

Supporting Information
for
One-pot synthesis of tetracyclic fused imidazo[1,2-a]pyridines via
a three-component reaction

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Experimental procedures, characterization and spectral data for
synthesized compounds and X-ray data for compound **10**

General Information

Unless noted otherwise, all reactions were performed under a nitrogen atmosphere, and materials obtained from commercial suppliers were used without further purification. ^1H NMR spectra were recorded on a 300 MHz, 400 MHz or 500 MHz spectrometer using residual solvent signal (DMSO $\delta = 2.50$ ppm) as internal standard. All coupling constants are reported in hertz (Hz). ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on the same instruments, and chemical shifts were measured relative to solvent resonances (DMSO $\delta = 39.9$ ppm). High-resolution mass spectra were obtained on a quadrupole time-of-flight (QqTOF) mass spectrometer utilizing electrospray ionization (ESI) method.

Typical procedure for the multicomponent reaction

To a solution of isatin **3** (1.0 mmol), 2-aminopyridine **2** (1.35 mmol) and isocyanide **4** (1.35 mmol) in 4 mL of *n*-butyl alcohol was added HClO_4 (1.0 mmol), and the reaction mixture was stirred under reflux for 8 h. After cooling to room temperature, the precipitate was collected by filtration, rinsed with ethanol and dried to afford the target compound **1**.

13-(tert-Butylamino)-6-oxo-5,6-dihydropyrido[2',1':2,3]imidazo[1,5-c]quinazolin-12-ium perchlorate (1a): 171 mg (42%) as a slight yellow solid; mp 252.3–253.7 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 1.25 (s, 9H), 5.63 (s, 1H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.61–7.65 (m, 1H), 7.88–7.92 (m, 1H), 8.27–8.32 (m, 1H), 8.70 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 8.95 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 9.14 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 12.29 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 30.4, 58.1, 110.7, 115.2, 117.5, 119.8, 123.1, 123.3, 125.3, 125.6, 127.3, 131.9, 134.7, 135.8, 137.2, 145.0; HRMS (*m/z*, ESI) calc. for C₁₈H₁₉N₄O (+) 307.1553, found 307.1552.

13-(tert-Butylamino)-10-chloro-6-oxo-5,6-dihydropyrido[2',1':2,3]imidazo[1,5-c]quinazolin-12-ium perchlorate (1b): 234 mg (53%) as a slight yellow solid; mp 248.8–250.6 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 1.25 (s, 9H), 5.69 (s, 1H), 7.40–7.43 (m, 2H), 7.62–7.66 (m, 1H), 8.35 (dd, *J* = 2.0, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 8.69 (dd, *J* = 1.2, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.95 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 9.40 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 12.53 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 30.2, 58.8, 110.5, 116.1, 116.8, 123.9, 124.2, 125.7, 125.8, 126.8, 132.4, 133.8, 135.9, 136.3, 144.4; HRMS (*m/z*, ESI) calc. for C₁₈H₁₈N₄OCl (+) 341.1164, found 341.1152.

13-(tert-Butylamino)-10-methyl-6-oxo-5,6-dihydropyrido[2',1':2,3]imidazo[1,5-c]quinazolin-12-ium perchlorate (1c): 160 mg (38%) as a brown solid; mp 258.9–260.4 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 1.25 (s, 9H), 2.59 (s, 3H), 5.54 (s, 1H), 7.34–7.41 (m, 2H), 7.59–7.63 (m, 1H), 8.15 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 8.68 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.84 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 8.95 (s, 1H), 12.26 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 18.2, 30.4, 58.3, 110.7, 114.5, 116.4, 123.5, 123.8, 125.0, 125.1, 125.8, 130.5, 132.2, 133.8, 135.5, 138.7, 144.7; HRMS (*m/z*, ESI) calc. for C₁₉H₂₁N₄O (+) 321.1710, found 321.1700.

10-Bromo-13-(tert-butylamino)-6-oxo-5,6-dihydropyrido[2',1':2,3]imidazo[1,5-c]quinazolin-12-ium perchlorate (1d): 267 mg (55%) as a slight yellow solid; mp 267.8–269.1 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 1.24 (s, 9H), 5.56 (s, 1H), 7.36–7.45 (m, 2H), 7.62–7.67 (m, 1H), 8.43 (dd, *J* = 1.8, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 8.69 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 8.87 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 9.38 (s,

1H), 12.45 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 30.2, 58.7, 110.4, 114.2, 116.2, 116.6, 123.9, 124.1, 125.5, 125.9, 127.3, 132.6, 134.1, 135.4, 138.8, 144.4; HRMS (*m/z*, ESI) calc. for C₁₈H₁₈N₄OBr (+) 385.0659, found 385.0653.

13-(*tert*-Butylamino)-2-methoxy-10-methyl-6-oxo-5,6-dihydropyrido[2',1':2,3]imidazo[1,5-*c*]quin-azolin-12-ium perchlorate (**1e**): 225 mg (50%) as a grey solid; mp 270.8–272.7 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 1.27 (s, 9H), 2.59 (s, 3H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 5.64 (s, 1H), 7.26-7.28 (m, 2H), 8.13-8.17 (m, 2H), 8.84 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 8.95 (s, 1H), 12.17 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 18.2, 30.5, 56.2, 58.1, 108.8, 111.4, 114.5, 117.8, 120.0, 123.5, 124.9, 125.1, 129.2, 130.5, 133.9, 138.6, 144.4, 155.4; HRMS (*m/z*, ESI) calc. for C₂₀H₂₃N₄O₂ (+) 351.1816, found 351.1801.

13-(*tert*-Butylamino)-10-chloro-2-methoxy-6-oxo-5,6-dihydropyrido[2',1':2,3]imidazo[1,5-*c*]quinazolin-12-ium perchlorate (**1f**): 184 mg (39%) as a yellow solid; mp 238.4–240.5 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 1.27 (s, 9H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 5.66 (s, 1H), 7.28-7.34 (m, 2H), 8.18 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 8.34 (dd, *J* = 2.0, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 8.96 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 9.33 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H) 12.20 (*br*, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 30.3, 56.2, 58.5, 108.6, 111.0, 116.2, 118.1, 120.5, 124.1, 125.2, 125.7, 127.0, 129.5, 133.9, 136.4, 144.2, 155.5; HRMS (*m/z*, ESI) calc. for C₁₉H₂₀N₄O₂Cl (+) 371.1269, found 371.1277.

10-Bromo-13-(*tert*-butylamino)-2-methoxy-6-oxo-5,6-dihydropyrido[2',1':2,3]imidazo[1,5-*c*]quinazolin-12-ium perchlorate (**1g**): 247 mg (48%) as a brown solid; mp 249.5–251.3 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 1.26 (s, 9H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 5.65 (s, 1H), 7.28-7.32 (m, 2H), 8.17 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.42 (dd, *J* = 1.5, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 8.87 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 9.37 (s, 1H) 12.35 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 30.4, 56.3, 58.5, 108.7, 111.1, 114.2, 116.3, 118.1, 120.5, 123.9, 125.5, 127.2, 129.4, 134.2, 138.8, 144.2, 155.6; HRMS (*m/z*, ESI) calc. for C₁₉H₂₀N₄O₂Br (+) 415.0764, found 415.0764.

13-(tert-Butylamino)-2-chloro-6-oxo-5,6-dihydropyrido[2',1':2,3]imidazo[1,5-c]quinazolin-12-ium perchlorate (Ih): 163 mg (37%) as a slight yellow solid; mp 285.7–287.4 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 1.25 (s, 9H), 5.77 (s, 1H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (dd, *J* = 2.4, 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 8.32 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.71 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.95 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 9.17 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 30.1, 58.1, 111.9, 114.8, 118.3, 120.0, 123.6, 124.0, 124.5, 127.2, 131.7, 132.3, 134.4, 134.8, 136.5, 144.4; HRMS (*m/z*, ESI) calc. for C₁₈H₁₈N₄OCl (+) 341.1164, found 341.1156.

10-Bromo-13-(tert-butylamino)-2-chloro-6-oxo-5,6-dihydropyrido[2',1':2,3]imidazo[1,5-c]quinazolin-12-ium perchlorate (Ii): 213 mg (41%) as a grey solid; mp 265.6–267.3 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 1.25 (s, 9H), 5.68 (s, 1H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.47 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 8.70 (s, 1H), 8.87 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 9.40 (s, 1H), 12.57 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 30.2, 58.9, 111.9, 114.6, 116.2, 118.5, 124.4, 124.5, 124.8, 127.5, 127.9, 132.4, 134.2, 134.5, 139.5, 144.2; HRMS (*m/z*, ESI) calc. for C₁₈H₁₇N₄OClBr (+) 419.0269, found 419.0251.

2-Bromo-13-(tert-butylamino)-6-oxo-5,6-dihydropyrido[2',1':2,3]imidazo[1,5-c]quinazolin-12-ium perchlorate (Ij): 189 mg (39%) as a slight yellow solid; mp 284.8–286.5 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 1.25 (s, 9H), 5.76 (s, 1H), 7.31 (s, 1H), 7.81–7.92 (m, 2H), 8.33 (s, 1H), 8.86–8.96 (m, 2H), 9.18 (s, 1H), 12.44 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 30.4, 58.4, 115.2, 115.5, 118.5, 120.4, 121.6, 123.8, 124.4, 127.7, 134.7, 135.2, 137.2, 137.7, 144.6; HRMS (*m/z*, ESI) calc. for C₁₈H₁₈N₄OBr (+) 385.0659, found 385.0658.

2,10-Dibromo-13-(tert-butylamino)-6-oxo-5,6-dihydropyrido[2',1':2,3]imidazo[1,5-c]quinazolin-12-ium perchlorate (Ik): 197 mg (35%) as a slight yellow solid; mp 259.7–261.6 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 1.25 (s, 9H), 5.68 (s, 1H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 8.47 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 8.84–8.89 (m, 2H), 9.39 (s, 1H), 12.56 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 30.2, 58.9, 112.3, 114.5, 115.6, 116.2, 118.7, 124.2, 124.5, 127.4, 127.8, 134.2, 134.7, 135.1, 139.5, 144.2; HRMS (*m/z*, ESI) calc. for C₁₈H₁₇N₄OBr₂ (+)

462.9764, found 462.9748.

13-(tert-Butylamino)-10-chloro-2,4-dimethyl-6-oxo-5,6-dihydropyrido[2',1':2,3]imidazo[1,5-c]quinazolin-12-ium perchlorate (II): 188 mg (40%) as a brown solid; mp 242.3–244.2 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 1.24 (*s*, 9H), 2.38 (*s*, 3H), 2.43 (*s*, 3H), 5.54 (*s*, 1H), 7.34 (*s*, 1H), 8.33 (*d*, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 8.43 (*s*, 1H), 8.95 (*d*, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 9.32 (*s*, 1H) 11.50 (*s*, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 18.0, 20.8, 30.3, 58.7, 110.5, 116.3, 123.4, 123.8, 125.2, 125.4, 125.8, 127.1, 131.8, 132.9, 133.7, 134.9, 136.3, 144.7; HRMS (*m/z*, ESI) calc. for C₂₀H₂₂N₄OCl (+) 369.1477, found 369.1477.

13-(tert-Butylamino)-10-chloro-4-fluoro-6-oxo-5,6-dihydropyrido[2',1':2,3]imidazo[1,5-c]quinazolin-12-ium perchlorate (Im): 174 mg (38%) as a yellow solid; mp 236.5–238.4 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 1.24 (*s*, 9H), 5.60 (*s*, 1H), 7.43-7.45 (*m*, 1H), 7.56-7.62 (*m*, 1H), 8.39 (*dd*, *J* = 1.8, 9.3 Hz, 1H), 8.50 (*d*, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.96 (*d*, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 9.36 (*d*, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 12.57 (*s*, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 30.2, 58.8, 112.6, 116.2, 118.1, 118.2, 121.6, 124.3, 124.5, 124.6, 125.1, 125.5, 127.3, 134.1, 137.1, 144.3; HRMS (*m/z*, ESI) calc. for C₁₈H₁₇N₄OClF (+) 359.1069, found 359.1069.

13-(Cyclohexylamino)-10-methyl-6-oxo-5,6-dihydropyrido[2',1':2,3]imidazo[1,5-c]quinazolin-12-ium perchlorate (In): 232 mg (52%) as a grey solid; mp 244.9–246.6 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 1.13-1.22 (*m*, 3H), 1.38-1.43 (*m*, 2H), 1.56-1.59 (*m*, 1H), 1.65-1.72 (*m*, 2H), 1.92-1.94 (*m*, 2H), 2.60 (*s*, 3H), 3.04-3.07 (*m*, 1H), 5.70 (*d*, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (*d*, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (*t*, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (*t*, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (*d*, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 8.44 (*d*, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.82 (*d*, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 8.88 (*s*, 1H), 12.25 (*s*, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 18.3, 25.1, 25.6, 33.6, 57.1, 110.8, 114.5, 116.5, 122.7, 124.5, 124.7, 124.9, 131.0, 131.9, 133.3, 135.2, 138.5, 144.6; HRMS (*m/z*, ESI) calc. for C₂₁H₂₃N₄O (+) 347.1866, found 347.1852.

