

Additional File 11: Centrality measures of different genera in the gut microbiomes of common nodes between combination of geographies for co-occurrence and mutual exclusion networks

America + China

Co-occurrence network

| Node_Index | Label | Degree | Cluster_Coeff | Closeness | Betweenness | Eigen_Vector | PageRank | HubScore |
|------------|----------------------|--------|---------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------|----------|
| 1 | Abiotrophia | 12 | 0.424 | 0.116 | 0.674 | 0.130 | 0.028 | 0.130 |
| 2 | Anaerococcus | 8 | 0.714 | 0.113 | 0.049 | 0.079 | 0.019 | 0.079 |
| 3 | Anaerofustis | 10 | 0.422 | 0.114 | 0.238 | 0.118 | 0.022 | 0.118 |
| 4 | Anaerostipes | 11 | 0.545 | 0.115 | 0.426 | 0.135 | 0.025 | 0.135 |
| 5 | Anaerotruncus | 2 | 1.000 | 0.105 | 0.000 | 0.028 | 0.007 | 0.028 |
| 6 | Atopobium | 16 | 0.417 | 0.115 | 0.671 | 0.205 | 0.033 | 0.205 |
| 7 | Bacteroides | 1 | 0.000 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 1.82E-18 | 0.022 | 4.00E-18 |
| 8 | Bilophila | 1 | 0.000 | 0.105 | 0.000 | 0.017 | 0.005 | 0.017 |
| 9 | Blautia | 3 | 1.000 | 0.105 | 0.000 | 0.020 | 0.010 | 0.020 |
| 10 | Bulleidia | 3 | 1.000 | 0.111 | 0.000 | 0.047 | 0.009 | 0.047 |
| 11 | Butyrivibrio | 6 | 0.467 | 0.109 | 0.547 | 0.049 | 0.020 | 0.049 |
| 12 | Capnocytophaga | 2 | 1.000 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.018 | 7.99E-18 |
| 13 | Catenibacterium | 15 | 0.438 | 0.117 | 1.000 | 0.183 | 0.035 | 0.183 |
| 14 | Clostridium | 6 | 0.733 | 0.111 | 0.082 | 0.054 | 0.016 | 0.054 |
| 15 | Collinsella | 17 | 0.610 | 0.117 | 0.405 | 0.275 | 0.034 | 0.275 |
| 16 | Coprobacillus | 1 | 0.000 | 0.106 | 0.000 | 0.014 | 0.005 | 0.014 |
| 17 | Coprococcus | 15 | 0.505 | 0.117 | 0.512 | 0.199 | 0.032 | 0.199 |
| 18 | Dorea | 11 | 0.564 | 0.115 | 0.270 | 0.118 | 0.025 | 0.118 |
| 19 | Dysgonomonas | 1 | 0.000 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 3.43E-18 | 0.011 | 5.71E-18 |
| 20 | Eggerthella | 11 | 0.891 | 0.114 | 0.023 | 0.198 | 0.022 | 0.198 |
| 21 | Eubacterium | 2 | 1.000 | 0.106 | 0.000 | 0.014 | 0.008 | 0.014 |
| 22 | Faecalibacterium | 2 | 0.000 | 0.107 | 0.001 | 0.031 | 0.007 | 0.031 |
| 23 | Fingoldia | 6 | 0.933 | 0.110 | 0.006 | 0.053 | 0.015 | 0.053 |
| 24 | Heliobacterium | 14 | 0.670 | 0.115 | 0.554 | 0.223 | 0.030 | 0.223 |
| 25 | Holdemania | 13 | 0.641 | 0.114 | 0.492 | 0.205 | 0.028 | 0.205 |
| 26 | Mitsuokella | 7 | 1.000 | 0.110 | 0.000 | 0.135 | 0.015 | 0.135 |
| 27 | Oribacterium | 16 | 0.517 | 0.117 | 0.488 | 0.238 | 0.033 | 0.238 |
| 28 | Parabacteroides | 1 | 0.000 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 1.02E-18 | 0.022 | 4.00E-18 |
| 29 | Paraprevotella | 3 | 0.667 | 0.024 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.026 | 1.37E-17 |
| 30 | Peptoniphilus | 11 | 0.509 | 0.114 | 0.329 | 0.106 | 0.025 | 0.106 |
| 31 | Peptostreptococcus | 6 | 0.600 | 0.113 | 0.016 | 0.101 | 0.014 | 0.101 |
| 32 | Porphyromonas | 3 | 0.333 | 0.024 | 0.040 | 3.63E-18 | 0.027 | 1.37E-17 |
| 33 | Prevotella | 3 | 0.667 | 0.024 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.026 | 1.37E-17 |
| 34 | Pseudoflavonifractor | 10 | 0.778 | 0.113 | 0.186 | 0.166 | 0.022 | 0.166 |
| 35 | Pseudoramibacter | 20 | 0.479 | 0.118 | 0.842 | 0.294 | 0.040 | 0.294 |
| 36 | Pyramidobacter | 17 | 0.603 | 0.117 | 0.340 | 0.273 | 0.034 | 0.273 |
| 37 | Roseburia | 1 | 0.000 | 0.100 | 0.000 | 0.004 | 0.006 | 0.004 |
| 38 | Ruminococcus | 7 | 0.714 | 0.110 | 0.081 | 0.072 | 0.018 | 0.072 |
| 39 | Selenomonas | 13 | 0.756 | 0.115 | 0.082 | 0.226 | 0.026 | 0.226 |
| 40 | Shuttleworthia | 16 | 0.517 | 0.117 | 0.554 | 0.251 | 0.032 | 0.251 |
| 41 | Slackia | 16 | 0.625 | 0.116 | 0.284 | 0.257 | 0.032 | 0.257 |
| 42 | Solobacterium | 16 | 0.325 | 0.116 | 0.795 | 0.181 | 0.034 | 0.181 |
| 43 | Streptobacillus | 6 | 0.667 | 0.110 | 0.022 | 0.058 | 0.015 | 0.058 |
| 44 | Subdoligranulum | 13 | 0.462 | 0.115 | 0.581 | 0.194 | 0.028 | 0.194 |
| 45 | Symbiobacterium | 13 | 0.744 | 0.115 | 0.090 | 0.220 | 0.026 | 0.220 |
| 46 | Turicibacter | 7 | 0.857 | 0.111 | 0.013 | 0.061 | 0.017 | 0.061 |

