

Supplemental material

Microdiversity of TEM β -lactamases: a network analysis of sequence-function relationships and exploration of sequence space

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Table S1 Sequences that were identical to at least one other sequence after removing the residues outside of the core region (24-280)

| Representative variant | | | Identical variants | | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------|--------------------|----------|-----------|
| ID | name | phenotype | ID | name | phenotype |
| 64 | TEM-34, TEM-97 | 2br | 292 | TEML-150 | - |
| 764 | TEM-71 | 2be | 666 | TEM-188 | 2be |
| 313 | TEM-110 | - | 357 | TEM-168 | - |
| 317 | TEM-171 | - | 15 | TEML-267 | - |
| 111 | TEM-181 | - | 412 | TEML-48 | - |
| 396 | TEM-122 | 2br | 668 | TEM-163 | - |
| 818 | TEM-1 | 2b | 62 | TEML-273 | - |
| | | | 112 | TEM-214 | - |
| | | | 138 | TEML-285 | - |
| | | | 295 | TEML-308 | - |
| | | | 451 | TEML-318 | - |
| | | | 479 | TEM-206 | 2b |
| | | | 480 | TEML-254 | - |
| | | | 482 | TEML-324 | - |
| | | | 538 | TEML-132 | - |
| | | | 569 | TEML-335 | - |
| | | | 573 | TEML-265 | - |
| | | | 626 | TEML-212 | - |
| | | | 672 | TEML-349 | - |
| | | | 702 | TEML-352 | - |
| | | | 737 | TEML-225 | - |
| | | | 744 | TEML-357 | - |
| | | | 769 | TEML-362 | - |
| | | | 132 | TEM-98 | - |
| 923 | TEM-65 | 2br | 84 | TEM-67 | 2br |
| 63 | TEM-47 | 2be | 507 | TEM-48 | 2be |
| 779 | TEM-52 | 2be | 229 | TEM-92 | 2be |
| 910 | TEM-32 | 2br | 492 | TEM-159 | 2br |
| 10 | TEM-29 | 2be | 535 | TEM-115 | 2be |
| 286 | TEM-19 | 2be | 604 | TEM-120 | 2be |
| 256 | TEM-20 | 2be | 625 | TEML-344 | - |
| 197 | TEM-30, TEM-99 | 2br | 261 | TEML-303 | - |
| | | | 557 | TEML-151 | - |

Table S1 continued

| Representative variant | | | Identical variants | | |
|------------------------|---------|-----------|--------------------|----------|-----------|
| ID | name | phenotype | ID | name | phenotype |
| 783 | TEM-116 | 2b | 161 | TEML-47 | - |
| | | | 267 | TEML-304 | - |
| | | | 273 | TEML-81 | - |
| | | | 328 | TEML-41 | - |
| | | | 476 | TEML-322 | - |
| | | | 517 | TEML-72 | - |
| | | | 553 | TEML-51 | - |
| | | | 673 | TEML-350 | - |
| | | | 715 | TEML-354 | - |
| | | | 763 | TEML-361 | - |
| | | | 123 | TEML-46 | - |
| | | | 785 | TEML-367 | - |
| | | | 812 | TEML-369 | - |
| 300 | TEM-57 | 2b | 718 | TEML-149 | - |
| 610 | TEM-43 | 2be | 929 | TEM-161 | - |

Table S2 Nodes that were isolated from the main network (m: sequence is of the right length, but the mutations differ, f: sequence is missing too many residues, l: the sequence is too long).

