

Profiling of differentially expressed microRNAs in arrhythmogenic right ventricular cardiomyopathy

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Supplementary Information

Supplementary table S1 Primers and probe sequences used in S-Poly(T) plus method.

Supplementary table S2 The area under the curve (AUC) of individual miRNA.

Supplementary table S3 The scores of GO terms of miR-21-5p and miR-135b.

Supplementary table S1 Primers and probe sequences for S-Poly(T) method.

| miRNA | | Sequence (5'-3') | Forward primer | RT primer |
|--------------------------|--------------|--|-----------------------|---|
| >hsa-miR-21-3p | MIMAT0004494 | CAACACCAGUCGAUGGGCUGU | TGGCAACACCAGTCGATG | GTCAGGGTCCGAGGTCAAGGCCACCTGGCAATTTCACAGCC |
| >hsa-miR-21-5p | MIMAT0000076 | UAGCUUAUCAGACUGAUGUUGA | TTCGGTAGCTTATCAGACTGA | GTCAGGGTCCGAGGTCAAGGCCACCTGGCAATTTCACAT |
| >hsa-miR-34a-5p | MIMAT0000255 | UGGCAGUGUCUUAGCUGGUUGU | CGGTGGCAGTGTCTTAGCT | GTCAGGGTCCGAGGTCAAGGCCACCTGGCAATTTCACACC |
| >hsa-miR-212-3p | MIMAT0000269 | UAACAGUCUCCAGUCACGGCC | TTCGGTAACAGTCTCCAGTC | GTCAGGGTCCGAGGTCAAGGCCACCTGGCAATTTCAGCGT |
| >hsa-miR-216a | MIMAT0000273 | UAAUCUCAGCUGGCAACUGUGA | TGGTAATCTCAGCTGGCAA | GTCAGGGTCCGAGGTCAAGGCCACCTGGCAATTTCACAGT |
| >hsa-miR-584-3p | MIMAT0022708 | UCAGUUCAGGCCAACCGAGCU | TGGTCAGTTCCAGGCCAAC | GTCAGGGTCCGAGGTCAAGGCCACCTGGCAATTTCAGCTG |
| >hsa-miR-1251 | MIMAT0005903 | ACUCUAGCUGCCAAAGGCCU | TTCGGACTCTAGCTGCCAAA | GTCAGGGTCCGAGGTCAAGGCCACCTGGCAATTTCAGGCC |
| >hsa-miR-3621 | MIMAT0018002 | CGCGGGUCGGGGUCUGCAGG | GGCGGGTCCGGGGTC | GTCAGGGTCCGAGGTCAAGGCCACCTGGCAATTTCCTGC |
| >hsa-miR-3674 | MIMAT0018097 | AUUGUAGAACCUAAGAUUGCC | GTCGGATTGAGAACCTAAGA | GTCAGGGTCCGAGGTCAAGGCCACCTGGCAATTTCAGCAA |
| >hsa-miR-3692-3p | MIMAT0018122 | GUUCCACACUGACACUGCAGAAGU | GGTTCCACACTGACACTGC | GTCAGGGTCCGAGGTCAAGGCCACCTGGCAATTTCACACT |
| >hsa-miR-4286 | MIMAT0016916 | ACCCCACUCCUGGUACC | TGGTCGGACCCCACCTCT | GTCAGGGTCCGAGGTCAAGGCCACCTGGCAATTTCAGTAC |
