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Supplemental Information

**Sequence Context Influences the Structure and Aggregation Behavior
of a PolyQ Tract**

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Table S1 Experimental parameters used for the acquisition of the NMR experiments on 4Q for sequence-specific resonance assignment

	Spectral widths and maximal evolution times			No. of scans	Inter-scan delays (s)	No. of complex points (aq)	No. of hypercomplex points	Duration of the experiment	Relative data points density (%)	
	Indirect dimensions		Direct dimension							
2D CON			2600 Hz (¹⁵ N) 197.0 ms	8800 Hz (¹³ C')	16	2.5	512	-	12 hours, 30 min	100
2D ¹ H- ¹⁵ N HSQC			1600 Hz (¹⁵ N) 160.0 ms	10500 Hz (¹ H)	8	1.0	1024	-	1 hour, 20 min	100
4D HCBCACON	5000 Hz (¹ H ^{α/β}) 20.0 ms	12500 Hz (¹³ C ^{α/β}) 7.5 ms	2600 Hz (¹⁵ N) 50.0 ms	8800 Hz (¹³ C')	8	0.9	512	850	1 day, 10 hours	0.07
4D HCBCANCO	5000 Hz (¹ H ^{α/β}) 20.0 ms	12500 Hz (¹³ C ^{α/β}) 7.5 ms	2600 Hz (¹⁵ N) 32.0 ms	8800 Hz (¹³ C')	16	0.9	512	850	3 days, 2 hours	0.11
4D (HCA)CON(CA)CON	2200 Hz (¹³ C')	2600 Hz (¹⁵ N) 24.2 ms	2600 Hz (¹⁵ N) 30.0 ms	8800 Hz (¹³ C')	16	0.9	512	930	3 days, 9 hours	0.34
4D (HN)CON(CA)CON	2200 Hz (¹³ C')	2600 Hz (¹⁵ N) 24.2 ms	2600 Hz (¹⁵ N) 30.0 ms	8800 Hz (¹³ C')	32	0.5	512	910	4 days, 11 hours	0.33
3D TROSY HNCO		2700 Hz (¹³ C')	2300 Hz (¹⁵ N) 21.7 ms	14200 Hz (¹ H)	8	1.2	1024	560	7 hours	20.00
4D TROSY (H)NCO(CA)NNH	2300 Hz (¹⁵ N) 20.4 ms	2700 Hz (¹³ C')	2300 Hz (¹⁵ N) 23.9 ms	13300 Hz (¹ H)	8	1.2	1024	2660	2 days, 20 hours	1.60
4D TROSY HN(COCA)NNH	1500 Hz (¹ H) 20.0 ms	2300 Hz (¹⁵ N) 23.9 ms	2300 Hz (¹⁵ N) 23.9 ms	13300 Hz (¹ H)	8	1.2	1024	1450	1 day, 13 hours	1.60

Table S2 Experimental parameters used for the acquisition of the NMR experiments on 25Q for sequence-specific resonance assignment

	Spectral widths and maximal evolution times			No. of scans	Inter-scan delays (s)	No. of complex points (aq)	No. of hypercomplex points	Duration of the experiment	Relative data points density (%)	
	Indirect dimensions		Direct dimension							
2D CON			2600 Hz (¹⁵ N) 197.0 ms	8800 Hz (¹³ C')	16	2.5	512	-	12 hours, 30 min	100
2D ¹ H- ¹⁵ N HSQC			1600 Hz (¹⁵ N) 160.0 ms	10500 Hz (¹ H)	8	1.0	1024	-	1 hour, 20 min	100
4D HCBCACON	5000 Hz (¹ H ^{α/β}) 20.0 ms	12500 Hz (¹³ C ^{α/β}) 7.5 ms	2600 Hz (¹⁵ N) 50.0 ms	8800 Hz (¹³ C')	8	0.9	512	850	1 day, 10 hours	0.07
4D (HN)CON(CA)CON	2200 Hz (¹³ C')	2600 Hz (¹⁵ N) 24.2 ms	2600 Hz (¹⁵ N) 30.0 ms	8800 Hz (¹³ C')	32	0.5	512	910	4 days, 11 hours	0.33
3D HNCO		2000 Hz (¹³ C')	2000 Hz (¹⁵ N) 24.0 ms	10500 Hz (¹ H)	16	1.0	1024	1130	1 day	33.30
3D TROSY HN(CA)CO		1800 Hz (¹³ C')	2400 Hz (¹⁵ N) 20.8 ms	13300 Hz (¹ H)	16	1.2	1024	580	14 hours	26.00
4D TROSY HN(COCA)NNH	1500 Hz (¹ H) 20.0 ms	2400 Hz (¹⁵ N) 22.9 ms	2400 Hz (¹⁵ N) 22.9 ms	13300 Hz (¹ H)	8	1.2	1024	1720	1 day, 20 hours	1.90

