0.979591837	0.539325843	NO	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_759981+	+	759981	51	0.980769231	0.980769231	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_759999+	+	759999	83	0.965116279	0.62406015	NO	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_760746-	-	760746	541	0.916949153	0.937608319	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_760908+	+	760908	28	0.965517241	0.965517241	NO	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_764140-	-	764140	27	1	1	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_773110+	+	773110	21	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_775776+	+	775776	13	0.866666667	0.866666667	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_779816+	+	779816	123	0.611940299	0.9609375	YES	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_779831-	-	779831	13	1	0.65	NO	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_779886-	-	779886	26	0.962962963	0.962962963	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_780010-	-	780010	198	0.994974874	0.99	YES	YES	downstream
Spy_sRNA_781630-	-	781630	34	0.693877551	0.693877551	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_783335-	-	783335	30	0.9375	0.9375	YES	YES	upstream
Spy_sRNA_792465-	-	792465	20	1	1	YES	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_800113+	+	800113	48	0.979591837	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_800319+	+	800319	19	0.863636364	0.633333333	NO	YES	downstream
Spy_sRNA_800369-	-	800369	206	0.958139535	0.953703704	YES	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_821179+	+	821179	13	0.65	0.764705882	NO	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_825891-	-	825891	18	0.947368421	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_825970+	+	825970	11	0.5	0.523809524	YES	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_834540+	+	834540	12	0.923076923	1	YES	YES	upstream
Spy_sRNA_846830-	-	846830	13	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_848756+	+	848756	14	1	0.933333333	NO	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_854464-	-	854464	184	0.989247312	0.924623116	YES	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_854545-	-	854545	19	0.558823529	0.95	YES	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_860730+	+	860730	105	1	1	YES	NO	downstream
Spy_sRNA_860871+	+	860871	238	0.987551867	0.944444444	NO	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_860937+	+	860937	24	1	0.75	NO	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_861003+	+	861003	25	0.961538462	0.625	NO	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_861045+	+	861045	14	0.933333333	0.736842105	NO	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_861069+	+	861069	253	0.996062992	0.92	NO	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_861135+	+	861135	282	0.992957746	0.992957746	NO	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_861201+	+	861201	209	0.995238095	0.981220657	NO	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_878614+	+	878614	155	0.981012658	0.956790123	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_882398+	+	882398	72	0.9	0.911392405	YES	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_883534+	+	883534	60	0.952380952	0.779220779	NO	YES	downstream
Spy_sRNA_896408-	-	896408	11	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_896698+	+	896698	130	0.992366412	0.992366412	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_896885-	-	896885	10	0.909090909	0.909090909	NO	NO	Antisense
Spy_sRNA_921480+	+	921480	133	1	1	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_924338-	-	924338	28	0.965517241	1	NO	NO	Antisense
Spy_sRNA_930739+	+	930739	12	1	1	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_930742+	+	930742	12	1	0.5	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_934144+	+	934144	10	0.555555556	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_944235+	+	944235	37	0.973684211	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_946822-	-	946822	197	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_946941+	+	946941	1351	0.858322745	0.859414758	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_950946+	+	950946	13	0.764705882	0.764705882	YES	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_953896-	-	953896	36	1	1	YES	NO	upstream

Spy_sRNA_956690+	+	956690	22	0.846153846	0.956521739	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_979619+	+	979619	66	0.970588235	1	NO	NO	Antisense
Spy_sRNA_987427+	+	987427	89	0.659259259	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_992257-	-	992257	24	0.96	0.96	YES	YES	upstream
Spy_sRNA_995868-	-	995868	24	1	0.923076923	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_996147-	-	996147	321	0.990740741	0.99380805	YES	YES	downstream
Spy_sRNA_1016434-	-	1016434	44	0.977777778	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1017640+	+	1017640	339	0.971346705	0.979768786	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1023066-	-	1023066	14	1	0.583333333	YES	YES	downstream
Spy_sRNA_1032107+	+	1032107	34	0.918918919	0.918918919	NO	NO	Antisense
Spy_sRNA_1039491-	-	1039491	10	0.833333333	0.833333333	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1046169-	-	1046169	678	0.99122807	0.99122807	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1046345+	+	1046345	168	1	1	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1051808+	+	1051808	18	1	1	NO	NO	Antisense
Spy_sRNA_1052999-	-	1052999	14	0.636363636	0.736842105	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1053443-	-	1053443	94	0.979166667	0.979166667	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1055518-	-	1055518	54	0.981818182	0.981818182	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1056178-	-	1056178	15	0.714285714	0.75	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1058985-	-	1058985	60	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1062296+	+	1062296	443	0.969365427	1	NO	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1063616-	-	1063616	154	1	1	NO	NO	Antisense
Spy_sRNA_1065004+	+	1065004	54	0.981818182	0.981818182	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1065030+	+	1065030	378	0.984375	0.857142857	NO	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1071698+	+	1071698	18	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1093241-	-	1093241	13	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1093376+	+	1093376	1908	0.975959079	0.987066736	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1106573-	-	1106573	13	0.928571429	0.928571429	YES	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1109453-	-	1109453	10	1	0.666666667	NO	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1110925-	-	1110925	60	0.952380952	1	YES	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1116927-	-	1116927	12	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1122674-	-	1122674	21	0.954545455	0.954545455	YES	YES	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1125188-	-	1125188	34	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1126903-	-	1126903	34	1	1	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1137587-	-	1137587	42	0.954545455	0.857142857	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1139116-	-	1139116	278	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1141334-	-	1141334	20	1	0.909090909	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1153040-	-	1153040	44	1	1	YES	NO	downstream
Spy_sRNA_1154171-	-	1154171	15	0.882352941	0.833333333	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1156231-	-	1156231	10	1	1	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1165579-	-	1165579	4209	0.995977283	0.995741661	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1178332-	-	1178332	19	0.791666667	0.863636364	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1181051-	-	1181051	11	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1185490-	-	1185490	87	0.988636364	0.988636364	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1186876-	-	1186876	14	1	0.875	YES	NO	downstream
Spy_sRNA_1188825-	-	1188825	32	0.96969697	0.96969697	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1189708+	+	1189708	16	0.941176471	1	YES	YES	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1212757+	+	1212757	31	0.96875	0.96875	YES	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1221370-	-	1221370	18	0.620689655	0.642857143	YES	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1222613-	-	1222613	76	0.938271605	0.737864078	NO	NO	downstream
Spy_sRNA_1222954-	-	1222954	156	0.981132075	0.987341772	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1226446-	-	1226446	20	0.571428571	0.869565217	NO	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1232004-	-	1232004	14	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1232985-	-	1232985	15	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1238404-	-	1238404	67	0.917808219	0.985294118	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1238613+	+	1238613	12	0.923076923	0.923076923	NO	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1251166-	-	1251166	30	0.967741935	0.967741935	YES	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1254928-	-	1254928	68	0.894736842	0.985507246	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1257527-	-	1257527	11	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1260092-	-	1260092	197	0.933649289	0.938095238	YES	NO	IGR

Spy_sRNA_1267683-	-	1267683	21	1	1	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1275654-	-	1275654	24	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1275740+	+	1275740	85	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1280820-	-	1280820	448	0.584856397	0.589473684	YES	YES	downstream
Spy_sRNA_1290161+	+	1290161	13	1	1	NO	YES	Antisense
Spy_sRNA_1295825-	-	1295825	62	0.96875	0.984126984	YES	YES	downstream
Spy_sRNA_1296703+	+	1296703	176	0.972375691	1	YES	YES	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1296706+	+	1296706	1759	0.995472552	0.906701031	YES	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1301352-	-	1301352	28	0.933333333	0.875	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1325671+	+	1325671	64	1	0.955223881	NO	NO	Antisense
Spy_sRNA_1328813+	+	1328813	26	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1330456-	-	1330456	248	0.980237154	0.984126984	NO	YES	downstream
Spy_sRNA_1330659-	-	1330659	128	0.992248062	0.955223881	NO	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1337660-	-	1337660	173	0.723849372	0.726890756	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1340437+	+	1340437	28	0.736842105	0.756756757	NO	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1341945+	+	1341945	28	0.666666667	0.651162791	NO	NO	Antisense
Spy_sRNA_1343232-	-	1343232	10	1	0.909090909	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1355857-	-	1355857	37	0.973684211	0.973684211	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1365555-	-	1365555	267	0.613793103	0.878289474	NO	NO	downstream
Spy_sRNA_1365939-	-	1365939	38	0.974358974	0.775510204	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1366822-	-	1366822	11	1	0.733333333	NO	NO	Antisense
Spy_sRNA_1371249-	-	1371249	14	1	1	NO	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1375200-	-	1375200	20	0.64516129	0.952380952	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1379849-	-	1379849	17	0.80952381	0.62962963	NO	NO	downstream
Spy_sRNA_1381968+	+	1381968	23	1	1	NO	YES	Antisense
Spy_sRNA_1389821-	-	1389821	23	0.958333333	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1392001-	-	1392001	17	1	1	NO	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1400292-	-	1400292	36	0.9	0.734693878	NO	YES	downstream
Spy_sRNA_1404921-	-	1404921	121	0.96031746	0.930769231	YES	YES	downstream
Spy_sRNA_1405544-	-	1405544	14	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1409517-	-	1409517	22	0.956521739	0.956521739	YES	YES	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1411615+	+	1411615	75	1	0.986842105	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1424640-	-	1424640	14	1	1	NO	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1430184-	-	1430184	147	0.769633508	0.720588235	YES	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1430359-	-	1430359	31	1	0.756097561	YES	YES	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1431858-	-	1431858	46	0.541176471	0.696969697	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1433682+	+	1433682	13	0.866666667	0.866666667	YES	YES	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1439780+	+	1439780	74	0.986666667	0.986666667	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1442795+	+	1442795	18	0.947368421	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1443306+	+	1443306	1315	0.993202417	0.998481397	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1443406+	+	1443406	195	0.890410959	0.663265306	NO	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1453419-	-	1453419	113	0.830882353	0.88976378	YES	YES	downstream
Spy_sRNA_1455775-	-	1455775	57	0.75	1	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1461003-	-	1461003	35	0.972222222	0.972222222	NO	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1467463-	-	1467463	32	1	1	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1471286-	-	1471286	72	0.947368421	0.96	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1471625-	-	1471625	15	0.6	0.833333333	NO	YES	Antisense
Spy_sRNA_1473492-	-	1473492	17	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1476508-	-	1476508	11	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1494888-	-	1494888	28	1	0.965517241	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1499056-	-	1499056	30	0.666666667	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1516735+	+	1516735	37	1	1	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1519971-	-	1519971	77	0.6875	1	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1520537+	+	1520537	12	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1522747-	-	1522747	32	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1526660-	-	1526660	12	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1530865+	+	1530865	16	1	0.941176471	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1532594-	-	1532594	10	0.909090909	0.909090909	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1532746+	+	1532746	54	1	1	YES	NO	upstream

