

Table S1 Sample statistics for females and males

Variable	Female		Male	
	N	Mean	N	Mean
Family Practitioner use				
0-3 months ^a	682,963	0.600	494,364	0.539
0-6 months ^a	883,547	0.776	653,322	0.713
0-12 months ^a	1,025,540	0.901	778,507	0.849
Sexual Orientation				
Heterosexual ^a	1,046,062	0.919	840,205	0.917
Lesbian/Gay ^a	7,128	0.006	15,423	0.017
Bisexual ^a	5,009	0.004	4,429	0.005
Other ^a	4,987	0.004	4,092	0.005
Prefer not to say ^a	43,662	0.038	35,447	0.039
Not answered ^a	31,805	0.028	17,047	0.019
Age				
18-24 ^a	52,425	0.046	30,025	0.033
25-34 ^a	125,459	0.110	66,681	0.073
35-44 ^a	159,548	0.140	105,945	0.116
45-54 ^a	206,793	0.182	161,548	0.176
55-64 ^a	229,612	0.202	204,040	0.223
65-74 ^a	207,977	0.183	208,656	0.228
75-84 ^a	117,226	0.103	112,558	0.123
85 or over ^a	39,613	0.035	27,190	0.030
Work Status				
Full time ^a	320,836	0.282	387,561	0.423
Part time ^a	211,417	0.186	65,068	0.071
Full time education ^a	20,060	0.018	11,632	0.013
Unemployed ^a	38,063	0.033	42,545	0.046
Permanently sick or disabled ^a	47,436	0.042	45,473	0.050
Fully retired ^a	368,765	0.324	337,353	0.368
Looking after the home ^a	105,283	0.093	7,323	0.008
Doing something else ^a	26,793	0.024	19,688	0.022
Deprivation				
IMD Score	1,138,653	20.99	916,643	21.34
Religious Status				
No religion ^a	224,784	0.197	231,182	0.252
Buddhist ^a	6,773	0.006	5,111	0.006
Christian ^a	800,760	0.703	581,314	0.634
Hindu ^a	16,861	0.015	16,829	0.018
Jewish ^a	6,820	0.006	5,364	0.006
Muslim ^a	33,694	0.030	35,832	0.039
Sikh ^a	7,374	0.007	7,084	0.008
Other ^a	13,420	0.012	9,905	0.011
Prefer not to say ^a	28,167	0.025	24,022	0.026
Ethnicity				
White ^a	1,017,014	0.893	811,291	0.885
Black ^a	27,467	0.024	20,124	0.022
Mixed ^a	8,698	0.008	5,654	0.006

Asian ^a	39,508	0.035	39,112	0.043
Chinese ^a	5,972	0.005	3,944	0.004
Other ^a	21,137	0.893	21,454	0.023
Rurality				
Rural area ^a	940,875	0.826	757,051	0.826
Long term medical condition				
Alzheimer's or dementia ^a	7,215	0.006	5,666	0.006
Angina or other long term heart problem ^a	53,021	0.047	87,917	0.096
Arthritis or long term joint problem ^a	218,020	0.192	132,797	0.145
Asthma or long term chest problem ^a	131,817	0.116	93,279	0.102
Blindness or severe visual impairment ^a	13,347	0.012	10,438	0.011
Cancer in the last 5 years ^a	42,496	0.037	45,261	0.049
Deafness or severe hearing impairment ^a	46,713	0.041	55,551	0.061
Diabetes ^a	81,380	0.072	110,475	0.121
Epilepsy ^a	11,009	0.010	10,336	0.011
High blood pressure ^a	263,915	0.232	256,635	0.280
Kidney or liver disease ^a	18,425	0.016	20,538	0.022
Learning difficulty ^a	6,784	0.006	8,773	0.010
Long term back problem ^a	126,782	0.111	101,970	0.111
Long term mental health problem ^a	47,142	0.041	32,085	0.035
Long term neurological problem ^a	22,394	0.020	18,708	0.020
Another long term condition ^a	160,837	0.141	120,193	0.131
None of these conditions ^a	436,579	0.383	297,793	0.325
Prefer not to say ^a	13,232	0.012	9,890	0.011
Long standing medical condition				
Long standing health condition ^a	718,456	0.631	631,392	0.689
Acute ill health				
Activities limited due to illness or injury ^a	210,315	0.185	168,894	0.184
Health related quality of life				
EQ_5D	1,138,653	0.80	916,643	0.80
Smoker Status				
Never smoked ^a	672,416	0.591	407,533	0.445
Former smoker ^a	311,016	0.273	355,504	0.388
Occasional smoker ^a	62,730	0.055	59,318	0.065
Regular smoker ^a	92,491	0.081	94,288	0.103
Family Practitioner characteristics				
GP's per thousand list size ^a	1,138,653	1.01	916,643	1.01
Practice size (divided by one thousand) ^a	1,138,653	5.6	916,643	5.49
Proportion female ^a	1,138,653	0.46	916,643	0.45
Proportion under 50 ^a	1,138,653	0.58	916,643	0.57
Proportion with a UK qualification ^a	1,138,653	0.71	916,643	0.70
Time dummies				
January-March 2012 ^a	194,737	0.171	158,183	0.173
July-September 2012 ^a	195,046	0.171	154,463	0.169
January-March 2013 ^a	198,576	0.174	162,103	0.177
July-September 2013 ^a	185,145	0.163	147,413	0.161
January-March 2014 ^a	185,886	0.163	153,348	0.167
July-September 2014 ^a	179,263	0.171	141,133	0.173

All	1,138,653		916,643	
------------	-----------	--	---------	--

^a denotes a dummy variable

Unweighted sample statistics

Table S2 Family practitioner visits in the past three months by sexual orientation: full set of estimates for females and males

