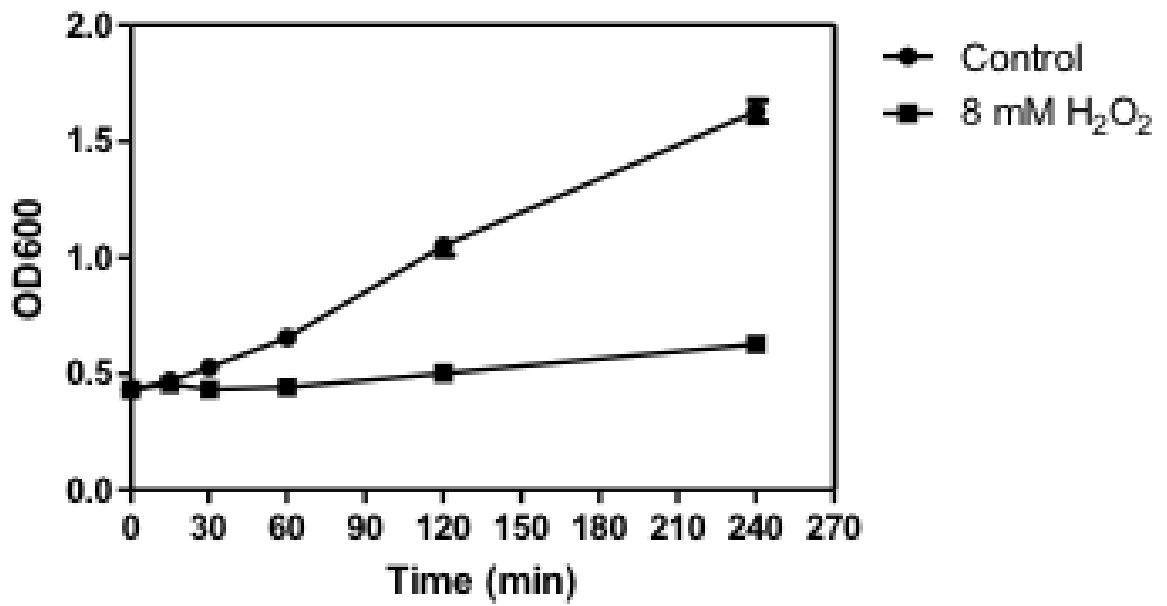


Supplementary Information

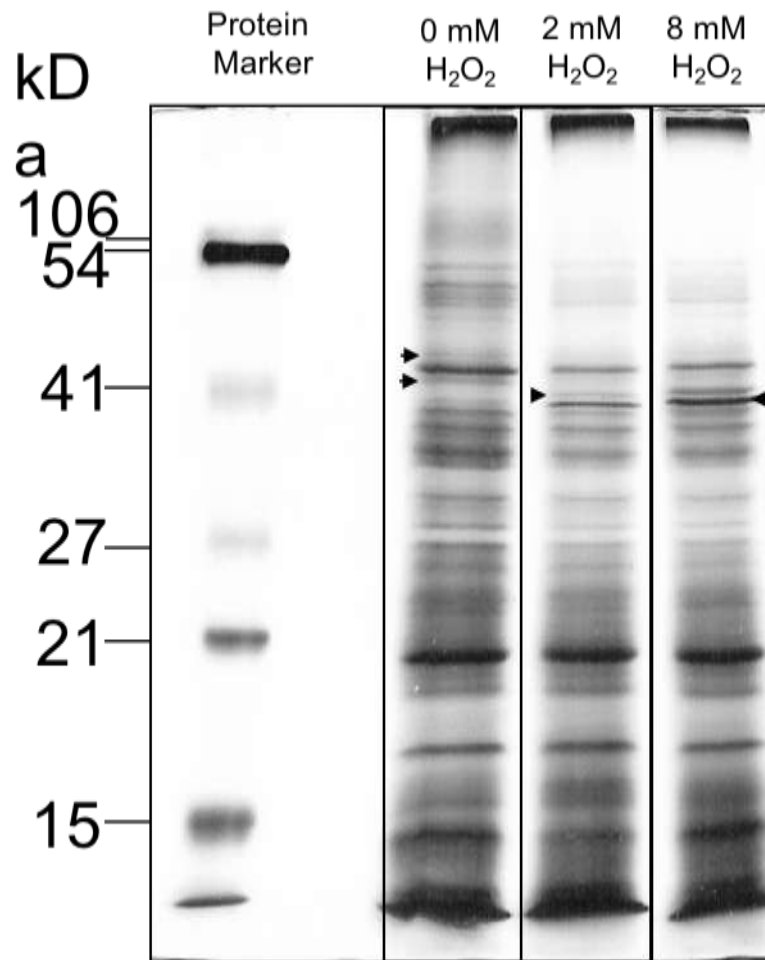
GeLC-MS-based proteomics of *Chromobacterium violaceum*: comparison of proteome changes elicited by hydrogen peroxide

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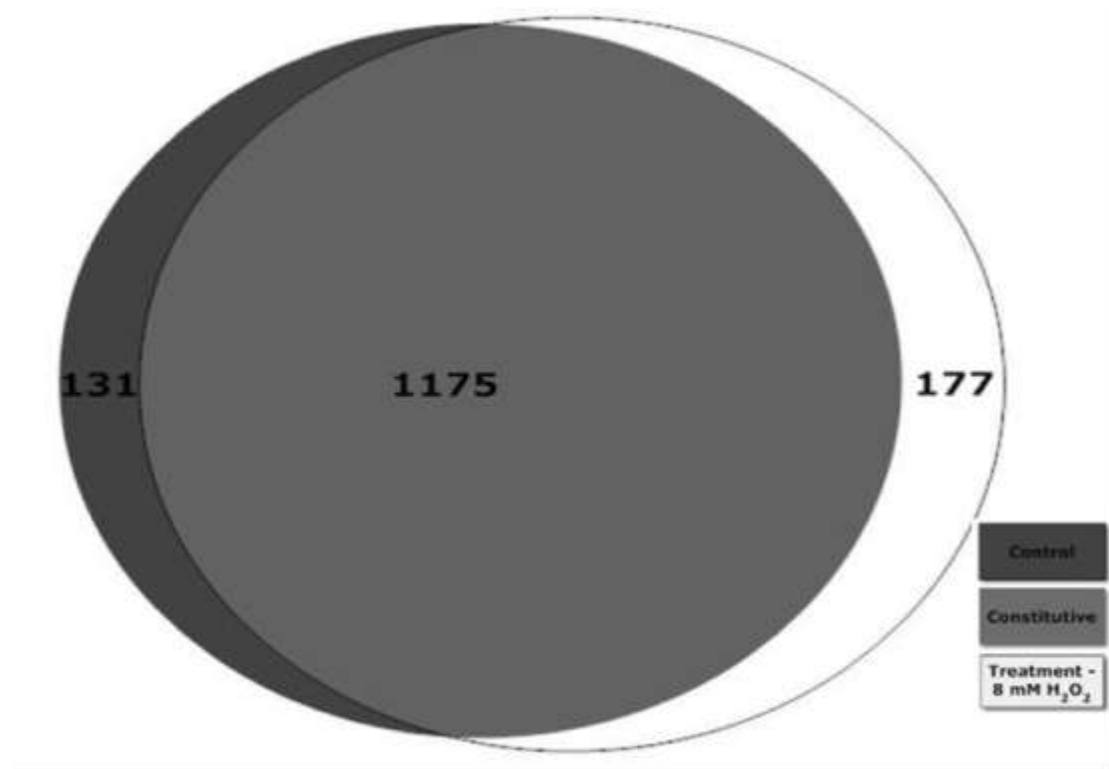
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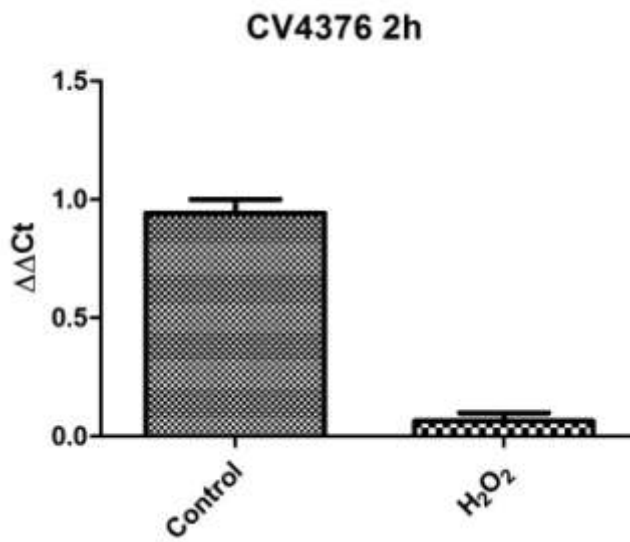
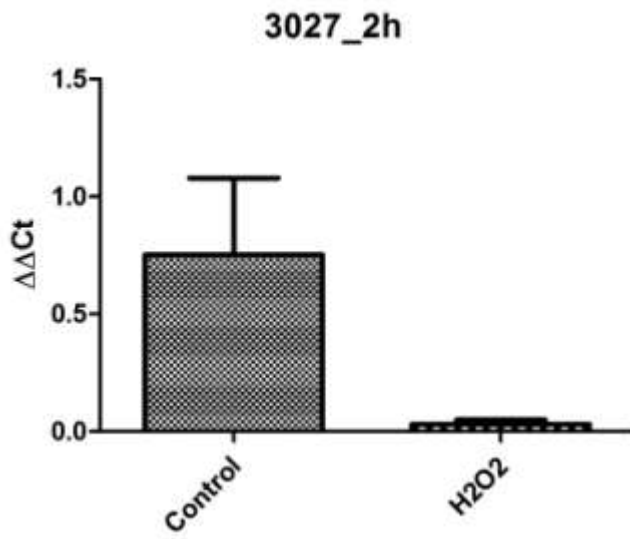
Supplementary Figure S1: Cellular growth curve. Effect of treatment with H₂O₂ on the cellular growth curve of *C. violaceum*. Time “0” is the OD between 0.4-0.5 when the hydrogen peroxide treatment has begun.