Mutual exclusion network

| Node_Index | Label | Degree | Cluster_Coeff | Closeness | Betweenness | Eigen_Vector | PageRank | HubScore |
|------------|-------|--------|---------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------|----------|
|------------|-------|--------|---------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------|----------|

America + China

| | | | | | | | | |
|----|------------------|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Abiotrophia | 1 | 0.000 | 0.471 | 0.000 | 0.154 | 0.021 | 0.062 |
| 2 | Alistipes | 1 | 0.000 | 0.353 | 0.000 | 0.042 | 0.022 | 0.057 |
| 3 | Anaerococcus | 1 | 0.000 | 0.471 | 0.000 | 0.154 | 0.021 | 0.062 |
| 4 | Anaerofustis | 1 | 0.000 | 0.471 | 0.000 | 0.154 | 0.021 | 0.062 |
| 5 | Anaerostipes | 2 | 0.000 | 0.490 | 0.038 | 0.171 | 0.037 | 0.069 |
| 6 | Bacteroides | 20 | 0.000 | 0.857 | 1.000 | 0.696 | 0.357 | 0.944 |
| 7 | Butyrivibrio | 1 | 0.000 | 0.471 | 0.000 | 0.154 | 0.021 | 0.062 |
| 8 | Catenibacterium | 1 | 0.000 | 0.471 | 0.000 | 0.154 | 0.021 | 0.062 |
| 9 | Clostridium | 2 | 0.000 | 0.490 | 0.042 | 0.170 | 0.037 | 0.068 |
| 10 | Collinsella | 1 | 0.000 | 0.471 | 0.000 | 0.154 | 0.021 | 0.062 |
| 11 | Coprococcus | 2 | 0.000 | 0.490 | 0.042 | 0.170 | 0.037 | 0.068 |
| 12 | Dorea | 1 | 0.000 | 0.471 | 0.000 | 0.154 | 0.021 | 0.062 |
| 13 | Dysgonomonas | 1 | 0.000 | 0.353 | 0.000 | 0.042 | 0.022 | 0.057 |
| 14 | Mitsuokella | 1 | 0.000 | 0.471 | 0.000 | 0.154 | 0.021 | 0.062 |
| 15 | Oribacterium | 1 | 0.000 | 0.471 | 0.000 | 0.154 | 0.021 | 0.062 |
| 16 | Parabacteroides | 2 | 0.000 | 0.343 | 0.002 | 0.075 | 0.038 | 0.102 |
| 17 | Paraprevotella | 2 | 0.000 | 0.364 | 0.006 | 0.079 | 0.038 | 0.108 |
| 18 | Peptoniphilus | 1 | 0.000 | 0.471 | 0.000 | 0.154 | 0.021 | 0.062 |
| 19 | Pseudoramibacter | 1 | 0.000 | 0.471 | 0.000 | 0.154 | 0.021 | 0.062 |
| 20 | Pyramidobacter | 1 | 0.000 | 0.471 | 0.000 | 0.154 | 0.021 | 0.062 |
| 21 | Ruminococcus | 4 | 0.000 | 0.533 | 0.208 | 0.189 | 0.074 | 0.076 |
| 22 | Selenomonas | 1 | 0.000 | 0.471 | 0.000 | 0.154 | 0.021 | 0.062 |
| 23 | Shuttleworthia | 1 | 0.000 | 0.471 | 0.000 | 0.154 | 0.021 | 0.062 |
| 24 | Solobacterium | 1 | 0.000 | 0.471 | 0.000 | 0.154 | 0.021 | 0.062 |
| 25 | Subdoligranulum | 1 | 0.000 | 0.471 | 0.000 | 0.154 | 0.021 | 0.062 |

