













**Figure S1: Peak densities of histone modifications across barley chromosomes:** Local peak densities for the nine histone modifications studied here are plotted against pseudo-physical positions on barley chromosomes in JBrowse (see Methods). Distribution Classes I-IV are described in the text. The distributions of HC genes and LTR retrotransposons are also shown and the location of the LR-PC region (Baker *et al.* 2014) is indicated in grey.