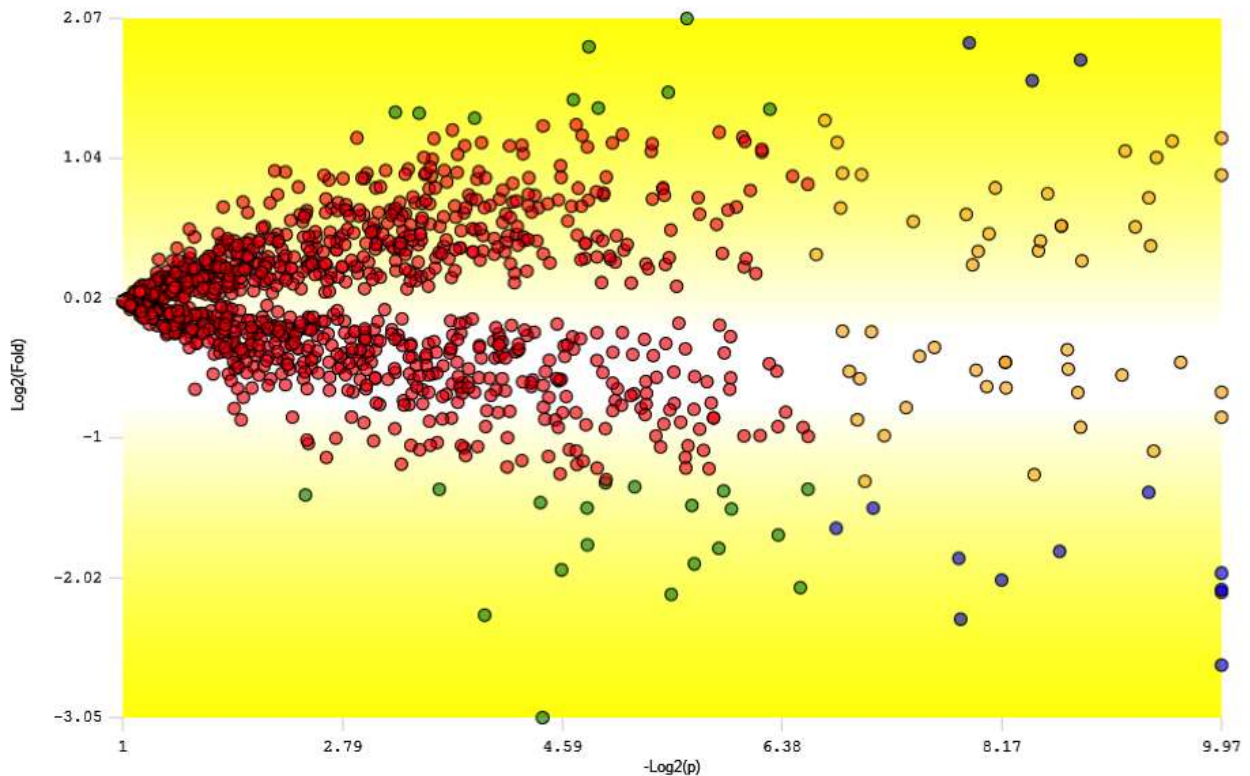
Supplementary Figure S2: SDS-PAGE with total proteins from *C. violaceum* extracted in the absence (lane 2) and in the presence of 2 mM (lane 3) and 8 mM (lane 4) of hydrogen peroxide. The black arrows indicate protein bands that changed their pattern after oxidative stress exposure.



Supplementary Figure S3: Venn diagram of proteins identified in the three repetitions of treatments with 8 mM of H₂O₂ and controls in the absence of H₂O₂. Dark grey: exclusively control proteins; White: specific proteins of cells treated with H₂O₂; Light grey: proteins abundance under both conditions. Only proteins detected in the three biological replicates of a specific condition were considered.

