

**Identifying Reproducible Molecular Biomarkers for Gastric Cancer Metastasis with the Aid
of Recurrence Information**

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Supplementary Table 1. The concordance scores of DEGs from different datasets with samples grouped by TNM stage alone.

Datasets	DEGs 1*	DEGs 2	Overlap(CS)	p value
GSE62254 vs. TCGA batch 220	1687	69	3(33.3%)	0.88
GSE15459 vs. GSE62254	126	1687	7(57.1%)	0.5
GSE15459 vs. TCGA batch 220	126	69	1(0%)	>0.99

* DEGs were identified with FDR<10% for all datasets.

Supplementary Table 2. The concordance scores of DEGs from different datasets with samples grouped by TNM stage alone.

Datasets	DEGs 1*	DEGs 2	Overlap(CS)	p value
GSE62254 vs. TCGA batch 220	3371	124	15(33.3%)	0.94
GSE15459 vs. GSE62254	660	3371	94(54.3%)	0.24
GSE15459 vs. TCGA batch 220	660	124	3(0%)	>0.99

* DEGs were identified with FDR<20% for all datasets.

Supplementary Table 3. The DEGs and concordance scores of samples regrouped by TNM stage and recurrence information .

Datasets	DEGs 1*	DEGs 2	Overlap(CS)	p value
GSE62254 vs. TCGA batch 220	6731	7074	2827(92.9%)	<2.20×10 ⁻¹⁶
GSE15459 vs. GSE62254	68	6731	21(90.5%)	1.11×10 ⁻⁴
GSE15459 vs. TCGA batch 220	68	7074	13(92.3%)	1.71×10 ⁻³

* DEGs were identified with FDR<20% for all datasets.

Supplementary Table 4. Significant pathways enriched with DEGs identified consistently in GSE62254 and TCGA batch 220 (FDR<0.2).

KEGG_Pathway_ID	KEGG_Pathway_Name	N	n	m	k	Adjusted p
Pathways enriched from up-regulated genes						
hsa04512	ECM-receptor interaction	5573	344	87	21	3.85×10 ⁻⁸
hsa04270	Vascular smooth muscle contraction	5573	344	116	24	9.93×10 ⁻⁸
hsa04510	Focal adhesion	5573	344	206	32	8.37×10 ⁻⁷
hsa04022	cGMP-PKG signalling pathway	5573	344	163	27	1.77×10 ⁻⁶
hsa04360	Axon guidance	5573	344	126	22	6.90×10 ⁻⁶
hsa04971	Gastric acid secretion	5573	344	74	14	1.37×10 ⁻⁴
hsa04921	Oxytocin signalling pathway	5573	344	154	21	4.48×10 ⁻⁴
hsa04261	Adrenergic signalling in cardiomyocytes	5573	344	146	19	1.47×10 ⁻³

hsa04911	Insulin secretion	5573	344	83	13	1.55×10^{-3}
hsa04713	Circadian entrainment	5573	344	95	14	1.88×10^{-3}
hsa00982	Drug metabolism - cytochrome P450	5573	344	49	9	2.66×10^{-3}
hsa04020	Calcium signalling pathway	5573	344	178	21	2.92×10^{-3}
hsa04730	Long-term depression	5573	344	56	9	6.72×10^{-3}
hsa04710	Circadian rhythm	5573	344	29	6	7.49×10^{-3}
Pathways enriched from down-regulated genes						
hsa04110	Cell cycle	5573	570	123	46	4.44×10^{-16}
hsa03030	DNA replication	5573	570	36	21	1.45×10^{-12}
hsa03040	Spliceosome	5573	570	124	40	9.87×10^{-12}
hsa00970	Aminoacyl-tRNA biosynthesis	5573	570	44	19	1.39×10^{-8}
hsa03430	Mismatch repair	5573	570	22	12	2.89×10^{-7}
hsa03008	Ribosome biogenesis in eukaryotes	5573	570	74	22	2.40×10^{-6}
hsa03460	Fanconi anemia pathway	5573	570	49	17	3.29×10^{-6}
hsa03013	RNA transport	5573	570	148	32	2.68×10^{-5}
hsa03010	Ribosome	5573	570	122	28	2.72×10^{-5}
hsa00240	Pyrimidine metabolism	5573	570	97	24	2.76×10^{-5}
hsa01200	Carbon metabolism	5573	570	104	25	3.20×10^{-5}
hsa03050	Proteasome	5573	570	43	14	5.50×10^{-5}
hsa04115	p53 signalling pathway	5573	570	68	18	1.09×10^{-4}
hsa03420	Nucleotide excision repair	5573	570	42	13	1.81×10^{-4}
hsa03018	RNA degradation	5573	570	73	18	2.89×10^{-4}
hsa00670	One carbon pool by folate	5573	570	19	8	3.10×10^{-4}
hsa04114	Oocyte meiosis	5573	570	107	23	3.94×10^{-4}
hsa03410	Base excision repair	5573	570	33	10	1.21×10^{-3}
hsa04623	Cytosolic DNA-sensing pathway	5573	570	60	14	2.36×10^{-3}
hsa04621	NOD-like receptor signalling pathway	5573	570	57	13	4.13×10^{-3}
hsa04914	Progesterone-mediated oocyte maturation	5573	570	84	17	4.28×10^{-3}
hsa00190	Oxidative phosphorylation	5573	570	113	21	4.65×10^{-3}
hsa01230	Biosynthesis of amino acids	5573	570	71	15	4.66×10^{-3}
hsa03440	Homologous recombination	5573	570	28	8	5.55×10^{-3}
hsa00620	Pyruvate metabolism	5573	570	42	10	8.29×10^{-3}
hsa00020	Citrate cycle (TCA cycle)	5573	570	30	8	8.70×10^{-3}
hsa04650	Natural killer cell mediated cytotoxicity	5573	570	113	20	9.82×10^{-3}
hsa00010	Glycolysis / Gluconeogenesis	5573	570	65	13	1.30×10^{-2}
hsa00061	Fatty acid biosynthesis	5573	570	6	3	1.68×10^{-2}
hsa04612	Antigen processing and presentation	5573	570	56	11	2.43×10^{-2}
hsa00630	Glyoxylate and dicarboxylate metabolism	5573	570	23	6	2.47×10^{-2}

Note:

N: number of background genes; n: number of interesting genes; m: number of background genes in a pathway; k: number of interesting in a pathway; p: adjusted hypergeometric *p*-value.