America + Denmark

Co-occurrence network

| Node_Index | Label | Degree | Cluster_Coeff | Closeness | Betweenness | Eigen_Vector | PageRank | HubScore |
|------------|----------------------|--------|---------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------|----------|
| 1 | Abiotrophia | 1 | 0.000 | 0.146 | 0.000 | 0.014 | 0.005 | 0.014 |
| 2 | Acetivibrio | 14 | 0.945 | 0.167 | 0.003 | 0.206 | 0.024 | 0.206 |
| 3 | Acholeplasma | 19 | 0.637 | 0.177 | 0.305 | 0.247 | 0.033 | 0.247 |
| 4 | Aerococcus | 6 | 0.733 | 0.161 | 0.004 | 0.086 | 0.012 | 0.086 |
| 5 | Alicyclobacillus | 16 | 0.583 | 0.177 | 0.367 | 0.172 | 0.029 | 0.172 |
| 6 | Alkaliphilus | 19 | 0.632 | 0.180 | 0.470 | 0.256 | 0.032 | 0.256 |
| 7 | Anaerococcus | 15 | 0.819 | 0.168 | 0.303 | 0.207 | 0.028 | 0.207 |
| 8 | Anaerofustis | 14 | 0.703 | 0.177 | 0.254 | 0.196 | 0.025 | 0.196 |
| 9 | Anaerotruncus | 1 | 0.000 | 0.144 | 0.000 | 0.005 | 0.005 | 0.005 |
| 10 | Atopobium | 1 | 0.000 | 0.146 | 0.000 | 0.014 | 0.005 | 0.014 |
| 11 | Bifidobacterium | 2 | 1.000 | 0.145 | 0.000 | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.007 |
| 12 | Caldicellulosiruptor | 17 | 0.743 | 0.178 | 0.180 | 0.238 | 0.029 | 0.238 |
| 13 | Capnocytophaga | 2 | 1.000 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 6.68E-18 | 0.022 | 0.000 |
| 14 | Collinsella | 6 | 0.733 | 0.152 | 0.042 | 0.037 | 0.015 | 0.037 |
| 15 | Dehalococcoides | 1 | 0.000 | 0.154 | 0.000 | 0.010 | 0.005 | 0.010 |
| 16 | Desulfitobacterium | 7 | 1.000 | 0.164 | 0.000 | 0.067 | 0.015 | 0.067 |
| 17 | Eggerthella | 13 | 0.808 | 0.169 | 0.079 | 0.108 | 0.025 | 0.108 |
| 18 | Fibrobacter | 3 | 0.667 | 0.158 | 0.001 | 0.038 | 0.008 | 0.038 |
| 19 | Finegoldia | 15 | 0.857 | 0.168 | 0.020 | 0.214 | 0.026 | 0.214 |
| 20 | Fusobacterium | 14 | 0.879 | 0.167 | 0.018 | 0.199 | 0.025 | 0.199 |
| 21 | Gemella | 14 | 0.901 | 0.174 | 0.050 | 0.209 | 0.024 | 0.209 |
| 22 | Heliobacterium | 17 | 0.574 | 0.179 | 0.584 | 0.145 | 0.034 | 0.145 |
| 23 | Holdemania | 4 | 1.000 | 0.161 | 0.000 | 0.041 | 0.010 | 0.041 |
| 24 | Jonquetella | 10 | 0.756 | 0.173 | 0.150 | 0.096 | 0.020 | 0.096 |
| 25 | Mesoplasma | 19 | 0.632 | 0.180 | 0.350 | 0.251 | 0.033 | 0.251 |
| 26 | Mitsuokella | 9 | 1.000 | 0.165 | 0.000 | 0.085 | 0.018 | 0.085 |
| 27 | Paraprevotella | 2 | 1.000 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 4.74E-20 | 0.022 | 0.000 |
| 28 | Parascardovia | 12 | 0.909 | 0.167 | 0.006 | 0.107 | 0.023 | 0.107 |
| 29 | Peptoniphilus | 15 | 0.819 | 0.168 | 0.303 | 0.207 | 0.028 | 0.207 |
| 30 | Peptostreptococcus | 2 | 1.000 | 0.154 | 0.000 | 0.033 | 0.006 | 0.033 |
| 31 | Porphyromonas | 1 | 0.000 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 1.13E-18 | 0.013 | 0.000 |
| 32 | Prevotella | 3 | 0.333 | 0.024 | 0.015 | 2.17E-17 | 0.033 | 0.000 |
| 33 | Pseudoflavonifractor | 11 | 0.582 | 0.165 | 0.564 | 0.070 | 0.026 | 0.070 |
| 34 | Pseudoramibacter | 15 | 0.733 | 0.171 | 0.104 | 0.118 | 0.029 | 0.118 |
| 35 | Pyramidobacter | 16 | 0.667 | 0.171 | 0.149 | 0.121 | 0.031 | 0.121 |
| 36 | Selenomonas | 23 | 0.435 | 0.183 | 1.000 | 0.237 | 0.040 | 0.237 |
| 37 | Shuttleworthia | 12 | 0.818 | 0.167 | 0.022 | 0.103 | 0.023 | 0.103 |
| 38 | Slackia | 15 | 0.733 | 0.171 | 0.104 | 0.118 | 0.029 | 0.118 |
| 39 | Solobacterium | 13 | 0.795 | 0.175 | 0.134 | 0.192 | 0.023 | 0.192 |
| 40 | Streptobacillus | 13 | 0.897 | 0.167 | 0.013 | 0.189 | 0.023 | 0.189 |
| 41 | Symbiobacterium | 15 | 0.676 | 0.177 | 0.271 | 0.140 | 0.028 | 0.140 |
| 42 | Thermanaerovibrio | 17 | 0.559 | 0.179 | 0.423 | 0.152 | 0.031 | 0.152 |
| 43 | Thermoanaerobacter | 16 | 0.750 | 0.174 | 0.177 | 0.218 | 0.028 | 0.218 |
| 44 | Treponema | 10 | 0.467 | 0.172 | 0.161 | 0.123 | 0.019 | 0.123 |
| 45 | Turicibacter | 18 | 0.667 | 0.177 | 0.278 | 0.239 | 0.032 | 0.239 |

Mutual exclusion network

| Node_Index | Label | Degree | Cluster_Coeff | Closeness | Betweenness | Eigen_Vector | PageRank | HubScore |
|------------|--------------|--------|---------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------|----------|
| 1 | Acholeplasma | 1 | 0.000 | 0.131 | 0.000 | 0.204 | 0.030 | 0.288 |