Spy_sRNA_1537282+	+	1537282	337	0.994100295	0.99704142	YES	YES	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1541142+	+	1541142	31	1	1	YES	NO	Antisense
Spy_sRNA_1545203+	+	1545203	18	0.947368421	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1551952+	+	1551952	13	0.684210526	0.684210526	NO	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1555636-	-	1555636	24	0.96	0.923076923	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1555761+	+	1555761	69	1	1	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1559809-	-	1559809	265	0.967153285	0.977859779	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1561898-	-	1561898	96	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1562939-	-	1562939	136	0.99270073	0.985507246	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1564097-	-	1564097	13	0.866666667	0.928571429	NO	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1566328-	-	1566328	69	0.896103896	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1566698-	-	1566698	6351	0.880982106	0.979336931	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1567948-	-	1567948	22	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1568211-	-	1568211	245	0.960784314	0.949612403	YES	YES	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1571806-	-	1571806	467	0.987315011	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1573589+	+	1573589	10	1	0.909090909	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1584529+	+	1584529	14	1	1	NO	NO	Antisense
Spy_sRNA_1605887+	+	1605887	14	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1610157-	-	1610157	68	0.985507246	0.985507246	NO	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1612019-	-	1612019	18	0.75	0.666666667	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1614211-	-	1614211	39	1	0.928571429	NO	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1620465-	-	1620465	301	0.986885246	0.99339934	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1626497+	+	1626497	30	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1632799-	-	1632799	26	0.8125	0.8125	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1638003-	-	1638003	29	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1638588-	-	1638588	35	0.673076923	0.660377358	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1646906-	-	1646906	39	0.764705882	0.795918367	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1651365-	-	1651365	11	0.55	0.916666667	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1652986+	+	1652986	14	1	0.823529412	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1663522+	+	1663522	1270	0.997643362	1	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1663725+	+	1663725	226	0.99122807	0.64756447	NO	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1666770-	-	1666770	12	1	1	NO	NO	Antisense
Spy_sRNA_1680620-	-	1680620	37	0.902439024	0.606557377	NO	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1680670-	-	1680670	22	1	1	YES	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1683632-	-	1683632	11	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1685305-	-	1685305	57	0.966101695	0.93442623	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1696212-	-	1696212	31	1	1	NO	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1696383+	+	1696383	13	1	1	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1696464-	-	1696464	248	0.876325088	0.888888889	NO	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1696905-	-	1696905	33	0.868421053	0.785714286	NO	YES	downstream
Spy_sRNA_1697906-	-	1697906	32	1	1	NO	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1702727-	-	1702727	102	0.990291262	0.990291262	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1713593-	-	1713593	87	0.97752809	0.956043956	YES	NO	downstream
Spy_sRNA_1716417-	-	1716417	15	0.555555556	0.517241379	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1719908+	+	1719908	49	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1721621-	-	1721621	61	1	1	NO	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1727750-	-	1727750	16	1	1	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1728167-	-	1728167	48	0.979591837	0.979591837	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1728672-	-	1728672	56	1	0.933333333	YES	YES	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1729044+	+	1729044	35	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1746346+	+	1746346	42	0.954545455	1	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1750524-	-	1750524	39	1	1	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1755445-	-	1755445	2101	0.99197356	0.992911153	YES	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1762559-	-	1762559	25	0.961538462	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1764396-	-	1764396	29	1	0.966666667	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1765647-	-	1765647	29	0.878787879	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1766154-	-	1766154	13	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1767633-	-	1767633	18	0.9	1	YES	NO	downstream
Spy_sRNA_1775122-	-	1775122	15	1	0.9375	YES	YES	IGR

Spy_sRNA_1778807-	-	1778807	182	0.892156863	0.896551724	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1786666+	+	1786666	148	0.826815642	0.826815642	YES	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1790614+	+	1790614	637	0.871409029	0.9953125	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1797333-	-	1797333	27	0.964285714	0.931034483	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1799042+	+	1799042	306	0.996742671	0.971428571	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1811977-	-	1811977	61	0.910447761	0.924242424	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1820593-	-	1820593	447	0.995545657	0.986754967	YES	YES	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1822599+	+	1822599	24	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1829634-	-	1829634	47	1	1	YES	NO	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1840712-	-	1840712	41	1	0.976190476	NO	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1842269-	-	1842269	36	0.818181818	0.818181818	YES	NO	IGR
Spy_sRNA_1848235-	-	1848235	121	0.991803279	0.870503597	NO	YES	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1848336-	-	1848336	157	0.73364486	0.726851852	YES	YES	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1849261+	+	1849261	1263	0.967816092	0.975289575	YES	YES	Antisense
Spy_sRNA_1849426+	+	1849426	203	0.975961538	0.980676329	YES	YES	upstream
Spy_sRNA_1850309+	+	1850309	21	0.583333333	0.875	YES	NO	upstream

Table S1. Novel putative regulatory RNAs identified by bioinformatics analysis of the sRNA sequencing data

For each identified putative sRNA, the identifier, direction and 5' coordinates are indicated. The 5' sum corresponds to the number of reads with a 5' end at this position. The sliding window ratio corresponds to the ratio of 5' ends of reads that start at that position including all 5' ends of reads in a window of 11 nt. The 5' ratio corresponds to the ratio 5' end_sum with all reads at that position. A predicted promoter element is defined when located at most 10 nt upstream of the location. A predicted Rho-independent terminator is defined when located at most 300 nt downstream of the location. The filtering parameter used here are $F_{end} > 10$, $F_{endratio} > 0.5$ and $5' \text{ end_local} > 0.5$. We also removed rRNAs, tRNAs and all sRNAs located in CDSs from the list of putative sRNAs shown here. The location of sRNAs (see column "Type") is indicated as follows: upstream, within the 5' UTR of a gene; downstream, within the 3' UTR of a gene; IGR, intergenic region; CDS: coding sequence; antisense, antisense to a coding sequence. sRNAs that were also found in the visual inspection of the genome using the Integrative Genomics Viewer (IGV) software are highlighted in grey.

Table S3: List of Strains, Plasmids and Oligos used in this study

Strain	Relevant characteristics	Source
<u>Streptococcus pyogenes</u>		
WT		
EC904	SF370 (M1 serotype) (WT)	ATCC 700294
<u>Δrnc</u>		
EC1636	EC904Δrnc	21
<u>Δrny</u>		
EC2058	EC904Δrny	this study
<u>ΔciaR</u>		
EC1732	EC904ΔciaR	this study
<u>E. coli</u>		
RDN204	TOP10, Host for cloning	Invitrogen
Plasmids		
Plasmids	Relevant characteristics	Source
<u>Vectors for S. pyogenes</u>		
pEC85	repDEG-pAMβ1, pJH1-aphIII, ColE1	Bernhard Roppenser
pEC214	pWV01-repA _{ts} , pJH1-aphIII, P _{clpB} -βgal, ColE1	Lab collection
pEC454	pUC19Ωlox66-erm-lox71	Lab collection
pEC455	pEC85ΩP _{gyrA} -cre recombinase	Lab collection
<u>Plasmids used for the overexpression of CiaR</u>		
pET21	f1, pBR322	Novagen
pEC1455	pET21ΩciaR	This study
<u>Plasmids used for the construction of ΔciaR</u>		
pEC277	pEC214ΩciaR _{koup} -ciaR _{kodw}	This study

