

**A targeted analysis reveals relevant shifts in the methylation and transcription of genes responsible for bile acid homeostasis and drug metabolism in non-alcoholic fatty liver disease**

Supplement

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**Additional file 4: Table S4.** Methylation changes in genes involved in drug transport and metabolisms – percent methylation of significantly changed CpG sites in healthy individuals and in patients with different stages of NAFLD

**Table S4** Methylation changes in genes involved in drug transport and metabolisms – percent methylation of significantly changed CpG sites in healthy individuals and in patients with different stages of NAFLD

Gene	Total	Sign.	Sign. (%)*	ID	Discovery Group (n=74)**				Validation Cohort (n=54)***			
					CpG-sites		Healthy		NAFLD&NASH		Mild fibrosis stage	
					Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
<i>CYP2C9</i>	2	2	100%	cg24140586	0.48	0.050	0.52	0.078	0.49	0.061	0.56	0.091
				cg09550024	0.36	0.043	0.39	0.065	0.35	0.042	0.39	0.069
<i>HNF1A</i>	8	8	100%	cg01341572	0.47	0.031	0.50	0.048	0.39	0.042	0.44	0.072
				cg05934698	0.39	0.031	0.42	0.042	0.38	0.036	0.43	0.075
				cg25477769	0.51	0.024	0.54	0.032	0.48	0.033	0.52	0.047
				cg23661013	0.41	0.038	0.45	0.053	0.39	0.042	0.43	0.064
				cg02153339	0.38	0.040	0.42	0.050	0.35	0.041	0.39	0.073
				cg01394199	0.51	0.025	0.53	0.033	0.45	0.033	0.49	0.051
				cg14996810	0.49	0.039	0.53	0.052	0.48	0.051	0.52	0.083
<i>SLCO1B1</i>	1	1	100%	cg00995065	0.36	0.050	0.41	0.073	0.38	0.052	0.46	0.074
				cg13434757	0.47	0.067	0.52	0.079	0.49	0.069	0.57	0.100
<i>SLC22A1</i>	3	3	100%	cg24864413	0.39	0.034	0.42	0.048	0.38	0.036	0.42	0.067
				cg13466809	0.35	0.030	0.38	0.039	0.32	0.030	0.35	0.052
				cg16465769	0.42	0.027	0.45	0.045	0.40	0.034	0.43	0.065
<i>SLC22A7</i>	2	2	100%	cg03990905	0.24	0.028	0.27	0.044	0.24	0.030	0.27	0.057
				cg19146119	0.64	0.061	0.70	0.055	0.70	0.087	0.77	0.062
<i>UGT1A1</i>	2	2	100%	cg07823755	0.83	0.018	0.83	0.018	0.91	0.016	0.89	0.018
				cg21024264	0.38	0.044	0.42	0.064	0.36	0.046	0.42	0.089
<i>CYP2E1</i>	7	6	86%	cg09208540	0.40	0.049	0.44	0.074	0.41	0.059	0.47	0.095
				cg07381788	0.38	0.047	0.43	0.063	0.37	0.049	0.42	0.085
				cg01465364	0.38	0.041	0.42	0.050	0.39	0.044	0.43	0.074
				cg00436603	0.35	0.039	0.38	0.051	0.35	0.033	0.39	0.064
				cg14250048	0.36	0.038	0.39	0.057	0.36	0.050	0.40	0.073
				cg27420224	0.48	0.050	0.52	0.056	0.43	0.040	0.49	0.070
				cg23792485	0.52	0.045	0.56	0.054	0.48	0.050	0.53	0.072
<i>NR2A1</i>	18	15	83%	cg06640637	0.52	0.040	0.56	0.053	0.46	0.048	0.52	0.070
				cg20848979	0.55	0.034	0.58	0.047	0.50	0.043	0.54	0.057
				cg08314996	0.35	0.042	0.39	0.053	0.32	0.046	0.36	0.068
				cg21081369	0.37	0.029	0.40	0.036	0.34	0.031	0.38	0.056
				cg19717150	0.30	0.034	0.33	0.046	0.25	0.034	0.29	0.049
				cg07006673	0.35	0.039	0.39	0.061	0.34	0.046	0.38	0.074
				cg23834593	0.34	0.036	0.37	0.046	0.32	0.036	0.35	0.058
				cg03862380	0.31	0.032	0.34	0.044	0.29	0.037	0.32	0.065
				cg16221969	0.44	0.029	0.46	0.038	0.42	0.040	0.45	0.056
				cg21559386	0.33	0.038	0.36	0.048	0.31	0.034	0.33	0.061
				cg06126829	0.43	0.032	0.47	0.048	0.42	0.042	0.45	0.065