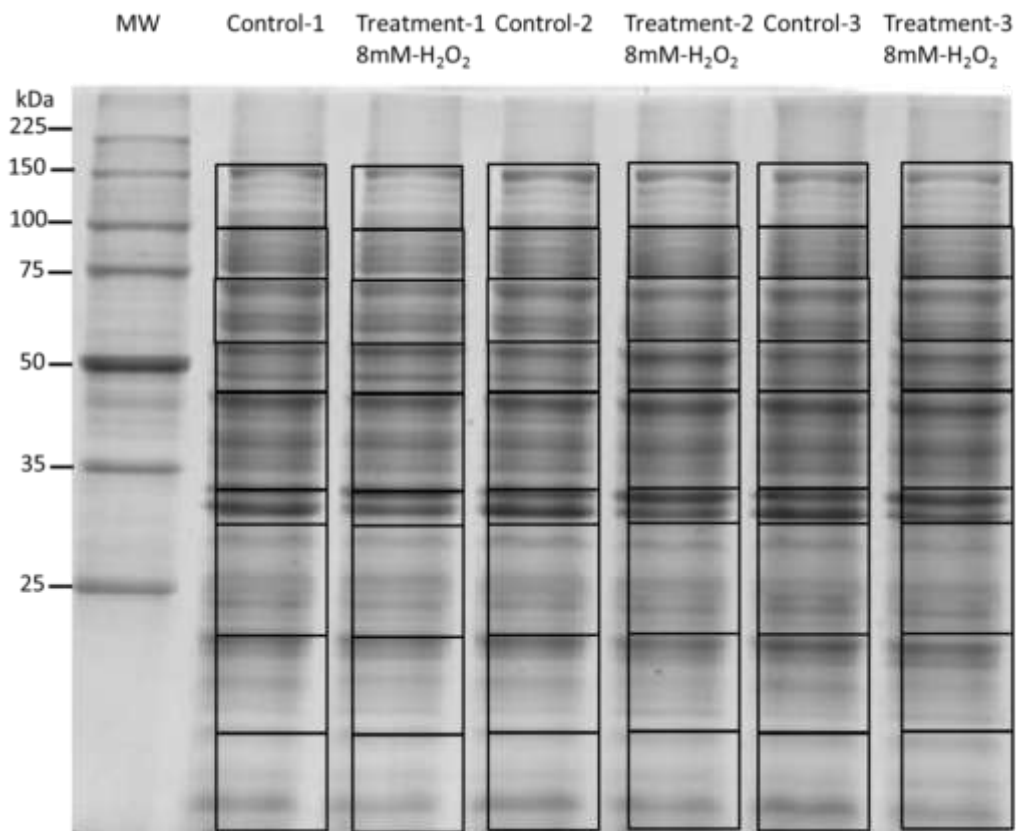


Supplementary Figure S4 : Real-time PCR of ferredoxin (CV_3027) and *bioC* (CV_4376) after 2 hour exposure with 8 mM H₂O₂.



Supplementary Figure S5: Differential expression of *C. violaceum* proteins. Graph shows TFold values and compares protein level under treated and oxidative stress conditions induced by 8 mM H₂O₂. This analysis considers only proteins detected in at least two biological replicates. Each dot symbolizes a protein; ordinates represent protein abundance change and abscissas the p-value of the t-test. The fold change value is the number of times obtained by calculating the ratio of average relative peptide quantification values for each condition studied. Parameters established for this analysis were $q < 0.01$ and variable fold-change cutoff, with blue dots identifying proteins that satisfy these two parameters. Proteins represented by orange dots were identified as statistically different, although they do not comply with variable cutoff parameters for changes in number of times. Those depicted by orange dots satisfy the variation cutoff for number of times, but do not meet statistical criteria. Red dots do not comply with either of the criteria.

The theoretical BH false-positive estimator ($q < 0.05$) indicates that proteins identified as differentially expressed are in fact so. There are 1000 dots in the graph: 14 blue, 28 green, 51 orange and the remainder red.



Supplementary Figure S6: SDS-PAGE of total proteins extracted from *C. violaceum* in the absence and presence of 8 mM H₂O₂. Three biological replicates for each condition were used. Prior to trypsin digestion, each lane was sliced in 9 pieces (squares in the figure).

Supplementary Table S1*: Proteins, with their respective signals, detected in both treatment and control conditions.

* This table is in a separated .xlf file.

Supplementary Table S2: Re-annotation and genomic context of hypothetical and/or conserved hypothetical proteins detected exclusively in oxidative stress condition.

ORF	Protein	Genome context (operon)	E-value	Organism	Protein	Query coverage (%)	Identity (%)	OBS
CV_0424	Putative uncharacterized protein	CV_0421	8e ⁻⁴⁴	<i>Pseudomonas putida</i> GB-1	putative pyocin R2_PP, tail fiber protein	96	40	Probable viral protein
		CV_0422						
		CV_0423						
		CV_0424						
		CV_0425						
		CV_0426						
CV_0425	Putative uncharacterized protein	CV_0421	-	-	hypothetical protein	-	-	Probable viral protein
		CV_0422						
		CV_0423						
		CV_0424						
		CV_0425						
		CV_0426						

CV_3909	conserved hypothetical protein	CV_3909 CV_3910 CV_3911	-	-		hypothetical protein			
CV_0338	conserved hypothetical protein	CV_0338 CV_0339				hypothetical protein			
CV_3452	conserved hypothetical protein	CV_3450 CV_3451 CV_3452 CV_3453 CV_3454	5e ⁻⁷³	<i>Pseudogulbenkiania</i> sp. NH8B	peptidase M22 glycoprotease		100	57	Probable viral protein
CV_0256	conserved hypothetical protein	-	6e ⁻²⁵	<i>Lactococcus lactis</i> subsp. lactis KF147	tRNA-binding protein		93	33	
CV_3265	hypothetical protein	-	-	-	hypothetical protein		-	-	-
CV_1754	conserved hypothetical protein	CV1749 CV1750 CV1751 CV1752 CV1753 CV1754 CV1755 CV1756	0.0	<i>Laribacter hongkongensis</i> HLHK9	CRISPR-associated protein, Csy1 family		92	66	
CV_1751	conserved hypothetical protein	CV1749 CV1750	3e ⁻⁵⁰	<i>Verminephrobacter</i> <i>aporrectodeae</i> subsp. <i>tuberculatae</i> At4	CRISPR-associated Csy4 family protein		97	49	

		CV1751							
		CV1752							
		CV1753							
		CV1754							
		CV1755							
		CV1756							
CV_4246	conserved hypothetical protein	CV_4246 CV_4247	-	-		conserved hypothetical protein	-	-	-
CV_3475	hypothetical protein	-	-	-		hypothetical protein	-	-	
CV_3151	hypothetical protein	-	-	-		hypothetical protein	-	-	
CV_0714	conserved hypothetical protein	-	1e ⁻⁸⁴	<i>Rhodanobacter</i> sp. 2APBS1		NmrA family protein	100	57	
CV_3236	conserved hypothetical protein	-	3e ⁻⁹⁹	<i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i> ATCC 19606		ThiJ/Pfpl domain-containing protein	69	57	
CV_0348	conserved hypothetical protein	CV_0345 CV_0346 CV_0347 CV_0348	9e ⁻⁴⁰	<i>Burkholderia</i> sp. JV3		peptidoglycan-binding domain 1 protein	31	42	Probable viral protein
CV_2925	conserved hypothetical protein	CV_2926 CV_2927	1e ⁻¹⁶⁵	<i>Hylemonella gracilis</i> ATCC 19624		exopolyphosphatase-like protein	99	72	-
CV_0342	Conserved hypothetical protein	CV_0342 CV_0343 CV_0344	5e ⁻⁷⁷	<i>Laribacter hongkongensis</i> HLHK9		phage tail protein	96	66	Probable viral protein
CV_1311	hypothetical protein	-	-	-		hypothetical protein	-	-	-

CV_3160	conserved hypothetical protein	-	3e ⁻⁴⁸	<i>Achromobacter xylosoxidans</i> AXX-A	MarR family transcriptional regulator	91	54	
CV_1144	conserved hypothetical protein	-	5e ⁻⁵⁴	<i>Delftia</i> sp. Cs1-4	DinB family protein	94	49	
CV_4296	conserved hypothetical protein	-	-	-	conserved hypothetical	-	-	
CV_0785	conserved hypothetical protein	CV_0785 CV_0786	4e ⁻¹¹¹	<i>Pseudogulbenkiania</i> sp. NH8B	methionine biosynthesis protein MetW	96	79	
CV_3599	hypothetical protein	CV_3599 CV_3560	-	-	hypothetical protein	-	-	Probable viral protein
CV_0011	hypothetical protein	CV_0011 CV_0012 CV_0013	-	-	hypothetical protein	-	-	
CV_0212	conserved hypothetical protein	-	2e ⁻⁴²	<i>Yersinia enterocolitica</i> subsp. enterocolitica 8081	esterase YqiA	94	40	
CV_3543	conserved hypothetical protein	-	8e ⁻⁵¹	<i>Pseudogulbenkiania</i> sp. NH8B	sporulation domain containing protein	88	46	
CV_2113	hypothetical protein	CV_2112 CV_2113 CV_2114			hypothetical protein			
CV_3581	conserved hypothetical protein	-	0.0	<i>Lutiella nitroferrum</i> 2002	Cupin 4 family protein	99	68	Probable viral protein
CV_0746	hypothetical protein	-	-	-	hypothetical protein	-	-	