Purpose	Primer code	Sequence 5'-3' ^a	F/R ^b	Usage ^c
Primers used for Northern blots of putative sRNAs				
Spy_sRNA93359	OLEC1023	CTGACTTTATCAGTGTGATTTAACTGCTGT	R	NB
Spy_sRNA195261	OLEC1024	GAAGATAGGTGCCAGGAGATTTATGAAAA	R	NB
Spy_sRNA318404	OLEC1026	CTCAGCAAACAATGTGGTTGATGGTGACTC	R	NB
Spy_sRNA542268	OLEC3160	CTGAGCTACGCCCCCTCTGFCCTTGTCT	R	NB
Spy_sRNA544833	OLEC3161	AGTTTGATCGTAGTTAAAGTTGGCGACTAA	R	NB
Spy_sRNA694150	OLEC3162	TAAACTTGCTTCAACACCAGTGTTTTATAA	R	NB
Spy_sRNA779816	OLEC1033	CGAGGCAAATCTAGTATAGTAAAAACCTGC	R	NB
Spy_sRNA1110925	OLEC1036	GCAAGTCCATCAAAGTTCTACTAAATAATA	R	NB
Spy_sRNA1126903	OLEC1037	GTTCCCAAATGAAGTCAACAACGCTCTCAA	R	NB
Spy_sRNA1186876	OLEC1039	GCTAAACCAATGATCATAAATAGTAAACATA	R	NB
Spy_sRNA1212757	OLEC3163	AAAAAGCCAGCTCACAGCTGACTCCTTAGT	R	NB
Spy_sRNA1222613	OLEC3164	AAAGCCCACTGCACAGGCTACACGCTTGT	R	NB
Spy_sRNA1260092	OLEC1040	GACCTAATCCTATTGACAAATAACGGAATA	R	NB
Spy_sRNA1300419	OLEC3165	TTTCTCATTAAAGCTTTTATAGACGAAATA	R	NB
Spy_sRNA1571135	OLEC1041	GAGAGCTTTTGCTGACTCATAAAGAGGT	R	NB
Spy_sRNA1721621	OLEC1043	GATAGCATTAGTTAAGACGATACTTCTAC	R	NB
Spy_sRNA1755445	OLEC1044	GAGTTTCCCAATATCAACTGTGTTATTGT	R	NB
Spy_sRNA1774740	OLEC3166	AAGTTTCCACGCTCGCAAGGCTTAAAAA	R	NB
Spy_sRNA1775122	OLEC3167	ACCGTCCCACACTTTAGCCAACTGTTGACG	R	NB
Spy_sRNA1786666	OLEC3168	TTACACAATGAGTTCAGCAGGCAAGAACTA	R	NB
Primers used for Northern blots of putative asRNAs				
Spy_sRNA392987	OLEC3145	AATCCTGTATAGTAGAGTTGCGACACTTAC	R	NB
Spy_sRNA477741	OLEC3146	CCTTTAACCTGGTGATGACATCGCTAGGT	R	NB
Spy_sRNA480642	OLEC4058	TTGATCTCTTACTGACAAGACACTCACTTT	R	NB
Spy_sRNA480696	OLEC4057	AAAGTGAGTGTCTTGTCACTAAGAGATCAA	R	NB
Spy_sRNA531081	OLEC4893	TTTTTACTATACTAGATTCCGCTCACGCTC	R	NB
Spy_sRNA532788	OLEC4056	CTGTAATAATAGCAGTTTACGGGACAGACAG	R	NB
Spy_sRNA728180	OLEC4064	CCGTGCGCTTTTAG	R	NB
Spy_sRNA800369	OLEC1034	GAAATAACAATACCCTCTAGCTCTCGGTC	R	NB
Spy_sRNA924338	OLEC4067	TGTTCTCCAGCTCTTC	R	NB
Spy_sRNA1032107	OLEC4069	GCCGCTTCTAGTCTCCC	R	NB
Spy_sRNA1063616	OLEC4070	CTCCCTGATCGCTGG	R	NB
Spy_sRNA1167444	OLEC4071	TGGGCGCCCTTTCTTT	R	NB
Spy_sRNA1221370	OLEC4060	AGAGCGTGAGGCGAATCTAGTATAGTAAAA	R	NB
Spy_sRNA1718031	OLEC4061	TCCTAGCCTTTGAGTATTATCGTTTTCAT	R	NB
Spy_sRNA1778807	OLEC4062	GCGACCAAACCTCCAAGCCTTTAATTAGTA	R	NB
Primers used for Northern blots of known sRNAs				
SRP	OLEC431	TGTTTCATCACTAACTCCCAT	F	NB
	OLEC432	CCTCTTAGCCTAAATAAAAA	R	NB
tmRNA	OLEC448	TTTGGGGTTGTTACGGATTC	F	NB
	OLEC449	AACATATTTGTCTACGTCCA	R	NB
RNase P	OLEC375	TAGCTTAACCTATTATGCAA	F	NB
	OLEC376	AGGATGTGCATACACATTA	R	NB
6S RNA	OLEC653	ACATTGCTGTGGCATACGA	F	NB
	OLEC654	TGAGCCCGCCGAGTATAA	R	NB
T-box-tsra	OLEC468	AAAAAGTCCCACGCTATTA	F	NB
	OLEC469	TGTACTGAGACCGTCAAGTC	R	NB
yybP-YkoY	OLEC352	AGATAGCAGTAAATCATCTGA	F	NB
	OLEC353	GTTGTTCAAATAAAAAAGACC	R	NB
PyrR	OLEC709	ATAATAGTTTAAATTTAGACA	F	NB
	OLEC710	CTATAATGTGTCAATATCTCA	R	NB
glycine	OLEC435	TTTTTGAGGTATGATAGTCC	F	NB
	OLEC436	ATTTAACGAGTGCTATCATC	R	NB
purine	OLEC437	TGATATGGAGTTAGCTAGGA	F	NB
	OLEC438	CAAAGCCAGAACTATAAGA	R	NB
TPP	OLEC397	CCATAAGAAGGACTAAACCA	F	NB
	OLEC398	TAAAACCCCTTATCCTTGAC	R	NB
FMN	OLEC433	GTCAGTAGCTGACGCTTTTA	F	NB
	OLEC434	GATATCGCAGAAAGTATACC	R	NB
Loading controls for Northern blots				
5S rRNA	OLEC288	CTAAGCGACTACCTTATCTCA	R	NB
Primers used for CiaR overexpression (Cloning in pEC21a)				
CiaR	OLEC1471	GGTGGTCATATGATGATAAAAAATATTATA	F	PCR

	OLEC1472	TGATCTCGAGTTCATTGTTTTTAGAATATATCC	R	PCR
Primers used for amplification of the CiaR-binding promoter regions				
Spy_sRNA195261	OLEC1574	GGTTTAGGTAACCCGCTTTTTAGG	F	PCR
	OLEC1575	TTTGCGTGGAAACTAGCTCTCTC	R	PCR
Spy_sRNA1721621	OLEC1627	GGAATGACATTAGTATACTAGATAAG	F	PCR
	OLEC1628	TAACCGTTGCTATCACCAGATTCA	R	PCR
pepV	OLEC1603	GGACAATTAGTTAAATGTAATGTC	F	PCR
	OLEC1604	GGTTGTCATTATACTCTCCTTATTC	R	PCR
SP_0570	OLEC1607	GTGACATGATAACTCCTTTATCTA	F	PCR
	OLEC1608	TTCTCTGAAAGACAACTATTGTT	R	PCR
htrA	OLEC1611	CCTTTGTACAAGGCTTTTATTAG	F	PCR
	OLEC1612	GCATGTTTTGTCTCCGAATTATT	R	PCR
pepO	OLEC1615	TGATAAGTTGTCATTCTGATCTCC	F	PCR
	OLEC1616	CAATTGAGATAAGTTATTTAGCT	R	PCR
pcrA	OLEC1619	AAGGATTCATGCTTTCCTTAAAT	F	PCR
	OLEC1620	AGGAATCTCTTACTTTTGGGGTTC	R	PCR
pbp2A	OLEC1623	CTCATAACGTTATTATACCACTATG	F	PCR
	OLEC1624	ATTCAACCGAATTTGCACATCAC	R	PCR
negative control	OLEC1303	GAAATTAATACGACTCACTATAGGCATCCTAAAAAGCGGTTTACCTAAACCG	F	PCR
	OLEC1523	AAAAACCTAACCCAGCCGTTAACTGG	R	PCR
Primers used for construction of pEC455				
PgyrA from <i>Streptococcus agalactiae</i>	OLEC1852	GGTTCGTATGGCTCAGTGGT	F	PCR
	OLEC1853	GTTCTCTTTGCTTCCATCGT	R	
cre recombinase from pNZ5348	OLEC1933	CAGTGAAGAAAAGGGCATTTTTTAAATGGTATCCAATTTACTGACCGTACAC	F	PCR
	OLEC1934	AAAGAGCTCCTAATCGCCATCTTCCAGCAGG	R	
Primers used for construction of Δrny				
Up fragment	OLEC1998	ATGATGATCAATGATTTTTGAAAAAGAGAAAATG	F	PCR
	OLEC1999	TATAATGTATGCTATACGAACGGTAGTTTGTACCTCAATATATTCTAGATTTCAATTA	R	
Dw fragment	OLEC2000	ATAGCATACATTATACGAACGGTAAAAAGAGGAATTATCCTCTTTTCTTTATGA	F	PCR
	OLEC2501	CAAGTGCCTGAAGTGTGACTTC	R	
PCR checking	OLEC2502	TAATGAAATCTAGAATATATTGAGGTACAAC	F	PCR
	OLEC2503	GACAGTTACGTTTAGCTGAAG	R	
	OLEC2785	TCGCAATCGTTGAAAATCAT	F	SEQ
	OLEC2786	CGAACGGTAGTTTGTACCTCAA	R	SEQ
Primers used for construction of $\Delta ciaR$				
Up fragment	OLEC1350	GGGCTGGGATCCCGCTTGGTTTTAGCCAACCAAATG	F	PCR
	OLEC1351	ATCTCTTTTTTAATTTGTTTCATGTCTCTACCTCAATTGTTCT	R	
Dw fragment	OLEC1352	AGAACAATTGAGGTAGAGACATGAACAAATTAAGAGAT	F	PCR
	OLEC1353	TTTGGGAATTCCTTAGCAACTAGTTCATAAATCTC	R	
PCR checking	OLEC1363	TTATCTTACAGATTATGCGTTTGG	F	SEQ
	OLEC1364	CTAGTCATGAATTAAGGACCCC	F	SEQ

^a *italic*, sequence annealing to the template; underlined, restriction site;

^b F, forward primer; R, reverse primer.

^c NB, probe for Northern blot; SEQ, sequencing.