	Female (N=1,138,653)		Male (N=916,643)	
Sexual Orientation (base heterosexual)				
Lesbian/Gay	0.803***	[0.755,0.854]	1.218***	[1.163,1.276]
Bisexual	0.887**	[0.817,0.963]	1.084	[0.989,1.188]
Other	0.859***	[0.790,0.935]	0.916	[0.831,1.010]
Prefer not to say	0.908***	[0.881,0.936]	0.957*	[0.924,0.990]
Not answered	1.016	[0.985,1.049]	1.023	[0.971,1.077]
Age (base 55-65)				
18-24	1.823***	[1.774,1.874]	0.767***	[0.738,0.797]
25-34	2.228***	[2.184,2.272]	0.882***	[0.860,0.905]
35-45	1.867***	[1.834,1.901]	0.997	[0.977,1.018]
46-54	1.303***	[1.282,1.324]	0.945***	[0.928,0.962]
65-74	0.994	[0.977,1.011]	1.153***	[1.131,1.177]
75-84	1.080***	[1.057,1.103]	1.333***	[1.301,1.367]
85 or over	0.871***	[0.843,0.900]	1.298***	[1.247,1.351]
Work Status (base Full time)				
Part time	1.200***	[1.183,1.217]	1.064***	[1.037,1.092]
Full time education	0.890***	[0.852,0.931]	1.016	[0.956,1.080]
Unemployed	1.240***	[1.202,1.280]	1.174***	[1.139,1.211]
Permanently sick or disabled	1.125***	[1.084,1.167]	1.120***	[1.074,1.167]
Fully Retired	1.159***	[1.138,1.180]	1.004	[0.983,1.025]
Looking after the home	1.388***	[1.361,1.415]	1.172***	[1.094,1.257]
Doing something else	1.301***	[1.258,1.347]	1.041	[0.997,1.088]
Deprivation				
IMD score	0.998***	[0.997,0.998]	0.998***	[0.997,0.998]
Religious Status (base Christian)				
No religion	0.959***	[0.946,0.971]	0.965***	[0.951,0.980]
Buddhist	0.830***	[0.776,0.889]	0.934	[0.860,1.016]
Hindu	1.114***	[1.051,1.180]	1.264***	[1.191,1.341]
Jewish	1.612***	[1.504,1.729]	1.608***	[1.473,1.757]
Muslim	1.351***	[1.291,1.414]	1.501***	[1.436,1.569]
Sikh	1.332***	[1.226,1.446]	1.364***	[1.255,1.482]
Other religion	0.930**	[0.885,0.977]	0.957	[0.902,1.016]
Prefer not to say	0.899***	[0.867,0.932]	0.968	[0.929,1.008]
Ethnicity (base White)				
Black	1.244***	[1.198,1.291]	1.267***	[1.212,1.324]
Mixed	1.036	[0.978,1.098]	1.079	[0.997,1.168]
Asian	1.027	[0.980,1.076]	1.205***	[1.149,1.265]
Chinese	0.816***	[0.757,0.879]	0.963	[0.865,1.072]
Other	1.092***	[1.044,1.141]	1.163***	[1.110,1.218]
Rurality				
Rural area	0.993	[0.975,1.010]	0.986	[0.966,1.006]
Health related quality of life				
EQ_5D score	0.266***	[0.256,0.276]	0.266***	[0.255,0.278]
Long standing medical condition				
Alzheimer's or dementia	0.940	[0.877,1.008]	0.971	[0.885,1.064]
Angina or other long term heart problem	1.363***	[1.328,1.400]	1.421***	[1.390,1.452]
Arthritis or long term joint problem	1.108***	[1.090,1.125]	1.041***	[1.020,1.062]
Asthma or long term chest problem	1.262***	[1.239,1.285]	1.189***	[1.163,1.216]
Blindness or severe visual impairment	0.952	[0.902,1.004]	0.856***	[0.802,0.914]

Cancer in the last 5 years	1.366***	[1.330,1.404]	1.548***	[1.502,1.594]
Deafness or severe hearing impairment	1.011	[0.984,1.039]	0.999	[0.972,1.027]
Diabetes	1.332***	[1.302,1.362]	1.460***	[1.428,1.492]
Epilepsy	1.191***	[1.124,1.262]	1.328***	[1.244,1.417]
High blood pressure	1.246***	[1.228,1.264]	1.327***	[1.307,1.349]
Kidney or liver disease	1.231***	[1.177,1.287]	1.335***	[1.272,1.401]
Learning difficulty	0.684***	[0.633,0.738]	0.808***	[0.754,0.865]
Long term back problem	1.044***	[1.025,1.064]	0.915***	[0.895,0.935]
Long term mental health problem	1.622***	[1.569,1.677]	1.582***	[1.519,1.647]
Long term neurological problem	1.241***	[1.188,1.296]	1.289***	[1.225,1.356]
Another long term condition	1.315***	[1.293,1.337]	1.267***	[1.242,1.293]
Prefer not to say	1.402***	[1.337,1.471]	1.391***	[1.314,1.472]
Health condition				
Long standing health condition	1.393***	[1.371,1.415]	1.678***	[1.647,1.710]
Acute ill health				
Activities limited due to illness or injury	1.723***	[1.696,1.750]	1.855***	[1.822,1.889]
Smoking Status (base non-smoker)				
Former smoker	1.175***	[1.161,1.189]	1.139***	[1.122,1.155]
Occasional smoker	1.027*	[1.003,1.051]	0.983	[0.957,1.009]
Regular smoker	0.955***	[0.936,0.974]	0.889***	[0.870,0.908]
Practice Characteristics				
Proportion of practice female	1.117***	[1.086,1.149]	1.041*	[1.008,1.075]
Proportion of practice under 50	0.984	[0.959,1.009]	0.981	[0.954,1.008]
Proportion of practice with a UK qualification	1.066***	[1.043,1.090]	1.018	[0.993,1.043]
Family practitioners per 1000 patients	1.102***	[1.085,1.119]	1.088***	[1.070,1.107]
Practice list size	0.995***	[0.993,0.997]	0.995***	[0.992,0.997]
Time dummies (Base January-March 2012)				
July-September 2012	0.998	[0.980,1.016]	1.053***	[1.030,1.076]
January-March 2013	1.042***	[1.023,1.061]	1.086***	[1.062,1.110]
July-September 2013	0.991	[0.974,1.009]	1.043***	[1.020,1.066]
January-March 2014	1.027**	[1.009,1.046]	1.047***	[1.024,1.071]
July-September 2014	0.982*	[0.964,1.000]	1.011	[0.989,1.034]

Logistic regressions of family practitioner use in the past three months

Standard errors are robust to heteroskedasticity and clustered at the practice level

Exponentiated coefficients; 95% confidence intervals in brackets

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table S3 Family practitioner visit in the past three months by sexual orientation and interacted with practice characteristics: full set of estimates for females