					cg20265805	0.34	0.030	0.36	0.036	0.32	0.033	0.34	0.048			
					cg24084358	0.43	0.034	0.46	0.046	0.41	0.041	0.44	0.072			
<b>UGT1A4</b>	5	4	80%		cg04437648	0.47	0.053	0.53	0.074	0.40	0.046	0.48	0.089			
					cg05313279	0.45	0.054	0.50	0.063	0.47	0.060	0.54	0.099			
					cg02234120	0.82	0.029	0.80	0.035	0.87	0.023	0.84	0.040			
					cg05141602	0.77	0.036	0.76	0.028	0.83	0.032	0.81	0.038			
					<b>NR1I3</b>	4	3	75%	cg06277277	0.30	0.035	0.34	0.054	0.29	0.035	0.33
								cg25214346	0.31	0.029	0.34	0.042	0.31	0.028	0.34	0.064
								cg17028814	0.35	0.036	0.39	0.051	0.35	0.037	0.38	0.066
<b>CYP1A2</b>	3	2	67%		cg11473616	0.42	0.051	0.47	0.070	0.43	0.055	0.49	0.080			
					cg04968473	0.52	0.070	0.60	0.070	0.59	0.086	0.68	0.086			
<b>CYP2D6</b>	3	2	67%		cg09322432	0.46	0.045	0.51	0.061	0.47	0.061	0.54	0.089			
					cg04692870	0.37	0.048	0.40	0.030	0.37	0.052	0.42	0.070			
<b>CYP3A4</b>	3	2	67%		cg23326197	0.77	0.025	0.74	0.033	0.82	0.023	0.79	0.035			
					cg22821554	0.85	0.017	0.84	0.024	0.89	0.021	0.87	0.029			
<b>SLCO2B1</b>	9	6	67%		cg12537437	0.39	0.040	0.44	0.076	0.37	0.047	0.45	0.082			
					cg25367084	0.44	0.041	0.49	0.071	0.38	0.035	0.45	0.079			
					cg23577865	0.48	0.029	0.51	0.048	0.44	0.025	0.48	0.056			
					cg20358275	0.44	0.032	0.46	0.050	0.39	0.038	0.43	0.055			
					cg15751948	0.46	0.045	0.50	0.054	0.44	0.044	0.48	0.074			
					cg18589858	0.77	0.022	0.75	0.020	0.81	0.029	0.78	0.032			
<b>ABCC2</b>	5	3	60%		cg17044311	0.38	0.050	0.42	0.070	0.37	0.050	0.44	0.093			
					cg14947634	0.41	0.052	0.46	0.071	0.41	0.052	0.47	0.091			
					cg09448875	0.40	0.049	0.45	0.067	0.40	0.045	0.46	0.093			
<b>NR1I2</b>	5	3	60%		cg22276685	0.37	0.038	0.40	0.052	0.35	0.037	0.40	0.077			
					cg00836482	0.60	0.024	0.57	0.034	0.62	0.036	0.59	0.033			
					cg25562664	0.47	0.024	0.45	0.029	0.50	0.041	0.45	0.042			
<b>CYP2C19</b>	6	3	50%		cg00051662	0.53	0.100	0.61	0.114	0.59	0.120	0.73	0.120			
					cg16227251	0.38	0.052	0.43	0.061	0.42	0.076	0.48	0.096			
					cg04189838	0.65	0.107	0.74	0.100	0.67	0.134	0.82	0.107			
<b>NAT2</b>	2	1	50%		cg12639234	0.43	0.036	0.47	0.062	0.44	0.057	0.50	0.080			
<b>UGT2B7</b>	2	1	50%		cg25583503	0.31	0.043	0.35	0.056	0.34	0.055	0.39	0.083			
<b>NR3A1</b>	47	23	49%		cg07671949	0.62	0.069	0.59	0.080	0.73	0.052	0.62	0.090			
					cg20627916	0.58	0.074	0.54	0.083	0.71	0.061	0.60	0.098			
					cg19411146	0.52	0.070	0.48	0.085	0.58	0.070	0.48	0.093			
					cg21608605	0.67	0.050	0.62	0.074	0.75	0.042	0.67	0.062			
					cg15626350	0.76	0.035	0.74	0.032	0.83	0.030	0.82	0.038			
					cg24900983	0.53	0.043	0.50	0.053	0.61	0.046	0.55	0.070			
					cg23165623	0.48	0.068	0.46	0.078	0.59	0.064	0.50	0.087			
					cg15980539	0.57	0.023	0.54	0.035	0.59	0.034	0.55	0.034			
					cg05171584	0.47	0.043	0.44	0.051	0.55	0.048	0.47	0.068			
					cg01777019	0.55	0.055	0.52	0.073	0.63	0.057	0.53	0.092			
					cg00655307	0.52	0.058	0.48	0.074	0.59	0.062	0.50	0.083			
					cg21950534	0.47	0.061	0.45	0.068	0.57	0.065	0.47	0.082			
					cg00920970	0.63	0.038	0.59	0.044	0.64	0.050	0.60	0.043			
					cg19449067	0.28	0.054	0.31	0.064	0.33	0.056	0.43	0.106			

