

**Data Supplement 1:** Assist scores by substance category for participants reporting any lifetime use

Specific substances	<u>Males</u>		<u>Females</u>		Difference (95% CI)
	n	Mean (SE)	n	Mean (SE)	
Tobacco (smoking)	2,033	13.7 (0.2)	2,228	12.9 (0.2)	0.8 (0.1 to 1.4)
Alcohol	2,544	7.9 (0.2)	3,043	5.2 (0.1)	2.7 (2.3 to 3.2)
All drugs	2,049	16.0 (0.7)	2,097	12.2 (0.5)	4.8 (3 to 6.5)
Marijuana	1,951	6.8 (0.2)	1,919	5.0 (0.2)	1.8 (-1.2 to 2.4)
Cocaine or crack	894	5.6 (0.3)	681	5.3 (0.4)	0.3 (-0.7 to 1.3)
Prescription opioids	527	8.6 (0.5)	430	8.6 (0.5)	-0.1 (-1.5 to 1.3)
Hallucinogens	641	1.6 (0.2)	389	1.1 (0.2)	0.4 (-0.1 to 1)
Benzodiazepines	324	6.7 (0.6)	302	7.5 (0.6)	-0.9 (-2.5 to 0.8)
Methamphetamines	349	2.9 (0.4)	287	2.2 (0.3)	0.7 (-0.2 to 1.6)
Heroin	336	7.9 (0.6)	204	7.5 (0.8)	0.7 (-1.6 to 2.5)
Amphetamines	213	3.9 (0.5)	184	4.1 (0.5)	-0.1 (-1.6 to 1.3)
Inhalants	222	2.3 (0.4)	134	1.3 (0.3)	1 (-0.2 to 2.2)
Methadone or buprenorphine	127	10.0 (1.1)	76	8.0 (1.3)	2 (-1.3 to 5.3)
Gamma-hydroxybutyrate	68	3.3 (1.0)	35	0.8 (0.3)	2.5 (-0.5 to 5.4)
Barbiturates	55	4.4 (1.2)	38	4.1 (1.3)	0.3 (-3.2 to 3.8)
Total ASSIST score	2,666	30.3 (0.8)	3,232	21.1 (0.5)	9.2 (7.4 to 10.9)

ASSIST = Alcohol, Smoking and Substance Involvement Screening Test.

CI = confidence interval. SE = standard error.