	Proportion of practice under 50 interaction model (N=1,138,653)		Proportion of practice female interaction model (N=1,138,653)		Proportion of practice qualified in the UK interaction model (N=1,138,653)	
Sexual Orientation interaction with proportion of practice under 50 (base Heterosexual)						
Lesbian*under50	1.022	[0.812,1.285]				
Bisexual*under50	1.001	[0.761,1.317]				
Other*under50	0.750*	[0.578,0.974]				
Prefer not to say*under50	0.923	[0.844,1.009]				
Not answered*under50	0.892*	[0.805,0.989]				
Sexual Orientation interaction with proportion of practice female (base Heterosexual)						
Lesbian*proportionfemale			1.084	[0.841,1.398]		
Bisexual*proportionfemale			1.329	[0.965,1.831]		
Other*proportionfemale			0.925	[0.678,1.261]		
Prefernot*proportionfemale			0.969	[0.873,1.076]		
Not answered *proportionfemale			1.045	[0.928,1.175]		
Sexual Orientation interaction with proportion of practice with a UK qualification (base Heterosexual)						
Lesbian*ukcoq					0.935	[0.766,1.143]
Bisexual*ukcoq					1.224	[0.966,1.550]
Other*ukcoq					0.750*	[0.598,0.940]
Prefernot*ukcoq					0.890**	[0.823,0.963]
Not answered *ukcoq					0.915*	[0.838,0.998]
Sexual Orientation (base Heterosexual)						
Lesbian	0.792**	[0.682,0.920]	0.771***	[0.671,0.886]	0.846*	[0.717,0.998]
Bisexual	0.887	[0.740,1.063]	0.772**	[0.649,0.918]	0.763**	[0.633,0.920]
Other	1.021	[0.864,1.208]	0.891	[0.758,1.048]	1.050	[0.887,1.245]
Prefer not to say	0.954	[0.899,1.012]	0.922**	[0.871,0.975]	0.988	[0.930,1.049]
Not answered	1.089*	[1.020,1.163]	0.996	[0.937,1.058]	1.084*	[1.014,1.158]
Age (base 55-65)						
16-24	1.824***	[1.774,1.874]	1.823***	[1.774,1.874]	1.824***	[1.774,1.875]
25-34	2.227***	[2.183,2.272]	2.228***	[2.184,2.273]	2.227***	[2.183,2.272]
35-44	1.867***	[1.834,1.901]	1.867***	[1.834,1.901]	1.867***	[1.834,1.901]
45-54	1.303***	[1.282,1.324]	1.303***	[1.282,1.324]	1.303***	[1.282,1.324]
65-74	0.994	[0.977,1.011]	0.994	[0.977,1.011]	0.994	[0.978,1.011]
75-84	1.080***	[1.057,1.103]	1.080***	[1.057,1.103]	1.080***	[1.057,1.103]
85 and over	0.871***	[0.843,0.900]	0.871***	[0.843,0.900]	0.871***	[0.843,0.900]

Work Status (base Full time)						
Part time	1.200 ^{***}	[1.183,1.217]	1.200 ^{***}	[1.183,1.217]	1.200 ^{***}	[1.183,1.217]
Full time education	0.891 ^{***}	[0.852,0.931]	0.890 ^{***}	[0.852,0.930]	0.890 ^{***}	[0.852,0.930]
Unemployed	1.240 ^{***}	[1.202,1.280]	1.240 ^{***}	[1.202,1.280]	1.240 ^{***}	[1.202,1.280]
Permanently sick or disabled	1.125 ^{***}	[1.084,1.167]	1.125 ^{***}	[1.084,1.167]	1.125 ^{***}	[1.084,1.167]
Fully Retired	1.159 ^{***}	[1.138,1.180]	1.159 ^{***}	[1.138,1.180]	1.159 ^{***}	[1.138,1.180]
Looking after the home	1.387 ^{***}	[1.361,1.415]	1.388 ^{***}	[1.361,1.415]	1.387 ^{***}	[1.361,1.415]
Doing something else	1.301 ^{***}	[1.258,1.347]	1.301 ^{***}	[1.258,1.347]	1.301 ^{***}	[1.258,1.346]
Deprivation						
IMD score	0.998 ^{***}	[0.997,0.998]	0.998 ^{***}	[0.997,0.998]	0.998 ^{***}	[0.997,0.998]
Religious Status (base Christian)						
No religion	0.959 ^{***}	[0.946,0.971]	0.959 ^{***}	[0.946,0.971]	0.959 ^{***}	[0.946,0.971]
Buddhist	0.830 ^{***}	[0.776,0.889]	0.830 ^{***}	[0.776,0.889]	0.831 ^{***}	[0.776,0.889]
Hindu	1.112 ^{***}	[1.050,1.179]	1.114 ^{***}	[1.051,1.180]	1.111 ^{***}	[1.048,1.177]
Jewish	1.612 ^{***}	[1.504,1.729]	1.612 ^{***}	[1.504,1.729]	1.612 ^{***}	[1.504,1.729]
Muslim	1.350 ^{***}	[1.291,1.413]	1.351 ^{***}	[1.291,1.413]	1.348 ^{***}	[1.288,1.410]
Sikh	1.330 ^{***}	[1.225,1.445]	1.331 ^{***}	[1.226,1.446]	1.329 ^{***}	[1.224,1.443]
Other religion	0.930 ^{**}	[0.885,0.977]	0.930 ^{**}	[0.885,0.977]	0.931 ^{**}	[0.886,0.978]
Prefer not to say	0.899 ^{***}	[0.867,0.932]	0.899 ^{***}	[0.867,0.932]	0.901 ^{***}	[0.869,0.934]
Ethnicity (base White)						
Black	1.244 ^{***}	[1.198,1.291]	1.244 ^{***}	[1.198,1.292]	1.244 ^{***}	[1.198,1.291]
Mixed	1.036	[0.978,1.098]	1.036	[0.978,1.098]	1.036	[0.978,1.098]
Asian	1.027	[0.980,1.076]	1.027	[0.980,1.076]	1.027	[0.980,1.076]
Chinese	0.816 ^{***}	[0.757,0.879]	0.816 ^{***}	[0.757,0.879]	0.816 ^{***}	[0.757,0.879]
Other	1.091 ^{***}	[1.044,1.141]	1.092 ^{***}	[1.044,1.141]	1.090 ^{***}	[1.043,1.139]
Rurality						
Rural area	0.993	[0.975,1.010]	0.993	[0.975,1.010]	0.993	[0.975,1.011]
Health related quality of life						
EQ_5D score	0.266 ^{***}	[0.256,0.276]	0.266 ^{***}	[0.256,0.276]	0.266 ^{***}	[0.256,0.276]
Long standing medical condition						
Alzheimer's or dementia	0.940	[0.877,1.008]	0.940	[0.877,1.008]	0.940	[0.877,1.008]
Angina or other long term heart problem	1.363 ^{***}	[1.328,1.400]	1.363 ^{***}	[1.328,1.400]	1.363 ^{***}	[1.328,1.400]
Arthritis or long term joint problem	1.108 ^{***}	[1.090,1.125]	1.108 ^{***}	[1.090,1.125]	1.108 ^{***}	[1.090,1.125]