CV_2902	conserved hypothetical protein	-	-	-	conserved hypothetical protein	-	-	
CV_3388	conserved hypothetical protein	-	1e ⁻³²	<i>Vibrio splendidus</i> ATCC 33789	hypothetical acetyltransferase	95	38	
CV_3387	conserved hypothetical protein	-	7e ⁻¹¹⁸	<i>Lutiella nitroferrum</i> 2002	segregation and condensation protein B	97	83	
CV_2971	hypothetical protein	-	-	-	hypothetical protein	-	-	
Cv_2738	conserved hypothetical protein	CV_2738 CV_2739 CV_2740	2e ⁻¹⁷⁸	<i>Ralstonia solanacearum</i> CMR15	putative ATPase family associated with various cellular activities (AAA) protein	98	69	
CV_0178	conserved hypothetical protein	-	6e ⁻¹⁰⁷	<i>Pseudogulbenkiania</i> sp. NH8B	alanine racemase domain containing protein	99	76	
CV_2075	conserved hypothetical protein	CV_2073 CV_2074 CV_2075	3e ⁻¹³⁸	<i>Pseudogulbenkiania</i> sp. NH8B	molybdopterin binding domain containing protein	98	79	
CV_0407	hypothetical protein	CV_0407 CV_0408 CV_0409 CV_0410	3e ⁻²¹	<i>Ralstonia solanacearum</i> CFBP2957	phage protein	99	39	Probable viral protein
CV_3155	conserved hypothetical protein	-	1e ⁻⁷⁷	<i>Burkholderia</i> sp. CCGE1002	diamine N-acetyltransferase	96		
CV_0791	conserved hypothetical protein	-	4e ⁻⁹⁴	<i>Lutiella nitroferrum</i> 2002	ybaK/epsC protein	98	84	
CV_3157	conserved hypothetical protein	CV_3157	3e ⁻⁸⁸	<i>Pseudomonas brassicacearum</i> subsp.	kinase inhibitor	98	70	

		CV_3158		brassicacearum NFM421			
CV_3425	conserved hypothetical protein	-	1e ⁻²²	<i>Mycobacterium kansasii</i> ATCC 12478	putative transcriptional regulatory protein	83	35
CV_3201	conserved hypothetical protein	CV_3201 CV_3202	7e ⁻⁵⁹	<i>Ktedonobacter racemifer</i> DSM 44963	thioesterase superfamily protein	92	54
CV_0330	conserved hypothetical protein	-	-	-	conserved hypothetical protein	-	-
CV_0565	hypothetical protein	-	7e ⁻⁵⁹	<i>Lutiella nitroferrum</i> 2002	Hemerythrin HHE cation binding domain protein	98	53
CV_0156	conserved hypothetical protein	-	2e ⁻⁹¹	<i>Lutiella nitroferrum</i> 2002	adenylate cyclase	100	82
CV_3623	conserved hypothetical protein	CV_3622 CV_3623	-	-	hypothetical protein	-	-
CV_0053	conserved hypothetical protein	CV_0050 CV_0051 CV_0052 CV_0053 CV_0054	-	-	- conserved hypothetical protein	-	-

Supplementary Table S3: Re-annotation and genomic context of hypothetical and/or conserved hypothetical proteins expressed exclusively in control condition.

ORF	Protein	Operon	E-value	Organism	Protein	Query coverage (%)	Identity (%)
CV_1445	hypothetical protein	-	-	-	hypothetical protein	-	-
CV_1007	conserved hypothetical protein	-	7e ⁻¹⁷¹	<i>Pseudogulbenkiana sp. NH8B</i>	serine/threonine protein kinase	97	75
CV_0635	hypothetical protein	-	6e ⁻¹⁹	<i>Roseiflexus sp. RS-1</i>	putative PAS/PAC sensor protein	63	31
CV_1727	conserved hypothetical protein	-	5e ⁻⁷⁰	<i>Paenibacillus sp. HGF7</i>	Cof-like hydrolase	96	44
CV_3008	hypothetical protein	-	3e ⁻³⁰	<i>Burkholderia phymatum STM81</i>	response regulator receiver protein	98	33
CV_0153	conserved hypothetical protein	CV_0153 CV_0153	2e ⁻¹²⁷	<i>Pseudogulbenkiana sp. NH8B</i>	peptidase M48, Ste24p	98	67
CV_4304	conserved hypothetical protein	-	2e ⁻⁴⁴	<i>Lutiella nitroferrum 2002</i>	YfaZ family protein	100	48
CV_2363	conserved hypothetical protein	-	2e ⁻⁷²	<i>Pseudogulbenkiana sp. NH8B</i>	GAF domain-containing protein	91	70
CV_3513	conserved hypothetical protein	CV_3513 CV_3514	-	-	conserved hypothetical protein	-	-
CV_1711	conserved hypothetical protein	CV_1709 CV_1710 CV_1711	-	-	conserved hypothetical protein	-	-

CV_2561	hypothetical protein	-	-	-	hypothetical protein	-	-
CV_3785	conserved hypothetical protein	-	1e ⁻¹¹⁸	<i>Pseudogulbenkiania sp. NH8B</i>	NAD-dependent epimerase/dehydratase	63	94
CV_1784	hypothetical protein	CV_1783 CV_1784	-	-	hypothetical protein	-	-
CV_0286	conserved hypothetical protein	-	-	-	conserved hypothetical protein	-	-
CV_2486	conserved hypothetical protein	CV_2485	-	-	conserved hypothetical protein	-	-
CV_4122	hypothetical protein	CV_4122 CV_4123 CV_4124	1e ⁻⁵²	<i>Acidovorax delafieldii 2AN</i>	acetyltransferase	92	51
CV_3423	conserved hypothetical protein	-	-	-	conserved hypothetical protein	-	-
CV_2149	hypothetical protein	-	-	-	hypothetical protein	-	-
CV_1753	conserved hypothetical protein	CV_1751 CV_1752 CV_1753 CV_1754	3e ⁻¹³⁰	<i>Laribacter hongkongensis HLHK9</i>	CRISPR-associated protein, Csy2 family	96	59
CV_2799	conserved hypothetical protein	CV_2798 CV_2799	3e ⁻⁶³	<i>Pseudomonas syringae pv. morsprunorum str. M302280PT</i>	non-ribosomal peptide synthetase SyfB	71	41
CV_0913	conserved hypothetical protein	-	-	-	conserved hypothetical protein	-	-
CV_3937	conserved hypothetical protein	CV_3936 CV_3937	4e ⁻¹²³	<i>Methylovorus glucosetrophus SIP3-4</i>	Succinylglutamate desuccinylase/aspartoacylase	96	58

CV_2329	Putative uncharacterized protein	-	$2e^{-167}$	<i>Lutiella nitroferrum 2002</i>	dihydrouridine synthase DuS	98	75
CV_3974	conserved hypothetical protein	CV_3973 CV_3974 CV_3975	-	-	hypothetical protein	-	-
CV_2915	hypothetical protein	CV_2915 CV_2916 CV_2916	$3e^{-155}$	<i>Pseudogulbenkiania sp. NH8B</i>	permease, YjgP/YjgQ family	95	64
CV_2059	conserved hypothetical protein	CV_2058 CV_2059 CV_2060	$8e^{-60}$	<i>Lutiella nitroferrum 2002</i>	anti sigma-E protein, RseA	100	58
CV_1999	hypothetical protein	CV_1999 CV_2000	$2e^{-107}$	<i>Lutiella nitroferrum 2002</i>	20S proteasome A and B subunits	99	81
CV_3720	hypothetical protein	CV_3719 CV_3720	$1e^{-161}$	<i>Pseudogulbenkiania sp. NH8B</i>	hydrolase, TatD family	100	83
CV_2003	hypothetical protein	-	-	-	hypothetical protein	-	-
CV_0373	hypothetical protein	-	-	-	hypothetical protein	-	-
CV_3724	hypothetical protein	CV_3721 CV_3722 CV_3723 CV_3724	$6e^{-139}$	<i>Lutiella nitroferrum 2002</i>	aminodeoxychorismate lyase	91	64

Supplementary Table S4: Protein Functional Category Classification, uniquely detected in oxidative stress condition.

