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Table S1. Baseline data from the entire eligible cohort and following propensity score matching for all variables used in the propensity score.

		No	n-Matched			Propensity Matched (0.1 Caliper)				
	Total (N = 3122)	No Aspirin (N=1998)	Aspirin (N=1124)	p- value	Std diff	Total (N=1962)	No Aspirin (N =981%)	Aspirin (N=981)	Std diff	
Age (years)	50.8 ± 9.3	49.7 ± 9.1	52.9 ± 9.3	<0.001	34.8%	52.2 ± 9.2	52.2 ± 9.4	52.2 ± 9.2	0.2%	
Female	1242 (39.8%)	812 (40.6%)	430 (38.3%)	0.19	4.9%	769 (39.2%)	385 (39.3%)	384 (39.1%)	0.2%	
Race										
White	2333 (74.7%)	1441 (72.1%)	892 (79.4%)		- 16.9%	1505 (76.7%)	748 (76.3%)	757 (77.2%)	2.2%	
Black	576 (18.5%)	404 (20.2%)	172 (15.3%)	<0.001	12.9%	338 (17.2%)	173 (17.6%)	165 (16.8%)	2.2%	
Other	213 (6.8%)	153 (7.7%)	60 (5.3%)		9.4%	119 (6.1%)	60 (6.1%)	59 (6.0%)	0.4%	
Country										
United States	2204 (70.6%)	1374 (68.8%)	830 (73.8%)	<0.001	11.2%	1413 (72.0%)	701 (71.5%)	712 (72.6%)	2.5%	
Canada	405 (13.0%)	304 (15.2%)	101 (9.0%)		19.2%	186 (9.5%)	90 (9.2%)	96 (9.8%)	2.1%	
Brazil	513 (16.4%)	320 (16.0%)	193 (17.2%)		-3.1%	363 (18.5%)	190 (19.4%)	173 (17.6%)	4.5%	
Treatment Group Assignment										
Low dose vitamin	1560 (50.0%)	979 (49.0%)	581 (51.7%)	0.2	-5.4%	1012 (51.6%)	511 (52.1%)	501 (51.1%)	2.0%	
High dose vitamin	1562 (50.0%)	1019 (51.0%)	543 (48.3%)		5.4%	950 (48.4%)	470 (47.9%)	480 (48.9%)	2.0%	
Diabetes	1101 (35.3%)	578 (28.9%)	523 (46.5%)	<0.001	36.9%	820 (41.8%)	407 (41.5%)	413 (42.1%)	1.2%	
Diabetes Medication Use										

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Thiazolidinedione	96 (3.1%)	49 (2.5%)	47 (4.2%)	0.01	-9.7%	74 (3.8%)	36 (3.7%)	38 (3.9%)	1.1%
Acarbose	4 (0.1%)	2 (0.1%)	2 (0.2%)	0.6	-2.1%	3 (0.2%)	1 (0.1%)	2 (0.2%)	2.6%
Metformin	53 (1.7%)	31 (1.6%)	22 (2.0%)	0.4	-3.1%	40 (2.0%)	21 (2.1%)	19 (1.9%)	1.4%
Insulin	560 (17.9%)	282 (14.1%)	278 (24.7%)	<0.001	- 27.1%	416 (21.2%)	211 (21.5%)	205 (20.9%)	1.5%
Sulfonylurea	216 (6.9%)	132 (6.6%)	84 (7.5%)	0.4	-3.4%	147 (7.5%)	69 (7.0%)	78 (8.0%)	3.5%
Hypertension	2845 (91.1%)	1793 (89.7%)	1052 (93.6%)	<0.001	- 14.0%	1826 (93.1%)	914 (93.2%)	912 (93.0%)	0.8%