| >hsa-miR-4301 | MIMAT0016850 | UCCCCACUACUACUUGUGA | GTCGGTCCCACTACTCAC | GTCAGGGTCCGAGGTCAAGGCCACCTGGCAATTTCACAAG |
| >hsa-miR-135b | MIMAT0000758 | UAUGGUUUUCAUUCUAUGUGA | TGGTATGGCTTTCATTCCT | GTCAGGGTCCGAGGTCAAGGCCACCTGGCAATTTCACATA |
| >hsa-miR-138-5p | MIMAT0000430 | AGCUGGUGUUGUGAACAGGCCG | TGGAGCTGGTGTGTGAATC | GTCAGGGTCCGAGGTCAAGGCCACCTGGCAATTTCAGGCT |
| >hsa-miR-193b-3p | MIMAT0002819 | AACUGGCCCUAAAGUCCCGCU | CGGAACTGGCCCTCAAAGT | GTCAGGGTCCGAGGTCAAGGCCACCTGGCAATTTCAGGGG |
| >hsa-miR-302b-3p | MIMAT0000715 | UAAGUGCUUCCAUGUUUAGUAG | TGGTAAGTGCTTCCATGTT | GTCAGGGTCCGAGGTCAAGGCCACCTGGCAATTTCAGCTA |
| >hsa-miR-302c-3p | MIMAT0000717 | UAAGUGCUUCCAUGUUUCAGUGG | TGGTAAGTGCTCCATGTT | GTCAGGGTCCGAGGTCAAGGCCACCTGGCAATTTCAGCTA |
| >hsa-miR-338-3p | MIMAT0000763 | UCCAGCAUCAGUGUUUUGUUG | TCGGTCCAGCATCAGTGATT | GTCAGGGTCCGAGGTCAAGGCCACCTGGCAATTTCACCAA |
| >hsa-miR-451a | MIMAT0001631 | AAACCGUUAACCAUACUGAGUU | TTCGGAAACCGTTACCTTAC | GTCAGGGTCCGAGGTCAAGGCCACCTGGCAATTTCAGCTA |
| >hsa-miR-491-3p | MIMAT0004765 | CUU AUG CAAG AU UCC UU CU AC | TCGGTTATGCAAGATCCC | GTCAGGGTCCGAGGTCAAGGCCACCTGGCAATTTCAGTAA |
| >hsa-miR-575 | MIMAT0003240 | GAGCCAGUUGGACAGGAGC | GTCGGGAGCCAGTTGGAC | GTCAGGGTCCGAGGTCAAGGCCACCTGGCAATTTCAGCTC |
| >hsa-miR-3529-5p | MIMAT0019828 | AGGUAGACUGGGAUUGUUGU | TGGAGGTAGACTGGGATT | GTCAGGGTCCGAGGTCAAGGCCACCTGGCAATTTCACAC |
| >hsa-miR-4254 | MIMAT0016884 | GCCUGGAGCUACUCCACCAUC | GGCCTGGAGCTACTCCAC | GTCAGGGTCCGAGGTCAAGGCCACCTGGCAATTTCAGATG |
| >hsa-miR-4643 | MIMAT0019703 | GACACAUGACCAUAAAUGC | TTCGGGACACATGACCATAAA | GTCAGGGTCCGAGGTCAAGGCCACCTGGCAATTTCAGCATT |
| SNORD-44 | | CCTGGATGATGATAAGCAAATGCTGAC TGAACATGAAGGTCTTAATTAGCTCAA CTGACT | TGGCTGGATGATGATAAGCA | GTCAGGGTCCGAGGTCAAGGCCACCTGGCAATTTCAGTCAG |
| Universal reverse primer | | CAGTCAGGGTCCGAGGT | | |
| Universal Taqman probe | | 56-FAM/CAGAGCCAC/ZEN/CTGGCAATT/3IABkFQ | | |

