Birth Year of the Cohort (academic year)	Grade at Survey 1 (2008)	Grade at Survey 2 (2009)
1990	12th grade (HS)	-
1991	11th grade (HS)	12th grade (HS)
1992	10th grade (HS)	11th grade (HS)
1993	9th grade (JHS)	10th grade (HS)
1994	8th grade (JHS)	9th grade (JHS)
1995	7th grade (JHS)	8th grade (JHS)
1996	-	7th grade (JHS)

☐ Serial cross-sectional analysis, n=2403
(single/repeated measurements)

☐ Cross-sectional analysis, n=1816
(single measurement, sensitivity analysis)

☐ Longitudinal analysis, n=374
(among students free of pain at survey 1)

Figure S1. Inclusion scheme for the data in the analyses.
JHS: junior high school; HS: high school.