Asthma or long term chest problem	1.262 ^{***}	[1.239,1.285]	1.262 ^{***}	[1.239,1.285]	1.262 ^{***}	[1.239,1.285]
Blindness or severe visual impairment	0.952	[0.902,1.004]	0.952	[0.902,1.004]	0.952	[0.902,1.004]
Cancer in the last 5 years	1.366 ^{***}	[1.330,1.404]	1.366 ^{***}	[1.330,1.404]	1.366 ^{***}	[1.330,1.404]
Deafness or severe hearing impairment	1.011	[0.984,1.039]	1.011	[0.984,1.039]	1.011	[0.984,1.039]
Diabetes	1.331 ^{***}	[1.302,1.362]	1.332 ^{***}	[1.302,1.362]	1.332 ^{***}	[1.302,1.362]
Epilepsy	1.191 ^{***}	[1.124,1.262]	1.191 ^{***}	[1.124,1.262]	1.191 ^{***}	[1.124,1.263]
High blood pressure	1.246 ^{***}	[1.228,1.264]	1.246 ^{***}	[1.228,1.264]	1.246 ^{***}	[1.228,1.264]
Kidney or liver disease	1.231 ^{***}	[1.177,1.287]	1.231 ^{***}	[1.177,1.288]	1.231 ^{***}	[1.177,1.287]
Learning difficulty	0.684 ^{***}	[0.633,0.738]	0.684 ^{***}	[0.633,0.738]	0.684 ^{***}	[0.633,0.738]
Long term back problem	1.044 ^{***}	[1.025,1.064]	1.044 ^{***}	[1.025,1.064]	1.044 ^{***}	[1.025,1.064]
Long term mental health problem	1.622 ^{***}	[1.569,1.677]	1.622 ^{***}	[1.569,1.677]	1.622 ^{***}	[1.569,1.677]
Long term neurological problem	1.241 ^{***}	[1.188,1.296]	1.241 ^{***}	[1.188,1.296]	1.241 ^{***}	[1.189,1.296]
Another long term condition	1.315 ^{***}	[1.293,1.337]	1.315 ^{***}	[1.293,1.337]	1.315 ^{***}	[1.293,1.337]
Prefer not to say	1.402 ^{***}	[1.337,1.471]	1.402 ^{***}	[1.336,1.471]	1.402 ^{***}	[1.336,1.470]
Health condition						
Long standing health condition	1.393 ^{***}	[1.371,1.415]	1.393 ^{***}	[1.371,1.415]	1.393 ^{***}	[1.371,1.415]
Acute ill health						
Activities limited due to illness or injury	1.723 ^{***}	[1.696,1.750]	1.723 ^{***}	[1.696,1.750]	1.723 ^{***}	[1.696,1.750]
Smoking Status (base non-smoker)						
Former smoker	1.175 ^{***}	[1.161,1.189]	1.175 ^{***}	[1.161,1.189]	1.175 ^{***}	[1.161,1.189]
Occasional smoker	1.027 [*]	[1.003,1.051]	1.027 [*]	[1.003,1.051]	1.027 [*]	[1.003,1.051]
Regular smoker	0.955 ^{***}	[0.936,0.974]	0.955 ^{***}	[0.936,0.974]	0.955 ^{***}	[0.936,0.974]
Practice Characteristics						
Proportion of practice female	1.117 ^{***}	[1.086,1.149]	1.115 ^{***}	[1.084,1.148]	1.117 ^{***}	[1.086,1.149]
Proportion of practice under 50	0.990	[0.965,1.016]	0.984	[0.959,1.009]	0.984	[0.960,1.009]
Proportion of practice with a UK qualification	1.066 ^{***}	[1.043,1.090]	1.066 ^{***}	[1.043,1.090]	1.074 ^{***}	[1.050,1.098]
Family practitioners per 1000 patients	1.102 ^{***}	[1.085,1.119]	1.102 ^{***}	[1.085,1.119]	1.102 ^{***}	[1.085,1.119]
Practice list size	0.995 ^{***}	[0.993,0.997]	0.995 ^{***}	[0.993,0.997]	0.995 ^{***}	[0.993,0.997]
Time Dummies (Base January-March 2012)						

July-September 2012	0.998	[0.980,1.016]	0.998	[0.980,1.016]	0.998	[0.980,1.016]
January-March 2013	1.042 ^{***}	[1.023,1.060]	1.042 ^{***}	[1.023,1.061]	1.042 ^{***}	[1.023,1.061]
July-September 2013	0.991	[0.974,1.009]	0.991	[0.974,1.009]	0.991	[0.974,1.009]
January-March 2014	1.027 ^{**}	[1.009,1.046]	1.027 ^{**}	[1.009,1.046]	1.027 ^{**}	[1.009,1.046]
July-September 2014	0.982 [*]	[0.964,1.000]	0.982 [*]	[0.964,1.000]	0.982 [*]	[0.964,1.000]

Logistic regressions of family practitioner use in the past three months with practice characteristic interactions, for females

Standard errors are robust to heteroskedasticity and clustered at the practice level

Exponentiated coefficients; 95% confidence intervals in brackets

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table S4 Family practitioner visit in the past three months by sexual orientation and interacted with practice characteristics: full set of estimates for males

