Table S1. Characteristics of JHS participants included and not included in the analytic cohort.

	Included (n=909)	Not Included (n=4,392)	p-value
Age, years	59.1 ± 10.9	54.6 ± 13.1	<0.001
Female sex, %	69.3	62.3	<0.001
Education less than high school, %	17.6	20.8	0.027
Body mass index, kg/m^2	31.1 ± 6.6	31.9 ± 7.4	0.002
Diabetes, %	24.6	21.4	0.035
Clinic SBP, mmHg	127.1 ± 17.4	127.0 ± 18.7	0.827
Clinic DBP, mmHg	77.3 ±10.1	79.1 ± 10.7	<0.001

Numbers in table are percentage or mean ± standard deviation. P-values were estimated using a two-sample t-test or chi-square test, as appropriate. DBP–diastolic blood pressure; SBP– systolic blood pressure.

Table S2. Prevalence of prehypertension and masked hypertension among Jackson Heart Study participants with non-elevated clinic blood pressure (<140/90 mm Hg) stratified by antihypertensive medication use.

	Not taking antihypertensive medication		
	Masked hypertension		
Prehypertension	No	Yes	Total
No	123 Row percentage: 93.2% Column percentage: 49.4%	9 Row percentage: 6.8% Column percentage: 13.2%	132 (41.6%)
Yes	126 Row percentage: 68.1% Column percentage: 50.6%	59 Row percentage: 31.9% Column percentage: 86.8%	185 (58.4%)
Total	249 (78.5%)	68 (21.5%)	317

	Taking antihypertensive medication		
	Masked hypertension		
Prehypertension	No	Yes	Total

No	100 Row percentage: 80.6% Column percentage: 41.0%	24 Row percentage: 19.4% Column percentage: 20.1%	124 (34.2%)
Yes	144 Row percentage: 60.3% Column percentage: 59.0%	95 Row percentage: 39.7% Column percentage: 79.8%	239 (65.8%)
Total	244 (67.2%)	119 (32.8%)	363