

Changes in cerebral metabolites in obstructive sleep apnea: a systemic review and meta-analysis

Yunyan Xia^{1,2,3,*},MD, Yiqun Fu^{1,2,3,*},MD, Huajun Xu^{1,2,3},MD, Jian Guan^{1,2,3}, MD, PhD,
Hongliang Yi^{1,2,3}, MD, PhD, and Shankai Yin^{1,2,3}, MD, PhD

1 Department of Otolaryngology Head and Neck Surgery& Center of Sleep Medicine,
Shanghai Jiao Tong University Affiliated Sixth People's Hospital, Yishan Road 600,
Shanghai, 200233, China.

2 Otolaryngological Institute of Shanghai Jiao Tong University, Yishan Road 600,
Shanghai, 200233, China.

3 Clinical Research Center, Shanghai Jiao Tong University School of Medicine, South
Chongqing Road 225, Shanghai, 200020, China.

*these authors contributed equally to this paper.

Corresponding author: Huajun Xu, MD(E-mail:sunnydayxu2010@163.com), and Jian
Guan, MD, PhD(E-mail: guanjian0606@sina.com)

Supplementary Table 2 Sensitivity analysis of the results of changes in cerebral metabolite

| Study | OSA | Control | Weight% | MD [95%CI] | <i>p</i> | I ² % | <i>p</i> | P _{Begg} | P _{Egger} |
|---|-----------|-----------|---------|----------------------|----------|------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------------|
| NAA/Cho in hippocampus(with exclusion of the study of Halbower et al) | | | | | | | | | |
| Algin et al ^{33,2012} | 1.07±0.1 | 1.11±0.2 | 74.5 | -0.04 [-0.18, 0.10] | | | | | |
| Kizilgoz et al ^{34,2013} | 2.06±0.99 | 2.25±0.67 | 5.2 | -0.19 [-0.71, 0.33] | | | | | |
| O'Donoghue et al ^{32,2012} | 4.15±0.52 | 4.04±0.45 | 20.3 | 0.11 [-0.15, 0.37] | | | | | |
| Pooled | | | 100 | -0.12 [-0.36, 0.10] | 0.49 | 0 | 0.77 | 0.30 | 0.09 |
| Cho/Cr in hippocampus(with exclusion of the study of Halbower et al) | | | | | | | | | |
| Algin et al ^{33,2012} | 1.09±0.1 | 1.15±0.1 | 0.1 | -0.06 [-0.14, 0.02] | | | | | |
| Kizilgoz et al ^{34,2013} | 1.18±0.92 | 1.25±0.78 | 7.4 | -0.07 [-0.63, 0.49] | | | | | |
| O'Donoghue et al ^{32,2012} | 0.38±0.04 | 0.41±0.04 | 92.4 | 0.43 [0.10, 0.76] | | | | | |
| Pooled | | | 100 | -0.01 [-0.10, -0.01] | 0.75 | 0 | <0.01 | 1.00 | 0.68 |
| NAA/Cho in frontal lobe(with exclusion of the study of Alchanatis et al) | | | | | | | | | |
| Algin et al ^{33,2012} | 1.48±0.08 | 1.99±0.36 | 59.8 | -0.51 [-0.68, -0.34] | | | | | |
| Halbower et al ^{26,2006} | 1.6±0.4 | 2.2±0.4 | 8.9 | -0.60 [-1.04, -0.16] | | | | | |
| O'Donoghue et al ^{32,2012} | 4.56±0.41 | 4.92±0.44 | 31.3 | -0.36 [-0.59, -0.13] | | | | | |
| Pooled | | | 100 | -0.32 [-0.64, -0.34] | 0.49 | 0 | <0.01 | 1.00 | 0.82 |
| NAA/Cho in frontal lobe(with exclusion of the study of Algin et al) | | | | | | | | | |
| Alchanatis et al ^{35,2004} | 1.89±0.43 | 1.78±0.42 | 36.3 | 0.11 [-0.11, 0.33] | | | | | |
| Halbower et al ^{26,2006} | 1.6±0.4 | 2.2±0.4 | 27.6 | -0.60 [-1.04, -0.16] | | | | | |
| O'Donoghue et al ^{32,2012} | 4.56±0.41 | 4.92±0.44 | 36.0 | -0.36 [-0.59, -0.13] | | | | | |
| Pooled | | | 100 | -0.26 [-0.66, 0.15] | <0.0 | 84 | 0.21 | 1.00 | 0.57 |
| NAA/Cho in frontal lobe(with exclusion of the study of Halbower et al) | | | | | | | | | |
| Alchanatis et al ^{35,2004} | 1.89±0.43 | 1.78±0.42 | 32.8 | 0.11 [-0.11, 0.33] | | | | | |
| Algin et al ^{33,2012} | 1.48±0.08 | 1.99±0.36 | 34.6 | -0.51 [-0.68, -0.34] | | | | | |
| O'Donoghue et al ^{32,2012} | 4.56±0.41 | 4.92±0.44 | 32.5 | -0.36 [-0.59, -0.13] | | | | | |
| Pooled | | | 100 | -0.26 [-0.63, 0.11] | <0.0 | 90 | 0.17 | 0.30 | 0.14 |
| NAA/Cho in frontal lobe(with exclusion of the study of O'Donoghue et al) | | | | | | | | | |
| Alchanatis et al ^{35,2004} | 1.89±0.43 | 1.78±0.42 | 26.4 | 0.11 [-0.11, 0.33] | | | | | |
| Algin et al ^{33,2012} | 1.48±0.08 | 1.99±0.36 | 28.0 | -0.51 [-0.68, -0.34] | | | | | |
| Halbower et al ^{26,2006} | 1.6±0.4 | 2.2±0.4 | 19.3 | -0.60 [-1.04, -0.16] | | | | | |
| Pooled | | | 100 | -0.32 [-0.78, 0.15] | <0.0 | 90 | 0.18 | 1.00 | 0.82 |

Abbreviations: NAA, N-acetylaspartate; Cho, choline;Cr, creatine; OSA, Obstructive sleep apnea; MD,

Mean difference; CI, Confidence Interval; P_{Begg}, *p*-value of Begg's test; P_{Egger}, *p*-value of Egger test