10-Chloro-13-(cyclohexylamino)-6-oxo-5,6-dihydropyrido[2',1':2,3]imidazo[1,5-c]quinazolin-12-ium perchlorate (Io): 224 mg (48%) as a brown solid; mp 258.7–260.4 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 1.13-1.17 (*m*, 3H), 1.36-1.41 (*m*, 2H), 1.56-1.59 (*m*, 1H), 1.65-1.72 (*m*, 2H), 1.92-1.96 (*m*, 2H), 3.06 (*m*, 1H), 5.74 (*d*, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (*d*, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (*t*, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (*d*, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (*dd*, *J* = 1.6, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 8.43 (*d*, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.92 (*d*, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 9.32 (*s*, 1H), 12.44 (*s*, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 25.2, 25.7, 33.6, 57.4, 110.5, 116.1, 116.7, 123.4, 124.8, 124.9, 125.1, 125.5, 127.5, 132.4, 133.3, 135.3, 136.4, 144.4; HRMS (*m/z*, ESI) calc. for C₂₀H₂₀N₄OCl (+) 367.1320, found 367.1313.

10-Bromo-13-(cyclohexylamino)-6-oxo-5,6-dihydropyrido[2',1':2,3]imidazo[1,5-c]quinazolin-12-ium perchlorate (Ip): 230 mg (45%) as a brown solid; mp 286.6–288.7 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 1.12-1.21 (*m*, 3H), 1.38-1.44 (*m*, 2H), 1.56-1.57 (*m*, 1H), 1.65-1.73 (*m*, 2H), 1.92-1.95 (*m*, 2H), 3.03-3.04 (*m*, 1H), 5.73 (*d*, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (*d*, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.45-7.50 (*m*, 1H), 7.63-7.68 (*m*, 1H), 8.41-8.45 (*m*, 2H), 8.84 (*d*, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 9.36 (*s*, 1H), 12.43 (*s*, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 25.2, 25.7, 33.6, 57.5, 110.5, 114.7, 116.2, 116.7, 123.1, 124.8, 125.1, 125.4, 126.7, 132.4, 133.6, 135.3, 138.7, 144.4; HRMS (*m/z*, ESI) calc. for C₂₀H₂₀N₄OBr (+) 411.0815, found 411.0800.

10-Chloro-13-(cyclohexylamino)-2-methoxy-6-oxo-5,6-dihydropyrido[2',1':2,3]imidazo[1,5-c]quinazolin-12-ium perchlorate (Iq): 234 mg (47%) as a brown solid; mp 269.5–271.2 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 1.13-1.22 (*m*, 3H), 1.38-1.43 (*m*, 2H), 1.56-1.59 (*m*, 1H), 1.65-1.72 (*m*, 2H), 1.92-1.95 (*m*, 2H), 3.07-3.10 (*m*, 1H), 3.88 (*s*, 3H), 5.81 (*d*, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.36 (*m*, 2H), 7.90 (*d*, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.33 (*dd*, *J* = 1.5, 9.3 Hz, 1H), 8.92 (*d*, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 9.33 (*s*, 1H), 12.34 (*br*, 1H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 25.1, 25.6, 33.7, 56.1, 57.5, 107.6, 111.0, 116.1, 118.1, 120.3, 123.0, 124.7, 125.5, 127.3, 129.0, 133.2, 136.1, 144.1, 156.0; HRMS (*m/z*, ESI) calc. for C₂₁H₂₂N₄O₂Cl (+) 397.1426, found 397.1419.

10-Bromo-13-(cyclohexylamino)-2-methoxy-6-oxo-5,6-dihydropyrido[2',1':2,3]imidazo[1,5-c]quinazolin-12-ium perchlorate (Ir): 206 mg (38%) as a green solid; mp 275.2–277.3 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 1.15-1.22 (*m*, 3H), 1.40-1.44 (*m*, 2H), 1.57-1.60 (*m*, 1H), 1.69-1.72 (*m*, 2H), 1.92-1.96 (*m*, 2H), 3.08-3.10 (*m*, 1H), 3.88 (*s*, 3H), 5.78 (*d*, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.35 (*m*, 2H), 7.90 (*s*, 1H), 8.41 (*d*, *J* = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 8.85 (*d*, *J* = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 9.36 (*s*, 1H), 12.31 (*s*, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 25.1, 25.7, 33.8, 56.2, 57.7, 107.8, 111.1, 114.6, 116.2, 118.2, 120.3, 123.0, 125.4, 126.6, 129.1, 133.6, 138.5, 144.1, 156.2; HRMS (*m/z*, ESI) calc. for C₂₁H₂₂N₄O₂Br (+) 441.0921, found 441.0900.

2,10-Dichloro-13-(cyclohexylamino)-6-oxo-5,6-dihydropyrido[2',1':2,3]imidazo[1,5-c]quinazolin-12-ium perchlorate (Is): 256 mg (51%) as a slight purple solid; mp 249.1–250.8 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 1.16-1.22 (*m*, 3H), 1.38-1.42 (*m*, 2H), 1.56-1.59 (*m*, 1H), 1.65-1.72 (*m*, 2H), 1.92-1.94 (*m*, 2H), 3.03-3.06 (*m*, 1H), 5.88 (*d*, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (*d*, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.71-7.73 (*m*, 1H), 8.38-8.44 (*m*, 2H), 8.92 (*d*, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 9.31 (*s*, 1H), 12.55 (*s*, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 25.1, 25.7, 33.8, 57.6, 112.0, 116.1, 118.7, 122.2, 124.2, 125.1, 126.1, 127.7, 128.6, 132.2, 133.5, 134.3, 137.0, 144.2; HRMS (*m/z*, ESI) calc. for C₂₀H₁₉N₄OCl₂ (+) 401.0930, found 401.0917.

10-Bromo-2-chloro-13-(cyclohexylamino)-6-oxo-5,6-dihydropyrido[2',1':2,3]imidazo[1,5-c]quinazolin-12-ium perchlorate (It): 218 mg (40%) as a slight purple solid; mp 278.8–280.8 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 1.12-1.22 (*m*, 3H), 1.35-1.43 (*m*, 2H), 1.56-1.59 (*m*, 1H), 1.65-1.72 (*m*, 2H), 1.92-1.99 (*m*, 2H), 3.02-3.06 (*m*, 1H), 5.88 (*d*, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (*d*, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (*dd*, *J* = 2.4, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 8.42-8.48 (*m*, 2H), 8.84 (*d*, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 9.36 (*d*, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 12.56 (*s*, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 25.1, 25.6, 33.7, 57.6, 112.0, 114.8, 116.1, 118.6, 121.7, 124.0, 125.9, 126.9, 128.5, 132.0, 133.6, 134.2, 139.2, 144.2; HRMS (*m/z*, ESI) calc. for C₂₀H₁₉N₄OClBr (+) 445.0425, found 445.0419.

2-Bromo-10-chloro-13-(cyclohexylamino)-6-oxo-5,6-dihydropyrido[2',1':2,3]imidazo[1,5-c]quinazolin-12-ium perchlorate (Iu): 186 mg (34%) as a slight yellow solid; mp 286.8–288.7 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 1.12-1.21 (*m*, 3H), 1.38-1.42 (*m*, 2H), 1.57-1.58 (*m*, 1H), 1.69-1.73 (*m*, 2H), 1.91-1.95 (*m*, 2H), 3.04 (*m*, 1H), 5.90 (*d*, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (*d*, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (*dd*, *J* = 2.1, 8.7 Hz, 1H), 8.37 (*dd*, *J* = 1.8, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 8.56 (*d*, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.91 (*d*, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 9.32 (*d*, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 12.57 (*s*, 1H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 25.1, 25.6, 33.7, 57.5, 112.4, 116.0, 116.2, 118.7, 121.8, 125.0, 126.1, 127.0, 127.6, 133.3, 134.5, 134.8, 136.8, 144.2; HRMS (*m/z*, ESI) calc. for C₂₀H₁₉N₄OClBr (+) 445.0425, found 445.0430.

2,10-Dibromo-13-(cyclohexylamino)-6-oxo-5,6-dihydropyrido[2',1':2,3]imidazo[1,5-c]quinazolin-12-ium perchlorate (Iv): 219 mg (37%) as a green solid; mp 278.2–280.3 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 1.14-1.21 (*m*, 3H), 1.38-1.41(*m*, 2H), 1.57-1.58 (*m*, 1H), 1.69-1.73 (*m*, 2H), 1.91-1.94 (*m*, 2H), 3.03-3.05 (*m*, 1H), 5.86 (*d*, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (*d*, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (*d*, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 8.45 (*d*, *J* = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 8.55 (*s*, 1H), 8.84 (*d*, *J* = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 9.35 (*s*, 1H), 12.53 (*s*, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 25.1, 25.6, 33.7, 57.6, 112.4, 114.8, 116.1, 116.2, 118.8, 121.6, 125.9, 126.8, 127.0, 133.5, 134.7, 139.1, 144.2; HRMS (*m/z*, ESI) calc. for C₂₀H₁₉N₄OBr₂ (+) 488.9920, found 488.9906.

13-(Cyclohexylamino)-2-iodo-10-methyl-6-oxo-5,6-dihydropyrido[2',1':2,3]imidazo[1,5-c]quinazolin-12-ium perchlorate (Iw): 206 mg (36%) as a slight yellow solid; mp 285.7–287.8 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 1.15-1.22 (*m*, 3H), 1.40-1.49 (*m*, 2H), 1.58-1.60 (*m*, 1H), 1.71-1.78 (*m*, 2H), 1.92-1.95 (*m*, 2H), 2.60 (*s*, 3H), 3.01-3.04 (*m*, 1H), 5.83 (*d*, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (*d*, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (*d*, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (*d*, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 8.75 (*s*, 1H), 8.81 (*d*, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 8.89 (*s*, 1H), 12.33 (*s*, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 18.3, 25.1, 25.7, 33.8, 57.3, 87.7, 113.0, 114.5, 118.5, 121.1, 124.6, 125.3, 131.2, 132.9, 133.4, 134.8, 138.9, 139.9, 144.4; HRMS (*m/z*, ESI) calc. for C₂₁H₂₂N₄OI (+) 473.0833, found 473.0811.

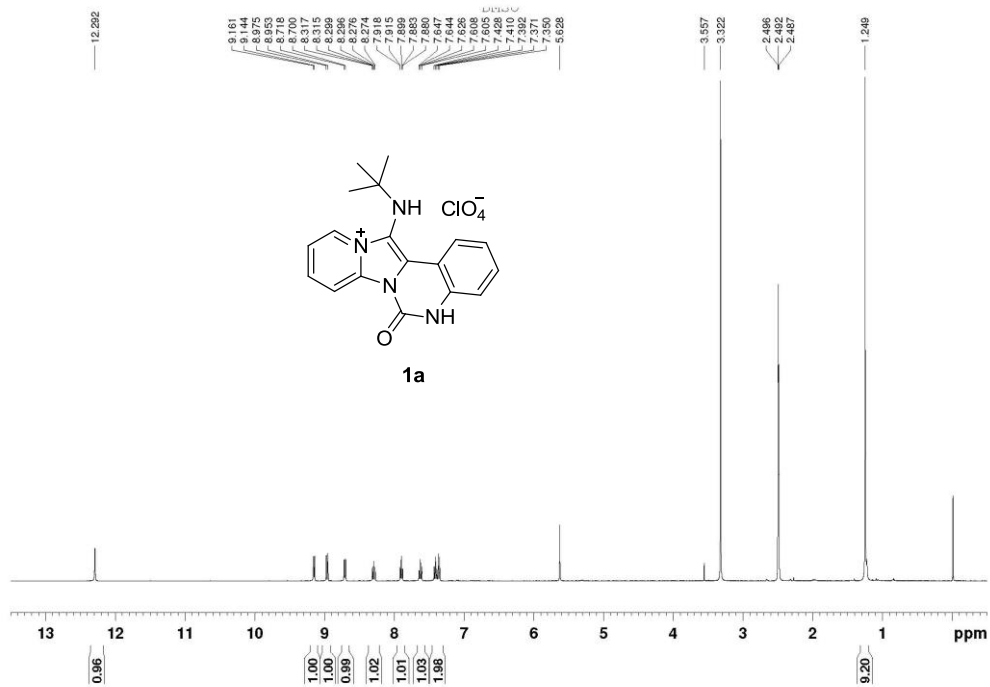
10-Bromo-13-(cyclohexylamino)-4-fluoro-6-oxo-5,6-dihydropyrido[2',1':2,3]imido[1,5-c]quinazolin-12-ium perchlorate (Ix): 175 mg (33%) as a slight yellow solid; mp 254.6–256.7 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 1.14-1.22 (*m*, 3H), 1.38-1.444 (*m*, 2H), 1.58-1.60 (*m*, 1H), 1.67-1.76 (*m*, 2H), 1.91-1.94 (*m*, 2H), 3.03-3.05 (*m*, 1H), 5.77 (*d*, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 7.46-7.51 (*m*, 1H), 7.57-7.62 (*m*, 1H), 8.23 (*d*, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 8.46 (*d*, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 8.87 (*d*, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 9.39 (*s*, 1H), 12.53 (*s*, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 25.1, 25.6, 33.5, 57.5, 112.7, 114.8, 116.2, 117.8, 118.0, 120.7, 123.8, 124.0, 125.2, 125.9, 126.9, 133.7, 139.2, 144.2; HRMS (*m/z*, ESI) calc. for C₂₀H₁₉N₄OBrF (+) 429.0721, found 429.0725.