| ID | Name | Mutations | Reason | Lowest identity |
|-----|----------|---|--------|-----------------|
| 206 | TEM-87 | Q6K, E104K, D163H, R164C, M182T | m | 2 |
| 565 | TEML-93 | N-8, V84I, A184V, K192R, G236E, I282R, C-6 | m | 2 |
| 512 | TEML-202 | I5V, V31L, G54N, V84A, G87K | m | 4 |
| 368 | TEML-224 | N-10, I13K, P14A, F16C, A18K, G283V, A284P, C-6 | m | 2 |
| 220 | TEML-235 | M272T, D273E | m | 2 |
| 611 | TEML-341 | N-23, W165Y, E166Y, P167G, M182T | m | 2 |
| 31 | TEML-270 | N-24, 41--CRTSHR--42, G41P, A42C, V84I, E104K, A184V, E240R, Q269R, A270K, T271K, M272T, 290--GLEQKLISEEDLNSAVDHHHHHH | m | 14 |
| 578 | TEM-151 | M69V, R164H, N276D, A284G | m | 2 |
| 695 | TEM-89 | Q39K, E104K, S130G, G238S, C-8 | m/f | 3 |
| 350 | TEML-74 | N-8, K34R, V84I, A184V, S243P, C-6 | m | 2 |
| 199 | TEML-135 | V84I, A184V, M211L, E212L | m | 2 |
| 649 | TEML-347 | N-11, M69I, M182T, C-11 | m/f | 2 |
| 139 | TEM-205 | V84I, E104K, R164S, M182T, A184V | m | 2 |
| 327 | TEM-194 | Q99R, L137I, G156R, N175H, A185P, M186V, K192T, G196V, Q205P, Q206R, L220I | m | 9 |
| 202 | TEML-145 | P226L, R244L, A248E | m | 2 |
| 145 | TEML-134 | P183L, A184Y | m | 2 |
| 140 | TEM-60 | Q39K, L51P, E104K, R164S, A187R, S223C, F230L | m | 4 |
| 772 | TEML-364 | N-13, I282K, C-8 | m | 2 |
| 754 | TEML-359 | N-23, A150D, H153R, N154Q, M155I, H158K, V159E, W165I, E168D, A172G, I173K, P174L, N175G, E177L, M182T, A184K, M186I, T188S | m | 16 |
| 159 | TEML-87 | N-8, V84I, L102M, E121G, A184V, G218E, C-6 | m | 3 |

Table S2 continued

| ID | Name | Mutations | Reason | Lowest identity |
|-----|----------|--|--------|-----------------|
| 21 | TEML-243 | N-23, P62S, V80I, V84I, E147G, M182T, A184V, L201P, I208M, A224V, I247V, R275L | m | 9 |
| 723 | TEML-97 | N-1, L21F, E104K, R164S, M182T, I282E, C-8 | m/f | 3 |
| 244 | TEML-91 | N-8, V84I, H96R, A184V, A248T, G255S, C-6 | m | 2 |
| 647 | TEM-123 | Q6K, E104K, G238S, A248-, R275A | m | 2 |
| 334 | TEML-139 | E104D, Y105A | m | 2 |
| 201 | TEML-292 | W165-, E166G, P167T | m | 3 |
| 379 | TEM-152 | M69V, R164H, E240K, N276D | m | 2 |
| 189 | TEM-193 | N136H, L138F, R164C, E166G, E168K, N170T, N175H, M186V, T188N, L220I | m | 8 |
| 91 | TEML-80 | N-8, V84I, T133A, R178H, A184V, C-6 | m | 2 |
| 214 | TEML-84 | N-8, K73R, V84I, L113P, A184V, C-7 | m | 3 |
| 508 | TEM-195 | Q99R, R164C, N175H, M186V | m | 3 |
| 558 | TEML-44 | S4D, I5P, L21F, R164S, T265M, C-9 | m | 3 |
| 41 | TEM-59 | Q39K, S130G, C-9 | m | 3 |
| 688 | TEML-158 | G283E, A284K, S285Q, 286--KC--287, I287T, K288D, C-2 | m | 2 |
| 260 | TEML-302 | N-23, M68L, M69T | m | 2 |
| 116 | TEML-76 | N-8, R65H, V84I, A184V, E240K, C-6 | m | 2 |
| 616 | TEML-343 | N-23, S70G, W165Y, E166Y, P167G | m | 2 |
| 381 | TEM-178 | A42S, R43T, V44S, P145S, K146Q, R178A, E212-, G238R | m | 8 |
| 544 | TEML-82 | N-8, V33A, K34N, V84I, A184V, I260F, C-6 | m | 3 |
| 605 | TEML-191 | Q6S, N276M, R277S, A280V, E281D, I282M, A284G | m | 5 |
| 42 | TEM-211 | Q6K, E104K, S130T, M182T, G238S, R275L | m | 2 |
| 6 | TEML-147 | F60L, V84I, T140A, A184V, P219S | m | 2 |
| 694 | TEML-143 | V84I, I173K, A184V, K234T | m | 2 |
| 456 | TEML-319 | N-13, M182T, C-10 | f | 2 |
| 439 | TEML-88 | N-8, M69V, C77R, V84I, A184V, C-6 | m | 2 |