	Proportion of practice under 50 interaction model (N=916,643)		Proportion of practice female interaction model (N=916,643)		Proportion of practice qualified in the UK interaction model (N=916,643)	
Sexual Orientation interaction with proportion of practice under 50 (base Heterosexual)						
Gay*under50	1.142	[0.976,1.337]				
Bisexual*under50	1.167	[0.873,1.561]				
Other*under50	0.749	[0.552,1.016]				
Prefernot*under50	1.011	[0.911,1.122]				
Not answered *under50	0.883	[0.753,1.037]				
Sexual Orientation interaction with proportion of practice female (base Heterosexual)						
Gay*proportionfemale			1.233*	[1.037,1.466]		
Bisexual*proportionfemale			0.931	[0.659,1.315]		
Other*proportionfemale			0.947	[0.674,1.332]		
Prefernot*proportionfemale			0.907	[0.806,1.020]		
Not answered *proportionfemale			0.946	[0.790,1.133]		
Sexual Orientation interaction with proportion of practice with a UK qualification (base Heterosexual)						
Gay*ukcoq					0.978	[0.844,1.133]
Bisexual*ukcoq					0.919	[0.717,1.177]
Other*ukcoq					0.781*	[0.610,1.000]
Prefernot*ukcoq					0.887**	[0.811,0.970]
Not answered *ukcoq					0.895	[0.782,1.024]
Sexual Orientation (base Heterosexual)						
Gay	1.119*	[1.005,1.245]	1.096	[0.997,1.205]	1.238***	[1.102,1.392]
Bisexual	0.986	[0.819,1.187]	1.122	[0.937,1.343]	1.153	[0.959,1.386]
Other	1.086	[0.890,1.325]	0.940	[0.786,1.124]	1.085	[0.914,1.288]
Prefer not to say	0.951	[0.889,1.016]	1.002	[0.941,1.066]	1.041	[0.974,1.113]
Not answered	1.101	[0.997,1.215]	1.049	[0.957,1.150]	1.105*	[1.005,1.215]
Age (base 55-65)						
18-24	1.041*	[1.009,1.075]	1.042*	[1.008,1.077]	1.041*	[1.008,1.075]
25-34	0.980	[0.953,1.008]	0.981	[0.954,1.008]	0.981	[0.955,1.009]
35-45	1.018	[0.993,1.043]	1.018	[0.993,1.044]	1.028*	[1.002,1.054]
46-54	1.088***	[1.070,1.107]	1.088***	[1.070,1.107]	1.088***	[1.070,1.107]
65-74	0.995***	[0.992,0.997]	0.995***	[0.992,0.997]	0.995***	[0.992,0.997]
75-84	0.767***	[0.738,0.797]	0.767***	[0.738,0.797]	0.767***	[0.738,0.797]
85 or over	0.882***	[0.860,0.905]	0.882***	[0.860,0.905]	0.882***	[0.860,0.905]

Work Status (base Full time)						
Part time	0.997	[0.977,1.018]	0.997	[0.977,1.018]	0.997	[0.977,1.018]
Full time education	0.945 ^{***}	[0.928,0.962]	0.945 ^{***}	[0.928,0.962]	0.945 ^{***}	[0.928,0.962]
Unemployed	1.153 ^{***}	[1.131,1.177]	1.153 ^{***}	[1.131,1.177]	1.153 ^{***}	[1.131,1.177]
Permanently sick or disabled	1.333 ^{***}	[1.301,1.367]	1.333 ^{***}	[1.301,1.367]	1.334 ^{***}	[1.301,1.367]
Fully Retired	1.298 ^{***}	[1.247,1.351]	1.298 ^{***}	[1.247,1.350]	1.298 ^{***}	[1.248,1.351]
Looking after the home	1.064 ^{***}	[1.037,1.092]	1.064 ^{***}	[1.037,1.092]	1.064 ^{***}	[1.037,1.092]
Doing something else	1.016	[0.955,1.079]	1.016	[0.955,1.080]	1.016	[0.956,1.080]
Deprivation						
IMD score	1.174 ^{***}	[1.139,1.211]	1.174 ^{***}	[1.139,1.211]	1.174 ^{***}	[1.139,1.211]
Religious Status (base Christian)						
No religion	1.120 ^{***}	[1.074,1.167]	1.120 ^{***}	[1.074,1.167]	1.120 ^{***}	[1.074,1.167]
Buddhist	1.004	[0.983,1.025]	1.004	[0.983,1.025]	1.004	[0.983,1.025]
Hindu	1.172 ^{***}	[1.093,1.257]	1.172 ^{***}	[1.094,1.257]	1.172 ^{***}	[1.094,1.257]
Jewish	1.041	[0.997,1.088]	1.041	[0.997,1.088]	1.041	[0.997,1.088]
Muslim	0.998 ^{***}	[0.997,0.998]	0.998 ^{***}	[0.997,0.998]	0.998 ^{***}	[0.997,0.998]
Sikh	0.965 ^{***}	[0.951,0.980]	0.965 ^{***}	[0.951,0.980]	0.965 ^{***}	[0.951,0.980]
Other religion	0.935	[0.860,1.016]	0.935	[0.860,1.016]	0.934	[0.859,1.015]
Prefer not to say	1.263 ^{***}	[1.190,1.341]	1.263 ^{***}	[1.190,1.341]	1.261 ^{***}	[1.188,1.338]
Ethnicity (base White)						
Black	1.608 ^{***}	[1.473,1.756]	1.608 ^{***}	[1.473,1.756]	1.608 ^{***}	[1.472,1.756]
Mixed	1.501 ^{***}	[1.436,1.569]	1.500 ^{***}	[1.435,1.568]	1.498 ^{***}	[1.433,1.566]
Asian	1.363 ^{***}	[1.254,1.481]	1.362 ^{***}	[1.253,1.480]	1.359 ^{***}	[1.250,1.477]
Chinese	0.957	[0.902,1.016]	0.958	[0.902,1.017]	0.958	[0.903,1.017]
Other	0.968	[0.929,1.008]	0.969	[0.930,1.009]	0.970	[0.932,1.011]
Rurality						
Rural area	1.267 ^{***}	[1.212,1.324]	1.267 ^{***}	[1.212,1.324]	1.267 ^{***}	[1.212,1.324]
Health related quality of life						
EQ_5D score	1.079	[0.997,1.168]	1.079	[0.997,1.168]	1.079	[0.997,1.168]
Long standing medical condition						
Alzheimer's or dementia	1.206 ^{***}	[1.149,1.265]	1.205 ^{***}	[1.149,1.265]	1.206 ^{***}	[1.149,1.265]
Angina or other long term heart problem	0.962	[0.865,1.071]	0.963	[0.865,1.071]	0.963	[0.865,1.072]
Arthritis or long term joint problem	1.162 ^{***}	[1.109,1.218]	1.162 ^{***}	[1.109,1.218]	1.161 ^{***}	[1.108,1.217]