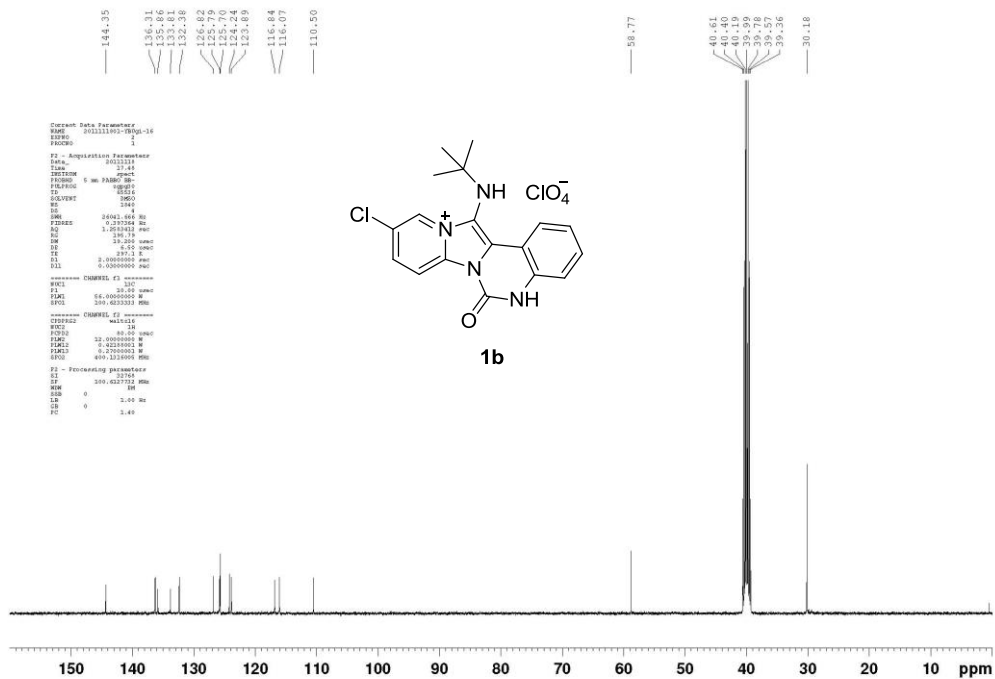
10-Chloro-13-(cyclohexylamino)-2,4-dimethyl-6-oxo-5,6-dihydropyrido[2',1':2,3]imido[1,5-c]quinazolin-12-ium perchlorate (Iy): 188 mg (38%) as a yellow solid; mp 212.4–214.2 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 1.14-1.22 (*m*, 3H), 1.38-1.43 (*m*, 2H), 1.54-1.60 (*m*, 1H), 1.66-1.72 (*m*, 2H), 1.89-1.93 (*m*, 2H), 2.38 (*s*, 3H), 2.42 (*s*, 3H), 3.01-3.04 (*m*, 1H), 5.66 (*d*, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (*s*, 1H), 8.10 (*s*, 1H), 8.24 (*dd*, *J* = 1.8, 9.3 Hz, 1H), 8.95 (*d*, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 9.26 (*s*, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 18.1, 21.0, 25.1, 25.6, 33.7, 57.4, 110.4, 116.2, 122.4, 123.8, 124.2, 124.8, 126.4, 127.1, 132.6, 132.7, 134.3, 135.0, 144.9; HRMS (*m/z*, ESI) calc. for C₂₂H₂₄N₄OCl (+) 395.1633, found 395.1632.

Note: Yields and NMR shifts of the compounds (**1a**, **1e**, **1f**, **1l**, **1m**, **1r**, **1u**, **1v** and **1w**) were already published in CN105017253 A.

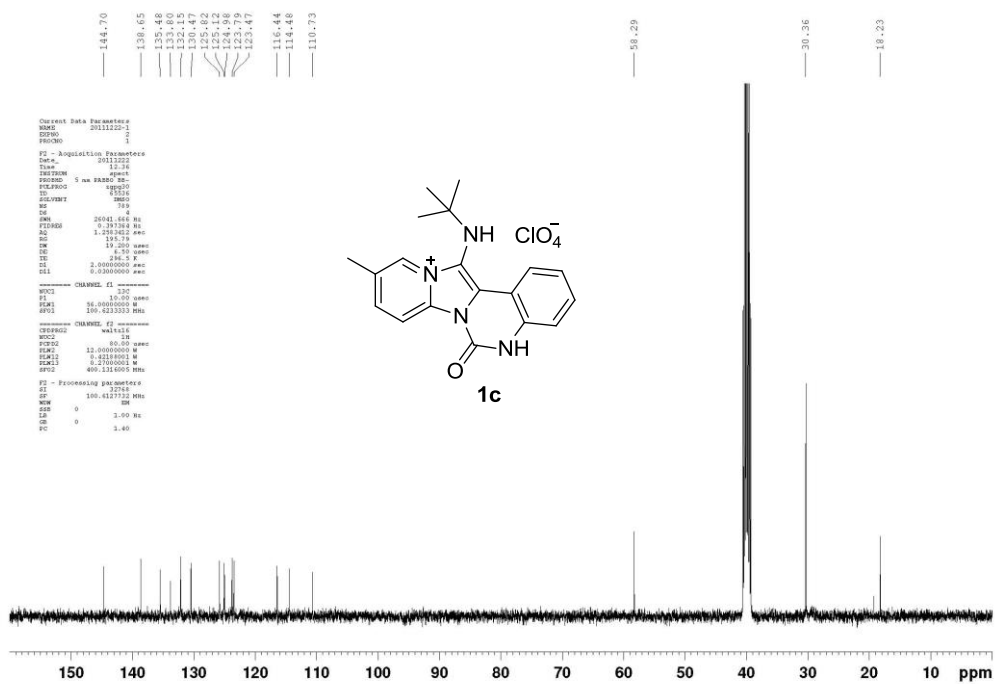
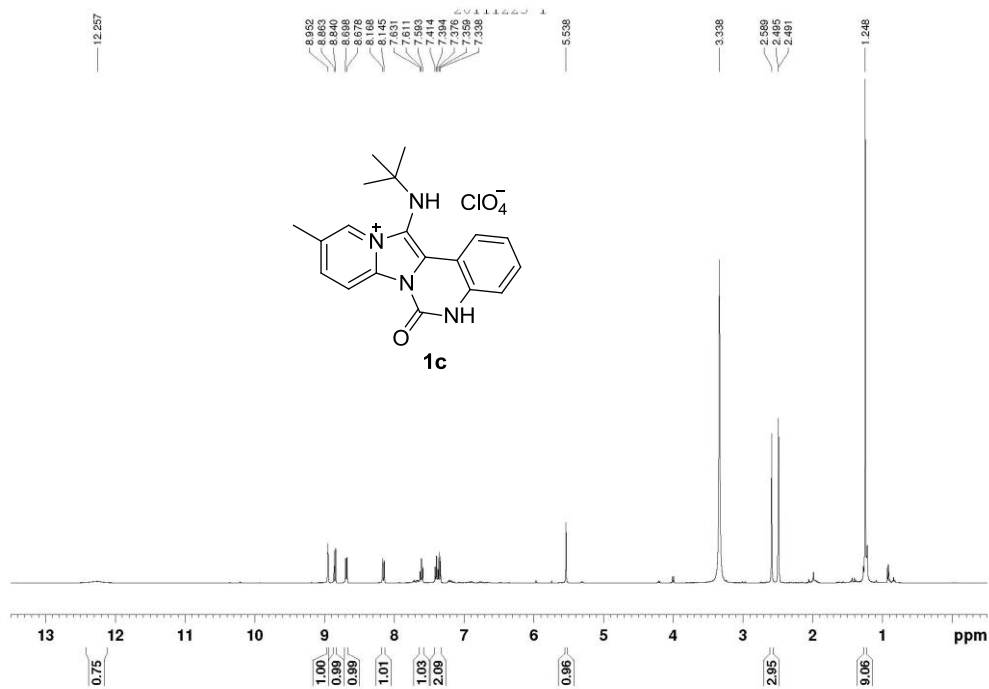
^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra