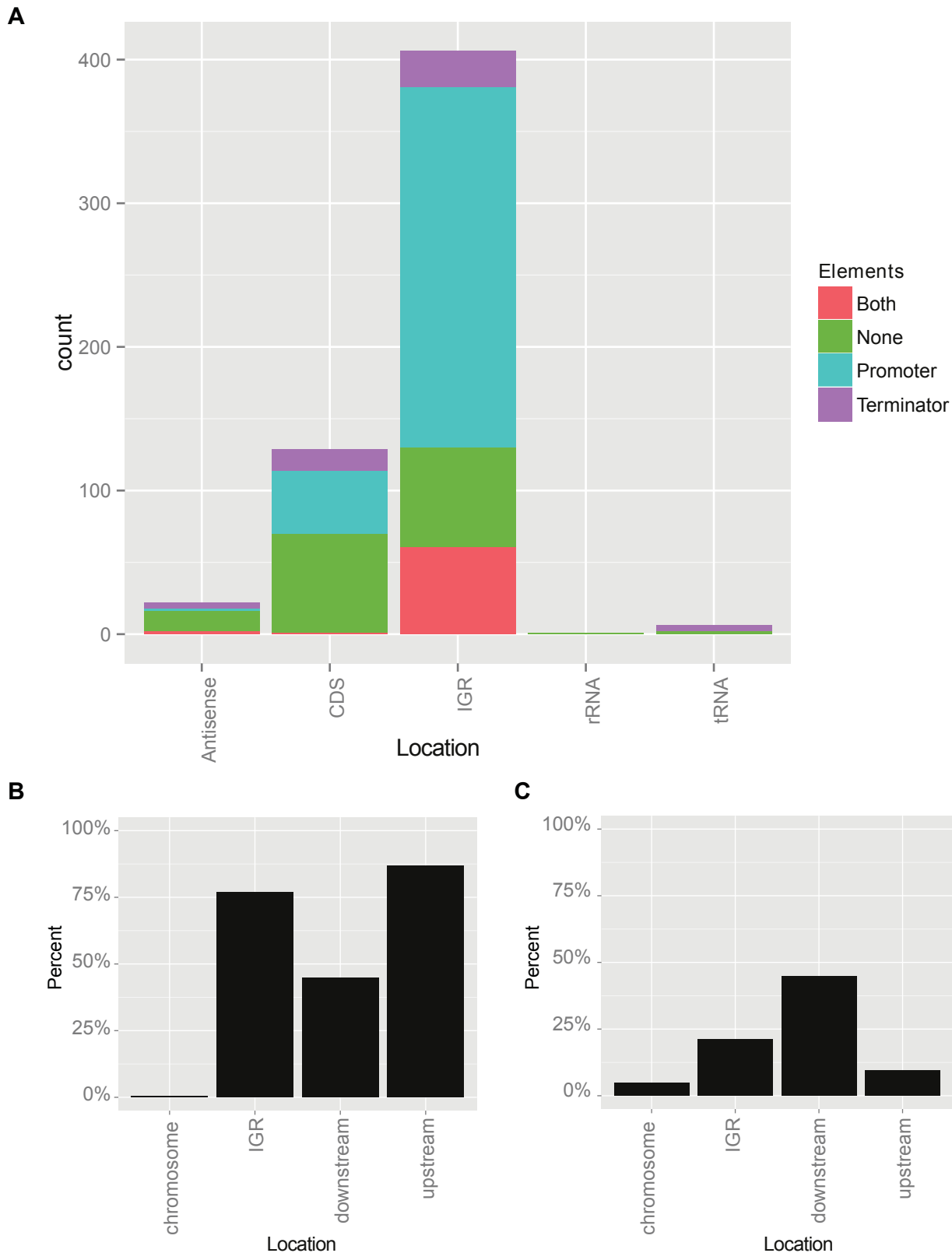


Figure S1. sRNA categories

The bars in **A** represent the distribution of reads in the different annotated regions on the genome. Antisense indicates putative sRNAs that are transcribed opposite to the three annotated regions: CDS, rRNA and tRNA. The colors of the bars represent the number of the predicted RNAs that had a promoter upstream (blue), a terminator downstream (purple), both a promoter and a terminator (red), or no promoter and no terminator (green). The bars in **B** represent the percent of sRNAs that had a predicted promoter located right upstream of the sRNA sequence. The bars in **C** represent the percent of sRNAs that had a predicted terminator located downstream of the sRNA sequence. Chromosome shows the percent locations on the chromosome that fit the same criteria. CDS: coding sequence.

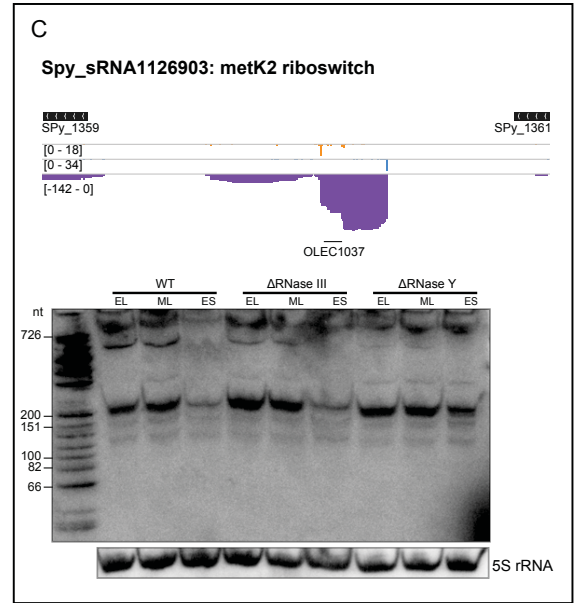
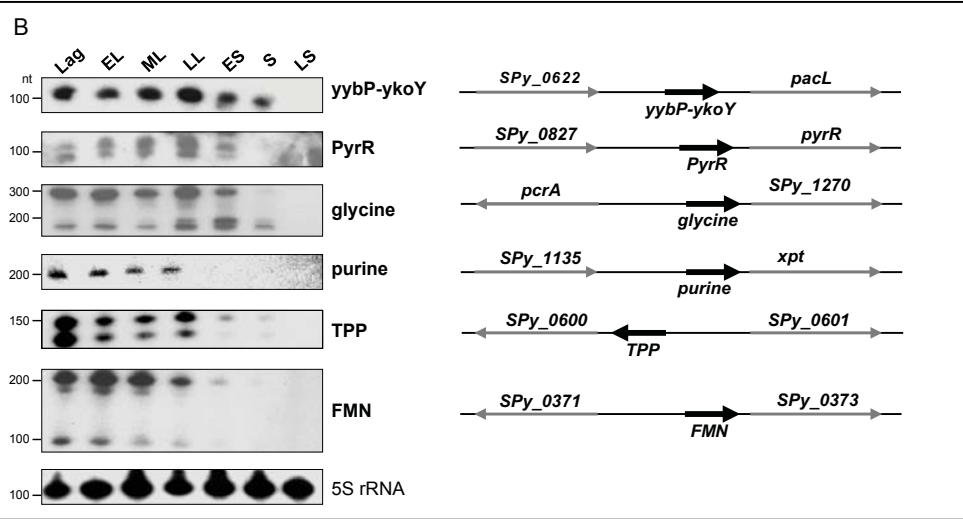
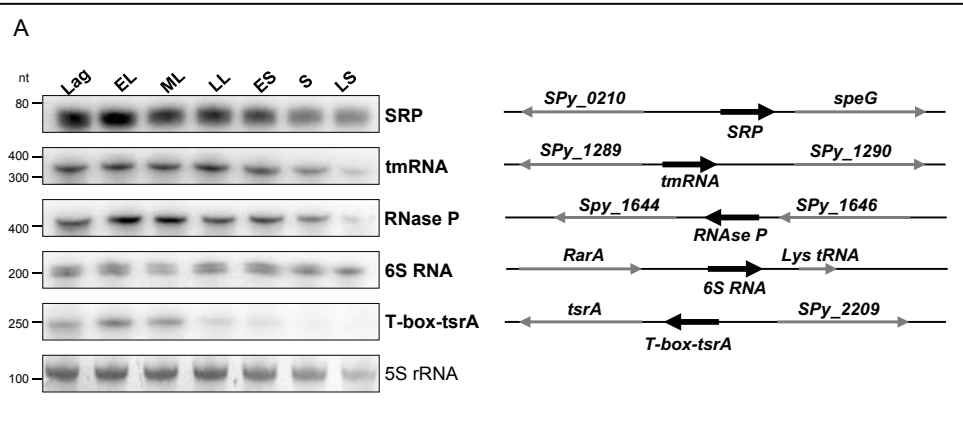
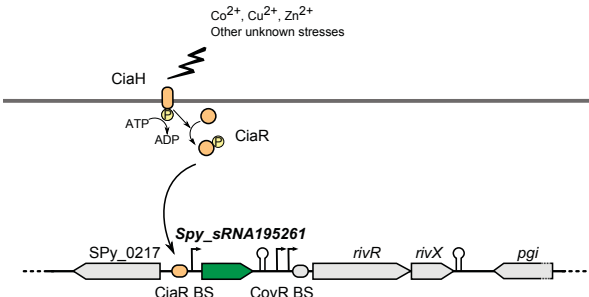


Figure S2. Previously known sRNAs
Northern blot analysis (polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis) of selected known sRNAs in *S. pyogenes* SF370 grown to different time points (L, lag; EL, early logarithmic; ML, mid logarithmic; LL, late logarithmic; ES, early stationary; S, stationary and LS, late stationary). The location of sRNAs on the genome with the surrounding genes upstream and downstream is indicated. **A.** Selected housekeeping sRNAs. **B.** Selected putative riboswitches. **C.** The MetK2 element expression profile was analyzed in WT, Δ RNase III (Δrnc) and Δ RNase Y (Δrny) at EL, ML and ES phases of growth. 5S rRNA was used as a loading control.



Phenotypes regulated by CiaRH
 Stress response and genetic competence
 Expression of sugar transport systems
 Adhesion to and internalization of epithelial cells

