

Table S6. Shared outlier SNPs inferred in two BAYESCAN analyses comparing FBDs with either East Asian or European dog breeds. Eurasian golden jackal *Canis aureus* and black-backed jackal *C. mesomelas* were genotyped for only 3 individuals each. An allele fixed in black-backed jackal is likely an ancestral allele for the wolf/dog lineage. In FBDs and some European breeds, a heterozygous genotype at these SNPs, suggesting segmental duplication with a different allele fixed at each gene copy.

SNP ID	Ch r	SNP position CanFam3.1	Location relative to closest gene	Gene symbol	Substitu- tion type	Functional effect of mutation	Genotypes					
							East Asian breeds	Europe- an breeds	FBDs	Grey wolf	Eurasian golden jackal	Black- backed jackal
BICF2G630842219	16	193,966	exon	<i>PKD1L1</i>	A/G	Synonymous substitution	AA	AA, AG*	AG	AA, AG, GG	AA	AA
BICF2G630842234	16	196,716	intron	<i>PKD1L1</i>	A/G	Nucleotide substitution does not change binding of TF	AA	AA, AG*	AG	AA, AG, GG	AA, GG	GG
BICF2S23454833	16	210,603	10,650 3'-downstream	<i>PKD1L1</i>	A/C	Nucleotide substitution changes the type of TFs bound	AA	AA, AC*	AC	AA, AC, CC	AA	AA
TIGRP2P369635_rs8651736	36	5,525,355	intron	<i>MARCH7</i>	G/T	No putative TF binding sites were identified for both alleles	TT	TT	GT	TT, GT	GG	GG
BICF2S23653049	21	37,658,358	exon (5'UTR)	<i>CALCB (CRSP1)</i>	C/T	Possible effect on the regulation of translation	TT	TT, CT*	CT	TT	TT	TT
BICF2P1363919	31	39,884,152	-652 3'-downstream	<i>V1R</i> homologue	A/G	Nucleotide substitution changes the type of TFs bound	GG	GG, AG, AA	AG	GG, AG	AA, GG	AA
TIGRP2P367127_rs8543245	29	33,726,769	-191,715 5'-upstream	<i>MMP16</i>	A/G	Nucleotide substitution changes the site from TF-binding (A) to non-binding	GG	GG, AG*	AG	GG, AG	AA, GG	GG
TIGRP2P97765_rs8917688	7	46,745,071	365,573 3'-downstream	<i>SETBP1</i>	A/G	Nucleotide substitution does not change binding of TF	GG	GG, AG*	AG	GG	GG, AG	failed

*In each European breed, either homozygous or heterozygous genotype at this SNP occurs in all individuals.