## **Supplementary files**

## Identification of metabolic biomarkers in patients with type 2 diabetic coronary heart diseases based on metabolomic

## approach

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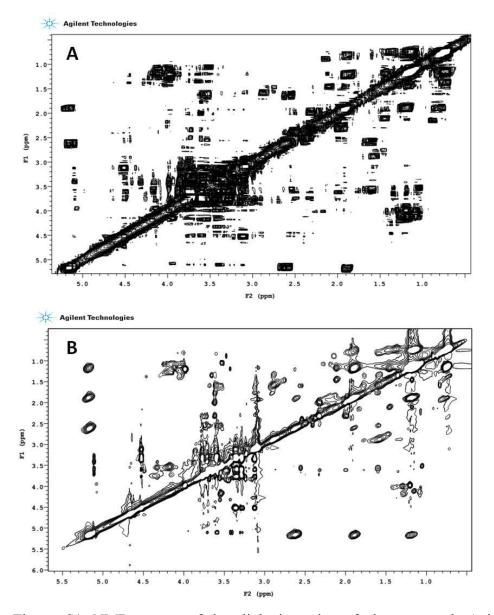


Figure. S1. NMR spectra of the aliphatic region of plasma sample (mixture of 30 metabolites) obtained with the following conditions: (A) gCOSY spectrum recorded in 5h with 32scans and 256 t1 increments. (B) TOCSY spectrum recorded in 11h with 64 scans and 256 t1 increments. All the samples were analyzed at 298 K using a VARIAN VNMRS 600 MHz NMR SPECTROMETER operating (Varian Inc, Palo Alto, Calif) at 599.871 MHz using a 5mm inverse-proton (HX) triple resonance probe with z-axis gradient coil.

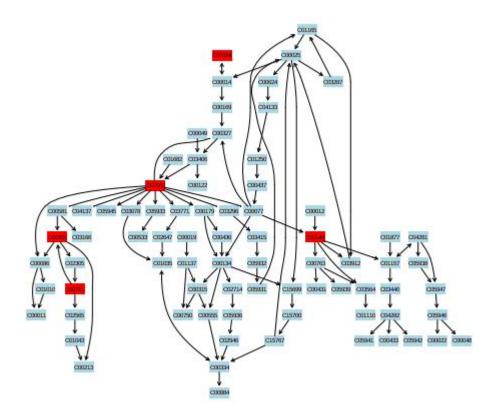


Figure S2. Pathways of Arginine and proline metabolism

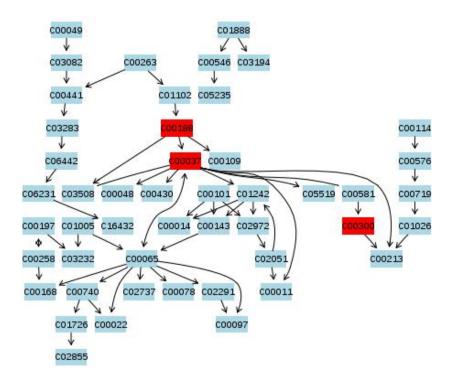


Figure S3. Pathways of Glycine, serine and threonine metabolism

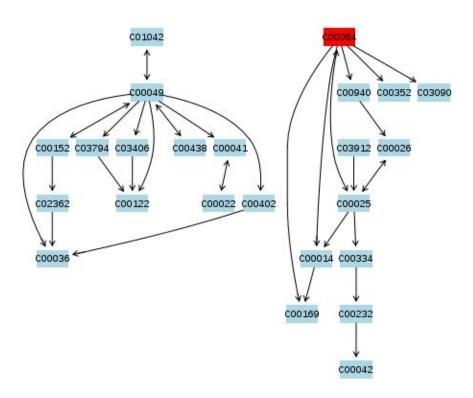


Figure S4 Pathways of Alanine, aspartate and glutamate metabolism

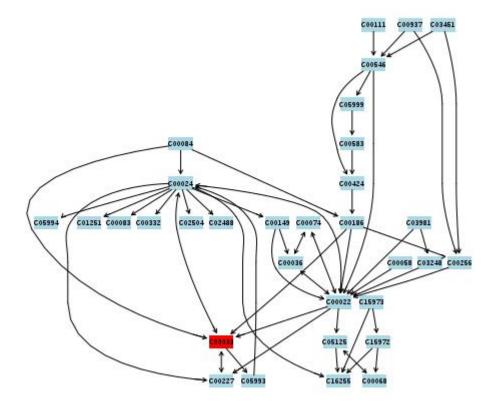


Figure S5. Pyruvate metabolism

| Pathway Name                                | Total<br>componds | Expected | Hits | Raw p    | FDR     | impact  | metabolites  |
|---|-------------------|----------|------|----------|---------|---------|--|
| Glycine, serine and threonine metabolism    | 48                | 0.31907  | 3    | 0.003474 | 0.05559 | 0.28506 | threonine, creatine, glycine                       |
| Arginine and proline metabolism             | 77                | 0.51184  | 5    | 9.75E-05 | 0.0039  | 0.26671 | glutamine, arginine, creatine, creatinine, proline |
| Alanine, aspartate and glutamate metabolism | 24                | 0.34732  | 1    | 0.14857  | 0.66245 | 0.20703 | glutamine  |
| Pyruvate metabolism                         | 32                | 0.21271  | 1    | 0.14857  | 0.66245 | 0.20703 | acetate  |

Table S1. Results from Pathway Analysis with MetPA from plasma

Total is the total number of compounds in the pathway; the hits is the actually matched number from the user uploaded data; the raw p is the original p value calculated from the enrichment analysis; the impact is the pathway impact value calculated from pathway topology analysis.