Antihypertensive Medication Use	2600 (83.3%)	1635 (81.8%)	965 (85.9%)	0.004	- 10.9%	1664 (84.8%)	829 (84.5%)	835 (85.1%)	1.7%
ACE inhibitor and/or ARB	1349 (43.2%)	832 (41.6%)	517 (46.0%)	0.02	-8.8%	893 (45.5%)	447 (45.6%)	446 (45.5%)	0.2%
ACE inhibitor	989 (31.7%)	605 (30.3%)	384 (34.2%)	0.03	-8.3%	663 (33.8%)	337 (34.4%)	326 (33.2%)	2.4%
Angiotensin Receptor Blocker	408 (13.1%)	257 (12.9%)	151 (13.4%)	0.65	-1.7%	256 (13.1%)	122 (12.4%)	134 (13.7%)	3.6%
Beta Blocker	1650 (52.9%)	1006 (50.4%)	644 (57.3%)	<0.001	- 14.0%	1105 (56.3%)	558 (56.9%)	547 (55.8%)	2.3%
Loop Diuretics	861 (27.6%)	502 (25.1%)	359 (31.9%)	<0.001	- 15.1%	590 (30.1%)	295 (30.1%)	295 (30.1%)	0.0%
Other Diuretics	311 (10.0%)	205 (10.3%)	106 (9.4%)	0.5	2.8%	187 (9.5%)	93 (9.5%)	94 (9.6%)	0.3%
Smoking status									
Never	1629 (52.2%)	1056 (52.9%)	573 (51.0%)	0.2	3.8%	1002 (51.1%)	499 (50.9%)	503 (51.3%)	0.8%
Current	351 (11.2%)	234 (11.7%)	117 (10.4%)		4.2%	201 (10.2%)	98 (10.0%)	103 (10.5%)	1.7%
Ever	1142 (36.6%)	708 (35.4%)	434 (38.6%)		-6.6%	759 (38.7%)	384 (39.1%)	375 (38.2%)	1.9%
Living donor	1352 (43.3%)	871 (43.6%)	481 (42.8%)	0.7	1.6%	862 (43.9%)	438 (44.7%)	424 (43.2%)	2.9%
Immunosuppression									

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Medication									
CNI-based regimen	2769 (88.7%)	1757 (87.9%)	1012 (90.0%)	0.08	-6.7%	1761 (89.8%)	885 (90.2%)	876 (89.3%)	3.0%
Cyclosporine	1603 (51.4%)	1016 (50.9%)	587 (52.2%)	0.5	-2.7%	1032 (52.6%)	526 (53.6%)	506 (51.6%)	4.1%
Tacrolimus	1173 (37.6%)	744 (37.2%)	429 (38.2%)	0.6	-1.9%	735 (37.5%)	361 (36.8%)	374 (38.1%)	2.7%
Sirolimus	262 (8.4%)	154 (7.7%)	108 (9.6%)	0.07	-6.8%	175 (8.9%)	89 (9.1%)	86 (8.8%)	1.1%
Mycophenolate	2018 (64.6%)	1276 (63.9%)	742 (66.0%)	0.2	-4.5%	1295 (66.0%)	650 (66.3%)	645 (65.8%)	1.1%
Azathioprine	589 (18.9%)	397 (19.9%)	192 (17.1%)	0.06	7.2%	359 (18.3%)	181 (18.5%)	178 (18.1%)	0.8%
Prednisone	2853 (91.4%)	1833 (91.7%)	1020 (90.8%)	0.3	3.5%	1798 (91.6%)	904 (92.2%)	894 (91.1%)	3.7%
Cholesterol Lowering Medication									
Statin Use	1546 (49.5%)	923 (46.2%)	623 (55.4%)	<0.001	18.5%	1043 (53.2%)	524 (53.4%)	519 (52.9%)	1.0%