Pathway classification				
Carbohydrate metabolism	Gene name	Description	Uniprot code	ORF
Amino sugar and nucleotide sugar metabolism	<i>graD</i>	Probable Bifunctional: UDP-N-acetylglucosamineglucose-1-phosphate thymidyltransferase; Glucosamine-1-phosphate	Q7MBE7	CV_3103
	<i>ubiB</i>	Probable ubiquinone biosynthesis protein UbiB	Q7NZD1	CV_3784
Glyoxylate and dicarboxylate metabolism	<i>gph</i>	probable phosphoglycolate phosphatase	Q7NX12	CV_1817
Glycoside hydrolase	CV_2894	Probable endoglucanase-related protein	Q7NU09	CV_2894
Metabolism Energy				
General metabolism Energy	<i>adhC</i>	Alcohol dehydrogenase class III	Q7P029	CV_0740
	CV_1452	Probable iron-sulfur 4Fe-4S ferredoxin transmembrane protein	Q7NY23	CV_1452
Nitrogen Metabolism				
	<i>tap</i>	probable methyl-accepting chemotaxis protein	Q7NWR8	CV_1912
	<i>narH</i>	Nitrate reductase	Q7NV04	CV_2542
Oxidative phosphorylation				
	<i>petB</i>	Cytochrome b	Q7NQX8	CV_4007
	CV_3278	Probable cytochrome b561	Q7NSZ1	CV_3278
Oxidoreductase				
	<i>yedY</i>	Sulfoxide reductase catalytic subunit <i>yedY</i>	Q7NZY0	CV_0789
	<i>msrA</i>	Peptide methionine sulfoxide reductase <i>MsrA</i>	Q7NVL7	CV_2325
	<i>ptr1</i>	Probable pteridine reductase	Q7NQK5	CV_4132
dTDP-4-dehydrorhamnose reductase, NAD(P)-binding domain				
	CV_0714	NmrA family protein	Q7P054	CV_0714
	CV_2738	putative ATPase family associated with various cellular activities	Q7NUG0	CV_2738
Metabolism of cofactor end vitamins				
Co-factors				
	<i>thiE</i>	Thiamine-phosphate pyrophosphorylase	Q7P1R3	
	<i>folE</i>	GTP cyclohydrolase 1	Q7NYZ2	CV_1130
Folate biosynthesis				
	<i>folC</i>	Folypolyglutamate synthase/dihydrofolate synthase	Q7NV28	CV_2518

Porphyrin and chlorophyll metabolism				
	hemF	Coproporphyrinogen-III oxidase, aerobic	Q7P012	CV_0757
Thiamine metabolism				
	CV_3611	Probable bifunctional dGTP-pyrophosphohydrolase/thiamine phosphate synthase	Q7NS16	CV_3611
Signal transduction				
Two-component system				
	pilR	Two-component system, regulatory protein	Q7P1Y9	CV_0073
	qseB	Transcriptional regulatory protein qseB	Q7NZN1	CV_0891
	glnG	Nitrogen assimilation regulatory response regulator/transcription regulator protein	Q7NS35	CV_3592
	evgS	Sensor protein evgS	Q7NVE3	CV_2400
Signal transduction mechanisms				
	barA	Probable sensor/response regulator hybrid	Q7NSC3	CV_3503
	cheY	probable response regulator	Q7P1N2	CV_0181
Membrane transport				
ABC transporters				
	gltJ	Glutamate/aspartate transport system permease	Q7P1U3	CV_0119
	CV_3922	probable transcription regulator, TetR family	Q7NR62	CV_3922
	LolD	Lipoprotein-releasing system ATP-binding protein	Q7NTU0	CV_2963
	hbpA	Heme-binding protein A	Q7NWK8	CV_1978
	mgIA	Sugar ABC transporter, ATP-binding protein	Q7NVJ4	CV_2348
	CV_2982	probable amino-acid transport system permease ABC transporter protein	Q7NTS1	CV_2982
	rbsA	Ribose import ATP-binding protein RbsA	Q7NTN6	CV_3018
	dppA	probable binding protein component of ABC dipeptide transporter	Q7NR48	CV_3936
Pilus biogenesis				
	CV_3540	Probable fimbrial biogenesis and twitching motility protein	Q7NS86	CV_3540
	pilO	Type 4 fimbrial biogenesis protein PilO	Q7NZU0	CV_0831
	pilN	Type 4 fimbrial biogenesis protein PilN	Q7NZT9	CV_0832
Bacterial secretion system				
	hlyA	probable hemolysin	Q7NWR2	CV_1918
membrane protein				
	lolB	Outer-membrane lipoprotein lolB	Q7NQS7	CV_4060
	wcaI	Probable glycosyl transferase	Q7NQW5	CV_4021
	yehX	probable ABC transporter ATP-binding protein	Q7NPU8	CV_4394
General Metabolism Amino acid				
Metabolism Amino acid	CV_0170	probable methyl transferase	Q7P1P3	CV_0170
	mdmC	O-methyltransferase	Q7P1M0	CV_0193
	CV_0785	methionine biosynthesis protein MetW	Q7NZY4	CV_0785

	hipO	Hippurate hydrolase hipO	Q7NWU5	CV_1884
	pabB	Anthranilate synthase	Q7NSL1	CV_3411
	hisH	Imidazole glycerol phosphate synthase subunit hisH	Q7P0F1	CV_0616
	astE	Succinylglutamate desuccinylase	Q7NU26	CV_2877
	ddlA	D-alanine--D-alanine ligase A ddlA	Q7NV72	CV_2472
	leuC	3-isopropylmalate dehydratase large subunit	Q7NUB6	CV_2784
	CV_0178	alanine racemase domain containing protein	Q7P1N5	CV_0178
Metabolism of other amino acids				
Glutathione metabolism,				
	gst	Probable glutathione S-transferase	Q7NZ36	CV_1086
	gst3	Glutathione S-transferase family protein	Q7NX54	CV_1775
	kdsA	2-dehydro-3-deoxyphosphooctonate aldolase	Q7NUF4	CV_2745
Translation				
Ribosome	rpIS	50S ribosomal protein L19	Q7NRV7	CV_3672
	rpmB	50S ribosomal protein L28	Q7NSH0	CV_3456
	rimO	Ribosomal protein S12 methylthiotransferase RimO	Q7NYA1	CV_1373
	entE	2,3-dihydroxybenzoate-AMP ligase	Q7NXZ2	CV_1484
	CV_0256	tRNA-binding protein	Q7P1F7	CV_0256
Transcription				
transcription regulation	hydG	Two-component response sensor-transcriptional regulatory protein	Q7NZM5	CV_0897
	CV_1302	Probable bacterial regulatory helix-turn-helix proteins, araC family	Q7NYH2	CV_1302
	CV_3425	putative transcriptional regulatory protein	Q7NSJ9	CV_3425
	CV_2699	probable transcriptional regulator, TetR family	Q7NUJ8	CV_2699
	fnr	probable transcriptional regulator, Crp/Fnr family	Q7MBF0	CV_2708
	CV_3160	Bacterial regulatory protein, MarR	Q7NT99	CV_3160
	CV_4141	Probable AraC-family transcriptional regulator	Q7NQJ6	CV_4141
	rpoH	RNA polymerase sigma factor	Q7NQD4	CV_4206
	rpoS	RNA polymerase sigma factor	Q7NRU8	CV_3682
	CV_0539	Probable transcriptional regulator, MarR-family	Q7P0M7	CV_0539
	emrR	Transcriptional repressor emr operon, MarR family	Q7P000	CV_0769
	zntR	probable transcriptional regulator, MerR family	Q7NYW9	CV_1153
	CV_1779	probable transcriptional regulator, MerR family	Q7NX50	CV_1779
	yigN	probable periplasmic protein	Q7NV71	CV_2473
	ycjC	probable transcriptional regulator	Q7NWG8	CV_2021
Lipid metabolism				
Metabolism Fatty Acid	cfa	Cyclopropane-fatty-acyl-phospholipid synthase	Q7NZE4	CV_0978