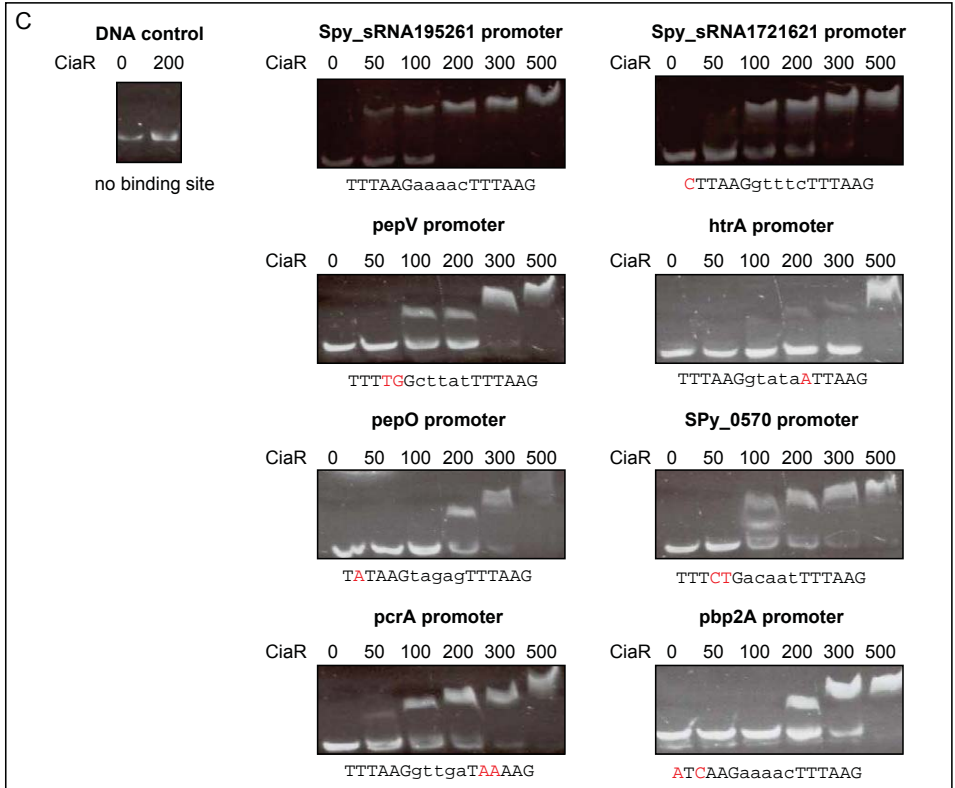
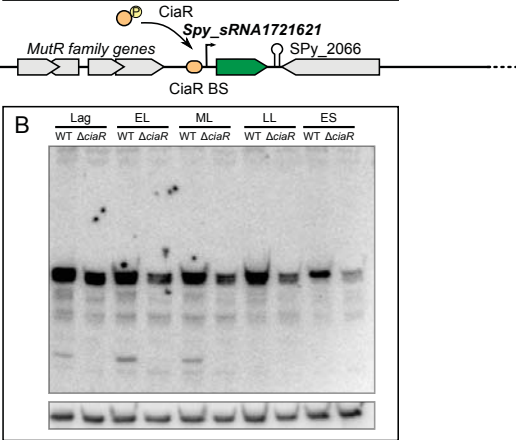
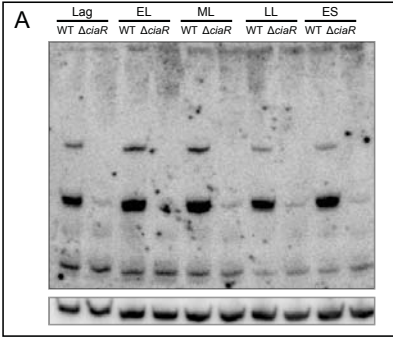
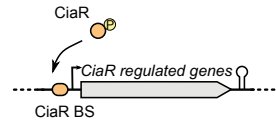
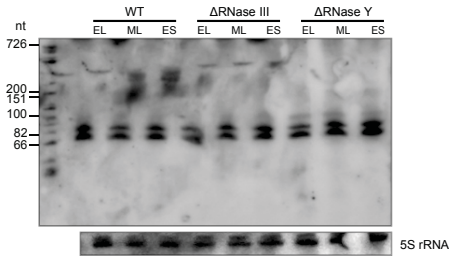
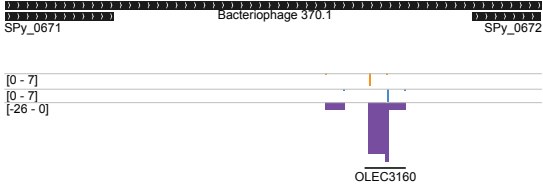


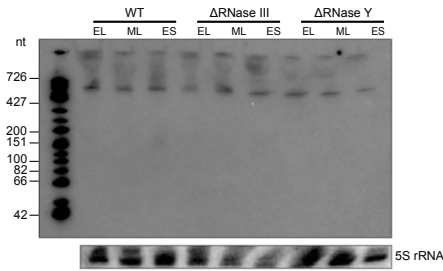
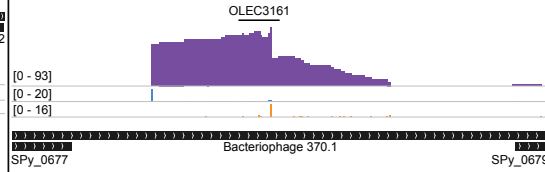
Figure S3. csRNAs in *S. pyogenes*

The drawing represents the cytosol (lower part) separated from the extracellular environment (upper part) by the cell wall/membrane delineated by a grey line. The two identified csRNAs of *S. pyogenes* SF370 are depicted in green. The two-component system CiaRH is represented in orange. CiaH is the sensor anchored in the membrane and CiaR is a transcriptional regulator binding to a specific DNA sequence that is located upstream of the csRNAs and other genes in the genome. Northern blot analysis (polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis) of **A.** Spy_sRNA195261 and **B.** Spy_sRNA1721621 csRNA expression in WT and Δ *ciaR* strains grown to different growth phases (lag; EL, early logarithmic; ML, mid logarithmic; LL, late logarithmic and ES, early stationary). 5S rRNA is used as loading control. In the presence of CiaR, csRNA expression is up-regulated at all phases of growth. **C.** Electrophoretic mobility shift assays of various putative CiaR binding promoter regions containing the TTTAAG-N₅-TTTAAG. Molar ratios of CiaR to promoter fragment are indicated for each lane. No shift was observed with the control DNA that does not contain the consensus sequence. Spy_sRNA195261 and Spy_sRNA1721621 promoter fragments (top) are bound by CiaR. Spy_sRNA195261 promoter contains a perfect CiaR binding motif and shows stronger binding than the Spy_sRNA1721621 promoter region with a single mismatch to the consensus sequence. Note, that as observed by Northern blot analysis (**A** and **B**), CiaR had a stronger regulatory effect on Spy_sRNA195261. Promoter regions of genes with degenerated CiaR-binding motifs (bottom) are bound by CiaR with varying affinities suggesting potential regulation of those genes by CiaRH.

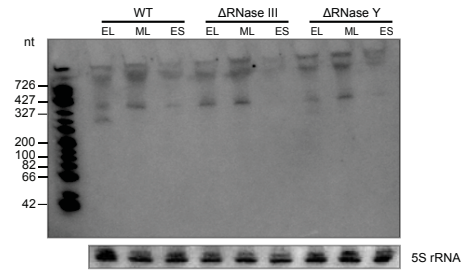
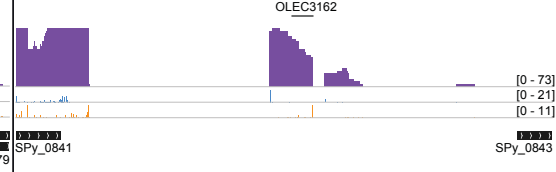
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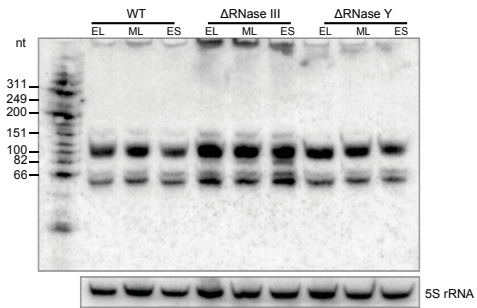
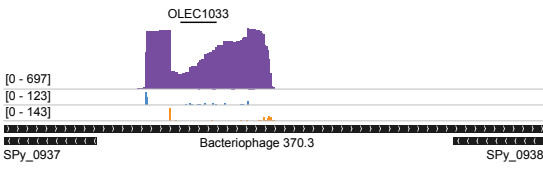
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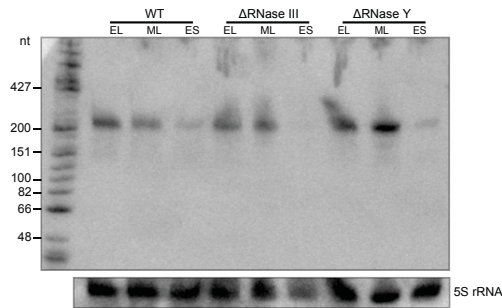
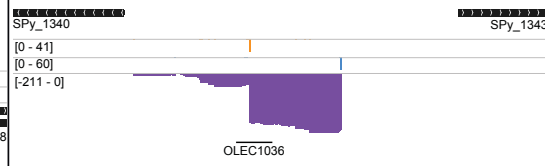
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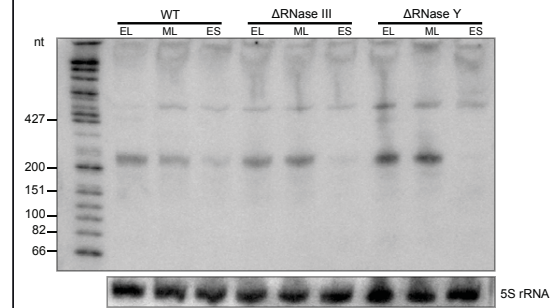
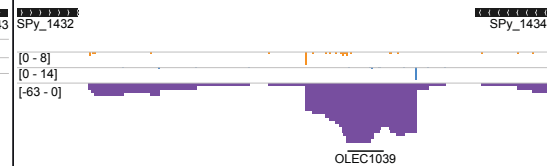
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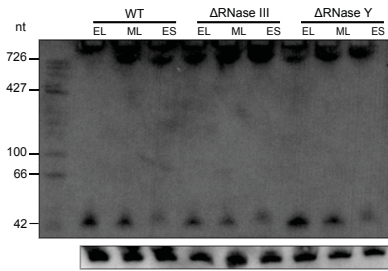
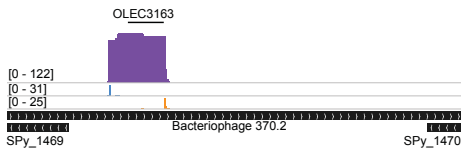
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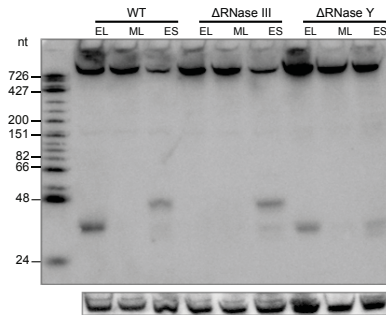
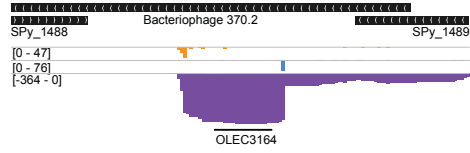
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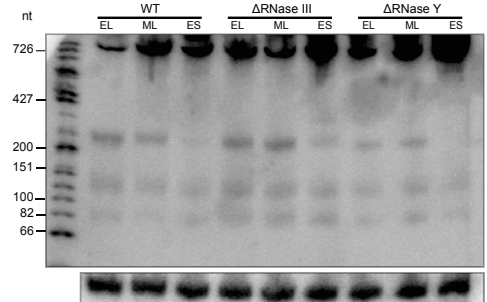
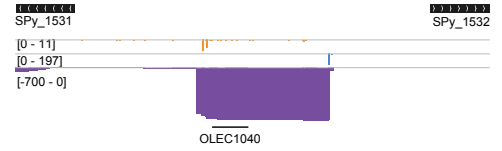
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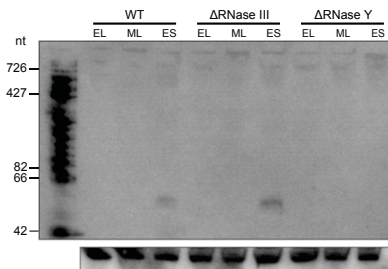
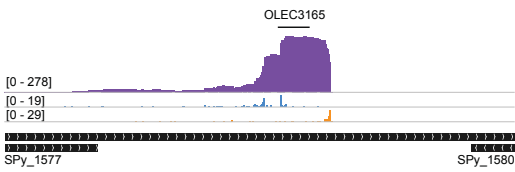
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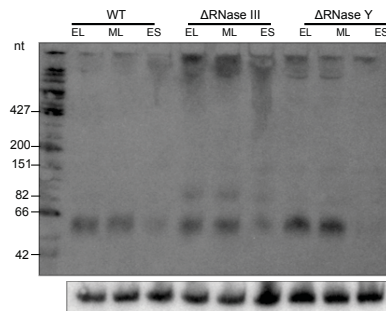
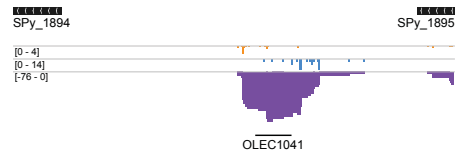
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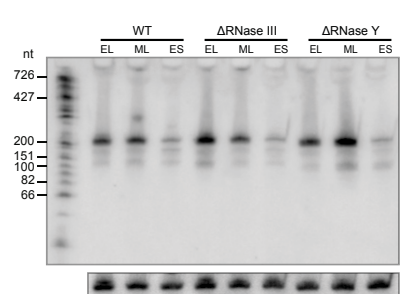
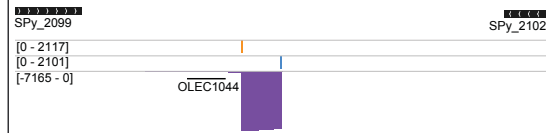
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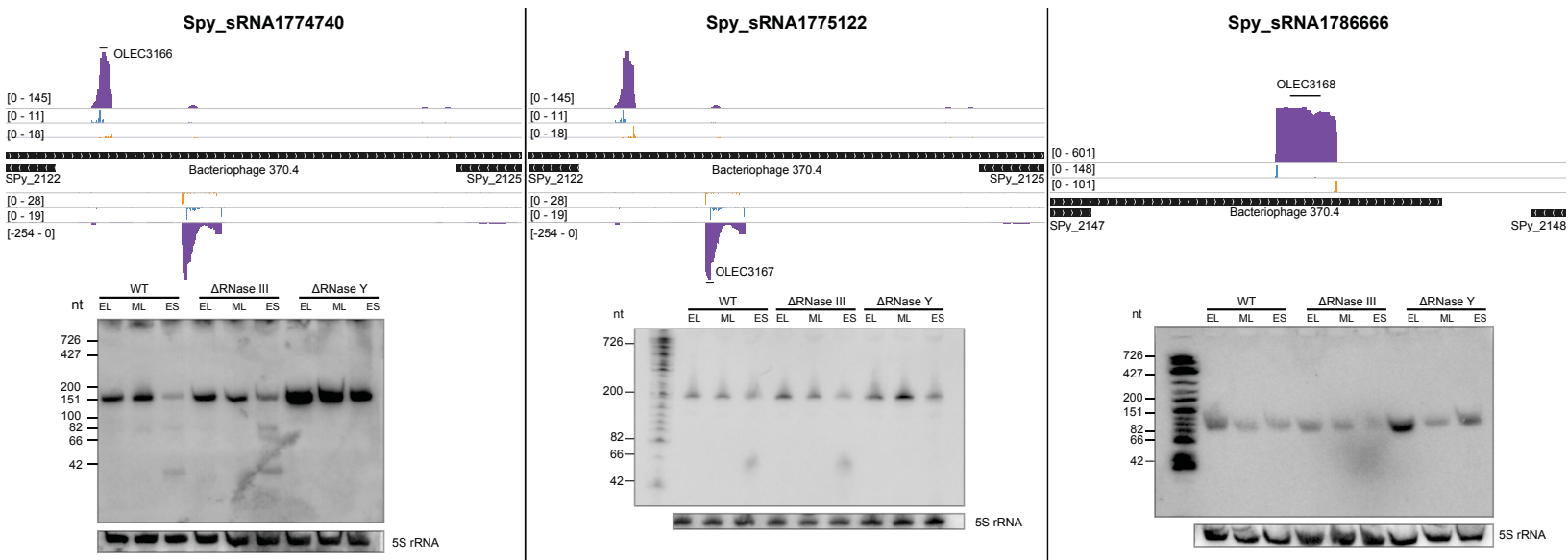