					cg07746998	0.34	0.037	0.38	0.060	0.34	0.041	0.40	0.063
					cg08884395	0.42	0.048	0.47	0.057	0.48	0.048	0.53	0.077
					cg04211581	0.60	0.044	0.56	0.065	0.69	0.036	0.62	0.063
					cg20253551	0.55	0.038	0.51	0.047	0.59	0.051	0.53	0.057
					cg18007957	0.63	0.038	0.58	0.063	0.72	0.041	0.65	0.057
					cg08907436	0.89	0.016	0.88	0.018	0.93	0.014	0.92	0.016
					cg22157087	0.71	0.046	0.68	0.056	0.78	0.040	0.72	0.046
					cg02720618	0.70	0.033	0.67	0.047	0.81	0.039	0.77	0.044
					cg08161546	0.72	0.039	0.69	0.051	0.80	0.033	0.76	0.042
<b>SULT1A1</b>	7	3	43%		cg01378222	0.45	0.053	0.50	0.066	0.45	0.069	0.55	0.130
					cg09685060	0.23	0.039	0.25	0.060	0.18	0.027	0.23	0.056
					cg08008286	0.47	0.045	0.51	0.043	0.49	0.067	0.53	0.087
<b>SLC47A1</b>	15	6	40%		cg08895056	0.38	0.040	0.41	0.041	0.36	0.039	0.43	0.080
					cg10718608	0.40	0.035	0.42	0.033	0.38	0.039	0.43	0.070
					cg01530032	0.32	0.050	0.35	0.060	0.29	0.054	0.38	0.099
					cg12133118	0.28	0.030	0.30	0.039	0.25	0.034	0.29	0.055
					cg24151087	0.13	0.021	0.14	0.022	0.11	0.018	0.13	0.031
					cg15014549	0.07	0.008	0.07	0.008	0.06	0.009	0.07	0.042
<b>CYP2B6</b>	8	3	38%		cg19756068	0.38	0.038	0.42	0.053	0.36	0.035	0.40	0.066
					cg10322876	0.48	0.036	0.51	0.061	0.47	0.052	0.51	0.068
					cg08852641	0.64	0.044	0.61	0.045	0.73	0.034	0.68	0.059
<b>CYP1A1</b>	17	6	35%		cg12101586	0.16	0.035	0.20	0.065	0.11	0.039	0.21	0.114
					cg13570656	0.15	0.045	0.21	0.076	0.12	0.064	0.25	0.155
					cg00213123	0.18	0.040	0.21	0.065	0.15	0.068	0.24	0.095
					cg26516004	0.47	0.047	0.52	0.070	0.42	0.069	0.55	0.112
					cg17852385	0.21	0.044	0.26	0.066	0.21	0.071	0.34	0.151
					cg11924019	0.31	0.035	0.34	0.052	0.30	0.050	0.39	0.105
<b>SLC22A2</b>	10	3	30%		cg04294894	0.83	0.019	0.81	0.018	0.88	0.019	0.85	0.037
					cg07026448	0.65	0.036	0.62	0.037	0.70	0.034	0.66	0.043
					cg19627213	0.67	0.036	0.64	0.043	0.72	0.045	0.67	0.055
<b>SLCO1A2</b>	4	1	25%		cg16923485	0.66	0.036	0.63	0.050	0.72	0.050	0.68	0.058
<b>SLC22A6</b>	4	1	25%		cg04458776	0.73	0.037	0.71	0.033	0.79	0.037	0.75	0.062
<b>NR3C1</b>	15	2	13%		cg07733851	0.11	0.019	0.13	0.033	0.11	0.022	0.13	0.043
					cg08845721	0.26	0.045	0.30	0.063	0.27	0.045	0.32	0.075
<b>SLC22A8</b>	8	1	13%		cg15572436	0.60	0.065	0.55	0.071	0.62	0.064	0.53	0.097
<b>NR2B1</b>	9	1	11%		cg14651936	0.77	0.027	0.76	0.026	0.84	0.022	0.81	0.029
<b>GSTP1</b>	10	1	10%		cg06928838	0.46	0.058	0.43	0.066	0.49	0.070	0.42	0.096

Shown are all targets that displayed significantly differentially methylated CpG sites. Listed are the CpG sites that are NAFLD dependently significantly differentially methylated and validated. Targets are ordered according to the percentage of affected CpG sites within the TSS1500 interval.

\* Percentage of differentially methylated CpG sites in NAFLD within the TSS1500 interval as confirmed in two cohorts.

\*\* The discovery cohort is composed of liver healthy and NAFLD patients.

\*\*\* The validation cohort is composed of NAFLD patients with different stages of steatosis and fibrosis.

Mean, percentage methylation of the CpG site; SD, standard deviation; Total, total number of investigated CpG sites of a gene; n, number; coef, coefficient; FDR, false discovery rate; sign., significant; total, investigated in total