Appendix 1: Nationwide survey of Australian exercise-based cardiac rehabilitation (as accessed via Survey Monkey)



Nationwide survey of the provision and characteristics of exercise-based cardiac rehabilitation in Australia

Thank you for taking the time to assist us with this research by completing a short survey about the characteristics of your cardiac rehabilitation program(s). This survey is part of a national study examining the provision and characteristics of cardiac rehabilitation services across Australia. Your participation will contribute to raising the awareness among practitioners and service providers about how cardiac rehabilitation is delivered in this country. This survey will take 20-30 minutes to complete.

If you have any questions in regards to this survey, please email Bridget Abell at babell@bond.edu.au

1. By clicking the box below you acknowledge that you have read the explanatory statement relevant to this study and understand that:

• Your participation in this survey is voluntary. You may withdraw at any stage, or refuse to respond to any question that you do not want to answer without penalty.

• You have given consent to be a participant in this research.

I give my consent to participate in the survey

I do not consent to participate

2. Please select below if you would like to receive the results of this research via email at completion of the study

Yes, please send me an email update about study results

) I do not wish to receive notification about the results of this study



3. Please enter the unique study identifier provided in your invitation letter e.g. NSW001
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4. Which type of cardiac rehabilitation services do you currently provide? (select all which apply)

Phase I (inpatient rehabilitation/education)

Phase II (outpatient rehabilitation/education in any form e.g traditional centre-based program, risk factor modification, home program, community program)

Phase III (maintenance program/general exercise classes)



Nationwide survey of the provision and characteristics of exercise-based cardiac rehabilitation in Australia

Please note that all questions in the following survey refer to <u>Phase 2 Cardiac Rehabilitation</u> services only. We are not collecting data about the characteristics of your specialised Heart Failure, Phase 1 inpatient services or Phase 3 maintenance programs at this time. If you do not currently run a Phase 2 program, thank you for your interest, however we do not require you to complete the rest of the survey.

5. How many types of programs, or variations of programs, do you currently run at this location?

Just one program for everybody who enrolls

Two variations e.g home-based and centre-based or short version and long version

We run the same program at various locations *e.g in two different towns* (please specify below)

More than two variations (please specifiy below)



As this study is assessing the range of interventions available to participants, and as such is interested in individual program characteristics, we ask you to enter data for <u>all variations</u> of program you offer. While the first part of the survey refers to your cardiac rehabilitation service in general, later on you will be required to specify the exercise parameters of each program separately. This is particularly important if the exercise intervention varies substantially between your individual programs.

Please feel free to contact the research team if you are not clear about data entry at any time. You can reach us at 0403 983 829 | babell@bond.edu.au



# Nationwide survey of the provision and characteristics of exercise-based cardiac rehabilitation in Australia

### Program and participant demographics

- 6. Is your program based in an area considered to be:
- A major city/metropolitan
- Regional
- Rural
- Region or statewide
- 7. How long has your program been running?
- Less than 1 year
- 1-5 years
- More than 5 years
- More than 10 years

8. Overall, approximately how many patients would enroll in your service/program(s) each year, whether or not they complete?

- Less than 50
- 50-100
- 🔵 101-500
- More than 500

- 9. In terms of overall program costs:
- There is no program cost charged to participants who attend
- There is a cost for participants, but it is fully paid by private health funds
- There is a cost for participants, but it is partially paid by private health funds
- The entire cost of the program is paid for by the participant
- There is a combination of the above as we accept both public and private patients

#### Other (please specify)



Nationwide survey of the provision and characteristics of exercise-based cardiac rehabilitation in Australia

Overall program style

10. What services does your cardiac rehabilitation program deliver (in any location by any means):

- Exercise sessions or program only
- Education/counselling services only ->INELIGIBLE: exit survey
- Comprehensive services (a combination of exercise, education, counselling and/or support)
- A modular-type service (components depend on individual participant and resources but may contain any combination of exercise, education, medical treatment, referral to other services, counselling and/or support)
  - Other (please specify)



