

Fig. S1 (A) Streptag purified mCh, FbaA-mCh and GapDH-mCh. **(B)** JE2 grown in absence and presence of FbaA and GapDH and *atlA* Tn mutant. In presence of FbaA and GapDH, cells are prone to form clusters.

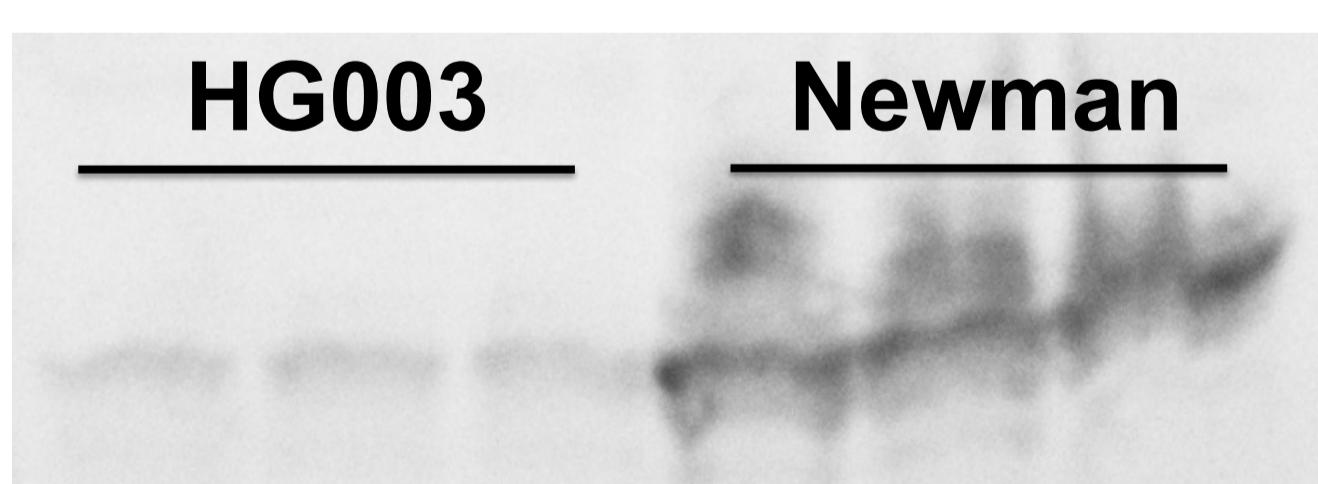