1a





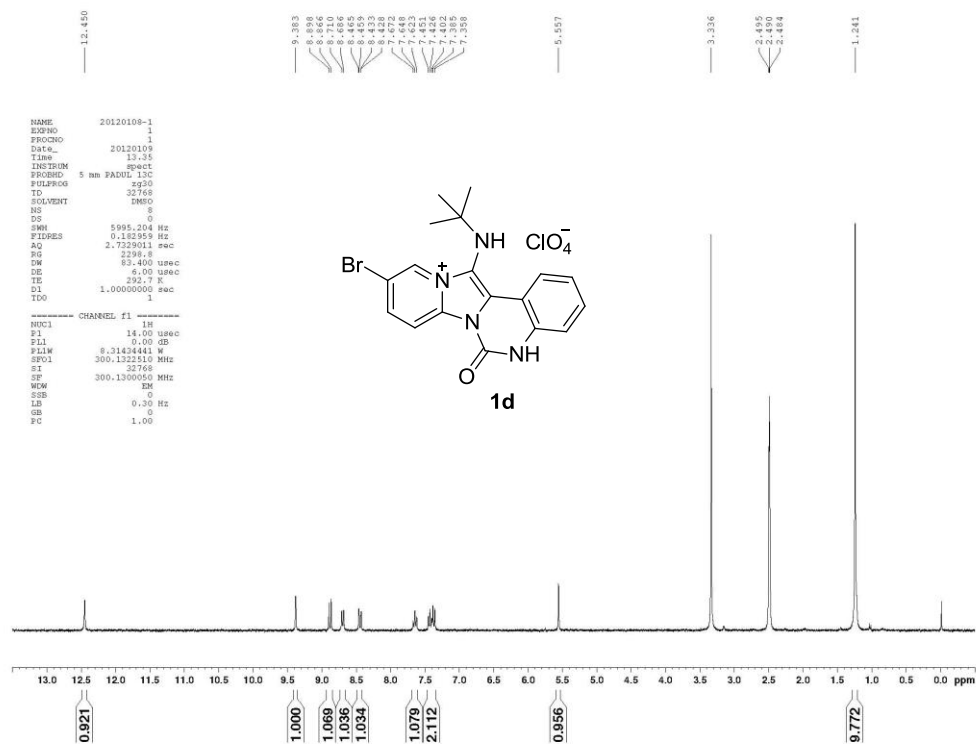
1c

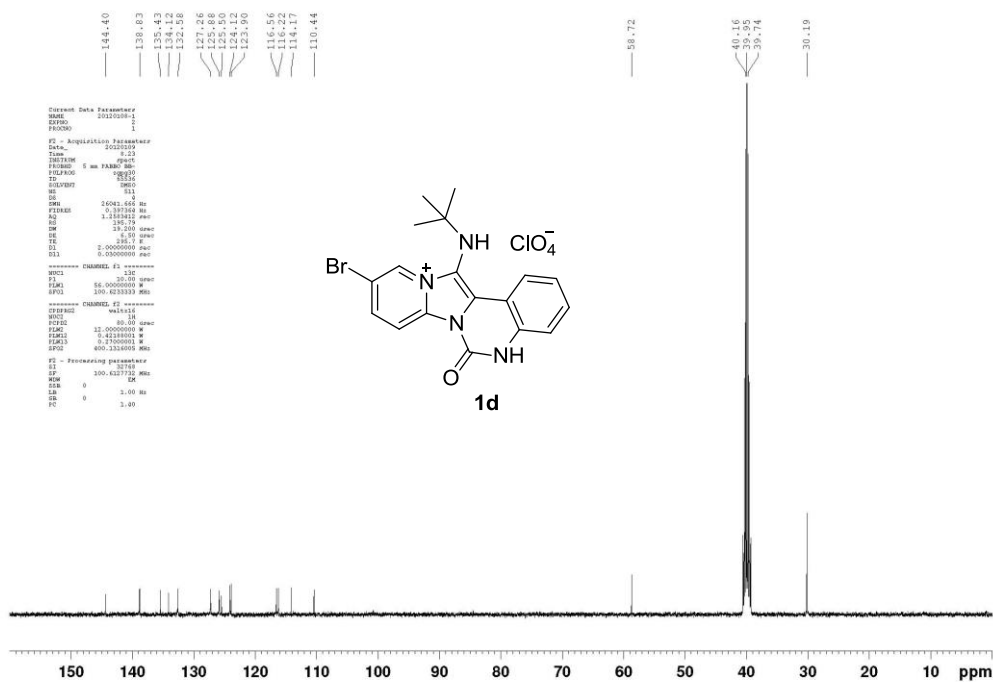


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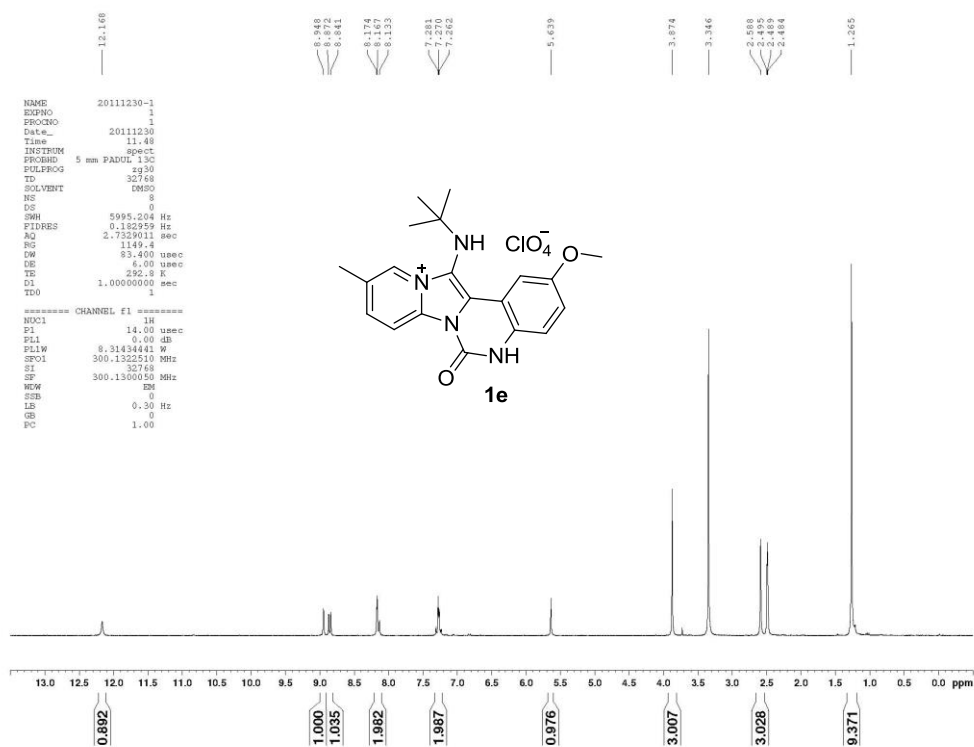
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PROCNO 1
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AQ 4.516
RG 400
DS 2
SFO 250.132 MHz
FIDRES 0.397382 Hz
AQ 1.235812 sec
RG 256
AQ 19.200 sec
DE 0.500000 sec
SI 32768
SF 100.626130 MHz
DELTA 0.330000000 sec
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P1 15.00000000 sec
RF1 100.626130000 MHz
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INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm HXBO 1H-
PULPROG zgpg30
PCPRG2 4
AQ 4.516
RG 400
DS 2
SFO 250.132 MHz
FIDRES 0.397382 Hz
AQ 1.235812 sec
RG 256
AQ 19.200 sec
DE 0.500000 sec
SI 32768
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SF 100.626130 MHz
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GB 0
PC 3.40
  
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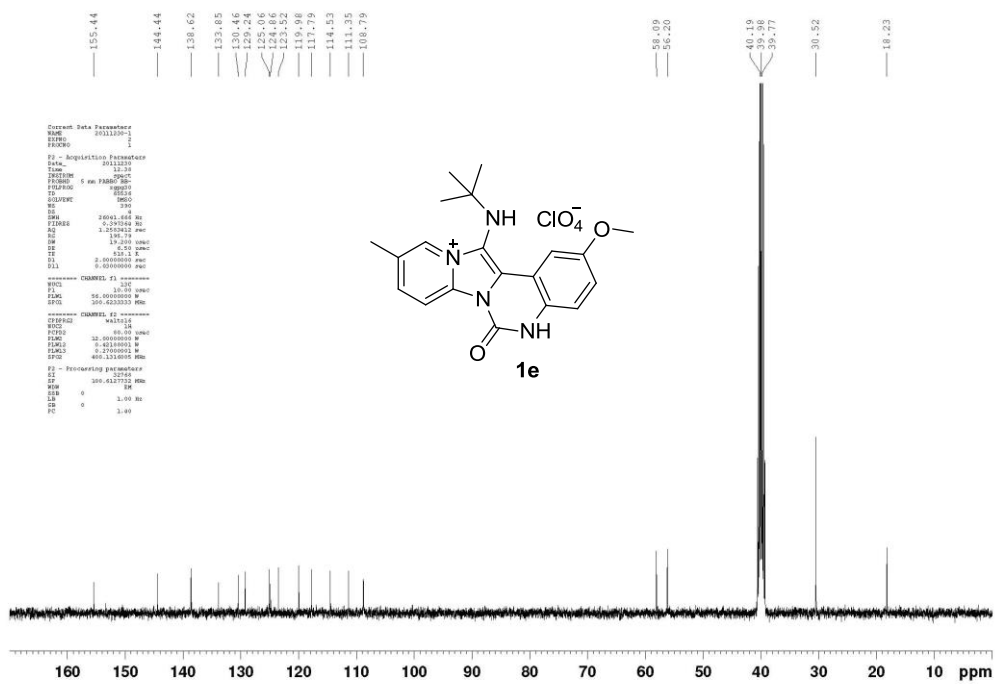
1d



