

Table S2. Mutation frequency as a function of mutation type and loci

| Mutation type | Mutation frequency <i>PTPN11</i> experiment | Mutation frequency <i>MECP2</i> experiment | Mutation frequency <i>FGFR3</i> experiment |
|-------------------|--|---|---|
| A>C/T>G | 6.4×10^{-7} | 3.0×10^{-7} | 3.8×10^{-7} |
| C>G/G>C | 2.6×10^{-6} | 1.1×10^{-6} | 7.5×10^{-7} |
| A>T/T>A | 2.9×10^{-6} | 1.0×10^{-6} | 4.7×10^{-7} |
| A>G/T>C | 4.6×10^{-6} | 4.2×10^{-6} | 2.6×10^{-6} |
| C>T/G>A (non-CpG) | 3.6×10^{-5} | 2.7×10^{-5} | 1.0×10^{-5} |
| G>T/C>A | 3.1×10^{-5} | 4.2×10^{-5} | 1.6×10^{-5} |
| C>T/G>A (CpG) | 2.2×10^{-4} | 1.9×10^{-4} | 5.0×10^{-5} |