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| | | | | | | | | |
|----|-----------------------|----|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| 2 | Alistipes | 1 | 0.000 | 0.056 | 0.000 | 3.41E-17 | 0.053 | 0.000 |
| 3 | Anaerococcus | 1 | 0.000 | 0.131 | 0.000 | 0.204 | 0.030 | 0.288 |
| 4 | Anaerofustis | 1 | 0.000 | 0.131 | 0.000 | 0.204 | 0.030 | 0.288 |
| 5 | Anaerostipes | 1 | 0.000 | 0.056 | 0.000 | 9.22E-18 | 0.053 | 0.000 |
| 6 | Bacteroides | 12 | 0.000 | 0.143 | 1.000 | 0.707 | 0.319 | 0.084 |
| 7 | Butyrivibrio | 1 | 0.000 | 0.131 | 0.000 | 0.204 | 0.030 | 0.288 |
| 8 | Dialister | 1 | 0.000 | 0.056 | 0.000 | 1.16E-17 | 0.053 | 0.000 |
| 9 | Finegoldia | 1 | 0.000 | 0.131 | 0.000 | 0.204 | 0.030 | 0.288 |
| 10 | Gemella | 1 | 0.000 | 0.131 | 0.000 | 0.204 | 0.030 | 0.288 |
| 11 | Heliobacterium | 1 | 0.000 | 0.131 | 0.000 | 0.204 | 0.030 | 0.288 |
| 12 | Mesoplasma | 1 | 0.000 | 0.131 | 0.000 | 0.204 | 0.030 | 0.288 |
| 13 | Oribacterium | 1 | 0.000 | 0.131 | 0.000 | 0.204 | 0.030 | 0.288 |
| 14 | Phascolarctobacterium | 1 | 0.000 | 0.056 | 0.000 | 8.78E-18 | 0.053 | 0.000 |
| 15 | Prevotella | 1 | 0.000 | 0.056 | 0.000 | 1.75E-17 | 0.053 | 0.000 |
| 16 | Pseudoramibacter | 1 | 0.000 | 0.131 | 0.000 | 0.204 | 0.030 | 0.288 |
| 17 | Selenomonas | 1 | 0.000 | 0.131 | 0.000 | 0.204 | 0.030 | 0.288 |
| 18 | Subdoligranulum | 1 | 0.000 | 0.056 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.053 | 0.000 |
| 19 | Thermoanaerobacter | 1 | 0.000 | 0.131 | 0.000 | 0.204 | 0.030 | 0.288 |

America + Denmark + Spain

Co-occurrence network

| Node_Index | Label | Degree | Cluster_Coeff | Closeness | Betweenness | Eigen_Vector | PageRank | HubScore |
|------------|----------------------|--------|---------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------|----------|
| 1 | Acetivibrio | 1 | 0.000 | 0.046 | 0.000 | 6.60E-17 | 0.009 | 4.71E-17 |
| 2 | Acholeplasma | 3 | 1.000 | 0.047 | 0.000 | 2.16E-16 | 0.018 | 8.92E-17 |
| 3 | Aerococcus | 1 | 0.000 | 0.047 | 0.000 | 7.55E-17 | 0.009 | 6.48E-17 |
| 4 | Alicyclobacillus | 4 | 1.000 | 0.051 | 0.000 | 0.209 | 0.024 | 0.209 |
| 5 | Alkaliphilus | 5 | 0.800 | 0.047 | 0.027 | 2.96E-16 | 0.027 | 2.17E-16 |
| 6 | Anaerococcus | 8 | 0.643 | 0.047 | 0.181 | 6.18E-16 | 0.041 | 2.35E-16 |
| 7 | Bifidobacterium | 1 | 0.000 | 0.050 | 0.000 | 0.008 | 0.013 | 0.008 |
| 8 | Caldicellulosiruptor | 7 | 0.810 | 0.047 | 0.036 | 4.16E-16 | 0.035 | 2.78E-16 |
| 9 | Capnocytophaga | 2 | 1.000 | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.029 | 1.16E-17 |
| 10 | Collinsella | 2 | 0.000 | 0.051 | 0.438 | 0.053 | 0.021 | 0.053 |
| 11 | Desulfitobacterium | 2 | 1.000 | 0.051 | 0.000 | 0.106 | 0.014 | 0.106 |
| 12 | Eggerthella | 6 | 1.000 | 0.052 | 0.000 | 0.312 | 0.034 | 0.312 |
| 13 | Fingoldia | 7 | 0.667 | 0.047 | 0.380 | 4.03E-16 | 0.038 | 2.78E-16 |
| 14 | Fusobacterium | 8 | 0.571 | 0.047 | 0.359 | 4.74E-16 | 0.041 | 2.35E-16 |
| 15 | Gemella | 5 | 0.500 | 0.047 | 0.083 | 3.43E-16 | 0.028 | 1.22E-16 |
| 16 | Heliobacterium | 8 | 0.679 | 0.052 | 0.227 | 0.352 | 0.045 | 0.352 |
| 17 | Holdemania | 1 | 0.000 | 0.051 | 0.000 | 0.052 | 0.009 | 0.052 |
| 18 | Jonquetella | 1 | 0.000 | 0.051 | 0.000 | 0.056 | 0.009 | 0.056 |
| 19 | Mesoplasma | 4 | 0.833 | 0.047 | 0.014 | 2.81E-16 | 0.023 | 1.41E-16 |
| 20 | Mitsuokella | 2 | 1.000 | 0.051 | 0.000 | 0.103 | 0.014 | 0.103 |
| 21 | Paraprevotella | 2 | 1.000 | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.029 | 1.16E-17 |
| 22 | Peptoniphilus | 2 | 1.000 | 0.047 | 0.000 | 1.24E-16 | 0.014 | 7.06E-17 |
| 23 | Porphyromonas | 1 | 0.000 | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.017 | 5.78E-18 |
| 24 | Prevotella | 3 | 0.333 | 0.032 | 0.063 | 0.000 | 0.043 | 1.84E-17 |
| 25 | Pseudoflavonifractor | 1 | 0.000 | 0.051 | 0.000 | 0.050 | 0.009 | 0.050 |
| 26 | Pseudoramibacter | 8 | 0.750 | 0.052 | 0.102 | 0.365 | 0.044 | 0.365 |
| 27 | Pyramidobacter | 10 | 0.489 | 0.052 | 0.742 | 0.385 | 0.058 | 0.385 |
| 28 | Selenomonas | 9 | 0.528 | 0.052 | 0.625 | 0.358 | 0.053 | 0.358 |
| 29 | Shuttleworthia | 4 | 1.000 | 0.052 | 0.000 | 0.212 | 0.024 | 0.212 |
| 30 | Slackia | 9 | 0.528 | 0.052 | 1.000 | 0.358 | 0.053 | 0.358 |
| 31 | Streptobacillus | 6 | 0.733 | 0.047 | 0.063 | 4.58E-16 | 0.031 | 2.26E-16 |
| 32 | Symbiobacterium | 8 | 0.643 | 0.052 | 0.492 | 0.345 | 0.046 | 0.345 |
| 33 | Thermoanaerobacter | 10 | 0.467 | 0.047 | 0.638 | 6.13E-16 | 0.053 | 2.45E-16 |
| 34 | Turicibacter | 9 | 0.611 | 0.047 | 0.217 | 4.83E-16 | 0.045 | 2.68E-16 |