	<i>lpxH</i>	UDP-2,3-diacylglucosamine hydrolase	Q7NT75	CV_3186
	<i>paaG</i>	probable enoyl-CoA hydratase	Q7NX66	CV_1763
	<i>paaG</i>	Enoyl-CoA hydratase	Q7NWA8	CV_2082
	<i>ydiD</i>	probable long chain fatty-acid CoA ligase	Q7NX49	CV_1780
	<i>ugpQ</i>	Glycerophosphodiester phosphodiesterase	Q7NRX6	CV_3652
	<i>lipB</i>	Octanoyltransferase	Q7NTG0	CV_3096
Peptidoglycan				
Peptidoglycan	<i>dacB</i>	Serine-type D-Ala-D-Ala carboxypeptidase	Q7NYZ7	CV_1125
Replication and DNA Repair				
	CV_1144	DinB family protein	Q7NYX8	CV_1144
Base excision repair				
	<i>nth</i>	Endonuclease III	Q7NSX6	CV_3293
	<i>mutM</i>	Formamidopyrimidine-DNA glycosylase	Q7NQS5	CV_4062
	<i>ung</i>	Uracil-DNA glycosylase	Q7P1I1	CV_0232
Cell motility				
Flagellar Assembly				
	<i>flgA</i>	probable flagella basal body P-ring formation protein flgA	Q7NZC3	CV_0999
	<i>fliC2</i>	Flagellin	Q7NV50	CV_2495
	<i>flhF</i>	Flagellar biosynthetic protein FlhF	Q7NZ98	CV_1024
Bacterial chemotaxis				
	CV_0257	probable methyl-accepting chemotaxis protein	Q7P1F6	CV_0257
	<i>trg</i>	probable methyl-accepting chemotaxis protein	Q7NYE6	CV_1328
	CV_1698	probable methyl-accepting chemotaxis protein	Q7NXC9	CV_1698
	CV_4155	probable methyl-accepting chemotaxis transducer	Q7NQI2	CV_4155
	<i>trg</i>	probable methyl-accepting chemotaxis protein	Q7NU51	CV_2852
	<i>tar</i>	probable methyl-accepting chemotaxis protein with HAMP domain	Q7NRX9	CV_3649
Nucleotide metabolism				
Purine metabolism	<i>dgt</i>	dGTPase	Q7MBE5	CV_3210
	<i>purN</i>	Phosphoribosylglycinamide formyltransferase	Q7NS11	CV_3616
	<i>relA</i>	GTP diphosphokinase	Q7NRS8	CV_3702
Pyrimidine metabolism				
	<i>udk</i>	Uridine kinase	Q7NZ37	CV_1085
Folding, sorting and degradation				
RNA degradation	<i>orn</i>	Oligoribonuclease	Q7NVH5	CV_2368
chaperone				
	CV_4000	probable competence protein ComM	Q7NQY5	CV_4000
Haemin-degrading				
	CV_3897	Probable hemin degrading factor	Q7NR87	CV_3897
proteolysis				

	<i>colA</i>	probable microbial collagenase	Q7NWI8	CV_2001
	<i>pepP</i>	Xaa-Pro aminopeptidase	Q7NTD6	CV_3122
	<i>pcp</i>	Pyrrrolidone-carboxylate peptidase	Q7NT84	CV_3176
	CV_3452	Peptidase M22 glycoprotease	Q7NSH4	CV_3452
	<i>ptrB</i>	Prolyl oligopeptidase family protein	Q7NSC4	CV_3502
CRISPR-associated protein				
	CV_1751	CRISPR-associated Csy4 family protein	Q7NX77	CV_1751
	CV_1754	CRISPR-associated protein, Csy1 family	Q7NX74	CV_1754
Cell cycle				
	CV_3387	segregation and condensation protein B	Q7NSN3	CV_3387
	CV_3543	sporulation domain containing protein	Q7NS83	CV_3543
	<i>ftsJ</i>	cell division protein FtsJ	Q7NRI3	CV3798
Acetylation				
Histone deacetylase superfamily	<i>hda</i>	Histone deacetylase	Q7NRU4	CV_3686
GCN5-related N-acetyltransferase, Acyl-CoA N-acyltransferase				
	CV_0453	probable acetyl transferase	Q7P0W2	CV_0453
	<i>elaA</i>	Probable ElaA protein	Q7P1Y6	CV_0076
	CV_3388	hypothetical acetyltransferase	Q7NSN2	CV_3388
	CV_3155	diamine N-acetyltransferase	Q7NTA4	CV_3155
OTHERS				
	<i>T9J2</i>	Latex allergen	Q7P0X4	CV_0441
	<i>mpl</i>	UDP-N-acetylmuramate: L-alanyl-gamma-D-glutamyl-meso-diaminopimelate ligase	Q7NXG0	CV_1666
	CV_2336	probable ThiJ/Pfpl family protein	Q7NVK6	CV_2336
	CV_2923	probable partition-related protein	Q7NTY0	CV_2923
	<i>hyuA</i>	Hydantoin racemase	Q7NTB3	CV_3146
	CV_3201	thioesterase superfamily protein	Q7NT60	CV_3201
	CV_3236	ThiJ/Pfpl domain-containing protein	Q7NT28	CV_3236
	<i>hflX</i>	GTP-binding protein hflX hflX	Q7NS94	CV_3532
	<i>pcm</i>	Protein-L-isoaspartate O-methyltransferase	Q7NRV0	CV_3680
	<i>phuR</i>	Probable TonB-dependent receptor	Q7NR88	CV_3896
	CV_0565	Hemerythrin HHE cation binding domain protein	Q7P0K2	CV_0565
	CV_2075	molybdopterin binding domain containing protein	Q7NWB5	CV_2075
	<i>anmK</i>	Anhydro-N-acetylmuramic acid kinase	Q7NV67	CV_2478
	CV_0156	adenylate cyclase	Q7P1Q7	CV_0156
	CV_0212	esterase YqiA	Q7P1K1	CV_0212
	CV_0791	ybaK/ebxC protein	Q7NZX8	CV_0791
	CV_2925	exopolyphosphatase-like protein	Q7NTX8	CV_2925
	CV_3157	kinase inhibitor	Q7NTA2	CV_3157
Ubiquinone and other terpenoid-quinone biosynthesis,				

