

**Supplementary information, Figure S6** Subcellular localization of RGI1, biological activity assay of synthetic sulfated FLAG-RGF1, and pull-down analysis of FLAG-RGF1 and RGI1.

- (A) Subcellular localization of RGI1-GFP before and after plasmolysis. Size bar represents 50 μm.
- (B) Physiological analyses indicated that FLAG-RGF1 possesses biological activity similar to RGF1. Size bar represents 50  $\mu m$ .
- (C) Measurements of meristematic cortex numbers before and after RGF1 or FLAG-RGF1 treatment. Data shown represent average and SD (n>10). \*\*\* represents p< 0.001.
- (D) Pull-down assay indicated that MBP cannot interact with FLAG-RGF1, but MBP-RGI1ED can interact with FLAG-RGF1.