

1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28  
29  
30  
31  
32  
33  
34  
35  
36  
37  
38  
39  
40  
41  
42  
43  
44  
45  
46  
47  
48  
49

**Time line**

<b>Dates</b>	<b>Relevant Past Medical History and Interventions</b>		
April 2013	The patient was an 87-year-old woman who had worked at a pharmacy that dispensed herbal medicines. She often used several herbal medicines, such as Orenge dokuto, for 40 years.		
<b>Date</b>	<b>Summaries from Initial and Follow-up Visits</b>	<b>Diagnostic Testing (including dates)</b>	<b>Interventions</b>
April 2013	She visited a hospital for abdominal pain and distension. Computed tomography (CT) findings suggested that she had mesenteric phlebosclerosis, and her drug history suggested long-term use of herbal medicine as a possible cause.	In May 2013, CT revealed a dilated small intestine, thickened colonic wall, luminal stenosis of the ascending colon, and serpentine calcifications alongside the colonic and mesenteric veins, extending from the ileocolic to the middle colic vein.	Ileostomy Right hemicolectomy
June 2015	She had no sign of recurrence.		She stopped using the herbal medicine.