Mutual exclusion network

| Node_Index | Label | Degree | Cluster_Coeff | Closeness | Betweenness | Eigen_Vector | PageRank | HubScore |
|------------|-----------------------|--------|---------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------|----------|
| 1 | Anaerococcus | 1 | 0.000 | 0.286 | 0.000 | 0.354 | 0.094 | 0.224 |
| 2 | Bacteroides | 4 | 0.000 | 0.333 | 1.000 | 0.707 | 0.340 | 0.894 |
| 3 | Dialister | 1 | 0.000 | 0.167 | 0.000 | 2.58E-17 | 0.143 | 0.000 |
| 4 | Fingoldia | 1 | 0.000 | 0.286 | 0.000 | 0.354 | 0.094 | 0.224 |
| 5 | Phascolarctobacterium | 1 | 0.000 | 0.167 | 0.000 | 9.30E-18 | 0.143 | 0.000 |
| 6 | Selenomonas | 1 | 0.000 | 0.286 | 0.000 | 0.354 | 0.094 | 0.224 |
| 7 | Thermoanaerobacter | 1 | 0.000 | 0.286 | 0.000 | 0.354 | 0.094 | 0.224 |

China + Denmark

Co-occurrence network

| Node_Index | Label | Degree | Cluster_Coeff | Closeness | Betweenness | Eigen_Vector | PageRank | HubScore |
|------------|----------------------|--------|---------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------|----------|
| 1 | Alistipes | 3 | 0.000 | 0.115 | 0.813 | 0.016 | 0.035 | 0.016 |
| 2 | Anaerococcus | 6 | 0.800 | 0.117 | 0.026 | 0.022 | 0.034 | 0.022 |
| 3 | Anaerofustis | 4 | 1.000 | 0.115 | 0.000 | 0.012 | 0.024 | 0.012 |
| 4 | Anaerotruncus | 5 | 0.600 | 0.123 | 1.000 | 0.143 | 0.029 | 0.143 |
| 5 | Atopobium | 1 | 0.000 | 0.114 | 0.000 | 0.006 | 0.010 | 0.006 |
| 6 | Bilophila | 2 | 0.000 | 0.106 | 0.288 | 0.002 | 0.029 | 0.002 |
| 7 | Capnocytophaga | 2 | 1.000 | 0.036 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.032 | 1.81E-18 |
| 8 | Collinsella | 5 | 1.000 | 0.120 | 0.000 | 0.175 | 0.022 | 0.175 |
| 9 | Dorea | 1 | 0.000 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 7.80E-19 | 0.032 | 9.05E-19 |
| 10 | Dysgonomonas | 1 | 0.000 | 0.106 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.015 | 0.002 |
| 11 | Eggerthella | 10 | 0.778 | 0.128 | 0.249 | 0.309 | 0.041 | 0.309 |
| 12 | Eubacterium | 1 | 0.000 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.032 | 9.05E-19 |
| 13 | Fingoldia | 5 | 0.900 | 0.117 | 0.010 | 0.021 | 0.029 | 0.021 |
| 14 | Heliobacterium | 9 | 0.917 | 0.126 | 0.011 | 0.298 | 0.036 | 0.298 |
| 15 | Holdemania | 3 | 1.000 | 0.122 | 0.000 | 0.104 | 0.015 | 0.104 |
| 16 | Mitsuokella | 6 | 1.000 | 0.122 | 0.000 | 0.208 | 0.026 | 0.208 |
| 17 | Parabacteroides | 1 | 0.000 | 0.098 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.017 | 0.000 |
| 18 | Paraprevotella | 2 | 1.000 | 0.036 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.032 | 1.81E-18 |
| 19 | Peptoniphilus | 8 | 0.429 | 0.124 | 0.896 | 0.051 | 0.046 | 0.051 |
| 20 | Porphyromonas | 1 | 0.000 | 0.036 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.018 | 4.24E-18 |
| 21 | Prevotella | 3 | 0.333 | 0.036 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.047 | 0.000 |
| 22 | Pseudoflavonifractor | 10 | 0.778 | 0.128 | 0.249 | 0.309 | 0.041 | 0.309 |
| 23 | Pseudoramibacter | 10 | 0.822 | 0.126 | 0.045 | 0.316 | 0.040 | 0.316 |
| 24 | Pyramidobacter | 12 | 0.636 | 0.129 | 0.402 | 0.340 | 0.049 | 0.340 |
| 25 | Selenomonas | 11 | 0.655 | 0.128 | 0.338 | 0.316 | 0.045 | 0.316 |
| 26 | Shuttleworthia | 10 | 0.667 | 0.129 | 0.910 | 0.293 | 0.042 | 0.293 |
| 27 | Slackia | 11 | 0.727 | 0.129 | 0.295 | 0.330 | 0.045 | 0.330 |
| 28 | Solobacterium | 6 | 0.467 | 0.124 | 0.515 | 0.081 | 0.031 | 0.081 |
| 29 | Streptobacillus | 5 | 0.900 | 0.115 | 0.003 | 0.014 | 0.029 | 0.014 |
| 30 | Symbiobacterium | 10 | 0.756 | 0.128 | 0.275 | 0.306 | 0.041 | 0.306 |
| 31 | Turicibacter | 6 | 0.800 | 0.117 | 0.026 | 0.022 | 0.034 | 0.022 |

