

Q-PCR data are represented as mean ± SD. Scale Bars: E=50µm; F and J=100 µm.

## SUPPLEMENTAL FIGURE

Figure S1.

(A-L) Double immunostaining for GFP and several mesenchymal lineage markers in Dermo1<sup>cre</sup>: Rosa<sup>mTmG</sup> lungs at E16.5 show that the cre is active in the developing lung mesenchyme. Note the less than complete activity observed in CD31+ endothelial cells (M-P) PO4-H3 immunostaining shows that proliferation is decreased in HDAC3<sup>Dermo1creKO</sup> mutant lungs at E15.5 and E18.5. (Q-R) Double staining of SM22α and Sox2 shows that airway smooth muscle differentiation and development are not altered in HDAC3<sup>Dermo1creKO</sup> lungs at E18.5. (S-T) PECAM staining shows that vascular development appears to be unaffected in HDAC3<sup>Dermo1creKO</sup> lungs. (U) Q-PCR analysis of SM22α and PECAM marker reveal no significant changes in HDAC3<sup>Dermo1creKO</sup> lungs compared to control lungs. (V-Y) Assessment of cell survival by TUNEL staining shows no significant change in cell apoptosis in the HDAC3<sup>Dermo1creKO</sup> mutant lungs at E18.5. (Z) Expression of several Wnt ligands in HDAC3<sup>Dermo1creKO</sup> mutant lung Epcam+ epithelial cells is reduced. Mesenchymal expression of Wnt target genes is decreased in HDAC3<sup>Dermo1creKO</sup> mutants lungs.

Ctrl=Control; KO= Hdac3<sup>Dermo1creKO</sup> lungs. Two tail student's t test: \*\*p<0.01; NS=Not Significant. n=3 for I; n=6 for N. Q-PCR data are represented as mean ± SD. Scale Bars: 50 µm.

Table S1: Primer sequences

Genes	Forward	Reverse
Axin2	CAGCCCTTGTGGTTCAAGCT	GGTAGATTCTGATGGCCGATGT
Aqp5	ATGAACCCAGCCCGATCTT	ACGATCGTCCTACCCAGAAG
Abca3	TTCATCACCTGATGGCGGTGAAC	ACGCATGATGGCTTGCTACAGC
CyclinA2	GCCTTCACCATTCATGTGGAT	TTGCTCCGGTAAAGAGACAG
CyclinB1	ACTTCCTCCGTAGAGCATC	GCAGAGTTGGTGTCCATT
CyclinD1	GCGTACCCCTGACACCAATCTC	CTCCTCTCGCACCTCTGCTC
CyclinE1	TGTTTTGCAAGACCCAGATGA	GGCTGACTGCTATCCTCGCT
CDK1	TTTGCAGAACTGCCACCAA	ACTTCTGGCCACACTCGTTGT
CDK2	TCTGCTCTCACGGGCATT	AGCTGGAACAGATAGCTTGATGA
CDK4	GCTGGAGGCCTTGAACATC	CCCGATCAGTTGGGAAGTAG
CDK6	GCGTACCCACAGAAACCATAA	GCACTACTCTGTGAGAATGAAGAA
Fgf10	TGATGCAAAGGTTATCTGCACAT	GAGAGTTGCACCTCATACCAAATT
Fgf9	TTCATGCGGTGGTTCTTATT	TCCTCATCCAAGCTTCCATCA
Foxj1	AGTGGATCACGGACAACCTCTGCT	TTCTCCGAGGCACTTGATGAAG
GAPDH	GCCCTTCCACAATGCCAAG	ATCACCATCTTCCAGGAGCGAG
P27	AGCAGTGTCCAGGGATGAGGAA	ATTAACCCACCGGAGCTGTTACG
P57	CAAGAGAACTGCGCAGGAGAACAA	TCTCTGGCCGTTAGCCTCTAAACT
Pdgfr- $\alpha$	ACCTCAGAGAGAACGGCCC	CCATAGCTCTGAGACCCGC
Pdgfr- $\beta$	CTCCGTAGATGAAGATGGGGC	AGCTTCCAACTCGACTCCG
Sftpc	ACCCTGTGTGGAGAGCTACCA	TTTGCAGGGTCTTCCT
Scgb1a1	ATACCCTCCCACAAGAGACCAGGATA	ACACAGGGCAGTGACAAGGTTA
SM22a	TTCCAGGTGTGGCTGAAGAATGGT	TTGATGACTCCATAATCTTCAGCT
SMA	ACCACCATGTACCCAGGCATTCT	CCACGAGTAACAAATCAAAGCTTGGC
TubbIV	AACCCGGCACCATGGACTCTGT	TGCCTGCTCCGGATTGACCAAATA
Vimentin	TGACCTTGAACGGAAAGTGG	GGACATGCTGTTCTGAATCT
Wnt2	TCTTGAAACAAGAACATGCAAGTGTCA	GAGATAGTCGCTGTTCTGAA
Wnt2b	GGAATTGCACCAACTGGA	CCTGCTGACGAGATAGCATAGA
Wnt7a	GGACGCTCATGAACCTACACA	TGACACACCATGGCACTTAC
Wnt 5a	AATTCCCTGGCCGCCTCGC	GCGGTCCCCAAAGCCACTCC
Wnt7b	GGATGCCCGTGAGATCAAAA	CACACCGTGACACTTACATTCCA
Wnt11	TTGACCTGGAGAGAGGTACA	CGATGGTGTGACTGATGG T