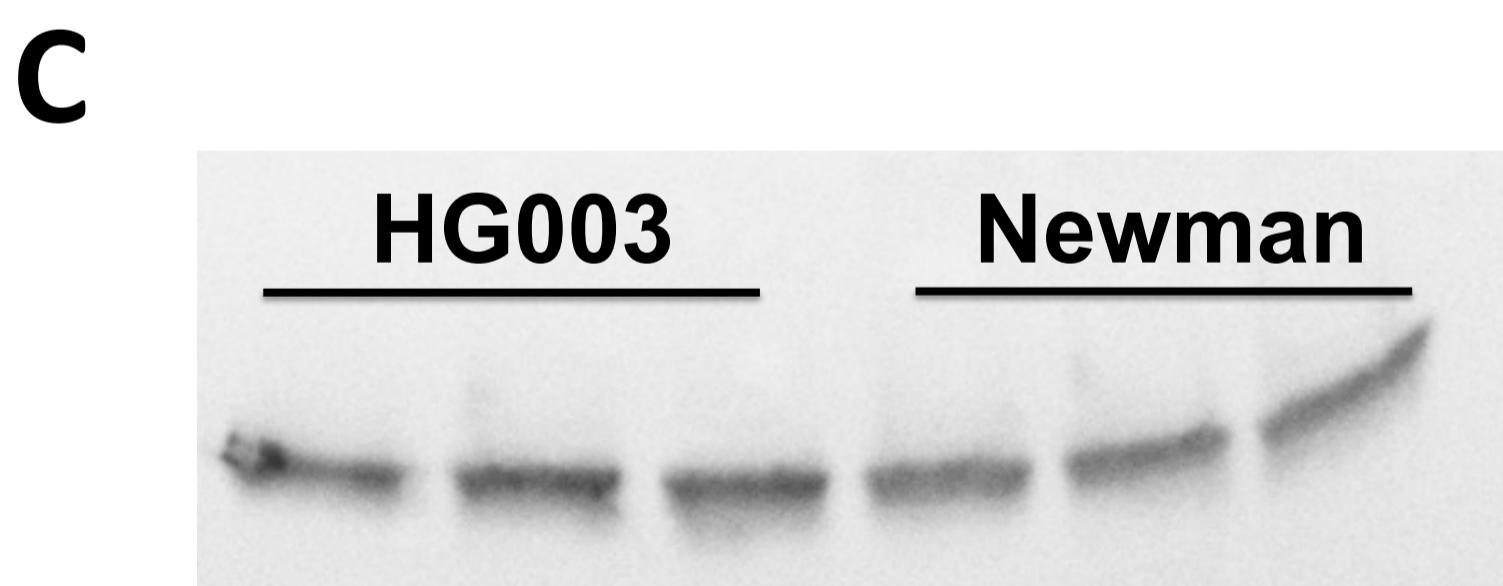
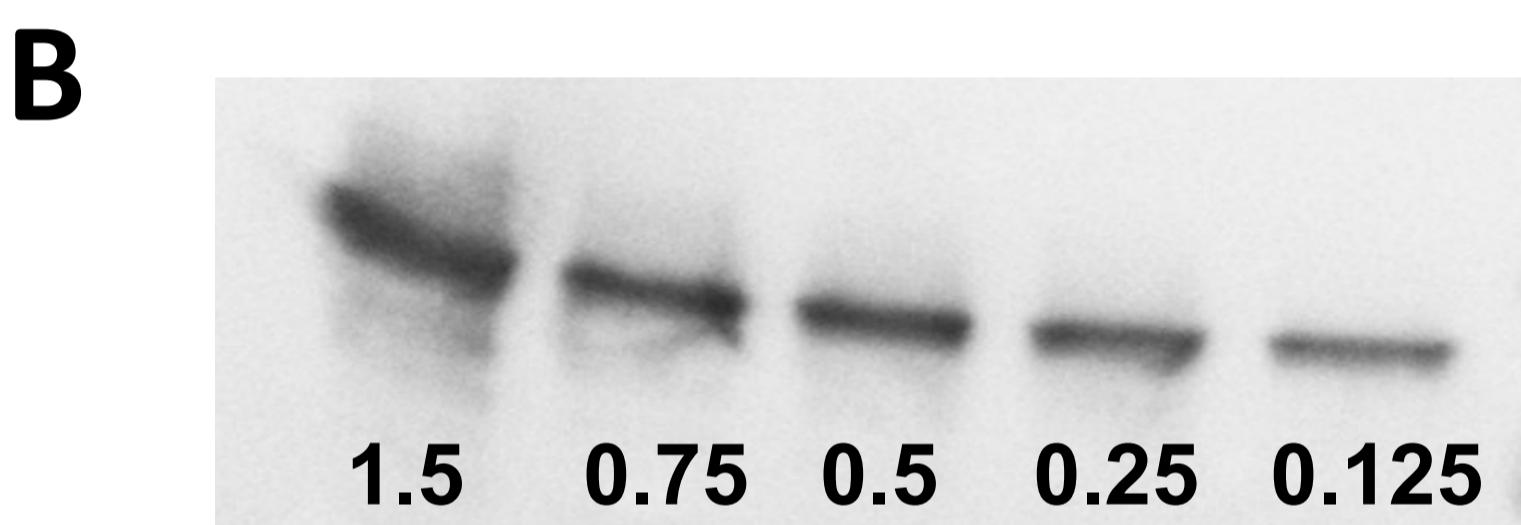
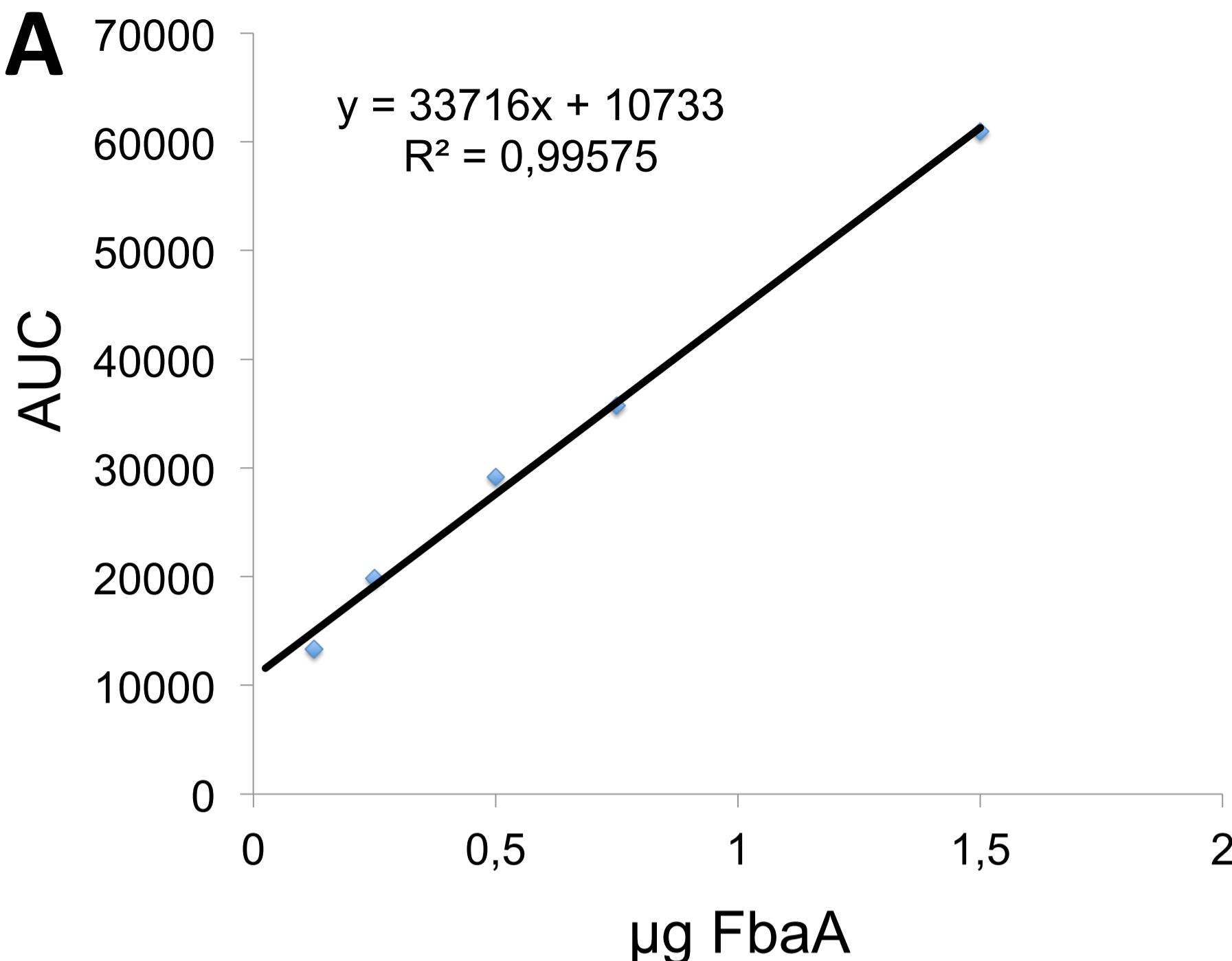


