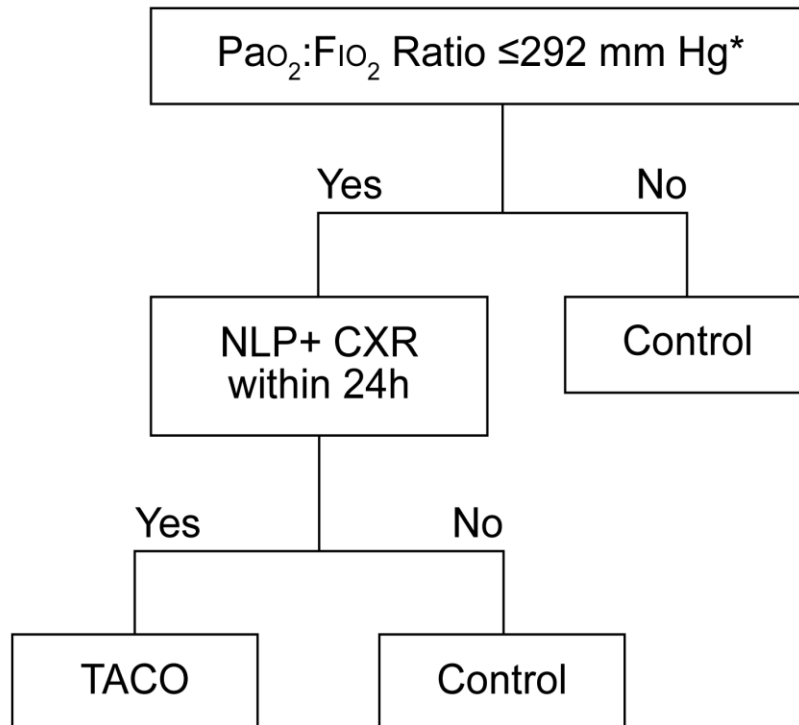


Supplemental Digital Content 1. Transfusion-Associated Circulatory Overload Screening Algorithm



This is the natural language processing (NLP)–based transfusion-associated circulatory overload (TACO) screening algorithm used to identify patients with a high likelihood of preoperative TACO. Patients were screened in, then underwent manual review to verify whether TACO was indeed present. Asterisk indicates that, in the absence of a PaO₂:FIO₂ ratio, surrogate markers of hypoxemia used in order of availability were PaO₂ ≤117 mm Hg; SpO₂ ≤97%; and respiratory rate ≥17 per minute. CXR = chest radiograph; h = hours; plus sign (+) = positive.