Table S2 continued

| ID | Name | Mutations | Reason | Lowest identity |
|-----|----------|---|--------|-----------------|
| 546 | TEM-124 | Q6K, E104K, M182T, A248-, R275A | m | 2 |
| 407 | TEML-239 | P257S, R259H | m | 2 |
| 775 | TEML-365 | N-23, V84I, E104Y, Y105N | m | 2 |
| 243 | TEML-96 | N-8, F16S, V84I, N175I, A184V, L193P, C-6 | m | 2 |
| 551 | TEM-164 | L40V, I279T | m | 2 |
| 148 | TEML-102 | N-8, C77R, V84I, A184V, V262I, C-10 | m | 3 |
| 700 | TEML-204 | N-19, V23A, V84I, A184V, K192E, I246V, C-4 | m | 2 |
| 157 | TEML-85 | N-8, F60L, V84I, P107S, A184V, C-6 | m | 2 |
| 432 | TEML-317 | V84I, A184V, P257X, S258X, R259X, I260X, V261X, V262X, I263X, Y264X, T265X, 266--YRSYLHDGE--267, T266S, S268N, Q269Y, A270G, C-20 | m | 25 |
| 284 | TEML-79 | N-8, V31A, V84I, A184V, V262A, C-6 | m | 2 |
| 933 | TEM-173 | A213V, R244S, N276K | m | 2 |
| 204 | TEM-108 | S4D, I5P, V80E, G196S, N276S | m | 2 |
| 401 | TEM-182 | M69I, W165L, R275L | m | 2 |
| 918 | TEM-50 | M69L, E104K, G238S, N276D | m | 2 |
| 677 | TEML-140 | A25V, H26R, A184V, L250V | m | 2 |
| 147 | TEML-156 | G78D, A79T, V80L, V84I, R178S, A184V, A187P, P257R | m | 4 |
| 268 | TEML-98 | N-8, V84I, I95T, N136D, T140A, A184V, W210R, C-6 | m | 3 |
| 531 | TEML-330 | N-2, I5M, F16L, A17R, A18H, C20A, L21F, P22-, V23L, A25C, H26S, E28R, T29N, L30A, V31G, K32E, T71A, V84I, A184V | m | 6 |
| 191 | TEML-291 | N-23, W165Y, E166Y, P167G, L201P | m | 2 |
| 223 | TEML-205 | N-28, V31M | m | 5 |
| 238 | TEML-296 | D115E, M117K, L162X | m | 3 |
| 542 | TEML-201 | N-11, S53X, M182T, C-11 | m | 2 |
| 561 | TEML-334 | N-16, M69X, W165X, N276X | m | 3 |