	ubiF	Monoxygenase	Q7NYZ0	CV_1132
	entC	Isochorismate synthase EntC / MenF	Q7NXZ1	CV_1485
YD repeat,				
	<i>rhcC</i>	Probable rhc-related protein	Q7NYN5	CV_1238
Viral				
	CV_1315	probable phage-related protein	Q7NYF9	CV_1315
	<i>ycfE</i>	probable bacteriophage tail fiber protein	Q7P176	CV_0337
	CV_0339	probable bacteriophage tail fiber protein	Q7P174	CV_0339
	CV_0338	Putative uncharacterized protein	Q7P175	CV_0338
	CV_0347	Probable phage virion	Q7P167	CV_0347
	CV_0343	Probable phage FluMu protein gp47	Q7P170	CV_0343
	<i>ydfM</i>	probable tail fiber assembly protein	Q7P173	CV_0340
	CV_0345	probable bacteriophage base plate protein	Q7P169	CV_0345
	CV_0346	probable bacteriophage tail protein	Q7P168	CV_0346
	CV_0348	peptidoglycan-binding domain 1 protein	Q7P166	CV_0348
	CV_0342	phage tail protein	Q7P171	CV_0342
	CV_0407	phage protein	Q7P107	CV_0407
	CV_0418	Probable tail fiber-related protein	Q7P0Z7	CV_0418
	CV_0417	Probable phage baseplate component	Q7P0Z8	CV_0417
	CV_0419	probable tail fiber assembly-like protein	Q7P0Z6	CV_0419
	CV_0422	probable bacteriophage baseplate assembly protein	Q7P0Z3	CV_0422
	CV_0429	probable bacteriophage tail fiber protein	Q7P0Y6	CV_0429
	CV_0424	putative pyocin R2_PP, tail fiber protein	Q7P0Z1	CV_0424
	CV_0425	Putative uncharacterized protein	Q7P0Z0	CV_0425
	CV_0431	probable bacteriophage protein	Q7P0Y4	CV_0431
	CV_0432	probable tail fiber assembly protein	Q7P0Y3	CV_0432
Putative uncharacterized protein	CV_4246	Putative uncharacterized protein	Q7NQ94	CV_4246
	CV_0011	Putative uncharacterized protein	Q7P250	CV_0011
	CV_2113	Putative uncharacterized protein	Q7NW77	CV_2113
	CV_0053	Putative uncharacterized protein	Q7P208	CV_0053
	CV_3151	Putative uncharacterized protein	Q7NTA8	CV_3151
	CV_3265	Putative uncharacterized protein	Q7NT00	CV_3265
	CV_3475	Putative uncharacterized protein	Q7NSF1	CV_3475
	CV_1311	Putative uncharacterized protein	Q7NYG3	CV_1311
	CV_4296	Putative uncharacterized protein	Q7NQ44	CV_4296
	CV_3599	Putative uncharacterized protein	Q7NS28	CV_3599
	CV_3581	Cupin 4 family protein	Q7NS46	CV_3581
	CV_0746	Putative uncharacterized protein	Q7P0Z3	CV_0746
	CV_2902	Putative uncharacterized protein	Q7NU01	CV_2902
	CV_2971	Putative uncharacterized protein	Q7NTT2	CV_2971
	CV_3623	Putative uncharacterized protein	Q7NS04	CV_3623
	CV_0330	Putative uncharacterized protein	Q7P183	CV_0330

Supplementary Table S5: Protein Functional Category Classification, uniquely detected in the control condition.

Pathway classification				
Biosynthesis of secondary metabolites	Gene name	Description	Uniprot accession	ORF
Terpenoid backbone biosynthesis	ispD	2-C-methyl-D-erythritol 4-phosphate cytidyltransferase	Q7NYL6	CV_1258
	uppS	Undecaprenyl pyrophosphate synthase	Q7NVZ0	CV_2200
Streptomycin biosynthesis, Inositol phosphate metabolism				
	suhB2	Myo-inositol-1(Or 4)-monophosphatase	Q7P148	CV_0366
Translation				
Ribosome	rpsI	30S ribosomal protein S9	Q7NRT4	CV_3696
	rplK	50S ribosomal protein L11	P60100	CV_4197
	rplU	50S ribosomal protein L21	Q7NZS3	CV_0848
Aminoacyl-tRNA biosynthesis				
	CV_2329	tRNA-dihydrouridine synthase	Q7NVL3	CV_2329
	rluB	Pseudouridylate synthase	Q7NQJ1	CV_4146
	truA	tRNA pseudouridine synthase A	Q7NUD6	CV_2764
	trmD	tRNA (guanine-N(1)-)-methyltransferase	Q7MBD6	CV_3673
Amino acid metabolism				
Amino acid metabolism				
	dadB	Alanine racemase 2	Q7NRI8	CV_3793
	trpD	Anthranilate phosphoribosyltransferase	Q7NW17	CV_2173
	cysE	Serine O-acetyltransferase	Q7P217	CV_0044
	CV_0106	probable O-methyltransferase	Q7P1V6	CV_0106
	dapC	Succinyldiaminopimelate transaminase	Q7P0W4	CV_0451
	CV_0748	probable transformylase	Q7P021	CV_0748
	murI	Glutamate racemase	Q7NYS0	CV_1203

	CV_3407	probable prephenate dehydrogenase	Q7NSL5	CV_3407
	CV_3753	probable alanyl-tRNA synthetase related protein	Q7NRM7	CV_3753
	glsA	Glutaminase	Q7NQH9	CV_4158
Metabolism nucleic acid				
Purine metabolism				
	apaH	Bis(5'-nucleosyl)-tetraphosphatase, symmetrical apaH	Q7NQS0	CV_4067
	CV_0033	probable ribose-phosphate diphosphokinase	Q7P228	CV_0033
	guaC	GMP reductase guaC	Q7NTY1	CV_4158
	CV_3720	hydrolase, TatD family	Q7NRR0	CV_3720
	rluD	Pseudouridine synthase	Q7NVZ8	CV_2192
DNA metabolic process				
	CV_2171	probable adenine-specific methylase	Q7NW19	CV_2171
Replication and repair				
	CV_2089	probable ATP-dependent RNA helicase	Q7NWA1	CV_2089
	dnaQ	DNA-directed DNA polymerase, epsilon chain	Q7NYL7	CV_1257
	recJ	Exodeoxyribonuclease VII	Q7NV69	CV_2475
	CV_3454	Probable DNA-directed DNA polymerase, bacteriophage-type	Q7NSH2	CV_3454
	recO	DNA repair protein recO	Q7NWC1	CV_1612
	radA	DNA repair protein radA	Q7NTS9	CV_2974
	dnaG	DNA primase	Q7NRL7	CV_3763
	recB	Exodeoxyribonuclease V, beta subunit	Q7NQR1	CV_4076
Folding, sorting and degradation				
Proteolysis				
	CV_0153	peptidase M48, Ste24p	Q7P1R0	CV_0153
	<i>ycpP</i>	probable collagenase	Q7P1E7	CV_0266
	CV_1270	probable dipeptidyl aminopeptidase	Q7NYK4	CV_1270
	CV_1999	20S proteasome A and B subunits	Q7NWJ0	CV_1999

Hydrolysis				
	CV_1727	Cof-like hydrolase	Q7NXA0	CV_1727
Cell envelope biogenesis, outer membrane,				
Membrane protein				
	CV_0228	probable beta-1,4- glucosyltransferase	Q7P1I5	CV_0228
	mltA	Peptidoglycan N-acetylmuramoylhydrolase	Q7NRM1	CV_3759
Lipoprotein				
	vacJ	Lipoprotein	Q7P0X1	CV_0444
	CV_1235	probable lipoprotein	Q7NYN8	CV_1235
Transcription regulator activity				
	CV_0635	putative PAS/PAC sensor protein	Q7P0D2	CV_0635
	CV_1077	probable transcriptional regulator, TetR family	Q7NZ45	CV_1077
	CV_2059	anti sigma-E protein, RseA	Q7NWD1	CV_2059
	CV_2323	probable transcriptional regulatory protein, LuxR family	Q7NVL9	CV_2323
	CV_2476	probable signal peptide protein	Q7NV68	CV_2476
	CV_3008	response regulator receiver protein	Q7NTP6	CV_3008
	CV_3051	probable transcriptional regulator lacI family	Q7NTK3	CV_3051
	CV_3919	probable transcriptional regulator, AsnC family	Q7NR65	CV_3919
Signal transduction				
Two-component system				
	tap	Methyl-accepting chemotaxis protein IV	Q7P0E0	CV_0627
	glnD	[Protein-PII] uridylyltransferase	Q7NTY6	CV_2917
	yfhA	probable two-component transcriptional regulator	Q7NQC0	CV_4220
	hprK	HPr kinase/phosphorylase	Q7NST5	CV_3335
Cell motility				
Bacterial chemotaxis				
	tsr	probable methyl-accepting chemotaxis transducer	Q7P055	CV_0713