Table S3 Experimental parameters used for the acquisition of the ^{15}N relaxation NMR experiments on 4Q

	Spectral widths and maximal evolution times		No. of scans	Inter-scan delays (s)
^{15}N R_1	1600 Hz (^{15}N) 156.8 ms	10500 Hz (^1H) 97.6 ms	8	3.0
^{15}N R_2	1600 Hz (^{15}N) 156.8 ms	10500 Hz (^1H) 97.6 ms	8	3.0
Steady-state heteronuclear $^{15}\text{N}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NOEs	1600 Hz (^{15}N) 156.8 ms	10500 Hz (^1H) 97.6 ms	64	6.0
For the determination of R_1 , 10 experiments were acquired changing the variable delay from 15 to 995 ms. For the determination of R_2 , 10 experiments were acquired changing the variable delay from 30 to 565 ms.				

Table S4 Experimental parameters used for the acquisition of the ^{15}N relaxation NMR experiments on 25Q

	Spectral widths and maximal evolution times		No. of scans	Inter-scan delays (s)
^{15}N R_1	1600 Hz (^{15}N) 156.8 ms	10500 Hz (^1H) 97.6 ms	8	3.0
^{15}N R_2	1600 Hz (^{15}N) 156.8 ms	10500 Hz (^1H) 97.6 ms	8	3.0
Steady-state heteronuclear $^{15}\text{N}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NOEs	1600 Hz (^{15}N) 177.7 ms	10500 Hz (^1H) 97.6 ms	64	6.0
For the determination of R_1 , 10 experiments were acquired changing the variable delay from 15 to 995 ms. For the determination of R_2 , 10 experiments were acquired changing the variable delay from 30 to 315 ms.				

Supporting Figures

4Q:

GMEVQLGLGRVYPRPPSKTYRGAFFQNLFQSVREVIQNPGRHPEAASAAPP GAS **L L L L Q Q Q Q** E T S P
R Q Q Q Q Q Q Q G E D G S P Q A H R R G P T G Y L V L D E E Q Q P S Q P Q S A L E C H P E R G C V P E P G A A V A A S K G L P Q Q L P
A P P

25Q:

GMEVQLGLGRVYPRPPSKTYRGAFFQNLFQSVREVIQNPGRHPEAASAAPP GAS **L L L L Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q**
Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q E T S P R Q Q Q Q Q Q Q G E D G S P Q A H R R G P T G Y L V L D E E Q Q P S Q P Q S A L E C H P E R
G C V P E P G A A V A A S K G L P Q Q L P A P P

25Q Δ L4:

GMEVQLGLGRVYPRPPSKTYRGAFFQNLFQSVREVIQNPGRHPEAASAAPP GAS **Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q**
Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q E T S P R Q Q Q Q Q Q Q G E D G S P Q A H R R G P T G Y L V L D E E Q Q P S Q P Q S A L E C H P E R G C V P
E P G A A V A A S K G L P Q Q L P A P P

Figure S1 Sequences of the constructs used in this work. The polyQ tracts are shown in purple, as in Figure 1 of the main text, and the Leu₄ motif is shown in green.