Table S2 continued

| ID | Name | Mutations | Reason | Lowest identity |
|-----|----------|---|--------|-----------------|
| 336 | TEML-253 | M129I, S130A, A184V, 290-- VTVRPSLLIYTL | I | 2 |
| 533 | TEML-40 | R204W, M211V, C-2 | m | 2 |
| 414 | TEM-187 | L21F, R164H, A184V, T265M, C-1 | m | 2 |
| 663 | TEML-92 | N-8, F15S, E37G, E63K, V84I, A184V, C-6 | m | 2 |
| 304 | TEML-104 | N-8, E58G, V84I, Y97C, A184V, A202T, C-9 | m | 4 |
| 712 | TEML-99 | N-8, H26L, D101G, R164H, A184V, P252L, C-6 | m | 4 |
| 406 | TEML-255 | E48X, E281X, I282X, G283X, A284X | m | 5 |
| 766 | TEML-83 | N-8, S70G, F72L, V84I, A184V, L190M, C-6 | m | 2 |
| 19 | TEML-221 | N-15, H153X, C-11 | m | 3 |
| 659 | TEML-42 | P145X, T181X, A184V, I263X, T265P, I287D, C-3 | m | 4 |
| 575 | TEML-337 | N-23, V84I, E104A, Y105A | m | 2 |
| 75 | TEM-42 | N-3, Q39K, A42V, G238S, E240K, T265M, C-2 | m | 2 |
| 387 | TEM-101 | Q39K, G238S, E240K, A280V | m | 2 |
| 219 | TEML-153 | P27F, E28D, T29L, K32F, A36C, S82F, V84I, A184V | m | 6 |
| 13 | TEML-94 | N-8, V84I, D179G, A184V, R222C, F230L, C-6 | m | 3 |
| 782 | TEM-130 | D35P, Q39K, E104K, R164S, A237T | m | 2 |
| 3 | TEML-89 | N-8, A11G, S82F, V84I, T141A, E177G, A184V, C-6 | m | 3 |
| 34 | TEML-78 | N-8, V84I, A184V, G228S, C-7 | m/f | 2 |
| 539 | TEM-162 | E28K, D38N, E64K, V84I, N100S, L102V, A184V | m | 4 |

Table S3 Nodes that were identified in the clustering process. The order of their removal is given in the column "order of removal".

| Order of removal | ID | Variant | Mutations | Relative betweenness |
|------------------|-----|----------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|
| 1 | 818 | TEM-1 (N-23) | | 207,81 |
| 2 | 783 | TEM-116 | V84I, A184V | 66,92 |
| 3 | 640 | TEM-12 | R164S | 31,94 |
| 4 | 416 | TEM-2 | Q39K | 35,98 |
| 5 | 386 | TEM-33 | M69L | 29,59 |
| 6 | 568 | TEM-135 | M182T | 39,41 |
| 7 | 393 | TEM-63 | L21F, E104K, R164S, M182T | 48,85 |
| 8 | 313 | TEM-110 | L21F, T265M | 31,51 |
| 9 | 65 | TEM-15 | E104K, G238S | 28,02 |
| 10 | 779 | TEM-52 | E104K, M182T, G238S | 28,60 |
| 11 | 526 | TEM-35 | M69L, N276D | 13,15 |
| 12 | 152 | TEM-129 | Q39K, E104K, R164S | 12,82 |
| 13 | 10 | TEM-29 | R164H | 13,42 |
| 14 | 358 | TEM-16 | Q39K, E104K, R164H | 17,25 |
| 15 | 441 | TEM-85 | L21F, R164S, E240K, T265M | 21,09 |
| 16 | 911 | TEM-36 | M69V, N276D | 11,81 |
| 17 | 509 | TEM-84 | N276D | 13,20 |
| 18 | 376 | TEM-3 | Q39K, E104K, G238S | 11,10 |
| 19 | 286 | TEM-19 | G238S | 8,28 |
| 20 | 455 | TEM-10 | R164S, E240K | 8,17 |
| 21 | 9 | TEM-155 | Q39K, R164S, E240K | 9,16 |
| 22 | 63 | TEM-47 | G238S, E240K, T265M | 6,92 |
| 23 | 197 | TEM-30, TEM-99 | R244S | 6,71 |
| 24 | 111 | TEM-181 | A184V | 6,55 |
| 25 | 914 | TEM-39 | M69L, W165R, N276D | 5,45 |
| 26 | 371 | TEM-17 | E104K | 5,38 |
| 27 | 909 | TEM-31 | R244C | 5,09 |
| 28 | 64 | TEM-34, TEM-97 | M69V | 4,91 |
| 29 | 690 | TEM-28 | R164H, E240K | 4,89 |
| 30 | 195 | TEM-6 | E104K, R164H | 4,22 |
| 31 | 232 | TEM-24 | Q39K, E104K, R164S, A237T, E240K | 4,00 |
| 32 | 658 | TEM-4 | L21F, E104K, G238S, T265M | 3,00 |
| 33 | 901 | TEM-5 | R164S, A237T, E240K | 2,40 |
| 34 | 919 | TEM-51 | R244H | 2,33 |
| 35 | 670 | TEM-154 | M69L, R164S | 1,60 |

