

S2 Table. Genes related to amino acid metabolism whose expression was altered in response to a HP diet.

Probe ID	Gene Symbol	Gene Title	Average Difference	Expression
Amino acid catabolism				
1397924_at	<i>Hibch</i>	3-hydroxyisobutyryl-Coenzyme A hydrolase	1.77E-01	up
1372340_at	<i>Mat2b</i>	methionine adenosyltransferase II, beta	1.39E-01	up
1369864_a_at	<i>Sds</i>	serine dehydratase	-1.11E+00	down
1387178_a_at	<i>Cbs</i>	cystathionine beta synthase	-1.76E-01	down
1370936_at	<i>Dmgdh</i>	dimethylglycine dehydrogenase	-2.24E-01	down
1368272_at	<i>Got1</i>	glutamic-oxaloacetic transaminase 1, soluble (aspartate aminotransferase 1)	-5.17E-01	down
1376427_a_at	<i>Gldc</i>	glycine dehydrogenase (decarboxylating)	-2.04E-01	down
1370811_at	<i>Mpst*</i>	mercaptopyruvate sulfurtransferase	-2.29E-01	down
1387665_at	<i>Bhmt</i>	betaine-homocysteine S-methyltransferase	-4.02E-01	down
1387672_at	<i>Gnmt*</i>	glycine N-methyltransferase	-1.76E-01	down
1368720_at	<i>Tdo2</i>	tryptophan 2,3-dioxygenase	-1.94E-01	down
1396300_at, 1396301_x_at,1394479_at	<i>Afmid*</i>	arylformamidase	-2.58E-01	down
1387034_at	<i>Pah</i>	phenylalanine hydroxylase	-2.36E-01	down
1369790_at	<i>Tat</i>	tyrosine aminotransferase	-8.14E-01	down
1398514_at	<i>Hgd</i>	homogentisate 1, 2-dioxygenase	-2.27E-01	down
1387307_at	<i>Hal</i>	histidine ammonia lyase	-2.14E-01	down
1368814_at	<i>Aldh6a1</i>	aldehyde dehydrogenase 6 family, member A1	-2.12E-01	down
1372920_at	<i>Prodh</i>	proline dehydrogenase (oxidase) 1	-3.96E-01	down
Urea cycle				
1370151_at	<i>Cps1*</i>	carbamoyl-phosphate synthetase 1	-2.65E-01	down
1370964_at	<i>Ass1</i>	argininosuccinate synthase 1	-2.41E-01	down
1368272_at	<i>Got1</i>	glutamic-oxaloacetic transaminase 1, soluble (aspartate aminotransferase 1)	-5.17E-01	down
1370375_at	<i>Gls2*</i>	glutaminase 2 (liver, mitochondrial)	-3.12E-01	down
1387052_at	<i>Gpt*</i>	glutamic-pyruvate transaminase (alanine aminotransferase)	-2.13E-01	down
1384903_at	<i>Gpt2*</i>	glutamic pyruvate transaminase (alanine aminotransferase) 2	-2.03E-01	down
1367729_at	<i>Oat*</i>	ornithine aminotransferase	-1.95E-01	down
1372920_at	<i>Prodh</i>	proline dehydrogenase (oxidase) 1	-3.96E-01	down
Others				
1387725_at	<i>Gulo</i>	gulonolactone (L-) oxidase	-2.98E-01	down

All genes were included in GO terms that were significantly enriched ($p < 0.05$) in DEGs

(Figure 1), except *DEG not included in selected GO terms but showed the identical function.