Fibrate Use	90 (2.9%)	53 (2.7%)	37 (3.3%)	0.3	-3.8%	62 (3.2%)	31 (3.2%)	31 (3.2%)	0.0%
Ezetimibe Use	82 (2.6%)	50 (2.5%)	32 (2.9%)	0.6	-2.1%	53 (2.7%)	24 (2.5%)	29 (3.0%)	3.1%
Graft vintage (years)	4.1 (1.7 – 7.5)	4.4 (1.9 – 8.2)	3.3 (1.4 – 6.7)	<0.001	22.1%	3.6 (1.6 – 6.8)	3.8 (1.7 – 6.6)	3.5 (1.5 – 6.9)	1.6%
BMI (kg/m <sup>2</sup> )	29.1 ± 6.4	$28.9 \pm 6.4$	$29.3 \pm 6.3$	0.2	-5.2%	29.1 ± 6.3	29.1 ± 6.2	29.1 ± 6.3	1.0%
Weight (kg)	84.1 ± 20.3	83.6 ± 20.6	85.0 ± 19.9	0.07	-6.8%	84.3 ± 19.9	84.2 ± 20.2	84.3 ± 19.6	0.5%
Systolic BP (mmHg)	135.5 ± 19.4	135.3 ± 19.0	136.0 ± 20.0	0.3	-3.6%	136.0 ± 19.5	135.9 ± 19.1	136.2 ± 20.0	1.4%
Diastolic BP (mmHg)	79.3 ± 11.9	80.1 ± 11.8	77.8 ± 11.9	<0.001	19.0%	78.7 ± 12.0	78.7 ± 12.1	78.7 ± 11.9	0.1%
Other Medications									

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Contraceptives	30 (1.0%)	17 (0.9%)	13 (1.2%)	0.4	-3.1%	19 (1.0%)	10 (1.0%)	9 (0.9%)	1.0%
Estrogen Replacement	(3.6%)	80 (4.0%)	31 (2.8%)	0.07	6.9%	56 (2.9%)	28 (2.9%)	28 (2.9%)	0.0%
Levothyroxine	5 (0.2%)	2 (0.1%)	3 (0.3%)	0.3	-3.9%	4 (0.2%)	2 (0.2%)	2 (0.2%)	0.0%
Raloxifene	10 (0.3%)	5 (0.3%)	5 (0.4%)	0.4	-3.3%	6 (0.3%)	3 (0.3%)	3 (0.3%)	0.0%
Tamoxifen	6 (0.2%)	1 (0.1%)	5 (0.4%)	0.02	-8.0%	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	4.5%
Probucol	4 (0.1%)	3 (0.2%)	1 (0.1%)	0.7	1.8%	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.1%)	4.5%
Serum Creatinine (mg/dL)	$1.7 \pm 0.6$	$1.7 \pm 0.6$	$1.6 \pm 0.5$	0.002	11.7%	$1.6 \pm 0.5$	$1.6 \pm 0.5$	$1.6 \pm 0.5$	1.4%
eGFR CKD-EPI (ml/min/1.73m <sup>2</sup> )	49.6 ± 18.0	49.2 ± 17.9	50.3 ± 18.1	0.1	-5.8%	50.0 ± 18.0	49.8 ± 17.8	50.3 ± 18.2	3.0%
eGFR categories									
>=90	97 (3.1%)	62 (3.1%)	35 (3.1%)	0.6	-0.1%	69 (3.5%)	36 (3.7%)	33 (3.4%)	1.7%
60-90	661 (21.2%)	411 (20.6%)	250 (22.2%)		-4.1%	411 (21.0%)	192 (19.6%)	219 (22.3%)	6.8%
45-60	967 (31.0%)	613 (30.7%)	354 (31.5%)		-1.8%	632 (32.2%)	327 (33.3%)	305 (31.1%)	4.8%
30-45	1024 (32.8%)	662 (33.1%)	362 (32.2%)		2.0%	631 (32.2%)	316 (32.2%)	315 (32.1%)	0.2%
<30	373 (12.0%)	250 (12.5%)	123 (10.9%)		4.9%	219 (11.2%)	110 (11.2%)	109 (11.1%)	0.3%