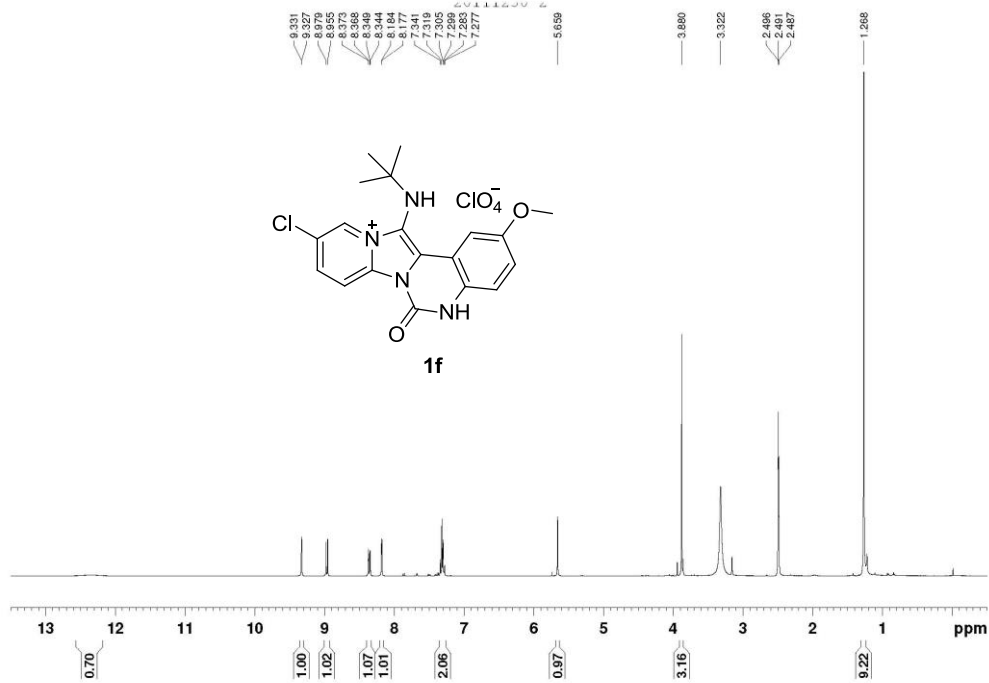


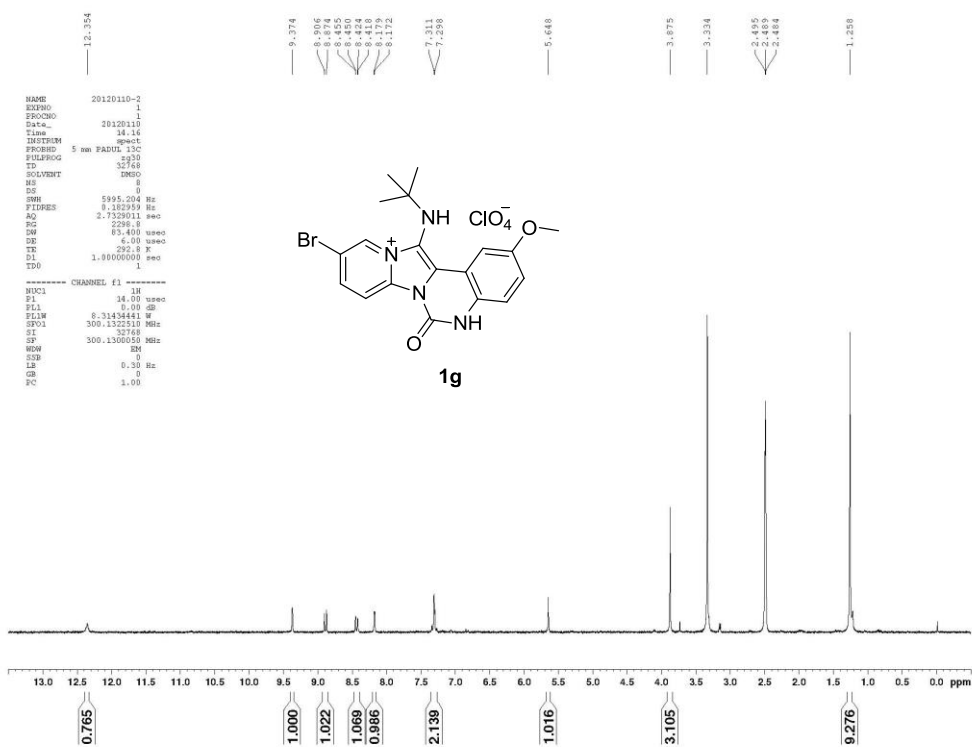
1e



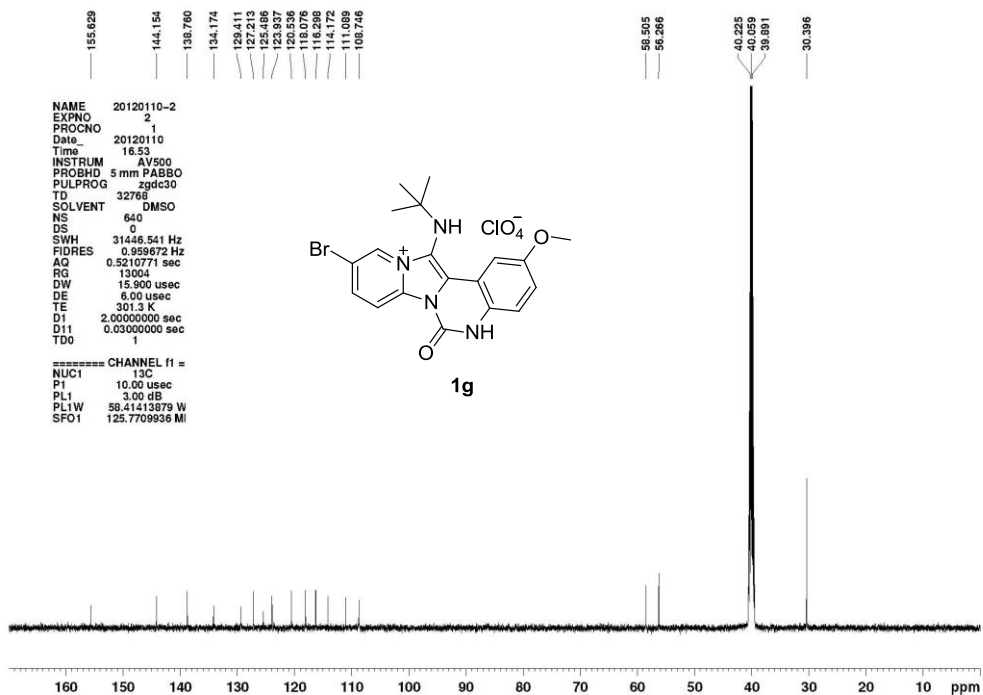


1f

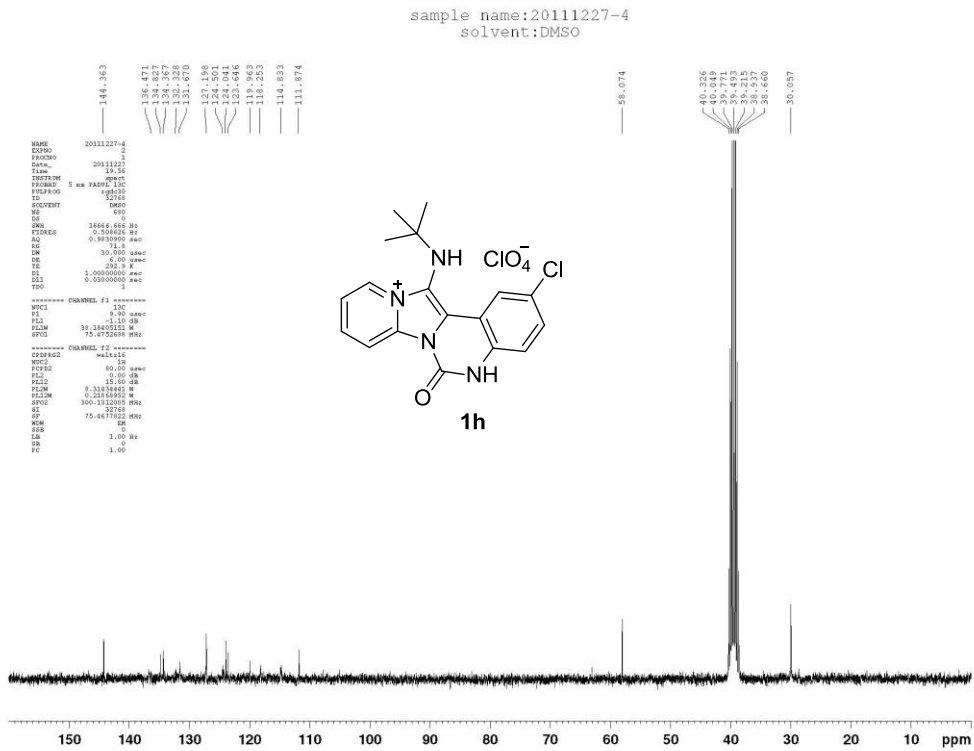
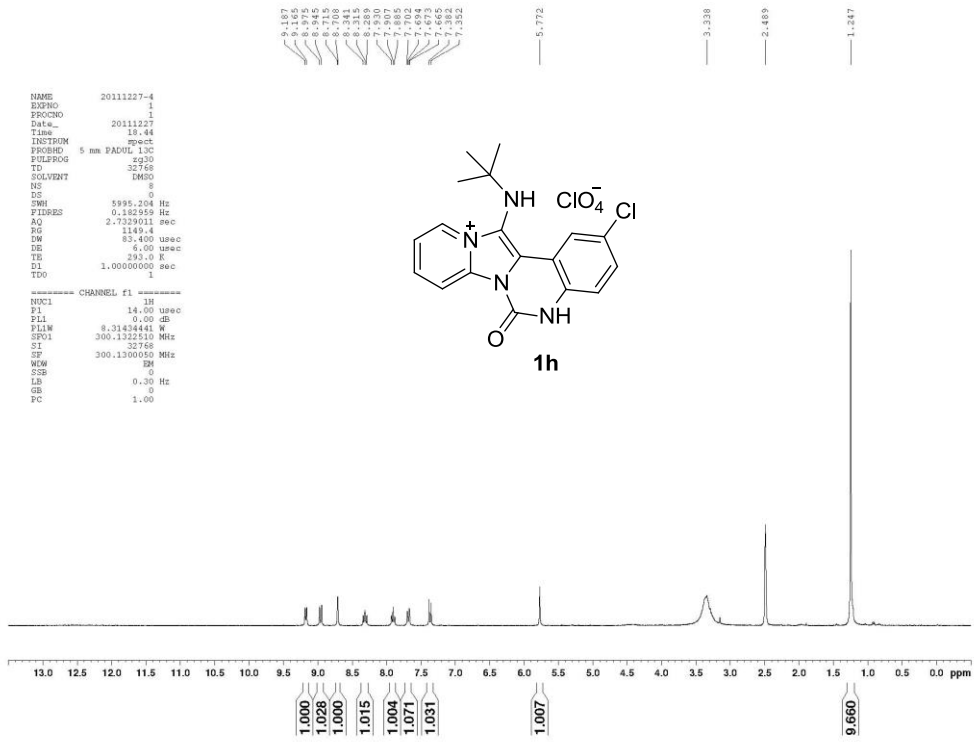




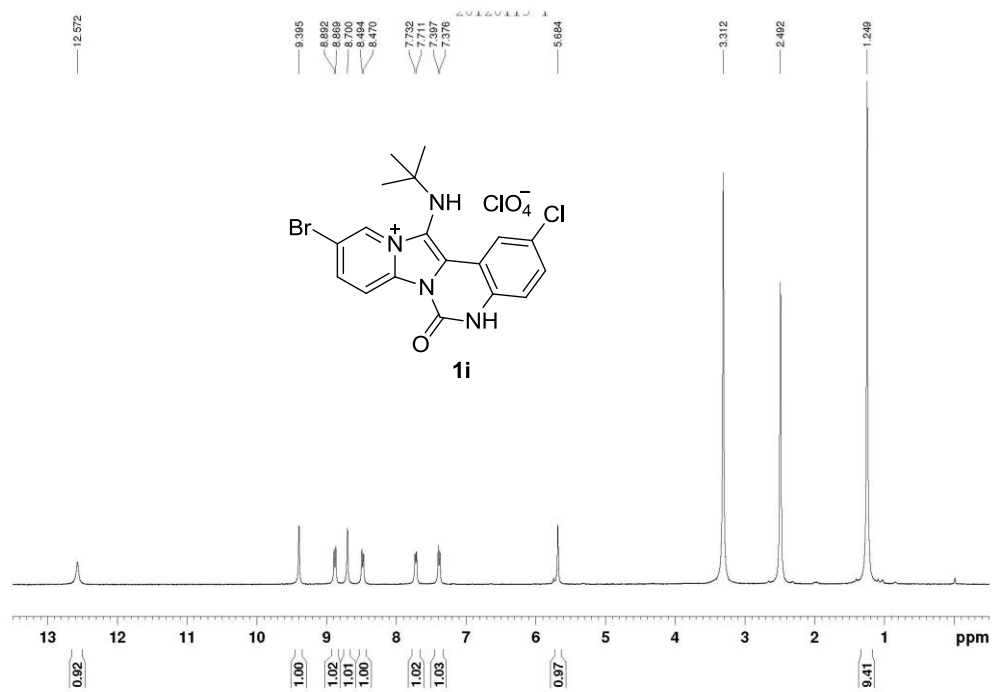
sample:20120110-2, solvent:DMSO
 spectrum:Yangbo



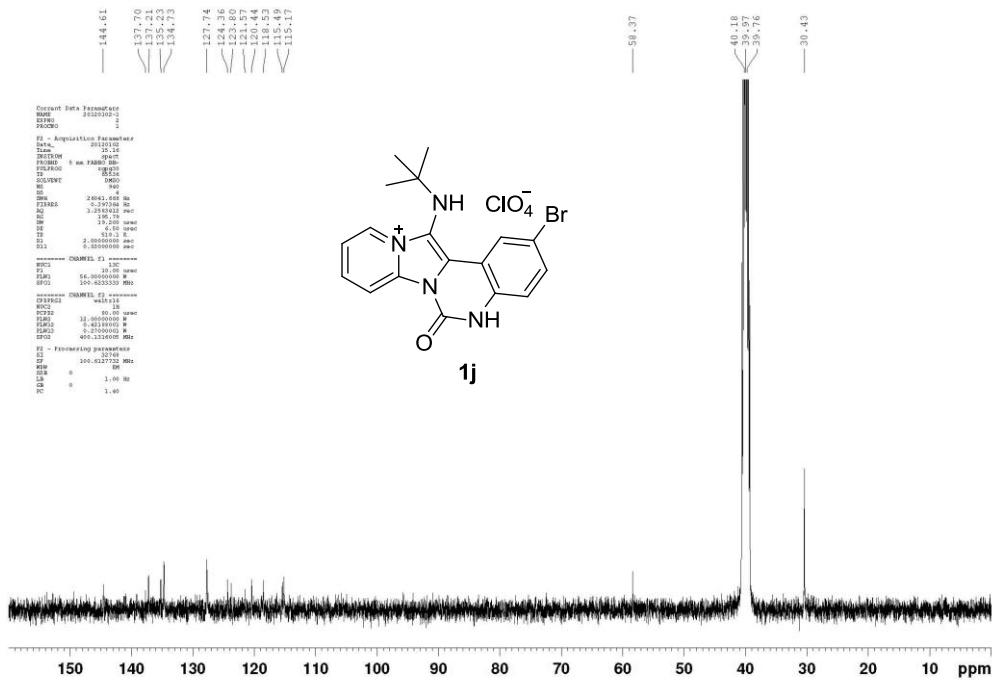
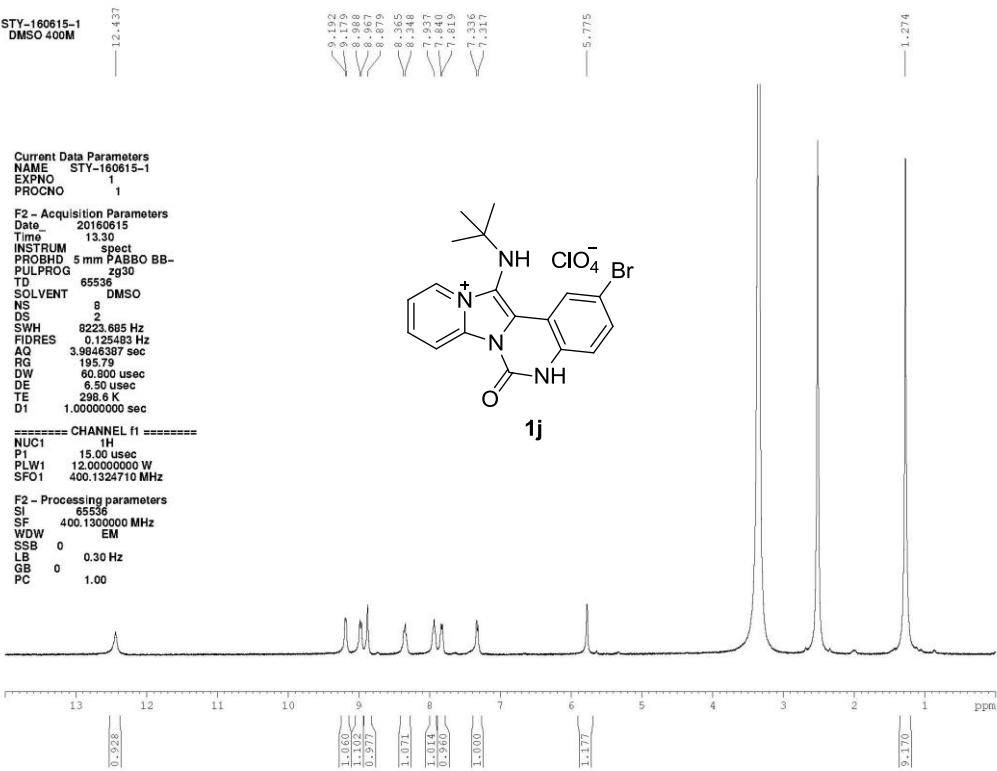
1h