Mutual exclusion network

| Node_Index | Label | Degree | Cluster_Coeff | Closeness | Betweenness | Eigen_Vector | PageRank | HubScore |
|------------|------------------|--------|---------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------|----------|
| 1 | Anaerococcus | 1 | 0.000 | 0.276 | 0.000 | 0.289 | 0.069 | 0.135 |
| 2 | Anaerofustis | 1 | 0.000 | 0.276 | 0.000 | 0.289 | 0.069 | 0.135 |
| 3 | Bacteroides | 6 | 0.000 | 0.333 | 1.000 | 0.707 | 0.366 | 0.944 |
| 4 | Butyrivibrio | 1 | 0.000 | 0.276 | 0.000 | 0.289 | 0.069 | 0.135 |
| 5 | Faecalibacterium | 1 | 0.000 | 0.125 | 0.000 | 3.67E-17 | 0.111 | 0.000 |
| 6 | Fusobacterium | 1 | 0.000 | 0.125 | 0.000 | 6.79E-17 | 0.111 | 0.000 |
| 7 | Oribacterium | 1 | 0.000 | 0.276 | 0.000 | 0.289 | 0.069 | 0.135 |
| 8 | Pseudoramibacter | 1 | 0.000 | 0.276 | 0.000 | 0.289 | 0.069 | 0.135 |
| 9 | Selenomonas | 1 | 0.000 | 0.276 | 0.000 | 0.289 | 0.069 | 0.135 |

China + Japan

Co-occurrence network

| Node_Index | Label | Degree | Cluster_Coeff | Closeness | Betweenness | Eigen_Vector | PageRank | HubScore |
|------------|----------------------|--------|---------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------|----------|
| 1 | Abiotrophia | 2 | 0.000 | 0.062 | 0.281 | 0.001 | 0.020 | 0.001 |
| 2 | Alistipes | 9 | 0.444 | 0.067 | 0.417 | 0.253 | 0.035 | 0.253 |
| 3 | Anaerofustis | 1 | 0.000 | 0.059 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.012 | 0.000 |
| 4 | Anaerostipes | 1 | 0.000 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.019 | 0.000 |
| 5 | Anaerotruncus | 10 | 0.622 | 0.067 | 0.058 | 0.331 | 0.036 | 0.331 |
| 6 | Bacteroides | 2 | 0.000 | 0.026 | 0.011 | 0.000 | 0.036 | 0.000 |
| 7 | Bilophila | 1 | 0.000 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.019 | 0.000 |
| 8 | Blautia | 1 | 0.000 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.024 | 0.000 |
| 9 | Bulleidia | 5 | 0.400 | 0.067 | 1.000 | 0.141 | 0.023 | 0.141 |
| 10 | Butyrivibrio | 2 | 0.000 | 0.062 | 0.540 | 0.002 | 0.021 | 0.002 |
| 11 | Capnocytophaga | 2 | 1.000 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.024 | 0.000 |
| 12 | Catenibacterium | 1 | 0.000 | 0.062 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.011 | 0.003 |
| 13 | Clostridium | 2 | 0.000 | 0.026 | 0.011 | 0.000 | 0.036 | 0.000 |
| 14 | Collinsella | 6 | 0.867 | 0.066 | 0.006 | 0.224 | 0.022 | 0.224 |
| 15 | Coprobacillus | 1 | 0.000 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.024 | 0.000 |
| 16 | Coprococcus | 3 | 0.333 | 0.065 | 0.199 | 0.027 | 0.018 | 0.027 |
| 17 | Dorea | 1 | 0.000 | 0.058 | 0.000 | 3.17E-05 | 0.014 | 3.17E-05 |
| 18 | Dysgonomonas | 3 | 0.667 | 0.065 | 0.015 | 0.072 | 0.015 | 0.072 |
| 19 | Eubacterium | 2 | 0.000 | 0.060 | 0.281 | 0.000 | 0.025 | 0.000 |
| 20 | Faecalibacterium | 4 | 0.167 | 0.066 | 0.598 | 0.059 | 0.022 | 0.059 |
| 21 | Heliobacterium | 11 | 0.600 | 0.067 | 0.104 | 0.356 | 0.039 | 0.356 |
| 22 | Holdemania | 8 | 0.500 | 0.067 | 0.426 | 0.242 | 0.031 | 0.242 |
| 23 | Megasphaera | 1 | 0.000 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.024 | 0.000 |
| 24 | Mitsuokella | 1 | 0.000 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.024 | 0.000 |
| 25 | Oribacterium | 6 | 0.333 | 0.067 | 0.379 | 0.150 | 0.025 | 0.150 |
| 26 | Parabacteroides | 1 | 0.000 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.019 | 0.000 |
| 27 | Paraprevotella | 2 | 1.000 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.024 | 0.000 |
| 28 | Peptostreptococcus | 2 | 0.000 | 0.064 | 0.778 | 0.017 | 0.017 | 0.017 |
| 29 | Porphyromonas | 2 | 1.000 | 0.064 | 0.000 | 0.039 | 0.011 | 0.039 |
| 30 | Prevotella | 2 | 1.000 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.024 | 0.000 |
| 31 | Pseudoflavonifractor | 10 | 0.533 | 0.067 | 0.217 | 0.301 | 0.037 | 0.301 |
| 32 | Pseudoramibacter | 7 | 0.524 | 0.067 | 0.266 | 0.215 | 0.027 | 0.215 |
| 33 | Pyramidobacter | 11 | 0.527 | 0.068 | 0.462 | 0.337 | 0.040 | 0.337 |
| 34 | Roseburia | 3 | 0.333 | 0.064 | 0.540 | 0.011 | 0.022 | 0.011 |
| 35 | Ruminococcus | 1 | 0.000 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.019 | 0.000 |
| 36 | Selenomonas | 8 | 0.500 | 0.067 | 0.585 | 0.229 | 0.033 | 0.229 |
| 37 | Shuttleworthia | 10 | 0.556 | 0.068 | 0.360 | 0.313 | 0.037 | 0.313 |
| 38 | Slackia | 3 | 1.000 | 0.065 | 0.000 | 0.111 | 0.013 | 0.111 |
| 39 | Solobacterium | 2 | 0.000 | 0.065 | 0.281 | 0.028 | 0.016 | 0.028 |
| 40 | Subdoligranulum | 7 | 0.429 | 0.067 | 0.423 | 0.210 | 0.027 | 0.210 |
| 41 | Symbiobacterium | 9 | 0.583 | 0.067 | 0.267 | 0.281 | 0.033 | 0.281 |