Asthma or long term chest problem	0.986	[0.966,1.005]	0.986	[0.966,1.006]	0.986	[0.966,1.006]
Blindness or severe visual impairment	0.266 ^{***}	[0.254,0.278]	0.266 ^{***}	[0.255,0.278]	0.266 ^{***}	[0.254,0.278]
Cancer in the last 5 years	0.971	[0.885,1.064]	0.971	[0.886,1.065]	0.971	[0.885,1.064]
Deafness or severe hearing impairment	1.421 ^{***}	[1.390,1.452]	1.421 ^{***}	[1.390,1.452]	1.421 ^{***}	[1.390,1.452]
Diabetes	1.041 ^{***}	[1.020,1.062]	1.041 ^{***}	[1.020,1.062]	1.041 ^{***}	[1.020,1.062]
Epilepsy	1.189 ^{***}	[1.163,1.216]	1.189 ^{***}	[1.163,1.216]	1.189 ^{***}	[1.163,1.216]
High blood pressure	0.856 ^{***}	[0.802,0.914]	0.856 ^{***}	[0.802,0.914]	0.856 ^{***}	[0.802,0.913]
Kidney or liver disease	1.548 ^{***}	[1.502,1.594]	1.548 ^{***}	[1.502,1.594]	1.548 ^{***}	[1.502,1.594]
Learning difficulty	0.999	[0.972,1.027]	0.999	[0.972,1.027]	0.999	[0.972,1.027]
Long term back problem	1.460 ^{***}	[1.428,1.492]	1.460 ^{***}	[1.428,1.492]	1.460 ^{***}	[1.428,1.492]
Long term mental health problem	1.328 ^{***}	[1.244,1.417]	1.328 ^{***}	[1.244,1.417]	1.329 ^{***}	[1.245,1.418]
Long term neurological problem	1.327 ^{***}	[1.307,1.349]	1.327 ^{***}	[1.307,1.349]	1.327 ^{***}	[1.307,1.349]
Another long term condition	1.335 ^{***}	[1.272,1.401]	1.335 ^{***}	[1.272,1.401]	1.335 ^{***}	[1.272,1.401]
Prefer not to say	0.808 ^{***}	[0.755,0.865]	0.808 ^{***}	[0.755,0.866]	0.808 ^{***}	[0.755,0.866]
Health condition						
Long standing health condition	0.915 ^{***}	[0.895,0.935]	0.915 ^{***}	[0.895,0.935]	0.914 ^{***}	[0.895,0.935]
Acute ill health						
Activities limited due to illness or injury	1.581 ^{***}	[1.519,1.646]	1.581 ^{***}	[1.519,1.646]	1.582 ^{***}	[1.519,1.647]
Smoking Status (base non-smoker)						
Former smoker	1.289 ^{***}	[1.225,1.356]	1.289 ^{***}	[1.225,1.356]	1.289 ^{***}	[1.225,1.356]
Occasional smoker	1.267 ^{***}	[1.242,1.293]	1.267 ^{***}	[1.242,1.293]	1.267 ^{***}	[1.242,1.293]
Regular smoker	1.390 ^{***}	[1.314,1.472]	1.391 ^{***}	[1.314,1.472]	1.391 ^{***}	[1.314,1.472]
Practice Characteristics						
Proportion of practice female	1.678 ^{***}	[1.647,1.710]	1.678 ^{***}	[1.647,1.710]	1.678 ^{***}	[1.647,1.710]
Proportion of practice under 50	1.855 ^{***}	[1.822,1.889]	1.855 ^{***}	[1.822,1.889]	1.855 ^{***}	[1.822,1.889]
Proportion of practice with a UK qualification	1.139 ^{***}	[1.122,1.155]	1.139 ^{***}	[1.122,1.155]	1.139 ^{***}	[1.123,1.155]
Family practitioners per 1000 patients	0.983	[0.957,1.009]	0.983	[0.957,1.009]	0.983	[0.957,1.009]
Practice list size	0.889 ^{***}	[0.870,0.909]	0.889 ^{***}	[0.870,0.908]	0.889 ^{***}	[0.870,0.909]
Time dummies (base January-March 2012)						

July-September 2012	1.053 ^{***}	[1.030,1.076]	1.053 ^{***}	[1.030,1.076]	1.053 ^{***}	[1.030,1.076]
January-March 2013	1.086 ^{***}	[1.062,1.110]	1.086 ^{***}	[1.062,1.110]	1.086 ^{***}	[1.062,1.110]
July-September 2013	1.043 ^{***}	[1.020,1.066]	1.043 ^{***}	[1.020,1.066]	1.043 ^{***}	[1.020,1.066]
January-March 2014	1.047 ^{***}	[1.024,1.071]	1.047 ^{***}	[1.024,1.071]	1.047 ^{***}	[1.024,1.071]
July-September 2014	1.011	[0.989,1.034]	1.011	[0.989,1.034]	1.011	[0.989,1.034]

Logistic regressions of family practitioner use in the past three months with practice characteristic interactions, for males

Standard errors are robust to heteroskedasticity and clustered at the practice level

Exponentiated coefficients; 95% confidence intervals in brackets

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table S5 Family practitioner visit in the past three months by sexual orientation among females (1,138,653): interacted sexual orientation and long-term health conditions

