Visit 4 Follow-up
N = 11,480
(B = 2,593, W = 8,887)

Completed three cognitive tests
N = 11,097 (96.7%)
(B = 2,285, W = 8,812)

Complete dental screening
N =10,999 (99.1%)
(B = 2,264, W = 8,735)

Excluded participants who had
only dental implants (n = 21)

N = 10,978 (99.8%)
(B = 2,262, W = 8,716)

Excluded participants with
missing covariates (n = 1,069)

N = 9,909 (90.2%)
(B = 2,029, W = 7,880)

Excluded African American participants
from Minneapolis and Washington
study centers (n = 35)

Complete tooth loss
N =1,320 (13.4%)
(B = 390, W = 930)

Had any natural tooth
N = 8,554 (86.3%)
(B = 1,604, W = 6,950)

Periodontal examination
N = 5,942 (69.5%)
(B = 1,027, W = 4,915)