### Main Components and Providers

<ol> <li>Which of the following components are routinely included in your service/program(s) for all participants? (select all hich apply):</li> </ol>								
Exercise training or physical activity advice								
General education (risk factors, heart disease, chest pain management, driving, return to usual role etc)								
Dietary advice/monitoring (may also include cooking instructions, label reading, shopping trips)								
Psychological advice/counselling (e.g. coping strategies, goal setting)								
Smoking cessation								
Relaxation/stress relief training								
Medication review/education								
Components vary based on individual participant and resources (may be chosen by participant or health professional)								
Other (please specify)								

12. Which health care professionals are involved in the delivery of the cardiac rehabilitation service/program(s) to participants in your program? (select all which apply: *please note this may be via education/supervision, exercise prescription, one-on one consultation etc*)

Cardiologist
Doctor (other than Cardiologist)
Nurse
Physiotherapist
Exercise Physiologist
Occupational Therapist
Nutritionist/Dietitian
Psychologist
Pharmacist
Social Worker
Physiotherapy Assistant
Cultural Health Worker
Other (please specify)



# Nationwide survey of the provision and characteristics of exercise-based cardiac rehabilitation in Australia

Methods and Materials

13. V	Vhat type of materials do you use to provide the educational component of your program? (select all which apply)
	We use materials specifically designed for cardiac rehabilitation such as the Heart Manual or CHOICE/COACH modules
	We use general health material produced by agencies, such as Heart Foundation material, QUIT smoking packs, Facts on Fat pamphlets etc
	We provide our own hand-outs, slides, talks etc designed by program staff
	We do not provide educational materials to participants
	We do not offer an educational component in our service
	To you use any pre-recorded or standardised materials for providing the <u>exercise component</u> to participants such as t Moves videos, the Heart Manual or other exercise videos or programs?
	Our program uses pre-designed exercise programs or DVDs such as Heart Moves, the Heart Manual, Zumba etc
	We deliver our own exercise program
	We refer our participants to other exercise services/programs e.g exercise physiologists, fitness instructor
	We do not offer an exercise component as part of our service
	To you use the following means to deliver any component of your rehabilitation service to your participants (select all n apply)
	Internet-based education
	Internet-based exercise monitoring
	Telephone-based education, counselling or monitoring
	Video/Teleconferencing
	None of the above
	Other non-traditional means e.g phone application, Skype (please specify)

16. If you use any of the above methods (e.g phone, internet, conferencing) for program delivery, please describe for which components they are used and their usual scheduling *e.g program participants log exercise daily with an online program, monthly phone calls from nurse to provide motivational support, group video-conferences weekly for various educational topics* 

17. Do you use any of the following methods/tools as part of the exercise component of your service/program(s)? (select all which apply)

Heart rate monitor	
Pedometer	
Telemetry/ECG monitoring on site	
Telemonitoring (via phone or internet)	
Exercise logs	
None of the above/not applicable	
8. If you use any of the methods above (e.g. heart rate monitor, telemetry), are these used:	
At every session	
Only at some sessions (please specify)	



19. Do you routinely provide an exercise program (either supervised or unsupervised) to the majority of your participants?

Yes

No ->INELIGIBLE: exit survey

We do not provide the exercise program ourselves but refer to other health care professionals or services *e.g exercise* physiologist, physiotherapist, walking program, gym, personal trainer (please specify below) ->INELIGIBLE: exit survey



# Nationwide survey of the provision and characteristics of exercise-based cardiac rehabilitation in Australia

Exercise Component of Program

The next set of questions all relate to the<u>exercise component</u> of your program(s) and how it is usually provided.

If you run more than one variation of exercise program, please fill out this next set of questions for each program which you run (there will be an option to enter a second variation at the end of this section).

Feel free to contact the research staff at any time for further guidance with this process.

#### Please enter details for Program 1 (or your only program) below:

20. Where is the exercise component of your cardiac rehabilitation program delivered? (select all which apply)

Hospital-based gym or outpatient centre

Community hall, park or centre

Participant's home/local area

Commercial gym e.g. Goodlife, Fitness First, YMCA

Other/Combination of the above (please specify)

21.	In	what	format is	cardiac	rehabilitation	provided	to participant	s:
			ionnat ie	ouraido	1011abilitation	promada	to participarte	۰.

