S1 Table. The sensitivity and specificity of three diagnostic methods detecting malaria, among the patients were all methods were performed (N=1163).

No. of cases with the following test results:

$RDT^+ RM^+$ PCR^+	$RDT^+ RM^-$ PCR^+	$RDT^- RM^+$ PCR^+	$RDT^- RM^-$ PCR^+	$RDT^+ RM^-$ PCR^-	$RDT^- RM^+$ PCR^-	$RDT^+ RM^+$ PCR^-	$RDT^- RM^-$ PCR^-
41 (3.5%)	18 (1.5%)	25 (2.1%)	144 (12.4%)	7 (0.6%)	20 (1.7%)	2 (0.2%)	906 (77.9%)

Abbreviations: RM, routine microscopy; RDT, rapid diagnostic test; PCR, polymerase chain reaction.