Mutual exclusion network

No common nodes in mutual exclusion network

China + Japan + India

Co-occurrence network

| Node_Index | Label | Degree | Cluster_Coeff | Closeness | Betweenness | Eigen_Vector | PageRank | HubScore |
|------------|----------------------|--------|---------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------|----------|
| 1 | Alistipes | 2 | 0.000 | 0.106 | 0.019 | 0.157 | 0.035 | 0.157 |
| 2 | Anaerotruncus | 3 | 0.333 | 0.114 | 0.278 | 0.329 | 0.047 | 0.329 |
| 3 | Bacteroides | 1 | 0.000 | 0.048 | 0.000 | 1.49E-17 | 0.045 | 4.04E-18 |
| 4 | Butyrivibrio | 1 | 0.000 | 0.050 | 0.000 | 1.70E-18 | 0.035 | 0.000 |
| 5 | Clostridium | 1 | 0.000 | 0.048 | 0.000 | 7.81E-18 | 0.045 | 4.04E-18 |
| 6 | Coprococcus | 1 | 0.000 | 0.100 | 0.000 | 0.018 | 0.025 | 0.018 |
| 7 | Dorea | 1 | 0.000 | 0.050 | 0.000 | 1.68E-17 | 0.035 | 0.000 |
| 8 | Dysgonomonas | 2 | 0.000 | 0.110 | 0.092 | 0.203 | 0.035 | 0.203 |
| 9 | Eubacterium | 2 | 0.000 | 0.050 | 0.019 | 1.67E-17 | 0.066 | 0.000 |
| 10 | Faecalibacterium | 3 | 0.000 | 0.112 | 0.468 | 0.190 | 0.053 | 0.190 |
| 11 | Heliobacterium | 4 | 0.167 | 0.112 | 0.364 | 0.328 | 0.066 | 0.328 |
| 12 | Holdemania | 4 | 0.000 | 0.112 | 0.313 | 0.223 | 0.068 | 0.223 |
| 13 | Oribacterium | 2 | 0.000 | 0.110 | 0.013 | 0.172 | 0.035 | 0.172 |
| 14 | Parabacteroides | 1 | 0.000 | 0.048 | 0.000 | 1.06E-17 | 0.045 | 4.04E-18 |
| 15 | Pseudoflavonifractor | 6 | 0.200 | 0.117 | 1.000 | 0.532 | 0.090 | 0.532 |
| 16 | Pseudoramibacter | 1 | 0.000 | 0.104 | 0.000 | 0.097 | 0.021 | 0.097 |
| 17 | Pyramidobacter | 3 | 0.667 | 0.111 | 0.025 | 0.328 | 0.048 | 0.328 |
| 18 | Roseburia | 2 | 0.000 | 0.106 | 0.247 | 0.061 | 0.043 | 0.061 |
| 19 | Ruminococcus | 1 | 0.000 | 0.048 | 0.000 | 1.46E-17 | 0.045 | 4.04E-18 |
| 20 | Selenomonas | 1 | 0.000 | 0.105 | 0.000 | 0.066 | 0.021 | 0.066 |
| 21 | Slackia | 2 | 1.000 | 0.109 | 0.000 | 0.254 | 0.033 | 0.254 |
| 22 | Subdoligranulum | 4 | 0.167 | 0.115 | 0.598 | 0.361 | 0.063 | 0.361 |