Fig. S2 Quantification of FbaA by Western blot. (A) Standard curve of purified FbaA, AUC (area under the curve) (B) Western blot of standard samples with different concentrations. (C) Western blot from lysostaphin lysed cells. (D) Western blot from supernatant samples

Table S1. Strains used in this study

Bacterial strain	Description	Reference
<i>S. aureus</i> USA300 JE2	Wild type	(1)
<i>S. aureus</i> USA300 JE2 Δ spa	Markerless deletion of the spa locus	This study
<i>S. aureus</i> HG001 Δ spa	Markerless deletion of the spa locus	(2)
<i>S. aureus</i> HG003 Δ spa	Markerless deletion of the spa locus	This study
<i>S. aureus</i> Newman Δ spa	Markerless deletion of the spa locus	This study
<i>S. aureus</i> COL Δ spa	Markerless deletion of the spa locus	This study
<i>S. aureus</i> SA113 Δ spa	Markerless deletion of the spa locus	This study
<i>S. aureus</i> SA113 Δ atlA	Markerless deletion of the AtlA.	(3)
<i>S. aureus</i> SA113 Δ spa Δ srtA	Markerless deletion of the spa locus. Deletion of srtA	(4)
<i>S. aureus</i> SA113 Δ spa Δ atlA	Markerless deletion of the spa locus. Deletion of AtlA	(5)
<i>S. carnosus</i> TM300	Wild type	(6)
<i>S. epidermidis</i> O-47	Wild type	(7)
<i>S. aureus</i> SA113 Δ spa pCtufamp-fbaA-strep	Constitutive expression of FbaA-strep	This study
<i>S. aureus</i> SA113 Δ spa pCtufamp-gapDH-strep	Constitutive expression of GapDH-strep	This study
<i>E. coli</i> DC10B pCtufamp-mCh-strep	Constitutive expression of mCh-strep	This study
<i>E. coli</i> DC10B pCtufamp-gapDH-mCh-strep	Constitutive expression of GapDH-mCh-strep	
<i>E. coli</i> DC10B pCtufamp-fbaA-mCh-strep	Constitutive expression of FbaA-mCh-strep	This study
<i>E. coli</i> M15 pEQ-amiE		(3)
<i>E. coli</i> M15 pEQ-amiE-R1,2		(3)
<i>E. coli</i> M15 pEQ-glucosaminidase		(3)

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2. **Schuster CF, Mechler L, Nolle N, Krismer B, Zelder ME, Gotz F, Bertram R.** 2015. The MazEF Toxin-Antitoxin System Alters the beta-Lactam Susceptibility of *Staphylococcus aureus*. PLoS One **10**:e0126118.
3. **Biswas R, Voggu L, Simon UK, Hentschel P, Thumm G, Götz F.** 2006. Activity of the major staphylococcal autolysin Atl. FEMS Microbiol Lett **259**:260-268.
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6. **Schleifer KHaF, U.** 1982. Description of a New Species of the Genus *Staphylococcus*: *Staphylococcus carnosus*. International Journal of Systematic Bacteriology **32**:153-156.
7. **Heilmann C, Hussain M, Peters G, Götz F.** 1997. Evidence for autolysin-mediated primary attachment of *Staphylococcus epidermidis* to a polystyrene surface. Mol Microbiol **24**:1013-1024.

Table S2. Primers used in the study

Primer name	Sequence
up_fwd_Δspa	CAGATCTGTCGACGATATCGCATATACAAGGAGATAAAC
up_rev_Δspa	TTTATAGTCCTTTCAAATTAAATACCCCTG
down_fwd_Δspa	TTTGAAAAAGGAACTATAAAAACAAACAAATACACAAC
down_rev_Δspa	GGCATGCAAGCTTGATATCATCGAAAATATAAGTTGAAATAG
fbaAFwd_fbamCh	GTTCGAGGAGGTTAATTAAATGCCTTAGTTCAATGAAAG
fbaARev_fbamCh	TTGCTCACTTAGCGCGTTGAAGTAC
mCh_fwd_fbamCh	GCGCTAAAGTGAGCAAGGGCGAGGAG
mCh_rev_ECPfusstr ep	TAAGTACTTCAGCTAATTAAAGCTTATTTCAAATTGTGGATGTGACC ACTTGTACAGCTCGTCCATGC
gapFwd_fbamCh	GTTCGAGGAGGTTAATTAAATGGCAGTAAAGTAGCAATTAAATG
gapRev_fbamCh	TTGCTCACTTAGAAAGTTCAAGCTAAGTATG
mCh_fwd_gapmCh	ACTTTCTAAAGTGAGCAAGGGCGAGGAG