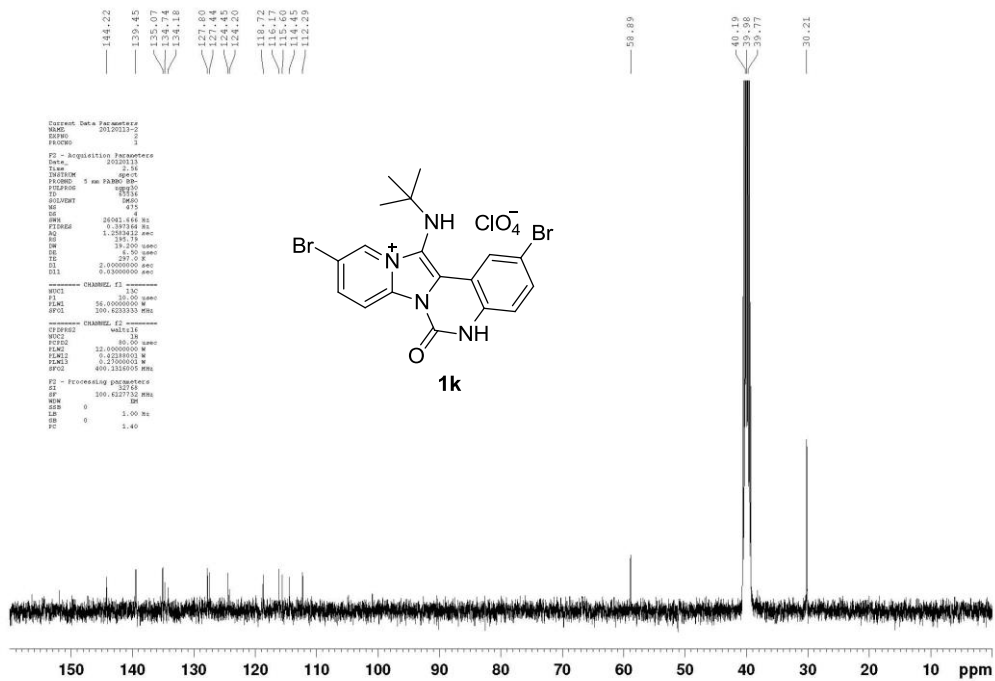
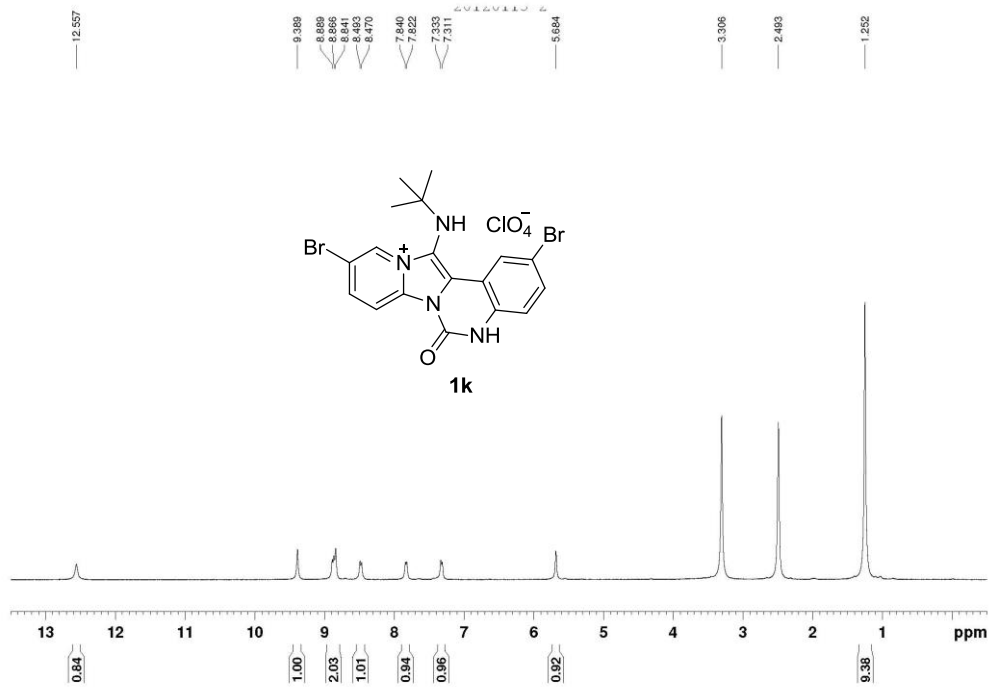
1i



STY-160615-1
DMSO 400M



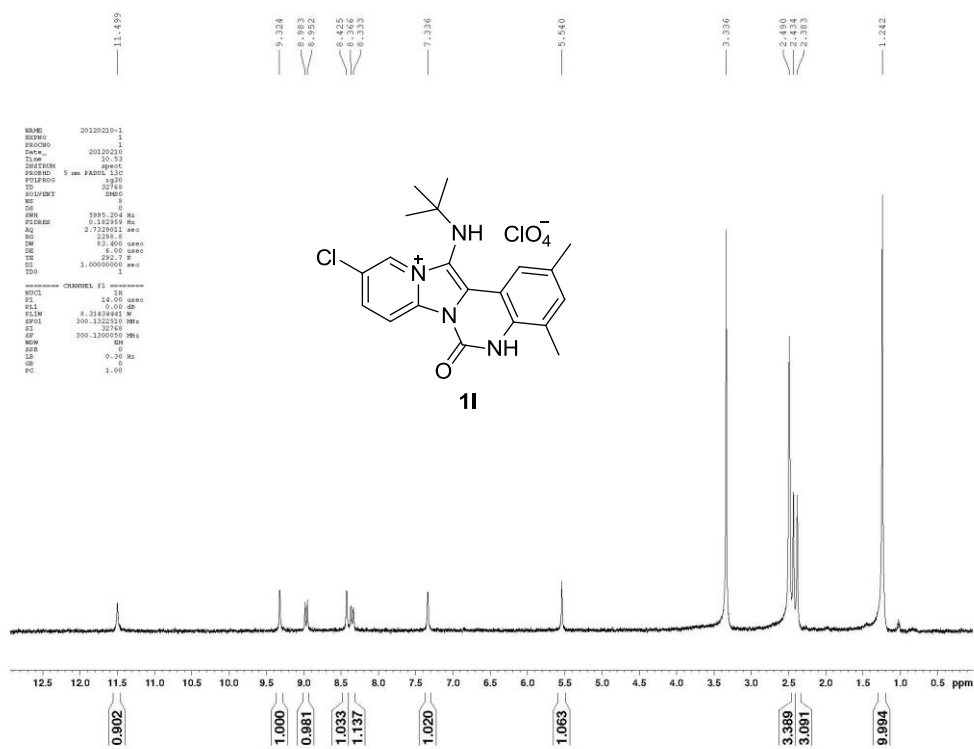
1k

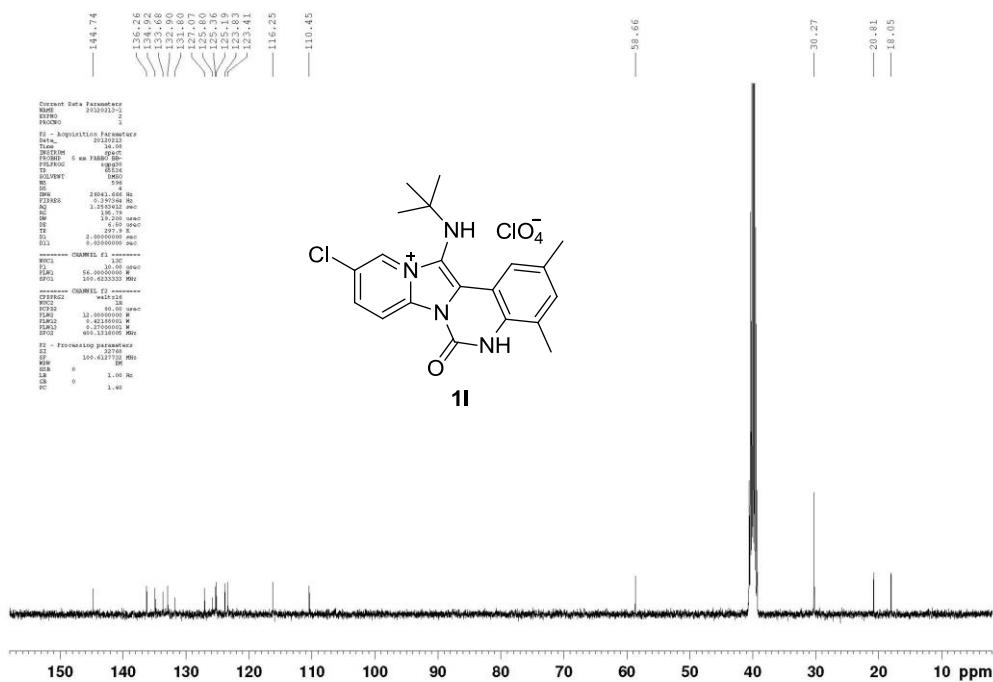


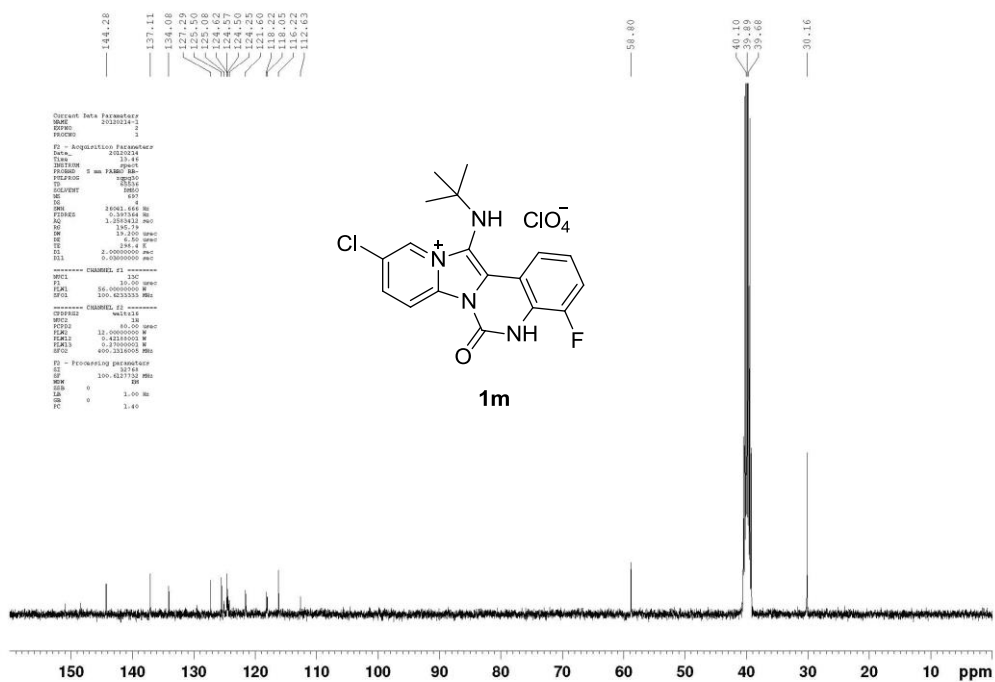
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PROCNO: 1
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RG: 512
AQ2: 0.020000000
SI2: 32768
RG2: 512
SFO: 400.1363500 MHz
NUC1: 13C
NUC2: 13C
PROBHD2: 5 mm QNP1H
PULPROG2: zgpg30
SI2: 32768
AQ2: 0.020000000
RG2: 512
SFO2: 101.2518150 MHz
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P1: 12.00
PL1: 0.00000000 W
SFO1: 101.2518150 MHz
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2: zgpg30
NUC2: 13C
P2: 12.00
PL2: 0.00000000 W
SFO2: 101.2518150 MHz
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CPDPRG3: zgpg30
NUC3: 13C
P3: 12.00
PL3: 0.00000000 W
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F2 - Processing parameters
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AQ: 0.020000000
RG: 512
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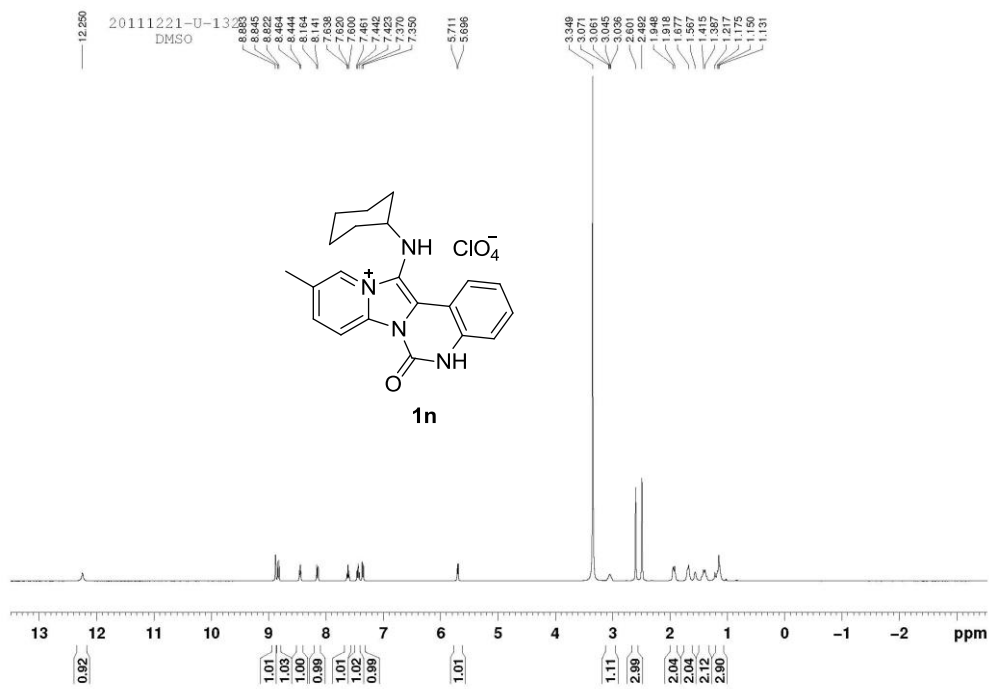

