**Supplemental Table 1.** Use of the eight selected procedures and annual rate (2013 period, Korea)

	No. of procedures	Annual rate per 100 000 population (CSEC: per 1000 live births)
CABG	3112	7.7
PTCA	68 731	170.6
HIP	30 433	69.5
KNEE	67 244	153.8
HYS	47 482	216.1
CSEC	161 780	370.9
CT	7 100 895	15 735.1
MRI	1 304 966	2913.9

CABG, coronary artery bypass graft surgery; PTCA, percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty; HIP, surgery after hip fracture; KNEE, knee-replacement surgery; HYS, hysterectomy; CSEC, caesarean section; CT, computed tomography scan; MRI, magnetic resonance image scan.