

Supplementary Table 1. Factor Loadings and Descriptive Statistics for National Tract-level Disadvantage Measure (73,033 Tracts)

Variable	Factor Loading	Mean	SD
Below poverty line	0.82	11.76	11.79
On public assistance	0.72	2.72	3.42
Female-headed families	0.87	13.29	8.97
Unemployed	0.76	8.55	5.78
Less than age 18	0.44	23.74	7.16
Black	0.69	13.55	22.46

Supplementary Table 2. Predictors of Household Characteristics, Odds Ratios

	Maternal Grandmother Coresides		Married		Cohabiting		Other Relationship Status	
	b		b		b		b	
Disadvantage	0.99		0.81	**	1.03		1.10	
Age (Years)	0.85	***	1.14	***	0.95	**	1.00	
Mother's Race								
Black	9.84	*	0.01	***	1.01		12.71	*
Asian	2.18		2.30		0.53		1.00	
Other	1.90		0.52	*	0.93		1.57	
Hispanic	0.94		0.37	***	3.64	***	1.64	
Years Education	0.99		1.19	***	0.95	*	0.90	*
Black * Education	0.91		1.22	***	1.04		0.90	
Parity	0.77	*	1.07		1.05		1.09	
Constant	8.49	*	0.01	***	1.14		0.10	*
Pseudo-R ²	0.19		0.39		0.10		0.07	
N	1378		1378		1378		1378	

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$; + $p < 0.1$; Newborn Epigenetic Study, 2009-2011 ($N=489$)