Figure S4. Expression profiles of experimentally validated sRNAs

Expression profiles of selected sRNAs and surrounding loci were captured using the Integrative Genomics Viewer (IGV) software. The sequence coverage was calculated using BEDTools-Version-2.15.0 and the scale is given in number of reads per million. The distribution of reads starting (5') and ending (3') at each nucleotide position is indicated in blue and orange, respectively. Transcripts from the positive strand are represented above the locus drawn in black and transcripts from the negative strand are represented below. The positions of the primers used in Northern blot analysis (OLEC) are indicated. Polyacrylamide Northern blot expression profile was analyzed in WT (SF370), Δ RNase III (Δ *rmc*) and Δ RNase Y (Δ *ryy*) strains by using total RNA from early logarithmic (EL), mid logarithmic (ML) and early stationary (ES) phases of growth. The approximate size of bands was estimated according to the Φ X174 DNA/HinfI marker (Fermentas®). 5S rRNA specific hybridization pattern was used as a reference.

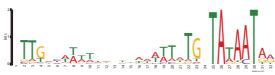
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Read coverage [0 - 697]

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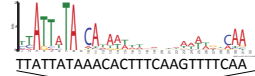
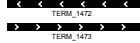
Motifs



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NC_011375 GUAAGAGACCUACUGCGAAGCAGGUUUUUACUUAUCUAGAUAUUCGCGCUCAGAGUCGCCAAACUUUGAGAGCGUGGGGUUUUUU
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B Spy_sRNA1186876

Motifs



DNA sequence

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Read coverage

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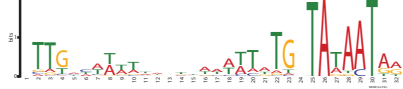
C Spy_sRNA1212757

Read coverage [0 - 122]

DNA sequence

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Motifs



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*****.***** * .***** * * * * .***** * *****.***** *****

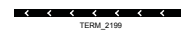
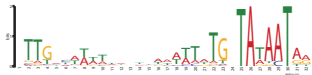
D Spy_sRNA1786666

Read coverage [0 - 601]

DNA sequence

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Motifs

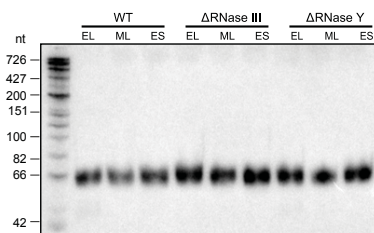
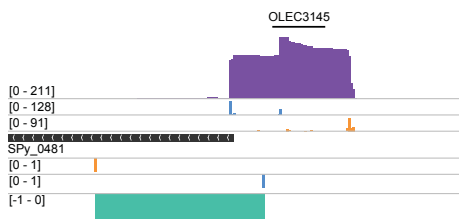


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NC_008022 UAAGGCAAACUAAAAGCGUAGUAUUUAAACACGCUAGUUCUUGCCUGCUGAACUCAUUGUGUAAAGGACCUGUAAAGGUCUUUUU
* .***** * * * * .***** * *****.***** *****

Figure S5. Expression profiles and sequence conservation of selected sRNAs

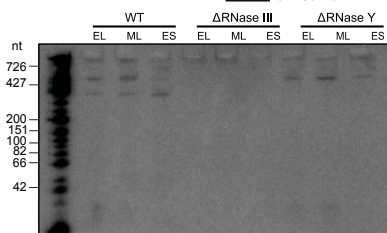
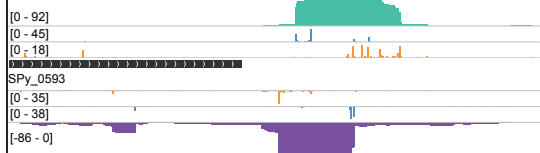
sRNA sequencing expression profiles of four selected sRNAs captured using the Integrative Genomics Viewer (IGV) software. The sequence coverage was calculated using BEDTools-Version-2.15.0 and the scale is given in number of reads per million. For each sRNA, the predicted promoter region (logo obtained by MEME v 4.9.1) and terminator region (using TransTermHP v2.07⁸³ (downloaded from http://transterm.cbcb.umd.edu/tt/Streptococcus_pyogenes_M1_GAS.tt)) are indicated. sRNA homologues from other streptococcal strains were aligned using MAFFT (mafft-ginsi) (v7.220)⁸². See also Figure 2 for Northern blot analyses and sRNA structure predictions.