Supplementary table S2 the area under the curve (AUC) of individual miRNA .

| miRNA name | AUC | P value | Cut off | sensitivity(%) | Specificity(%) |
|-------------|-------|---------|---------|----------------|----------------|
| miR-21-3p | 0.936 | < 0.001 | 0.0255 | 87.5 | 100 |
| miR-21-5p | 0.944 | < 0.001 | 9.497 | 87.5 | 91.7 |
| miR-34a-5p | 0.836 | < 0.001 | 0.942 | 95.8 | 70.8 |
| miR-212-3p | 0.91 | < 0.001 | 0.0751 | 83.3 | 92.7 |
| miR-216a | 0.8 | < 0.001 | 0.027 | 75 | 91.3 |
| miR-584-3p | 0.786 | 0.001 | 0.254 | 42 | 95.7 |
| miR-1251 | 0.978 | < 0.001 | 0.497 | 91.3 | 95.8 |
| miR-3621 | 0.849 | < 0.001 | 1.183 | 69.6 | 95 |
| miR-3692-3p | 0.861 | < 0.001 | 0.049 | 91.7 | 97.9 |
| miR-4286 | 0.778 | 0.001 | 58.49 | 65.2 | 87.5 |
| miR-4301 | 0.799 | < 0.001 | 6.442 | 91.7 | 54.2 |
| miR-135b | 0.932 | < 0.001 | 0.073 | 95.2 | 85.7 |
| miR-138-5p | 0.758 | 0.002 | 0.006 | 87.5 | 54.2 |
| miR-193b-3p | 0.946 | < 0.001 | 3.085 | 95.7 | 91.3 |
| miR-302b-3p | 0.991 | < 0.001 | 0.104 | 95.8 | 95.8 |
| miR-302c-3p | 0.992 | < 0.001 | 0.051 | 95.8 | 91.7 |
| miR-338-3p | 0.996 | < 0.001 | 0.709 | 87.5 | 95.2 |
| miR-491-3P | 0.837 | < 0.001 | 0.123 | 91.7 | 95.200 |
| miR-575 | 0.922 | < 0.001 | 0.099 | 79.2 | 91.7 |
| miR-4254 | 0.838 | < 0.001 | 0.062 | 83.3 | 75 |
| miR-4643 | 0.966 | < 0.001 | 0.159 | 91.7 | 91.7 |

Supplementary table S3 The scores of GO terms of miR-21-5p and miR-135b.

| miRNA | ID | Corrected P-Value | GO_term |
|-----------|------------|-------------------|---|
| miR-21-5p | GO:0060425 | 0.006025082 | lung morphogenesis |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0048863 | 0.006025082 | stem cell differentiation |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0001944 | 0.006797634 | vasculature development |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0001568 | 0.006797634 | blood vessel development |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0061014 | 0.006864386 | positive regulation of mRNA catabolic process |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0030278 | 0.007161766 | regulation of ossification |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0035295 | 0.008845766 | tube development |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0061013 | 0.008845766 | regulation of mRNA catabolic process |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0045778 | 0.008845766 | positive regulation of ossification |
| miR-21-5p | GO:2000145 | 0.008845766 | regulation of cell motility |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0042063 | 0.008845766 | gliogenesis |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0060021 | 0.00970205 | palate development |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0061448 | 0.010819458 | connective tissue development |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0048514 | 0.011050044 | blood vessel morphogenesis |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0030334 | 0.011944962 | regulation of cell migration |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0060541 | 0.012527326 | respiratory system development |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0002062 | 0.012527326 | chondrocyte differentiation |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0048864 | 0.012615338 | stem cell development |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0006357 | 0.012615338 | regulation of transcription from RNA polymerase II promoter |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0051216 | 0.012615338 | cartilage development |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0040012 | 0.012615338 | regulation of locomotion |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0051094 | 0.012615338 | positive regulation of developmental process |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0050793 | 0.012615338 | regulation of developmental process |
| miR-21-5p | GO:2000113 | 0.015442092 | negative regulation of cellular macromolecule biosynthetic process |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0060485 | 0.015740946 | mesenchyme development |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0070120 | 0.017406701 | ciliary neurotrophic factor-mediated signaling pathway |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0070848 | 0.017680308 | response to growth factor |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0048762 | 0.017680308 | mesenchymal cell differentiation |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0010634 | 0.017680308 | positive regulation of epithelial cell migration |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0001667 | 0.017680308 | ameboidal-type cell migration |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0000289 | 0.017680308 | nuclear-transcribed mRNA poly(A) tail shortening |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0010558 | 0.017680308 | negative regulation of macromolecule biosynthetic process |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0007517 | 0.017680308 | muscle organ development |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0072359 | 0.017680308 | circulatory system development |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0072358 | 0.017680308 | cardiovascular system development |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0022603 | 0.017680308 | regulation of anatomical structure morphogenesis |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0051254 | 0.018364844 | positive regulation of RNA metabolic process |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0060324 | 0.01959787 | face development |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0000981 | 0.01959787 | sequence-specific DNA binding RNA polymerase II transcription factor activity |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0051270 | 0.019890116 | regulation of cellular component movement |

