

Table 4. Comparison of the percentage of subjects' attribution when they failed in FEP, BPD and HC.

| | FEP ^a | BPD ^b | HC ^c | Kruskal-Wallis test | |
|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------|
| | mean (SD) | mean (SD) | mean (SD) | $\chi^2_{(df=2)}$ | p-value |
| Neutral | | | | | |
| Happiness | 10.3 (10.3) | 12.3 (11.5) | 11.3 (11.4) | 0.77 | 0.6789 |
| Negative valence | 6.9 (8.4) | 10.2 (10.2) ^c | 5.6 (7.5) ^b | 7.84 | 0.0198 |
| Happiness | | | | | |
| Neutral | 6 (7) | 6.8 (7.3) | 7.2 (7.7) | 1.13 | 0.5688 |
| Negative valence | 3.2 (5.5) ^c | 4 (6.8) ^c | 1.3 (3.7) ^{a,b} | 16.41 | 0.0003 |
| Fear | | | | | |
| Neutral | 33.9 (13.5) ^c | 35 (14.6) | 40.7 (15.2) ^a | 11.08 | 0.0039 |
| Happiness | 3.3 (7.2) ^c | 2.1 (3.2) | 1.4 (3.3) ^a | 10.35 | 0.0057 |
| Anger | 4.3 (6.6) | 3.1 (4.9) | 4.3 (6.3) | 0.73 | 0.6941 |
| Anger | | | | | |
| Neutral | 18 (13.2) | 13.1 (9.7) | 17.1 (13.7) | 3.13 | 0.2094 |
| Happiness | 2.6 (4.4) | 3.2 (4.7) | 3 (5.4) | 0.89 | 0.6405 |
| Fear | 11.4 (10.7) ^c | 10.4 (10.6) | 8.2 (10.4) ^a | 7.74 | 0.0209 |

^{a,b,c} Superscript letters indicate significant differences among groups by Scheffe test for multiple comparison.
SD: standard deviation; df: degrees of freedom.