In a group setting

On an individual basis

As a combination of group and individual contacts *e.g education in a group setting but exercise at home individually* (please specify)

22. Which health professional routinely supervises the exercise component of your program? (select all which apply)

Cardiologist	
Doctor (other than Cardiologist)	
Exercise Physiologist	
Nurse	
Occupational Therapist	
Physiotherapy Assistant	
Physiotherapist	
Unsupervised	
Other (please specify)	
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Exercise Prescription Parameters (1)

#### Continue entering details for Program 1 (or your only program) below:

23. How long is the exercise program which your service provides for each participant *e.g 8 weeks, 12 weeks, 6-8 weeks, ongoing* 

24. What type of exercise modality is used by the participants in your program (select all which apply):

Treadmill	Walking (not on treadmill)	Stair Climber
Cycle	Swimming	Resistance training (weights,
Cross-trainer	Games/sports	bands, dumbbells, machines)
Rower	Pool	Calisthenics/body weight exercises
Stepper	Arm Ergo	
Other (please specify)		

25. Do participants choose which exercise modality they will perform or is it chosen for them

Participants choose exercise modality

Program staff choose exercise modality

Both participants and staff choose modality

Other (	please	specify)
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26. How does the exercise modality change throughout the program?

Participants use the same exercise modality throughout the program

Participants use a variety of modalities, changing regularly e.g each session or week

Participants may use more than one modality within a single session e g circuit training

27. Do you use any of the following styles of training in your program (select all that apply):

- Circuit training
- Yoga
- TaiChi
- Interval training

28. How many times per week are participants required to exercise as part of the prescribed rehabilitation program? *e.g* attend the centre 3 times a week or home walking program 4 days per week

29. Are they encouraged to undertake additional exercise at home or separate to that considered part of the prescribed rehabilitation program? If yes, please specify what and how this is monitored or recorded:

30. How long does each exercise session last (not the whole visit, just the time spent on exercise)

31. Do you prescribe an intensity for exercise training sessions in specific terms (e.g BORG scale, heart rate, VO2) or in more general terms such as "walk briskly" or "exercise at a level where you can just maintain conversation"

Prescribed based on specific factors *e.g BORG, heart rate,* VO2

Prescribed in general terms (please explain why)

32. Is the exercise intensity for training based on:

- Maximal or sub-maximal heart rate measured via exercise testing
- Maximal or sub-maximal VO2max measured via exercise testing
- Heart rate predicted from age
- Heart rate calculated via Karvonen method
- Heart rate calculated via Gellish method
- BORG scale of perceived exertion (6-20)
- Modified BORG scale of perceived exertion (1-10)
- Respiratory Rate

Other (please specify)

33. Please describe the level of intensity (or range of intensities) used in your exercise prescription *e.g* 60% of maximal heart rate observed during treadmill testing, 11-13 on BORG scale, 75-85% age-predicted heart rate reserve

34. Is the level of exercise (aerobic or resistance) progressed (either in terms of time, frequency or intensity) as participants move through the program?

) Yes

No

35. If yes, is this progression at pre-specified points (e.g at week 3) or guided by participant monitoring and progress

At pre-determined points

Via participant progress/monitoring

36. If possible, please describe how this progression occurs e.g "Participants are individually progressed through increasing levels of exercise by program staff based on symptoms and response to training". Or, "every 2 weeks the intensity of exercise is gradually increased, symptoms permitting". Or, "the resistance on the bike/speed on the treadmill/weight of dumbbells was increased every session, symptoms permitting"

37. Do participants undergo any form of exercise or fitness testing (select all which apply):
before exercise training (initial assessment)?
after exercise training?
at 3 month follow-up?
at 6 month follow-up?
at 12 month follow-up?
do not use any forms of objective fitness or exercise testing
38. What exercise or fitness test(s) are carried out at initial assessment?
exercise (ECG) stress test (maximal)
exercise (ECG) stress test (sub-maximal)
<ul> <li>other heart-rate based fitness test e.g. YMCA, step test, graded bike test</li> </ul>
6 minute walk test
Shuttle walk test
VO2 max measured (gas analysers)
O 10m time test
◯ timed up and go
O no objective exercise or fitness tests
Other (please specify)

39. Do you carry out any other types of fitness or exercise testing at a later stage (e.g use 6 minute walk test at baseline but ECG stress test at 12 month follow-up)

- No, we always use the same exercise/fitness test(s)
- We don't carry out any further exercise or fitness testing
- We don't carry out any fitness or exercise testing at all
- Yes (please specify)

