Supplemental Table 1 Mode of Death Categories and Associated Seminal Complications

Systemic Circulatory Failure

Low cardiac output syndrome
Failure to separate from cardiopulmonary bypass
Unplanned surgical/transcatheter re-intervention on systemic circulation
Chronic heart failure

Inadequate Pulmonary Blood Flow

Pulmonary hypertension Hypoxemia relative to expected physiology

Cardiac Arrest

Postoperative Bleeding

Bleeding requiring reoperation Bleeding requiring transfusion

Respiratory Failure

Acute respiratory failure Chronic respiratory failure Diaphragm paralysis

Arrhythmia

Other

Chylothorax

Non-cardiac surgery

Thrombosis

Hospital-acquired infection

Stroke

Necrotizing enterocolitis

Acute kidney injury

Hydrocephalus

Pneumothorax

Lung graft failure