ACR (mg/g)	24.7 (8.4 – 95.6)	27.7 (8.9 – 113.8)	19.7 (7.8 – 64.3)	0.01	9.9%	22.1 (7.8 – 78.5)	23.5 (7.7 – 82.7)	21.2 (7.9 – 69.4)	6.1%
ACR categories									
<10	915 (29.3%)	559 (28.0%)	356 (31.7%)	<0.001	-8.1%	607 (30.9%)	302 (30.8%)	305 (31.1%)	0.7%
10-29	804 (25.8%)	485 (24.3%)	319 (28.4%)		-9.3%	513 (26.2%)	245 (25.0%)	268 (27.3%)	5.3%
30-299	1017 (32.6%)	679 (34.0%)	338 (30.1%)		8.4%	632 (32.2%)	325 (33.1%)	307 (31.3%)	3.9%

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386 (12.4%)	275 (13.8%)	111 (9.9%)		12.1%	210 (10.7%)	109 (11.1%)	101 (10.3%)	2.6%
186.5 ± 43.1	189.0 ± 43.2	182.3 ± 42.7	<0.001	15.6%	184.3 ± 41.8	184.8 ± 40.3	183.9 ± 43.2	2.1%
47.0 ± 14.2	47.2 ± 14.4	46.5 ± 13.9	0.2	5.2%	46.7 ± 14.0	46.6 ± 13.9	46.9 ± 14.1	2.2%
102.4 ± 33.5	104.0 ± 34.0	99.6 ± 32.2	<0.001	13.3%	101.0 ± 33.1	101.2 ± 33.3	100.8 ± 32.9	1.2%
163 (111 – 235)	166 (113 – 236)	159 (109 – 230)	0.08	7.0%	163 (109 – 234)	166 (110 – 235)	160 (109 – 230)	2.1%
113.3 ± 53.0	111.1 ± 49.5	117.3 ± 58.5	0.002	- 11.5%	115.5 ± 55.9	115.6 ± 54.4	115.3 ± 57.3	0.5%
$7.7 \pm 2.1$	$7.7 \pm 2.2$	$7.7 \pm 2.1$	0.3	3.8%	$7.7 \pm 2.1$	$7.7 \pm 2.1$	$7.6 \pm 2.1$	1.9%
3.1 ± 0.8	$3.1 \pm 0.8$	3.1 ± 0.7	0.4	3.4%	3.1 ± 0.8	3.1 ± 0.9	3.1 ± 0.7	3.8%
$9.6 \pm 1.0$	9.6 ± 1.0	$9.7 \pm 0.9$	0.2	-4.8%	9.7 ± 1.0	$9.7 \pm 0.9$	$9.7 \pm 1.0$	1.7%
4.2 ± 0.4	$4.3 \pm 0.4$	$4.2 \pm 0.4$	0.04	7.7%	4.2 ± 0.4	$4.2 \pm 0.4$	$4.2 \pm 0.4$	2.9%
0.6 (0.4 - 0.7)	0.5 (0.4 – 0.7)	0.6 (0.4 – 0.7)	0.7	-1.2%	0.6 (0.4 – 0.7)	0.6 (0.4 -0.7)	0.6 (0.4 – 0.7)	2.4%
71.5 ± 36.4	70.9 ± 35.0	72.6 ± 38.7	0.2	-4.4%	72.0 ± 37.0	71.7 ± 34.3	72.2 ± 39.5	1.4%
16.4 ± 6.4	$16.4 \pm 6.2$	16.4 ± 6.8	0.9	0.5%	16.4 ± 6.8	16.4 ± 6.6	16.4 ± 7.0	0.3%
	$(12.4\%)$ $186.5 \pm 43.1$ $47.0 \pm 14.2$ $102.4 \pm 33.5$ $163$ $(111 - 235)$ $113.3 \pm 53.0$ $7.7 \pm 2.1$ $3.1 \pm 0.8$ $9.6 \pm 1.0$ $4.2 \pm 0.4$ $0.6 (0.4 - 0.7)$ $71.5 \pm 36.4$ $16.4 \pm 1.0$		$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

Std diff, standardized difference; HDL, high density lipoprotein; LDL, low density lipoprotein; eGFR, estimated glomerular filtration rate; ACR, urine albumin to creatinine ratio; ARB, angiotensin receptor blocker; BP, blood pressure; BMI, body mass index