	Lesbian		Bisexual		Other		Prefer not to say		Not answered	
Long term medical condition										
Alzheimer's or dementia	0.762	[0.211,2.757]	1.196	[0.219,6.543]	0.723	[0.374,1.394]	0.733**	[0.582,0.922]	0.805	[0.609,1.064]
Angina or other long term heart	1.270	[0.785,2.054]	0.977	[0.591,1.617]	0.946	[0.674,1.328]	0.972	[0.866,1.092]	0.865**	[0.786,0.952]
Arthritis or long term joint problem	0.956	[0.796,1.148]	0.956	[0.759,1.206]	1.187	[0.991,1.421]	1.032	[0.970,1.098]	1.018	[0.960,1.081]
Asthma or long term chest problem	0.837*	[0.712,0.984]	0.846	[0.691,1.036]	1.054	[0.848,1.310]	0.961	[0.892,1.035]	1.082	[0.996,1.176]
Blindness or severe visual	0.714	[0.327,1.558]	1.371	[0.652,2.885]	0.891	[0.539,1.473]	0.925	[0.777,1.103]	0.979	[0.817,1.173]
Cancer in the last 5 years	0.942	[0.671,1.323]	1.116	[0.679,1.837]	1.089	[0.748,1.585]	0.978	[0.860,1.112]	1.027	[0.901,1.169]
Deafness or severe hearing	1.344	[0.918,1.967]	1.322	[0.818,2.137]	0.875	[0.637,1.202]	0.904	[0.810,1.010]	0.929	[0.847,1.019]
Diabetes	0.976	[0.732,1.302]	1.426*	[1.027,1.979]	1.070	[0.845,1.356]	1.042	[0.962,1.127]	0.924*	[0.855,0.998]
Epilepsy	0.873	[0.568,1.343]	1.049	[0.602,1.827]	1.101	[0.608,1.995]	0.898	[0.732,1.100]	0.859	[0.678,1.090]
High blood pressure	1.058	[0.880,1.271]	1.026	[0.806,1.305]	1.029	[0.867,1.222]	1.053	[0.993,1.117]	0.957	[0.903,1.014]
Kidney or liver disease	1.056	[0.609,1.830]	0.673	[0.364,1.244]	0.989	[0.615,1.589]	0.734***	[0.621,0.868]	1.098	[0.915,1.317]
Learning difficulty	0.981	[0.571,1.684]	0.962	[0.608,1.522]	0.789	[0.522,1.192]	1.134	[0.958,1.343]	0.707*	[0.538,0.928]
Long term back problem	0.931	[0.774,1.120]	0.817	[0.653,1.022]	0.924	[0.754,1.133]	1.008	[0.936,1.085]	0.980	[0.908,1.059]
Long term mental health problem	1.003	[0.816,1.234]	0.781*	[0.642,0.949]	0.859	[0.640,1.153]	0.775***	[0.688,0.874]	0.858	[0.716,1.028]
Long term neurological problem	1.238	[0.845,1.812]	1.013	[0.642,1.599]	0.775	[0.505,1.191]	0.893	[0.758,1.053]	1.154	[0.908,1.467]
Another long term condition	1.101	[0.935,1.296]	0.964	[0.790,1.177]	0.870	[0.716,1.056]	0.947	[0.883,1.015]	1.015	[0.926,1.112]
Prefer not to say	0.735	[0.438,1.232]	1.297	[0.771,2.183]	0.461***	[0.296,0.718]	0.862**	[0.770,0.965]	0.768*	[0.596,0.989]
Long standing medical condition										
Long standing health condition	1.226*	[1.049,1.433]	1.035	[0.861,1.244]	0.892	[0.750,1.062]	1.113**	[1.029,1.203]	1.113**	[1.029,1.203]

Logistic regressions of family practitioner use in the past three months
 Model includes all patient and practice characteristics for the main analysis (Table S2)
 Estimates are odds-ratio relative to heterosexual with the respective health condition
 Standard errors are robust to heteroskedasticity and clustered at the practice level
 Exponentiated coefficients; 95% confidence intervals in brackets
 * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table S6 Family practitioner visit in the past three months by sexual orientation among males (916,643): interacted sexual orientation and long-term health conditions

	Gay		Bisexual		Other		Prefer not to say		Not answered	
Long term medical condition										
Alzheimer's or dementia	0.573	[0.280,1.174]	0.410	[0.134,1.259]	1.056	[0.493,2.262]	0.607**	[0.450,0.819]	1.056	[0.763,1.462]
Angina or other long term heart	1.227*	[1.012,1.487]	1.150	[0.843,1.568]	0.950	[0.717,1.259]	0.942	[0.857,1.035]	0.924	[0.828,1.031]
Arthritis or long term joint	1.148	[0.998,1.320]	1.181	[0.942,1.481]	0.996	[0.793,1.249]	0.983	[0.910,1.062]	1.013	[0.920,1.116]
Asthma or long term chest	0.971	[0.860,1.096]	1.034	[0.823,1.300]	1.067	[0.835,1.363]	0.966	[0.889,1.049]	1.170**	[1.039,1.318]
Blindness or severe visual	0.941	[0.584,1.516]	0.913	[0.479,1.740]	0.817	[0.461,1.448]	0.888	[0.720,1.096]	0.806	[0.625,1.039]
Cancer in the last 5 years	0.860	[0.698,1.061]	0.777	[0.514,1.177]	0.989	[0.633,1.543]	0.989	[0.864,1.131]	0.881	[0.755,1.027]
Deafness or severe hearing	1.102	[0.894,1.359]	0.917	[0.649,1.296]	0.659*	[0.469,0.927]	0.923	[0.827,1.030]	0.948	[0.839,1.071]
Diabetes	1.194*	[1.024,1.393]	1.343*	[1.067,1.689]	1.260*	[1.008,1.576]	1.095*	[1.015,1.182]	0.952	[0.865,1.048]
Epilepsy	0.893	[0.653,1.222]	0.719	[0.403,1.283]	1.376	[0.785,2.413]	0.949	[0.774,1.163]	0.941	[0.709,1.250]
High blood pressure	0.965	[0.872,1.067]	0.966	[0.810,1.153]	1.075	[0.902,1.280]	1.063*	[1.001,1.129]	0.995	[0.919,1.079]
Kidney or liver disease	0.923	[0.693,1.230]	1.182	[0.763,1.831]	1.027	[0.653,1.614]	0.921	[0.780,1.087]	0.941	[0.751,1.178]
Learning difficulty	0.626**	[0.445,0.881]	1.248	[0.775,2.010]	1.061	[0.696,1.619]	1.288**	[1.105,1.502]	0.982	[0.749,1.289]
Long term back problem	0.897	[0.786,1.024]	0.977	[0.785,1.216]	0.977	[0.778,1.227]	1.061	[0.980,1.150]	1.009	[0.904,1.127]
Long term mental health problem	1.246**	[1.082,1.435]	0.826	[0.651,1.050]	0.791	[0.595,1.051]	0.834**	[0.736,0.946]	0.765*	[0.617,0.949]
Long term neurological problem	0.867	[0.660,1.139]	1.053	[0.666,1.667]	0.759	[0.455,1.266]	0.792**	[0.664,0.945]	0.774	[0.586,1.024]
Another long term condition	0.975	[0.885,1.075]	1.026	[0.840,1.253]	1.129	[0.911,1.399]	0.947	[0.875,1.024]	1.009	[0.893,1.140]
Prefer not to say	0.868	[0.664,1.134]	0.875	[0.511,1.497]	0.491**	[0.297,0.812]	0.798***	[0.703,0.905]	1.064	[0.780,1.451]
Long standing medical condition										
Long standing health condition	0.999	[0.902,1.108]	0.895	[0.739,1.083]	1.048	[0.981,1.120]	0.808*	[0.664,0.983]	1.056	[0.949,1.174]

