

<sup>\*</sup>Excluded if postcode not identical with postcode at visit 1

<sup>\*\*</sup>Excluded if not resident within a postcode with available area level data

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>Excluded if <2 days of at least 19.2 hr SWA weartime at visit

<sup>\*\*\*\*</sup>Preterm birth if <gestational week 37