5' UTR Spy_sRNA392987



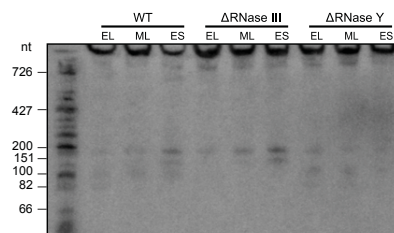
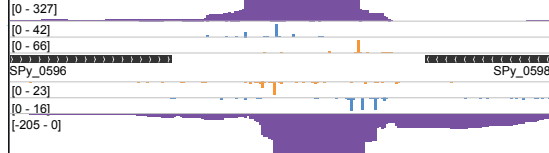
5S rRNA

3' UTR Spy_sRNA477741



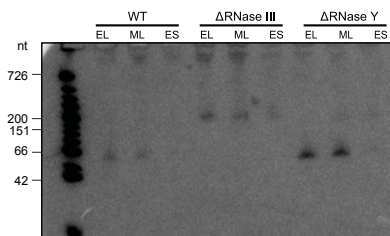
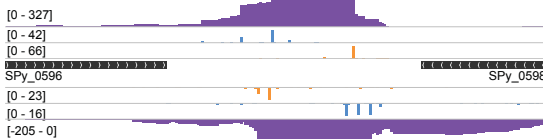
5S rRNA

5' UTR Spy_sRNA480642



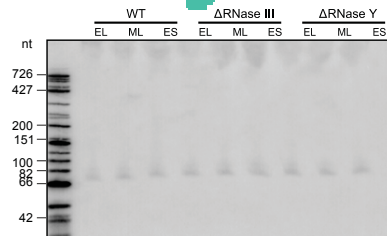
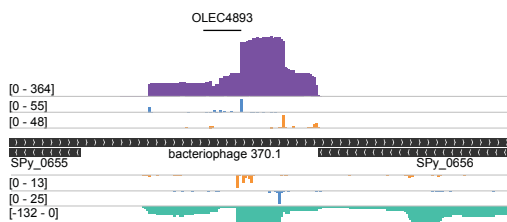
5S rRNA

5' UTR Spy_sRNA480696



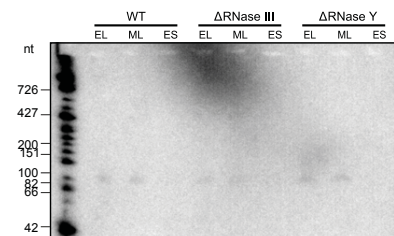
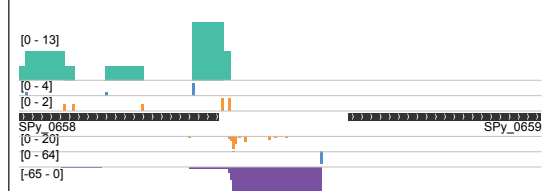
5S rRNA

3' UTR Spy_sRNA531081

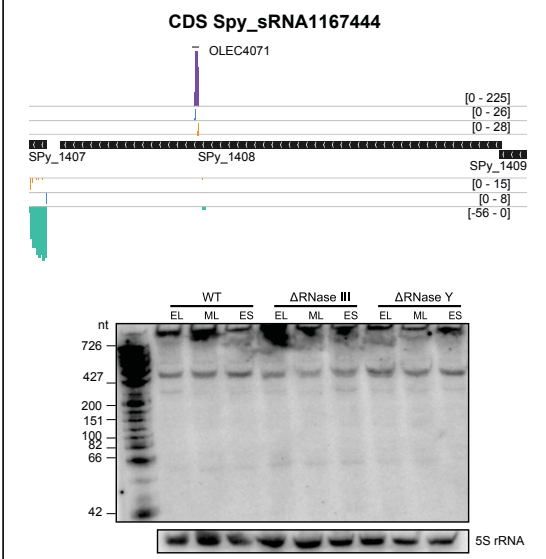
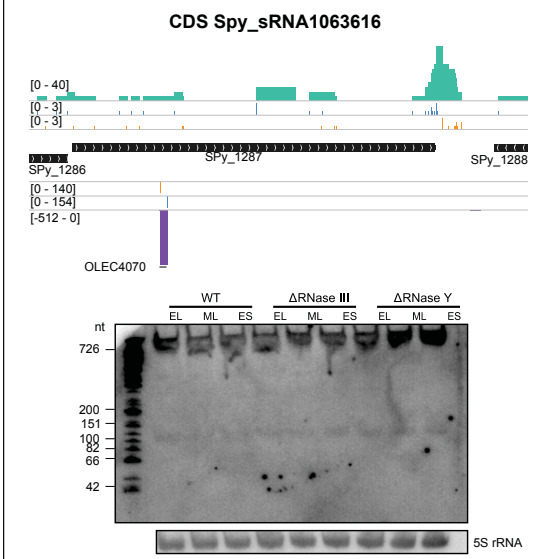
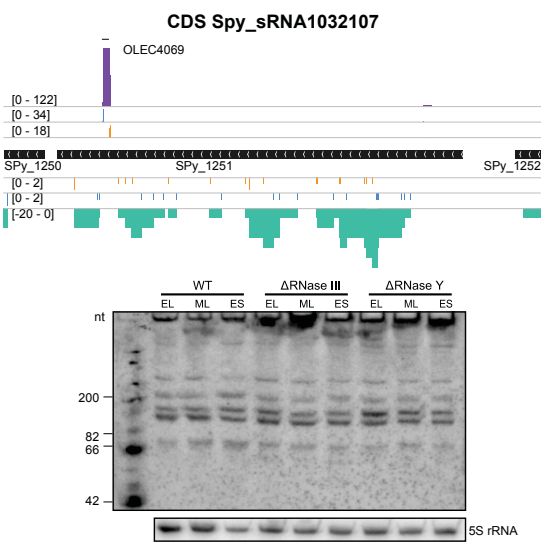
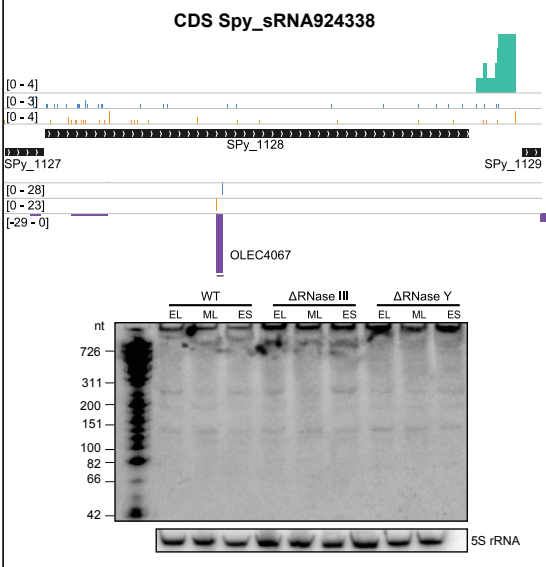
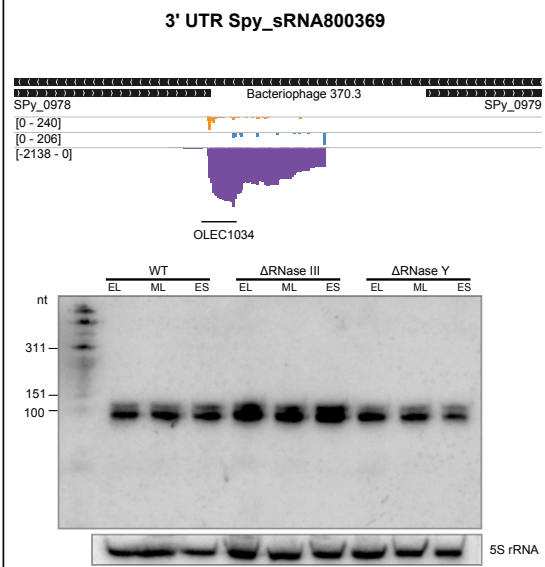
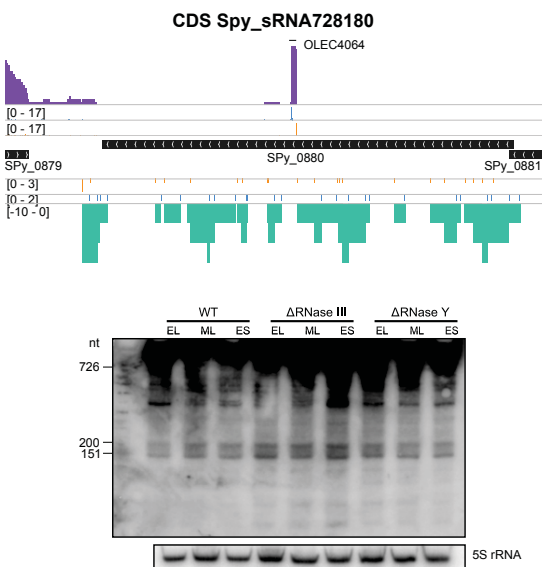


5S rRNA

3' UTR Spy_sRNA532788



5S rRNA



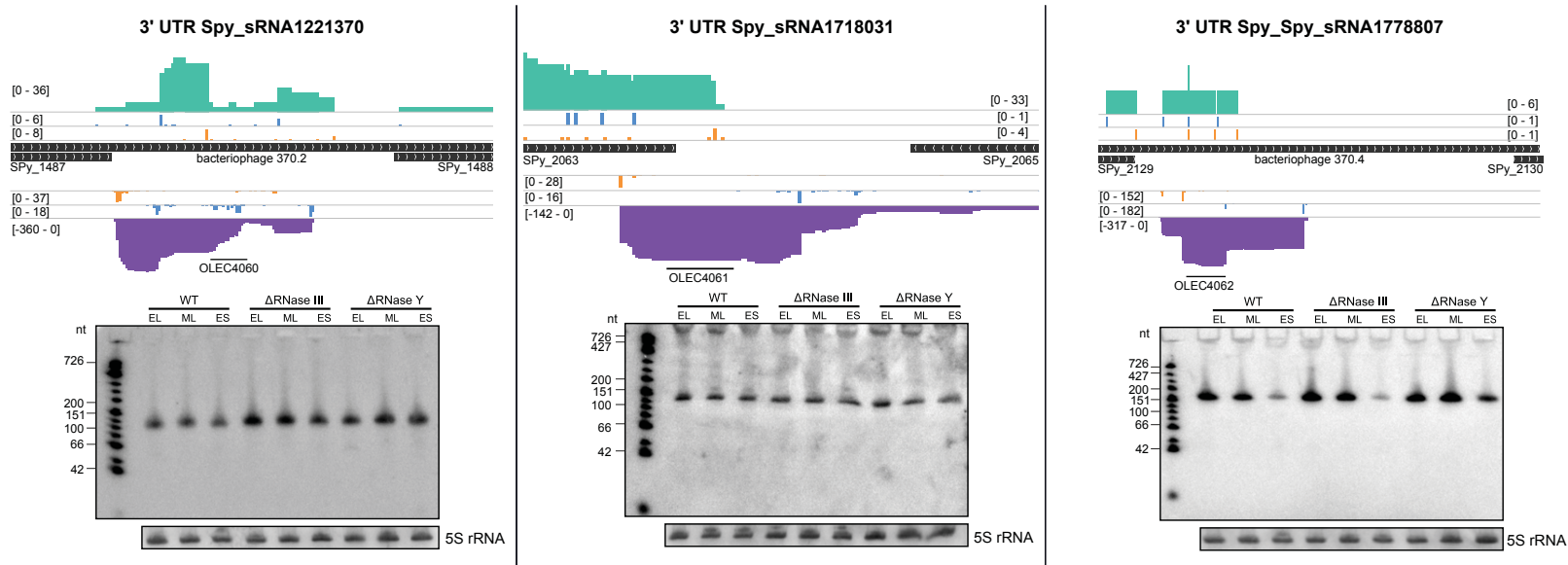


Figure S6. Expression profiles of experimentally validated asRNAs

Expression profiles of selected asRNAs and surrounding loci were captured using the Integrative Genomics Viewer (IGV) software. The sequence coverage was calculated using BEDTools-Version-2.15.0 and the scale is given in number of reads per million. The putative asRNAs are represented in purple and the other transcripts are shown in green. The distribution of reads starting (5') and ending (3') at each nucleotide position is indicated in blue and orange, respectively. Transcripts from the positive strand are represented above the locus drawn in black and transcripts from the negative strand are represented below. The positions of the primers used in Northern blot analysis (OLEC) are indicated. Northern blot expression profiling (polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis) was analyzed in WT (SF370), Δ RNase III (Δmc) and Δ RNase Y (Δmy) strains grown to early logarithmic (EL), mid logarithmic (ML) and early stationary (ES) phases. The approximate size of fragments was estimated according to the Φ X174 DNA/HinfI Marker (Fermentas®). 5S rRNA specific hybridization pattern was used as a reference.