Logistic regressions of family practitioner use in the past three months

Model includes all patient and practice characteristics for the main analysis (Table S2)

Estimates are odds-ratio relative to heterosexual with the respective health condition

Standard errors are robust to heteroskedasticity and clustered at the practice level

Exponentiated coefficients; 95% confidence intervals in brackets

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table S7 Family practitioner visit in by sexual orientation among females (N=1,138,653)

	0-6 months (N=1,138,653)			0-12months (N=1,138,653)		
Sexual Orientation (base heterosexual)						
Lesbian	0.749	[0.697,0.804]	P<0.001	0.748	[0.676,0.827]	P<0.001
Bisexual	0.933	[0.841,1.035]	P<0.001	0.815	[0.708,0.939]	P=0.005
Other	0.885	[0.800,0.979]	P=0.018	0.781	[0.678,0.900]	P=0.001
Prefer not to say	0.894	[0.863,0.926]	P<0.001	0.837	[0.797,0.879]	P<0.001
Not answered	1.058	[1.018,1.100]	P=0.004	1.153	[1.089,1.220]	P<0.001

Logistic regression of family practitioner use in the past six months and twelve months by females

Standard errors are robust to heteroskedasticity and clustered at the practice level

Estimates are odds-ratio relative to heterosexual interacted with respective practice characteristic

95% confidence intervals in brackets

Table S8 Family practitioner visit in by sexual orientation among males (N=916,643)

	0-6 months (N=916,643)			0-12months (N=916,643)		
Sexual Orientation (base heterosexual)						
Gay	1.249	[1.187,1.315]	P<0.001	1.225	[1.150,1.305]	P<0.001
Bisexual	1.054	[0.953,1.168]	P=0.300	1.076	[0.942,1.228]	P=0.280
Other	0.877	[0.787,0.981]	P=0.021	0.869	[0.775,1.000]	P=0.051
Prefer not to say	0.953	[0.917,0.990]	P=0.013	0.917	[0.875,0.962]	P<0.001
Not answered	1.060	[0.999,1.125]	P=0.054	0.996	[0.922,1.076]	P=0.927

Logistic regression of family practitioner use in the past six months and twelve months by males

Standard errors are robust to heteroskedasticity and clustered at the practice level

Estimates are odds-ratio relative to heterosexual interacted with respective practice characteristic

95% confidence intervals in brackets

Table S9 Health care professional visit in by sexual orientation among females

	Seen either a Nurse and/or Family Practitioner in the past 3 months (N=1,135,846)			Seen a Nurse in the past 3 months (N=1,130,206)		
Sexual Orientation (base heterosexual)						
Lesbian	0.731	[0.686,0.779]	P<0.001	0.713	[0.668,0.761]	P<0.001
Bisexual	0.862	[0.792,0.939]	P=0.001	0.926	[0.852,1.007]	P=0.072
Other	0.813	[0.745,0.888]	P<0.001	0.978	[0.906,1.056]	P=0.575
Prefer not to say	0.886	[0.858,0.914]	P<0.001	0.964	[0.937,0.992]	P=0.012
Not answered	0.994	[0.961,1.028]	P=0.709	1.044	[1.013,1.076]	P=0.005

Logistic regression of family practitioner and nurse use in the past three months by females

Standard errors are robust to heteroskedasticity and clustered at the practice level

Estimates are odds-ratio relative to heterosexual interacted with respective practice characteristic

95% confidence intervals in brackets

Table S10 Health care professional visit in by sexual orientation among males

	Seen either a Nurse and/or GP in the past 3 months (N=914,273)			Seen a Nurse in the past 3 months (N=910,281)		
Sexual Orientation (base heterosexual)						
Gay	1.208	[1.152,1.267]	P<0.001	1.089	[1.031,1.149]	P=0.002
Bisexual	1.083	[0.987,1.190]	P=0.093	1.095	[0.997,1.202]	P=0.058
Other	0.879	[0.793,0.974]	P=0.014	1.045	[0.950,1.150]	P=0.365
Prefer not to say	0.923	[0.891,0.957]	P<0.001	0.980	[0.945,1.017]	P=0.287
Not answered	1.007	[0.953,1.063]	P=0.813	1.044	[0.994,1.096]	P=0.087

Logistic regression of family practitioner and nurse use in the past three months by males

Standard errors are robust to heteroskedasticity and clustered at the practice level

Estimates are odds-ratio relative to heterosexual interacted with respective practice characteristic

95% confidence intervals in brackets

Table S11 Ordinary Least Squares regression of non-response

	Female non response (N=1,556,909)		Male non response (N=1,184,012)	
Family practitioner use				
0-3 months	0.0116 ^{***}	[0.009,0.014]	0.00562 ^{***}	[0.003,0.009]
0-6 months	0.00505 ^{**}	[0.002,0.008]	-0.00180	[-0.006,0.002]
0-12 months	0.000636	[-0.003,0.004]	-0.0106 ^{***}	[-0.014,-0.007]
Sexual Orientation (base heterosexual)				
Lesbian/Gay	-0.0420 ^{***}	[-0.052,-0.032]	-0.0418 ^{***}	[-0.049,-0.034]
Bisexual	-0.0147 [*]	[-0.027,-0.002]	0.0198 [*]	[0.004,0.035]
Other	0.171 ^{***}	[0.157,0.185]	0.178 ^{***}	[0.161,0.195]
Prefer not to say	0.116 ^{***}	[0.111,0.121]	0.131 ^{***}	[0.125,0.137]
Not answered	0.439 ^{***}	[0.436,0.443]	0.438 ^{***}	[0.431,0.445]
_cons	0.213 ^{***}	[0.210,0.216]	0.206 ^{***}	[0.203,0.209]

Linear regression of individual non response

Standard errors are robust to heteroskedasticity and clustered at the practice level

95% confidence intervals in brackets

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$