Mutual exclusion network

No common nodes in mutual exclusion network

Denmark + Spain

Co-occurrence network

| Node_Index | Label | Degree | Cluster_Coeff | Closeness | Betweenness | Eigen_Vector | PageRank | HubScore |
|------------|----------------------|--------|---------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------|----------|
| 1 | Acetivibrio | 2 | 0.000 | 0.043 | 0.003 | 0.076 | 0.012 | 0.076 |
| 2 | Acholeplasma | 3 | 1.000 | 0.043 | 0.000 | 0.119 | 0.016 | 0.119 |
| 3 | Aerococcus | 1 | 0.000 | 0.043 | 0.000 | 0.051 | 0.008 | 0.051 |
| 4 | Alicyclobacillus | 5 | 0.700 | 0.049 | 0.074 | 3.62E-16 | 0.027 | 0.000 |
| 5 | Alkaliphilus | 6 | 0.800 | 0.043 | 0.027 | 0.254 | 0.026 | 0.254 |
| 6 | Anaerococcus | 9 | 0.611 | 0.043 | 0.136 | 0.341 | 0.038 | 0.341 |
| 7 | Bifidobacterium | 1 | 0.000 | 0.047 | 0.000 | 7.75E-18 | 0.012 | 1.07E-17 |
| 8 | Caldicellulosiruptor | 8 | 0.786 | 0.043 | 0.025 | 0.337 | 0.034 | 0.337 |
| 9 | Capnocytophaga | 2 | 1.000 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.027 | 2.15E-17 |
| 10 | Collinsella | 2 | 0.000 | 0.048 | 0.309 | 9.27E-17 | 0.019 | 0.000 |
| 11 | Desulfotobacterium | 2 | 1.000 | 0.048 | 0.000 | 1.46E-16 | 0.013 | 0.000 |
| 12 | Eggerthella | 6 | 1.000 | 0.049 | 0.000 | 5.12E-16 | 0.031 | 0.000 |
| 13 | Fingoldia | 7 | 0.667 | 0.043 | 0.119 | 0.283 | 0.031 | 0.283 |
| 14 | Fusobacterium | 9 | 0.583 | 0.043 | 0.245 | 0.336 | 0.039 | 0.336 |
| 15 | Gemella | 5 | 0.500 | 0.043 | 0.051 | 0.174 | 0.024 | 0.174 |
| 16 | Heliobacterium | 8 | 0.679 | 0.049 | 0.140 | 5.07E-16 | 0.041 | 0.000 |
| 17 | Holdemania | 1 | 0.000 | 0.048 | 0.000 | 8.92E-17 | 0.009 | 0.000 |
| 18 | Jonquetella | 2 | 0.000 | 0.049 | 0.579 | 8.45E-17 | 0.019 | 0.000 |
| 19 | Leptotrichia | 7 | 0.667 | 0.043 | 0.120 | 0.283 | 0.031 | 0.283 |
| 20 | Magnetospirillum | 2 | 0.000 | 0.048 | 0.309 | 4.08E-18 | 0.024 | 3.35E-17 |
| 21 | Mesoplasma | 4 | 0.833 | 0.043 | 0.009 | 0.163 | 0.019 | 0.163 |
| 22 | Mitsuokella | 2 | 1.000 | 0.048 | 0.000 | 1.56E-16 | 0.013 | 0.000 |
| 23 | Paraprevotella | 2 | 1.000 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.027 | 2.15E-17 |
| 24 | Peptoniphilus | 2 | 1.000 | 0.043 | 0.000 | 0.069 | 0.012 | 0.069 |
| 25 | Porphyromonas | 1 | 0.000 | 0.029 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.015 | 4.73E-18 |
| 26 | Prevotella | 3 | 0.333 | 0.029 | 0.039 | 0.000 | 0.040 | 3.22E-17 |
| 27 | Pseudoflavonifractor | 2 | 1.000 | 0.048 | 0.000 | 1.19E-16 | 0.013 | 0.000 |
| 28 | Pseudoramibacter | 8 | 0.750 | 0.049 | 0.064 | 6.15E-16 | 0.040 | 0.000 |
| 29 | Pyramidobacter | 10 | 0.489 | 0.049 | 1.000 | 6.31E-16 | 0.053 | 0.000 |
| 30 | Rhodospirillum | 1 | 0.000 | 0.047 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.014 | 1.68E-17 |
| 31 | Selenomonas | 9 | 0.528 | 0.049 | 0.442 | 5.67E-16 | 0.048 | 0.000 |
| 32 | Shuttleworthia | 4 | 1.000 | 0.049 | 0.000 | 3.26E-16 | 0.022 | 0.000 |
| 33 | Slackia | 9 | 0.528 | 0.049 | 0.712 | 5.43E-16 | 0.049 | 0.000 |
| 34 | Streptobacillus | 6 | 0.733 | 0.043 | 0.035 | 0.254 | 0.026 | 0.254 |
| 35 | Symbiobacterium | 8 | 0.679 | 0.049 | 0.249 | 5.68E-16 | 0.041 | 0.000 |
| 36 | Thermoanaerobacter | 11 | 0.473 | 0.043 | 0.432 | 0.377 | 0.049 | 0.377 |
| 37 | Turicibacter | 10 | 0.600 | 0.043 | 0.149 | 0.377 | 0.042 | 0.377 |

Mutual exclusion network

| Node_Index | Label | Degree | Cluster_Coeff | Closeness | Betweenness | Eigen_Vector | PageRank | HubScore |
|------------|-----------------------|--------|---------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------|----------|
| 1 | Anaerococcus | 1 | 0.000 | 0.286 | 0.000 | 0.354 | 0.094 | 0.224 |
| 2 | Bacteroides | 4 | 0.000 | 0.333 | 1.000 | 0.707 | 0.340 | 0.894 |
| 3 | Dialister | 1 | 0.000 | 0.167 | 0.000 | 2.58E-17 | 0.143 | 0.000 |
| 4 | Fingoldia | 1 | 0.000 | 0.286 | 0.000 | 0.354 | 0.094 | 0.224 |
| 5 | Phascolarctobacterium | 1 | 0.000 | 0.167 | 0.000 | 9.30E-18 | 0.143 | 0.000 |
| 6 | Selenomonas | 1 | 0.000 | 0.286 | 0.000 | 0.354 | 0.094 | 0.224 |
| 7 | Thermoanaerobacter | 1 | 0.000 | 0.286 | 0.000 | 0.354 | 0.094 | 0.224 |