11

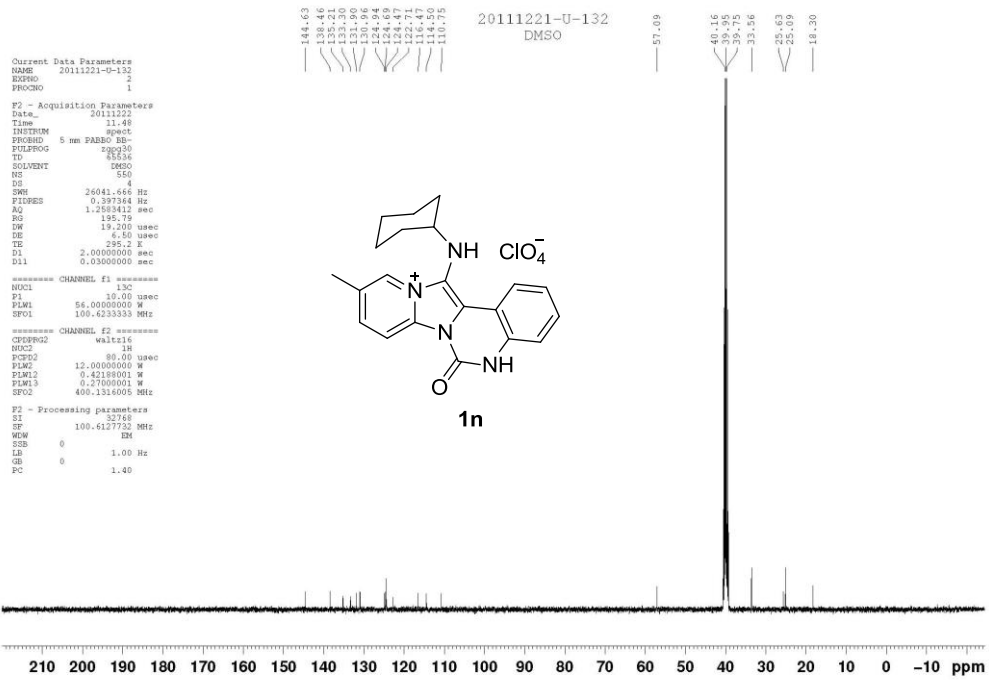




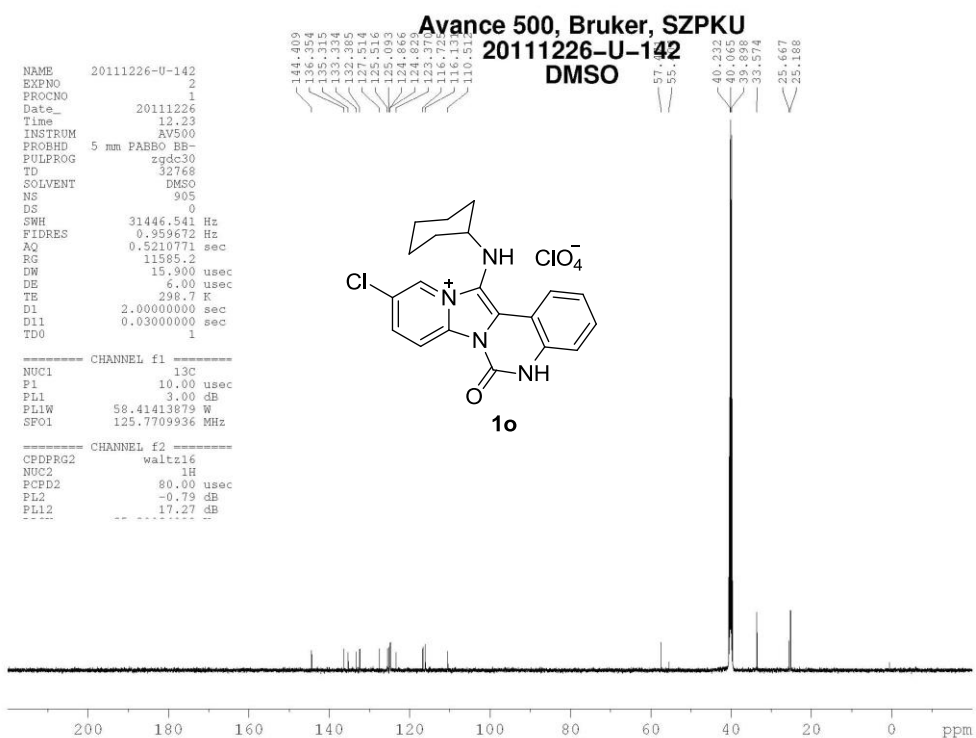
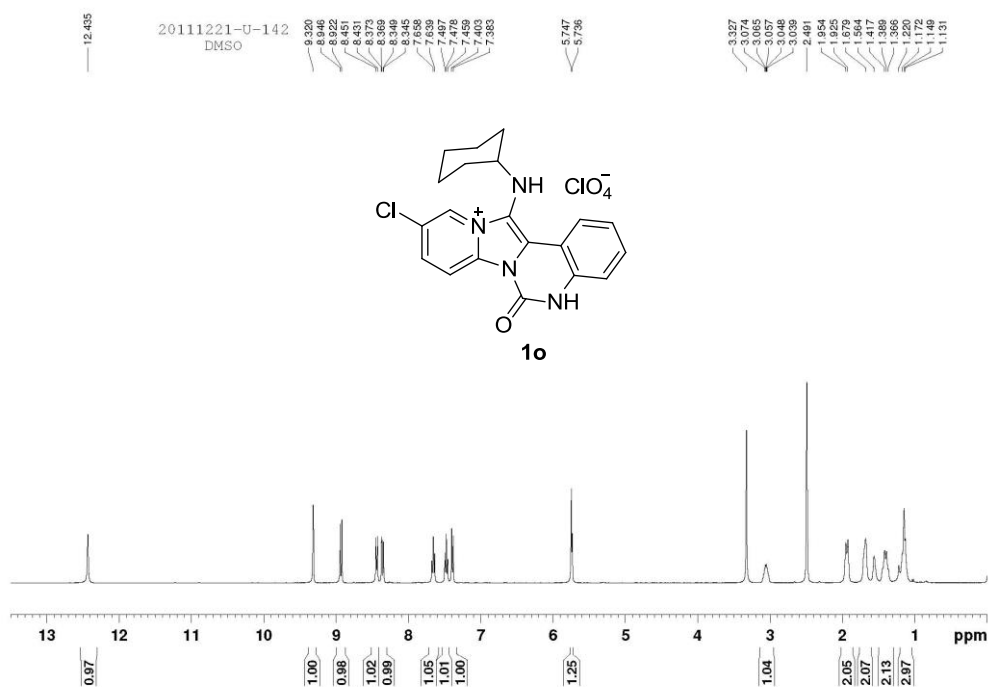


1n





10



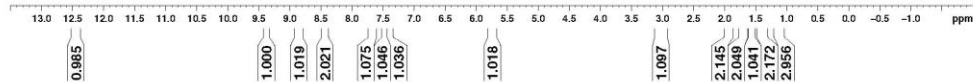
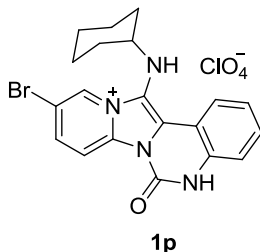
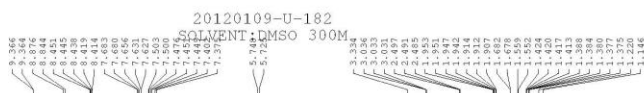
20120109-U-182

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FIDRES   0.182959 Hz
AQ       2.732911 sec
RG       2896.3
DW       83.400 usec
DE       6.00 usec
TE       292.8 K
D1       1.0000000 sec
D11      1
TD0      1
  
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NUC1     1H
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PC       0.10
  
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20120109-U-182

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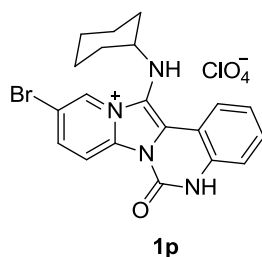
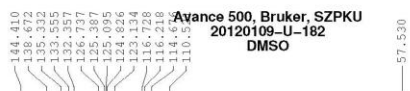
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RG       11585.2
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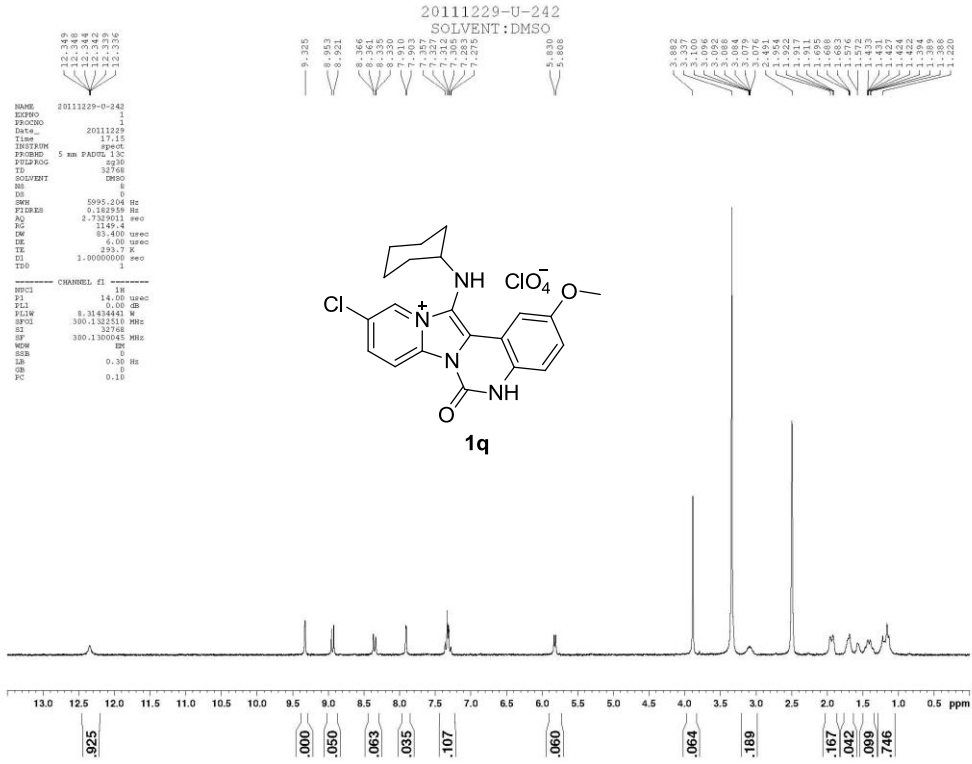
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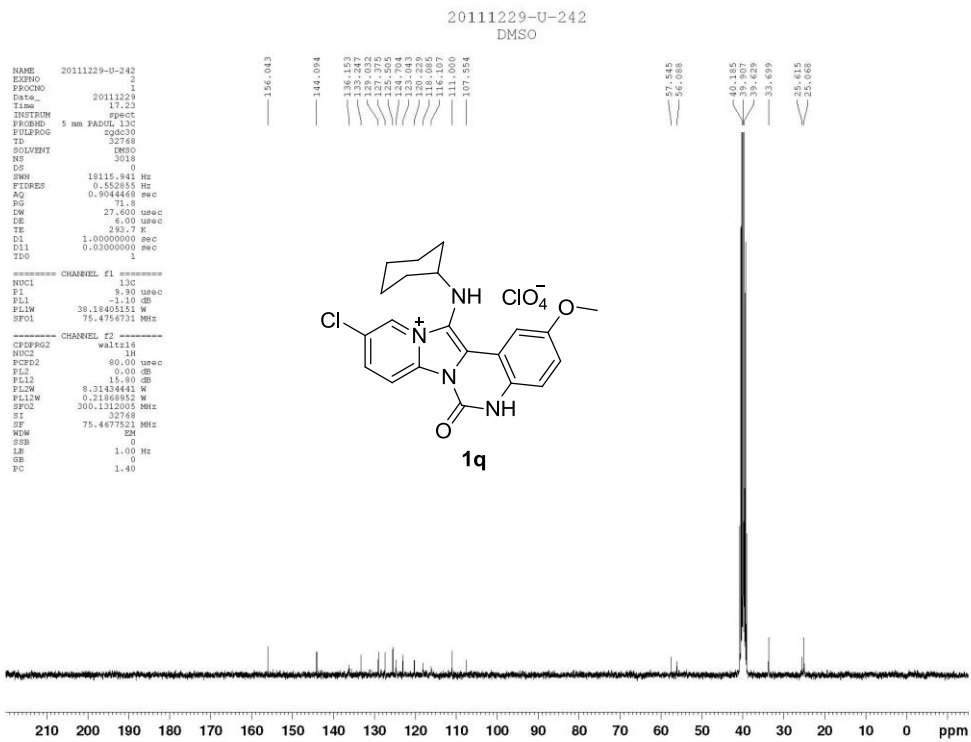
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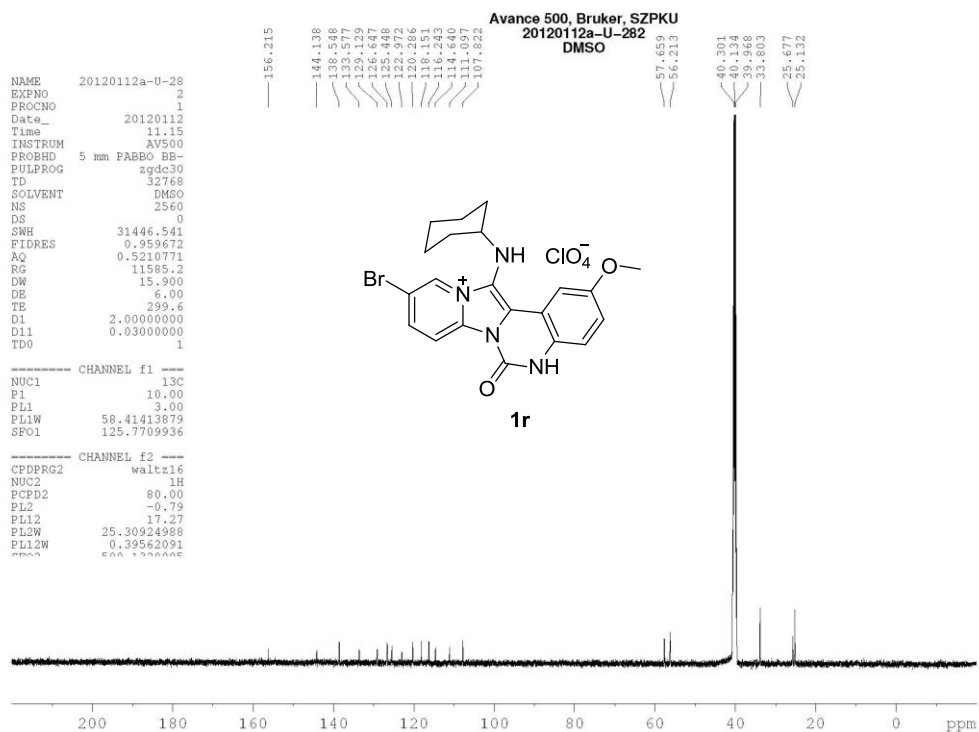
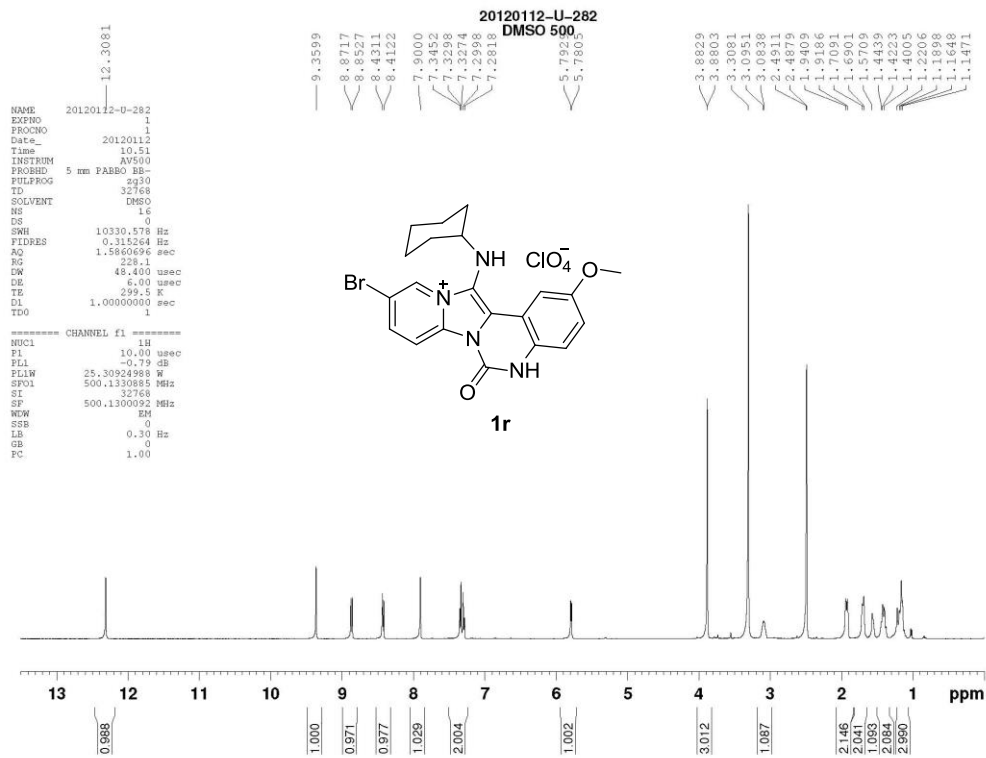