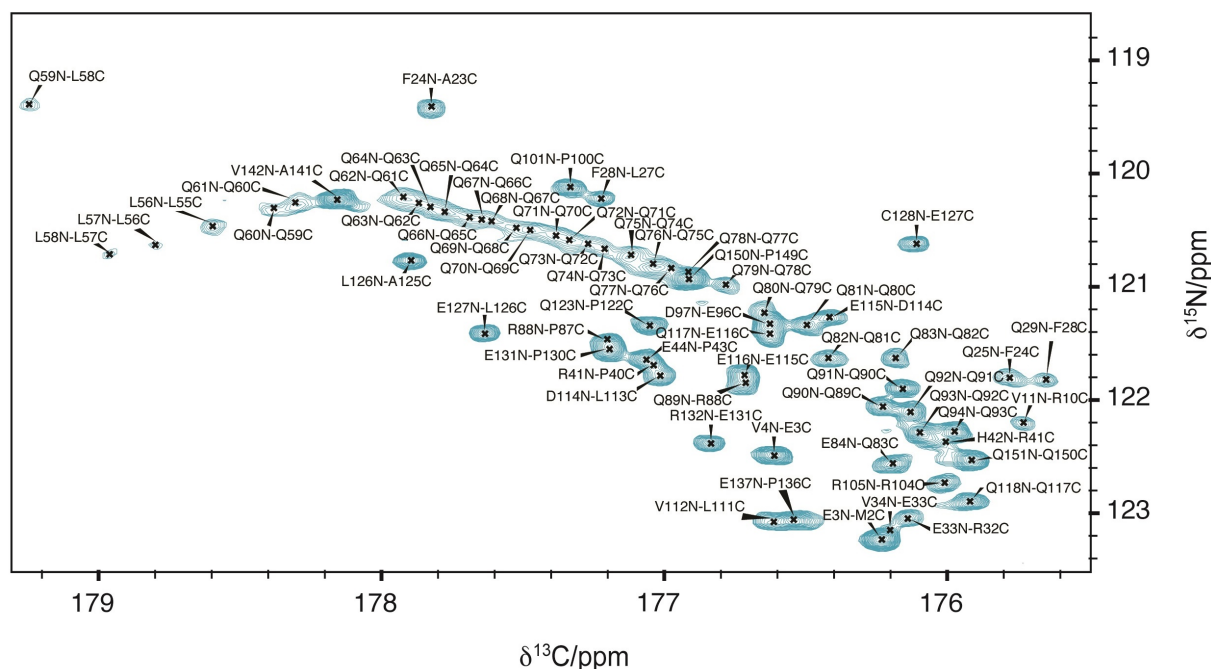


Figure S2 Close up view of the CON-IPAP spectrum of 25Q with the full assignment of the polyQ tract. ^{13}C dimension increases the chemical shift dispersion of the resonances and reduces cross-peak overlaps in the polyQ region.

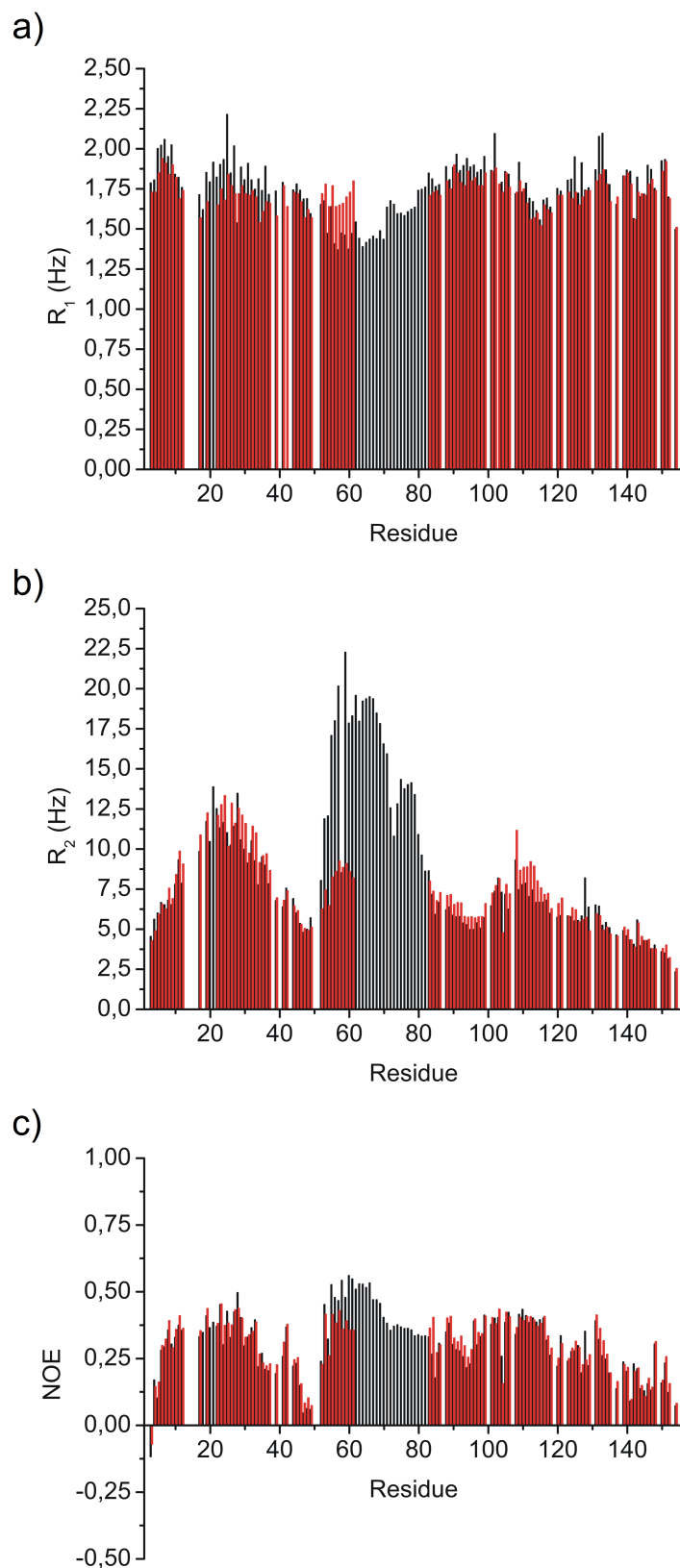


Figure S3 ^{15}N relaxation rates of 4Q (red) and 25Q (black). ^{15}N R_1 , ^{15}N R_2 relaxation rates and $\{^1\text{H}\}$ - ^{15}N NOEs are reported as a function of residue number. To facilitate the comparison, error bars have been removed and values for residues of 4Q which are C-terminal to the polyQ tract have been shifted to the right by 21 units.