

**S1 Table**

Stiffness values in MWCENM

Connection type	Stiffness ratio	Cutoff condition
Backbone (covalent)	100	Residue number (between ith and [i+1]th)
Backbone (non-bonded)	1	Residue number (between ith and [i+2/i+3]th)
Disulfide bond	100	PDB information
Hydrogen bond	10	HBPLUS*
Salt-bridge	10	Distance between charged residues < 4Å
Van der Waals force†	1	Non-bonded distance < 4Å
	$(4 / d_{i,j})^8$	$4\text{Å} \leq \text{Nonbonded distance}, d_{i,j} < 8\text{Å}$

\*HBPLUS is a program used to calculate all possible hydrogen bonds within a protein.

†The stiffness ratio for the second range of Van der Waals force interaction is only fitted by the attractive term of the Lennard-Jones potential.