| | | | |
|-----------|------------|-------------|--|
| miR-21-5p | GO:0030510 | 0.019890116 | regulation of BMP signaling pathway |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0001501 | 0.020759783 | skeletal system development |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0001654 | 0.020759783 | eye development |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0048592 | 0.020759783 | eye morphogenesis |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0060325 | 0.021126654 | face morphogenesis |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0010628 | 0.021126654 | positive regulation of gene expression |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0010001 | 0.021126654 | glial cell differentiation |
| miR-21-5p | GO:0030324 | 0.021126654 | lung development |
| miR-21-5p | GO:1900151 | 0.021126654 | regulation of nuclear-transcribed mRNA catabolic process, deadenylation-dependent decay |
| miR-21-5p | GO:1900153 | 0.021126654 | positive regulation of nuclear-transcribed mRNA catabolic process, deadenylation-dependent decay |
| miR-135b | GO:0043005 | 0.207449408 | neuron projection |
| miR-135b | GO:0034765 | 0.207449408 | regulation of ion transmembrane transport |
| miR-135b | GO:0097458 | 0.207449408 | neuron part |
| miR-135b | GO:0042584 | 0.207449408 | chromaffin granule membrane |
| miR-135b | GO:0046873 | 0.207449408 | metal ion transmembrane transporter activity |
| miR-135b | GO:0048699 | 0.207449408 | generation of neurons |
| miR-135b | GO:0034762 | 0.207449408 | regulation of transmembrane transport |
| miR-135b | GO:0048667 | 0.207449408 | cell morphogenesis involved in neuron differentiation |
| miR-135b | GO:0042583 | 0.207449408 | chromaffin granule |
| miR-135b | GO:0022008 | 0.207449408 | neurogenesis |
| miR-135b | GO:0010558 | 0.220615975 | negative regulation of macromolecule biosynthetic process |
| miR-135b | GO:0044304 | 0.220615975 | main axon |
| miR-135b | GO:0007167 | 0.220615975 | enzyme linked receptor protein signaling pathway |
| miR-135b | GO:0010506 | 0.220615975 | regulation of autophagy |
| miR-135b | GO:0007268 | 0.220615975 | synaptic transmission |
| miR-135b | GO:0009890 | 0.220615975 | negative regulation of biosynthetic process |
| miR-135b | GO:0097485 | 0.220615975 | neuron projection guidance |
| miR-135b | GO:0007411 | 0.220615975 | axon guidance |
| miR-135b | GO:0051899 | 0.220615975 | membrane depolarization |
| miR-135b | GO:0030182 | 0.220615975 | neuron differentiation |
| miR-135b | GO:0048812 | 0.220615975 | neuron projection morphogenesis |
| miR-135b | GO:0071363 | 0.220615975 | cellular response to growth factor stimulus |
| miR-135b | GO:0031327 | 0.220615975 | negative regulation of cellular biosynthetic process |
| miR-135b | GO:0048666 | 0.237688267 | neuron development |
| miR-135b | GO:0033268 | 0.237688267 | node of Ranvier |
| miR-135b | GO:0045202 | 0.240472611 | synapse |
| miR-135b | GO:2000113 | 0.240472611 | negative regulation of cellular macromolecule biosynthetic process |
| miR-135b | GO:0035556 | 0.248522008 | intracellular signal transduction |
| miR-135b | GO:0010646 | 0.248522008 | regulation of cell communication |
| miR-135b | GO:0000904 | 0.26182242 | cell morphogenesis involved in differentiation |
| miR-135b | GO:0048666 | 0.237688267 | neuron development |