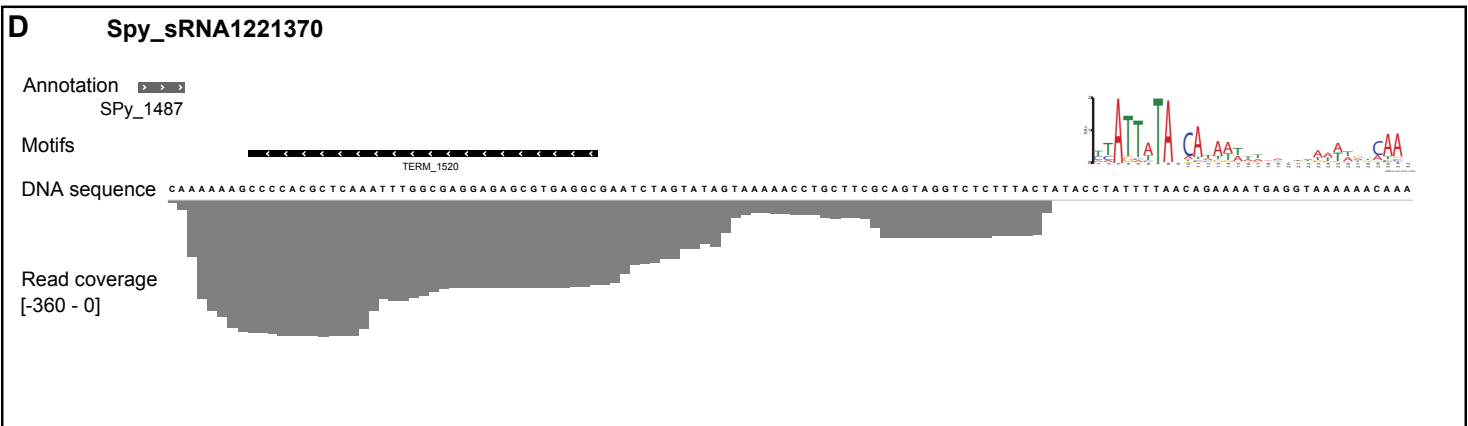
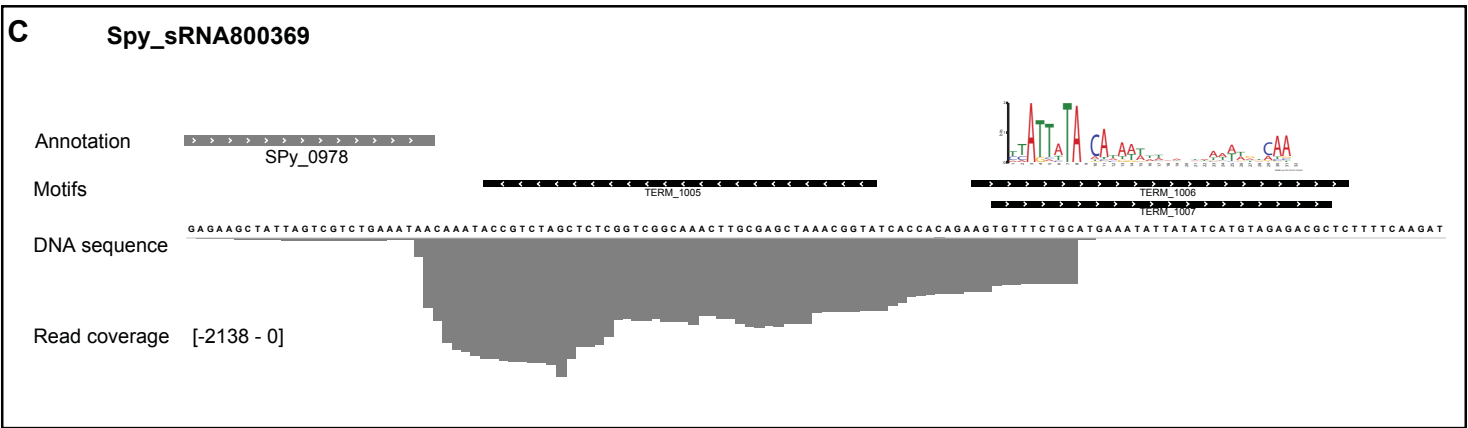
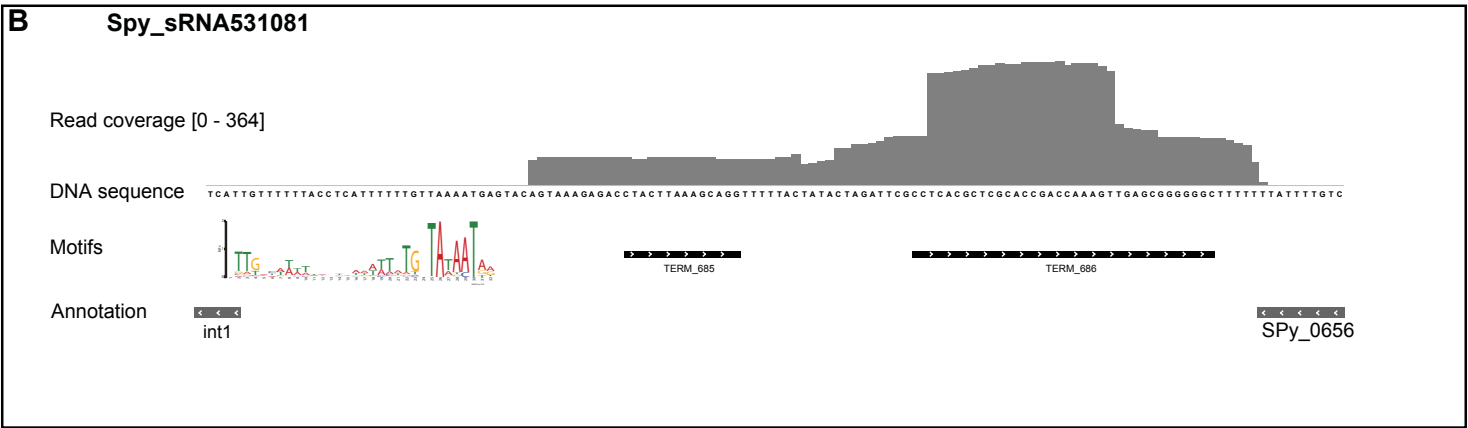
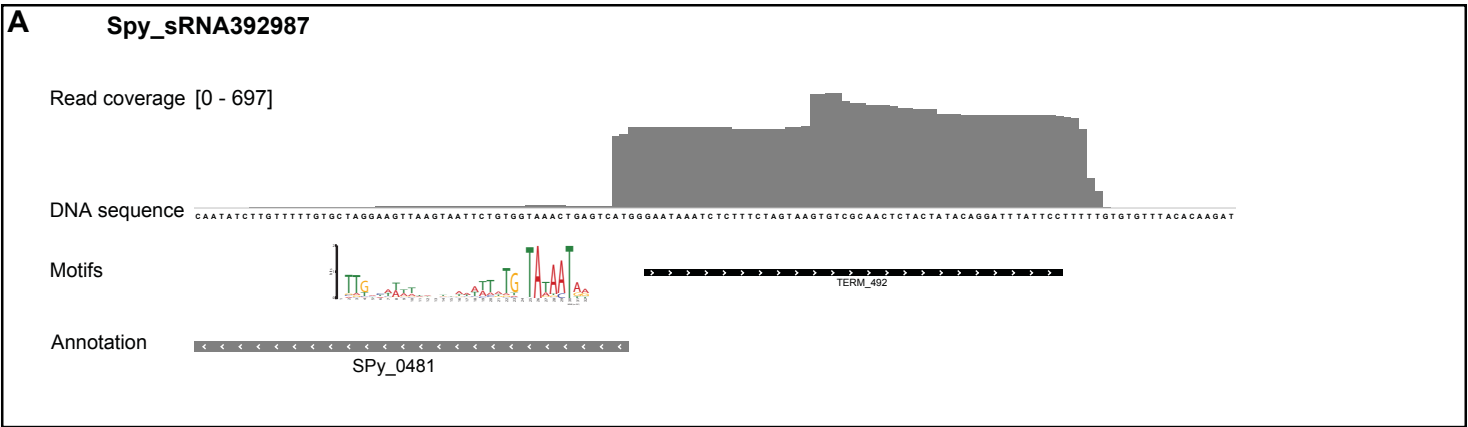


Figure S7. Expression profiles of selected asRNAs

sRNA sequencing expression profiles of four selected asRNAs captured using the Integrative Genomics Viewer (IGV) software. The sequence coverage was calculated using BEDTools-Version-2.15.0 and the scale is given in number of reads per million. For each sRNA, the predicted promoter region (logo obtained by MEME v 4.9.1) and terminator region (using TransTermHP v2.07⁸³ (downloaded from http://transterm.cbcb.umd.edu/tt/Streptococcus_pyogenes_M1_GAS.tt)) are indicated.