40. What is/are the reasons for exercise or fitness testing? (select all which apply)

- to set exercise intensity/design exercise program
- to monitor disease or symptoms
- to measure progress and improvement
- risk stratification

Other (please specify)

41. Are participants encouraged to continue ongoing participation in a maintenance program or home-based exercise after completion? And if so how? (e.g. given maintenance programs, attend for regular check-ups)



Nationwide survey of the provision and characteristics of exercise-based cardiac rehabilitation in Australia

Compliance with exercise sessions

These next questions relate to adherence/compliance with the<u>exercise component</u> of your program. When answering, consider the attendance at scheduled exercise sessions for centre-based programs or how often exercise sessions are recorded as completed for home-based programs.

This needs to be reported separately for each variation of exercise program you run

#### Please continue to enter details for Program 1 (or your only program) below:

42. For this particular program, do you keep either a record of attendance at supervised exercise sessions or monitor participant adherence with prescribed home exercise sessions?



No ->Continue to Q43



Nationwide survey of the provision and characteristics of exercise-based cardiac rehabilitation in Australia

Compliance with exercise sessions (estimated)

#### Please continue to enter details for Program 1 (or your only program) below:

- 43. To the best of your knowledge, could you estimate adherence to the exercise component of your program
- Less than 25% of participants who start your program finish it OR less than 25% of exercise sessions are attended or completed by participants
- 25-50% of participants who start your program finish it OR 25-50% of exercise sessions are attended or completed by participants
- 51-75% of participants who start your program finish it OR 51-75% of exercise sessions are attended or completed by participants
- More than 75% of participants who start your program finish it OR more than 75% of exercise sessions are attended or completed by participants
- 44. In your opinion are exercise sessions
- More often attended/completed than educational sessions
- Less often attended/completed than educational sessions
- Attended/completed the same amount as educational sessions
- Can't answer as don't offer both types of sessions



## Nationwide survey of the provision and characteristics of exercise-based cardiac rehabilitation in Australia

### Compliance with exercise sessions (recorded)

#### Please continue to enter details for Program 1 (or your only program) below:

45. Based on your records, please select which of the following best describes the adherence of participants with the exercise component of your program e.g if approximately 50% of participants who start your program finish it OR if approximately 50% of exercise sessions are attended or completed by participants then select 41-50%

- Less than 10%
- 10-20%
- 21-30%
- 31-40%
- 41-50%
- 51-60%
- 61-70%
- 71-80%
- 81-90%
- More than 90%
- 46. In your opinion are exercise sessions
- More often attended/completed than educational sessions
- Less often attended/completed than educational sessions
- Attended/completed the same amount as educational sessions
- Can't answer as don't offer both types of sessions



Please check "Yes" below if you run more than one variation of exercise program within your service

47. Do you need to enter data about another variation of exercise program which you run?

Yes ->Continue with Qs 48 to 74

No ->Skip Logic directs to Q75

#### Comments



Nationwide survey of the provision and characteristics of exercise-based cardiac rehabilitation in Australia

### Exercise Component of Program 2

The next set of questions all relate to the<u>exercise component</u> of your program(s) and how it is usually provided.

If you run more than one variation of exercise program, please fill out this next set of questions for each program which you run (there will be an option to enter a second or third variation at the end of this section).

Feel free to contact the research staff at any time for further guidance with this process.

#### Please enter details for Program 2 below:

48. Where is the exercise component of your cardiac rehabilitation program delivered? (select all which apply)

Hospital-based gym or outpatient centre

Community hall, park or centre

Participant's home/local area

Commercial gym e.g. Goodlife, Fitness First, YMCA

Other/Combination of the above (please specify)

49.	In what	format is	cardiac	rehabilitation	provided to	participants:

In a group setting

On an individual basis

As a combination of group and individual contacts *e.g education in a group setting but exercise at home individually* (please specify)

50. Which health professional routinely supervises the exercise component of your program? (select all which apply)

Cardi	diologist			
Docto	tor (other than Cardiologist)			
Exerc	rcise Physiologist			
Nurse	se			
Occu	supational Therapist			
Physi	siotherapy Assistant			
Physi	siotherapist			
Unsu	upervised			
Other (ple	lease specify)			
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rehabilitation in Australia

