



Supplementary Figure 1. The HIF-1 α inducer/hypoxia mimetic CoCl₂ does not alter the proportion of ATRA-expanded CCR9⁺ versus CCR9⁻ cells. Freshly-isolated Treg were cultured for 3-5 days in IL-2/ α CD3/ α CD28 in the presence of ATRA, with or without CoCl₂ pretreatment.