	motB2	Chemotaxis motB protein	Q7NWX2	CV_2027
Flagellar assembly				
	fliD	Flagellar hook-associated protein	Q7NTR0	CV_2994
	fliG2	Flagellar motor switch protein	Q7NTQ6	CV_2998
	<i>fliN</i>	probable flagellar motor switch protein	Q7NTQ2	CV_3002
	flg11	Flagellar P-ring protein 1	Q7NXX9	CV_2881
Carbohydrate metabolism				
Glyoxylate and dicarboxylate metabolism				
	CV_1622	probable formate dehydrogenase	Q7NXX4	CV_1622
Amino sugar and nucleotide sugar metabolism				
	CV_0818	probable glycosyltransferase	Q7NZV3	CV_0818
	rfbU	Lipopolysaccharide biosynthesis protein	Q7NZU7	CV_0824
	CV_1007	serine/threonine protein kinase	Q7NZB5	CV_1007
	CV_1160	probable glycosyl transferase	Q7NYW2	CV_1160
	CV_1493	probable b-N-acetylhexosaminidase	Q7NXY3	CV_1493
	cpbD	Carbohydrate-binding protein	Q7NUV5	CV_2592
	fruK	1-phosphofructokinase	Q7NTK1	CV_3053
	fruA	Protein-N p-phosphohistidine-sugar phosphotransferase	Q7NTK0	CV_3054
	galE	UDP-glucose 4-epimerase	Q7NRA0	CV_3884
	rfbG	CDPglucose 4,6-dehydratase	Q7NR92	CV_3892
	<i>pmrF</i>	probable dolichyl-phosphate b-D-mannosyltransferase	Q7P020	CV_0749
Membrane transport				
ABC transporters,				
	dppB	Dipeptide transport system permease protein	Q7NZ24	CV_1098
	CV_1560	probable iron transport system ATP-binding protein	Q7NXR6	CV_1560
	exbB1	Biopolymer transport protein	Q7M7G2	CV_1972

	CV_2295	probable ABC transporter system, ATP-binding protein	Q7NVP7	CV_2295
	CV_2915	permease, YjgP/YjgQ family	Q7NTY8	CV_2915
	CV_3734	probable ATP-binding component, ABC transporter	Q7NRP6	CV_3734
	CV_1681	probable ABC transporter, periplasmic binding protein	Q7NXE6	CV_1681
	CV_0447	probable ABC transport system substrate-binding protein	Q7P0W8	CV_0447
Metabolism of cofactors na vitamins				
Riboflavin metabolism				
	ribD	Diaminohydroxyphosphoribosylaminopyrimidine deaminase ribD	Q7NYI4	CV_1290
vitamin metabolic process				
	cobC	Cobalamin biosynthetic protein	Q7NXQ2	CV_1574
	CV_3067	probable cobalamin synthesis protein	Q7NTI7	CV_3067
Folate biosynthesis				
	folP	Dihydropteroate synthase	Q7NRI5	CV_3054
Biotin metabolism				
	birA	Biotin acetyl-CoA-carboxylase synthetase	Q7P0T0	CV_0486
	bioC	Biotin synthesis protein	Q7NPW6	CV_4376
	bioB	Biotin synthase	Q7NPW1	CV_4381
CRISPR-associated protein Csy2				
	CV_1753	CRISPR-associated protein, Csy2 family	Q7NX75	CV_1753
Fatty acid metabolism				
	rfaF	ADP-heptose--LPS heptosyltransferase II	Q7NW98	CV_2092
	<i>paaF</i>	probable enoyl-CoA hydratase	Q7NV60	CV_2485
	plsX	fatty acid/phospholipid biosynthesis protein	Q7NSK6	CV_3417
	lpxB	Lipid-A-disaccharide synthase	Q7NVY1	CV_2209

	CV_4051	probable long chain fatty-acid CoA ligase	Q7NQT6	CV_4051
Cell division				
	ftsK	Cell division ftsk transmembrane protein	Q7NV66	CV_2479
Iron-sulphur cluster binding protein				
	<i>ykgF</i>	Probable iron-sulphur protein	Q7NTM6	CV_3028
	CV_3886	Probable Fe-S oxidoreductase	Q7NR98	CV_3886
Energy metabolism				
Cytochrome c, class I				
	CV_3056	probable cytochrome c precursor	Q7NTJ8	CV_3056
Other				
	CV_2363	GAF domain-containing protein	Q7NVI0	CV_2363
	CV_2978	probable geranylgeranyl-diphosphate geranylgeranyltransferase	Q7NTS5	CV_2978
	nfsA	Oxygen-insensitive NADPH nitroreductase	Q7NSC6	CV_3500
	CV_3724	aminodeoxychorismate lyase	Q7NRQ6	CV_3724
	CV_3822	probable N-acetylmuramoyl-L-alanine amidase	Q7NRF9	CV_3822
	rsgA2	Putative ribosome biogenesis GTPase RsgA 2	Q7NVH8	CV_2365
	CV_3888	probable methyltransferase	Q7NR96	CV_3888
	moeB	Molybdopterin biosynthesis MoeB protein	Q7NQ82	CV_4258
	phoD	Phosphodiesterase I	Q7NQ58	CV_4282
	mreC	Rod shape-determining protein mreC	Q7NPY4	CV_4358
	mrda	Penicillin-binding protein 2	Q7NPY2	CV_4360
	ppnK	Probable inorganic polyphosphate/ATP-NAD kinase	Q7NVM0	CV_2322
	queC	7-cyano-7-deazaguanine synthase	Q7NSB9	CV_3507
	CV_4092	probable aldehyde dehydrogenase	Q7NQP5	CV_4092
Putative uncharacterized protein				
	CV_1445	Putative uncharacterized protein	Q7NY30	CV_1445
	CV_3513	UPF0276 protein	Q7NSB3	CV_3513

CV_1711	Putative uncharacterized protein	Q7NXB6	CV_1711
CV_2561	Putative uncharacterized protein	Q7NUY6	CV_2561
CV_3785	Putative uncharacterized protein	Q7NRJ6	CV_3785
CV_1784	Putative uncharacterized protein	Q7NX45	CV_1784
CV_0286	Putative uncharacterized protein	Q7P1C7	CV_0286
CV_3423	Putative uncharacterized protein	Q7NSK1	CV_3423
CV_2149	Putative uncharacterized protein	Q7NW41	CV_2149
CV_0913	Putative uncharacterized protein	Q7NZK9	CV_0913
CV_3974	Putative uncharacterized protein	Q7NR11	CV_3974
CV_2003	Putative uncharacterized protein	Q7NWI6	CV_2003
CV_0373	Putative uncharacterized protein	Q7P141	CV_0373
CV_2890	Putative uncharacterized protein	Q7NU13	CV_2890
CV_2799	Putative uncharacterized protein	Q7NUA4	CV_2799
CV_3937	Putative uncharacterized protein	Q7NR47	CV_3937
CV_4122	Putative uncharacterized protein	Q7NQL5	CV_4122
CV_2486	Conserved hypothetical protein	Q7NV59	CV_2486
CV_4304	Putative uncharacterized protein	Q7NQ36	CV_4304

Supplementary Table S6: List of the primers used in this study.

Primer name	Sequence
CV3027 Forward	AGCACCAGTCTGTTGATCGAG
CV3027 Reverse	CTGGATACTTGCGGCTGATAA
CV4376 Forward	AGATCGCGTTGACCTACGAC
CV4376 Reverse	TAGCGCTCGTACGCTTCTTC
16s Forward	TGTAGCAGTGAAATGCGTAGAGATG
16s Reverse	CCACGCTTTCGTGCATGAG