Exercise Prescription Parameters (2)

#### Continue entering details for Program 2 below:

51. How long is the exercise program which your service provides for each participant *e.g 8 weeks, 12 weeks, 6-8 weeks, ongoing* 

52. What type of exercise modality is used by the participants in your program (select all which apply):

Treadmill	Walking (not on treadmill)	Stair Climber	
Cycle	Swimming	Calisthenics/Body-weight	
Cross-trainer	Games/sports		
Rower	Pool	Resistance Training (bands, dumbbells, free-weights,	
Stepper	Arm Ergo	machines)	
Other (please specify)			

53. Do participants choose which exercise modality they will perform or is it chosen for them

Participants choose exercise modality

Program staff choose exercise modality

Both participants and staff choose exercise modality

Other	(please	specify)
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54. How does the exercise modality change throughout the program?

Participants use the same exercise modality throughout the program

Participants use a variety of modalities, changing regularly e.g each session or week

Participants may use more than one modality within a single session e g circuit training

55. Do you use any of the following styles of training in your program (select all that apply):

- Circuit training
- Yoga
- TaiChi
- Interval training

56. How many times per week are participants required to exercise as part of the prescribed rehabilitation program? *e.g* attend the centre 3 times a week or home walking program 4 days per week

57. Are they encouraged to undertake additional exercise at home or separate to that considered part of the prescribed exercise program? If yes, please specify what and how this is monitored or recorded:

58. How long does each exercise session last (not the whole visit, just the time spent on exercise)

59. Do you prescribe an intensity for exercise training sessions in specific terms (e.g BORG scale, heart rate, VO2) or in more general terms such as "walk briskly" or "exercise at a level where you can just maintain conversation"

Prescribed based on specific factors *e.g BORG, heart rate,* VO2

Prescribed in general terms (please explain why)

60. Is the exercise intensity for training based on:

- Maximal or sub-maximal heart rate measured via exercise testing
- Maximal or sub-maximal VO2max measured via exercise testing
- Heart rate predicted from age
- Heart rate calculated via Karvonen method
- Heart rate calculated via Gellish method
- BORG scale of perceived exertion (6-20)
- Modified BORG scale of perceived exertion (1-10)
- Respiratory Rate

Other (please specify)

61. Please describe the level of intensity (or range of intensities) used in your exercise prescription *e.g* 60% of maximal heart rate observed during treadmill testing, 11-13 on BORG scale, 75-85% age-predicted heart rate reserve

62. Is the level of exercise (aerobic or resistance) progressed (either in terms of time, frequency or intensity) as participants move through the program?

) Yes

No

63. If yes, is this progression at pre-specified points (e.g at week 3) or guided by participant monitoring and progress

At pre-determined points

Via participant progress/monitoring

64. If possible, please describe how this progression occurs e.g "Participants are individually progressed through increasing levels of exercise by program staff based on symptoms and response to training". Or, "every 2 weeks the intensity of exercise is gradually increased, symptoms permitting". Or, "the resistance on the bike/speed on the treadmill/weight of dumbbells was increased every session, symptoms permitting"

65. Do participants undergo any form of exercise or fitness testing (select all whic	h apply):
before exercise training (initial assessment)?	
after exercise training?	
at 3 month follow-up?	
at 6 month follow-up?	
at 12 month follow-up?	
do not use any forms of objective fitness or exercise testing	
66. What exercise or fitness test(s) are carried out at initial assessment?	
exercise (ECG) stress test (maximal)	
exercise (ECG) stress test (sub-maximal)	
other heart-rate based fitness test e.g. YMCA, step test, graded bike test	
6 minute walk test	
Shuttle walk test	
VO2 max measured (gas analysers)	
O 10m time test	
◯ timed up and go	
on objective exercise or fitness tests	
Other (please specify)	

67. Do you carry out any other types of fitness or exercise testing at a later stage (e.g use 6 minute walk test at baseline but ECG stress test at 12 month follow-up)

- No, we always use the same exercise/fitness test(s)
- We don't carry out any further exercise or fitness testing
- We don't carry out any fitness or exercise testing at all
- Yes (please specify)

68. What is/are the reasons for fitness or exercise testing? (select all which apply)

- to set exercise intensity/design exercise program
- to monitor disease or symptoms
- to measure progress and improvement
- risk stratification

Other (please specify)

69. Are participants encouraged to continue ongoing participation in a maintenance program or home-based exercise after completion? And if so how? (e.g. given maintenance programs, attend for regular check-ups)



Nationwide survey of the provision and characteristics of exercise-based cardiac rehabilitation in Australia

Compliance with exercise sessions (Program 2)

These next questions relate to adherence/compliance with the<u>exercise component</u> of your program. When answering, consider the attendance at scheduled exercise sessions for centre-based programs or how often exercise sessions are recorded as completed for home-based programs.