Table S3 continued

| Order of removal | ID | Variant | Mutations | Relative betweenness |
|------------------|-----|----------|--|----------------------|
| 36 | 681 | TEM-93 | M182T, G238S, E240K | 1,50 |
| 37 | 128 | TEM-45 | M69L, R275Q | 1,33 |
| 38 | 14 | TEML-124 | V84I, A184V, A284L | 1,00 |
| 39 | 60 | TEM-169 | M69L, W165G | 1,00 |
| 40 | 156 | TEML-199 | A184X | 1,00 |
| 41 | 345 | TEML-95 | N-8, F19S, F24L, V84I, S106P, A184V, C-6 | 1,00 |
| 42 | 440 | TEM-106 | E104K, M182T | 1,00 |
| 43 | 69 | TEML-275 | A184V, E240G, W290L | 0,67 |
| 44 | 515 | TEM-144 | R164C, E240K | 0,67 |
| 45 | 566 | TEM-215 | H153R | 0,67 |
| 46 | 576 | TEM-40 | M69I | 0,67 |
| 47 | 713 | TEM-11 | Q39K, R164H | 0,67 |
| 48 | 903 | TEM-9 | L21F, E104K, R164S, T265M | 0,67 |
| 49 | 920 | TEM-56 | Q39K, E104K, H153R | 0,67 |
| 50 | 396 | TEM-122 | R275Q | 0,25 |
| 51 | 913 | TEM-38 | M69V, R275L | 0,67 |

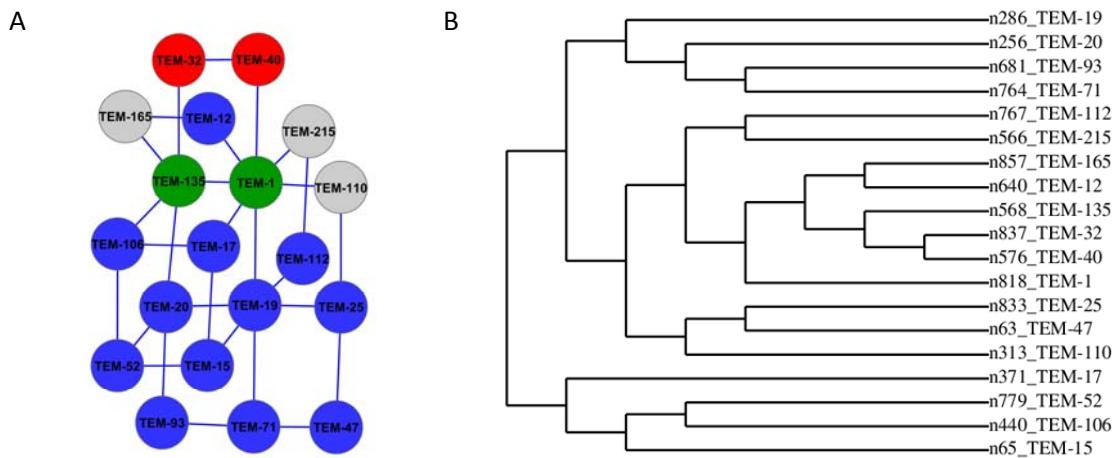


Figure S1 Comparison between representations of a set of TEM variants as phylogenetic tree and as a network. Tree was created on www.phylogeny.fr [1]

- [1] Dereeper A, Audic S, Claverie J-M, Blanc G. 2010. BLAST-EXPLORER helps you building datasets for phylogenetic analysis. BMC Evol. Biol. **10**:8