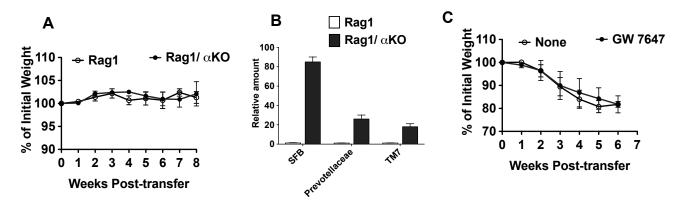
## **Supplementary Figure 1**



**Supplementary Figure 1.** Intestinal inflammation in Rag1KO and Rag1/ $\alpha$ KO mice. (A) Percent weight change compared to initial weight for Rag1KO and Rag1/ $\alpha$ KO mice at indicated time points post CD4<sup>+</sup>CD25<sup>-</sup>CD45RB<sup>hi</sup> T cells plus CD4<sup>+</sup>CD25<sup>+</sup> T cells adoptive transfer (n=5); (B) Relative quantification of different bacterial species in the fecal material from Rag1/ $\alpha$ KO mice compared with Rag1 mice as analyzed by quantitative RT-PCR analysis (n= 5). (C) Percent weight change compared to initial weight for Rag1/ $\alpha$ KO mice at indicated time points post CD4<sup>+</sup>CD25<sup>-</sup>CD45RB<sup>hi</sup> T cells and treated with or without PPAR $\alpha$  agonist orally (GW7647; 10mg/kg) (n=5).