This needs to be reported separately for each variation of exercise program you run

#### Please continue to enter details for Program 2 below:

70. For this particular program, do you either keep a record of attendance at supervised exercise sessions or monitor participant adherence with prescribed home exercise sessions?



#### Please continue to enter details for Program 2 below:

- 71. To the best of your knowledge, could you estimate adherence to the exercise component of your program
- Less than 25% of participants who start your program finish it OR less than 25% of exercise sessions are attended or completed by participants
- 25-50% of participants who start your program finish it OR 25-50% of exercise sessions are attended or completed by participants
- 51-75% of participants who start your program finish it OR 51-75% of exercise sessions are attended or completed by participants
- More than 75% of participants who start your program finish it OR more than 75% of exercise sessions are attended or completed by participants
- 72. In your opinion are exercise sessions
- More often attended/completed than educational sessions
- Less often attended/completed than educational sessions
- Attended/completed the same amount as educational sessions
- Can't answer as don't offer both types of sessions



## Nationwide survey of the provision and characteristics of exercise-based cardiac rehabilitation in Australia

Compliance with exercise sessions (recorded for Program 2)

#### Please continue to enter details for Program 2 below:

73. Based on your records, please select which of the following best describes the adherence of participants with the exercise component of your program *e.g if approximately 50% of participants who start your program finish it OR if approximately 50% of exercise sessions are attended or completed by participants then select 41-50%* 

- Less than 10%
- 10-20%
- 21-30%
- 31-40%
- 41-50%
- 51-60%
- 🦳 61-70%
- 71-80%
- 81-90%
- More than 90%
- 74. In your opinion are exercise sessions
- More often attended/completed than educational sessions
- Less often attended/completed than educational sessions
- Attended/completed the same amount as educational sessions
- Can't answer as don't offer both types of sessions



Nationwide survey of the provision and characteristics of exercise-based cardiac rehabilitation in Australia

Copy of page:

If you run a third variation of exercise program please tick "Yes" below and provide a brief explanation of how it differs from the other programs you offer. If necessary we may follow this up with you in the future.

75. Do you need to enter data about another variation of exercise program which you run?

) No

Yes (please specify)



Nationwide survey of the provision and characteristics of exercise-based cardiac rehabilitation in Australia

Evidence-based practices

The next set of general questions is related to clinical guidelines and research evidence that may be used to inform the content and structure of cardiac rehabilitation programs

76. Do you know which of the following health professionals were part of the team who first established your program and played a role in determining the content and nature of the service?

	Cardiologist/doctor
	Nurse
	Allied health staff
	Hospital/Health service administration
	Not sure
Other (please specify)	

77. Do you know if your cardiac rehabilitation program, and more specifically the exercise component, is based on any local, national or international clinical guidelines *e.g Recommended Framework for Cardiac Rehabilitation (National Heart Foundation), Best Practice Guidelines for Cardiac Rehabilitation and Secondary Prevention (Human Services Victoria), American College of Sports medicine Guidelines etc if so please list* 

Not sure

🔵 No

Yes (please specify)

78. Can you list the rationale behind why you provide the specific exercise program and cardiac rehabilitation service that you do? e.g based on clinical guideline, based on research study, reasons related to cost, reasons related to location or distance, staff preference, unsure



# Nationwide survey of the provision and characteristics of exercise-based cardiac rehabilitation in Australia

79. If you have any additional information about your program(s) or our study please share below



Thank you for taking the time to complete this survey. If you have any further questions please email **babell@bond.edu.au** 

80. We may need to follow-up answers to particular survey questions with a brief email.

Yes, you can contact me via email to follow-up

Please do not contact me for follow-up