1q

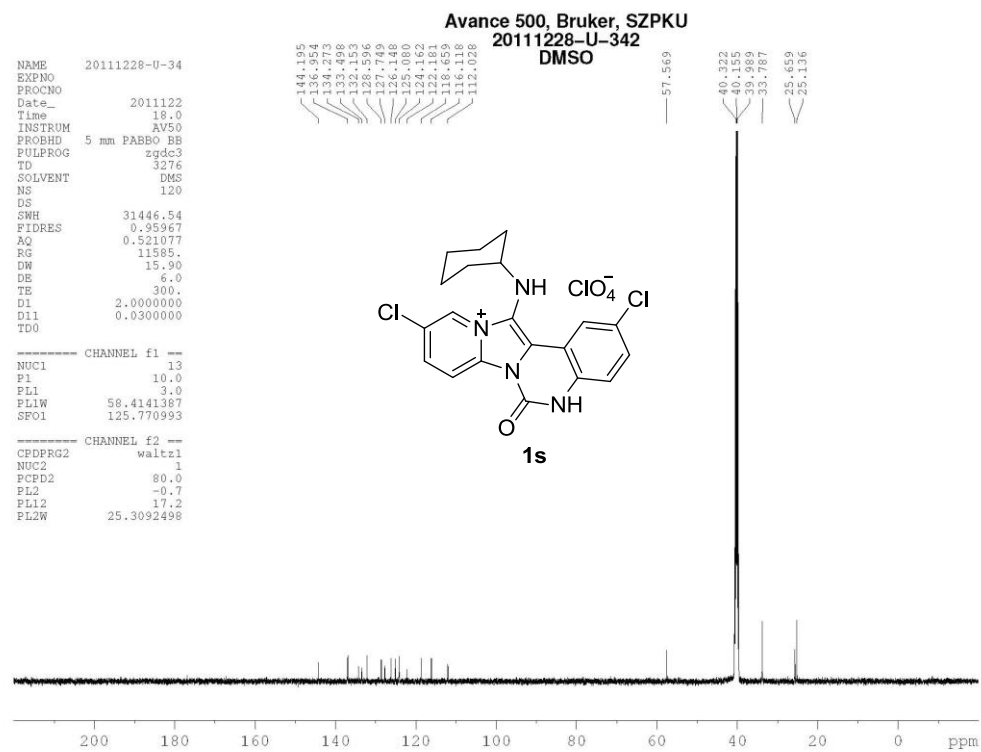
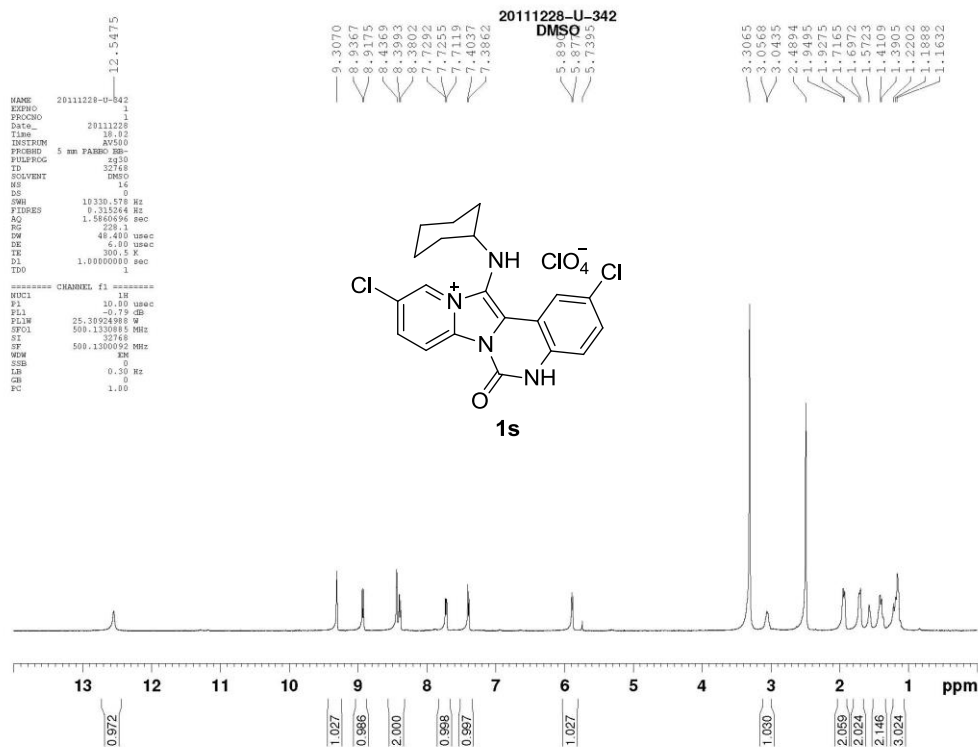




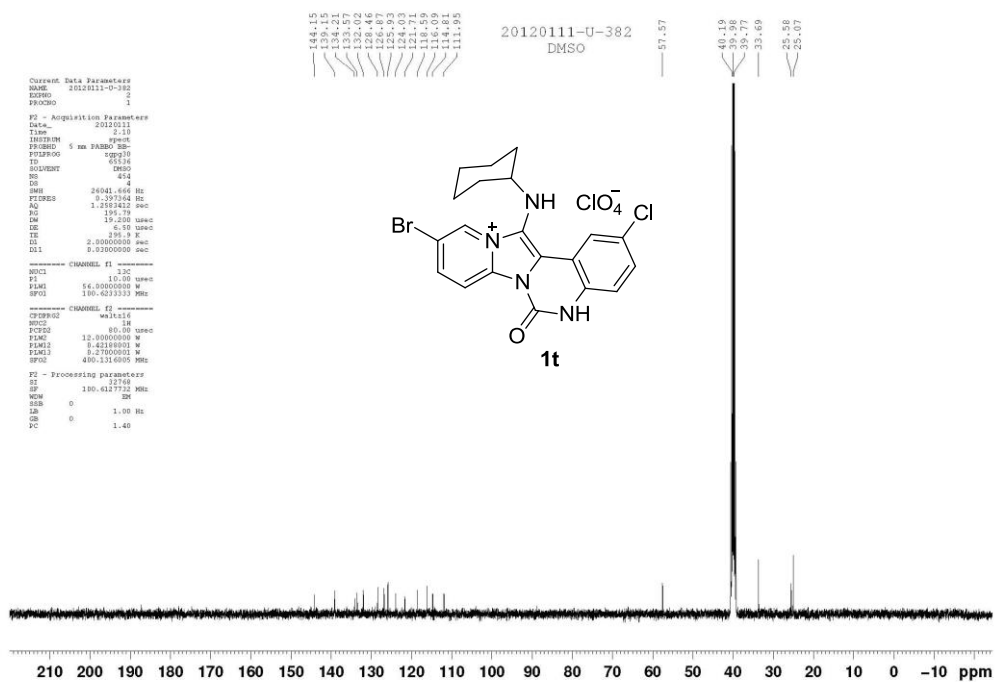
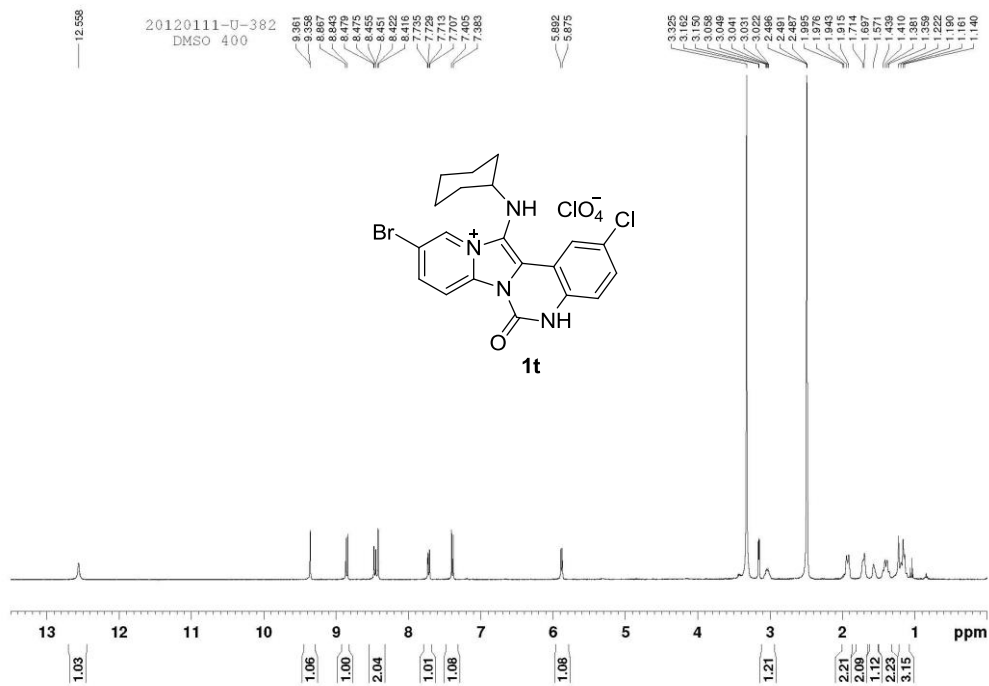
1r



1s



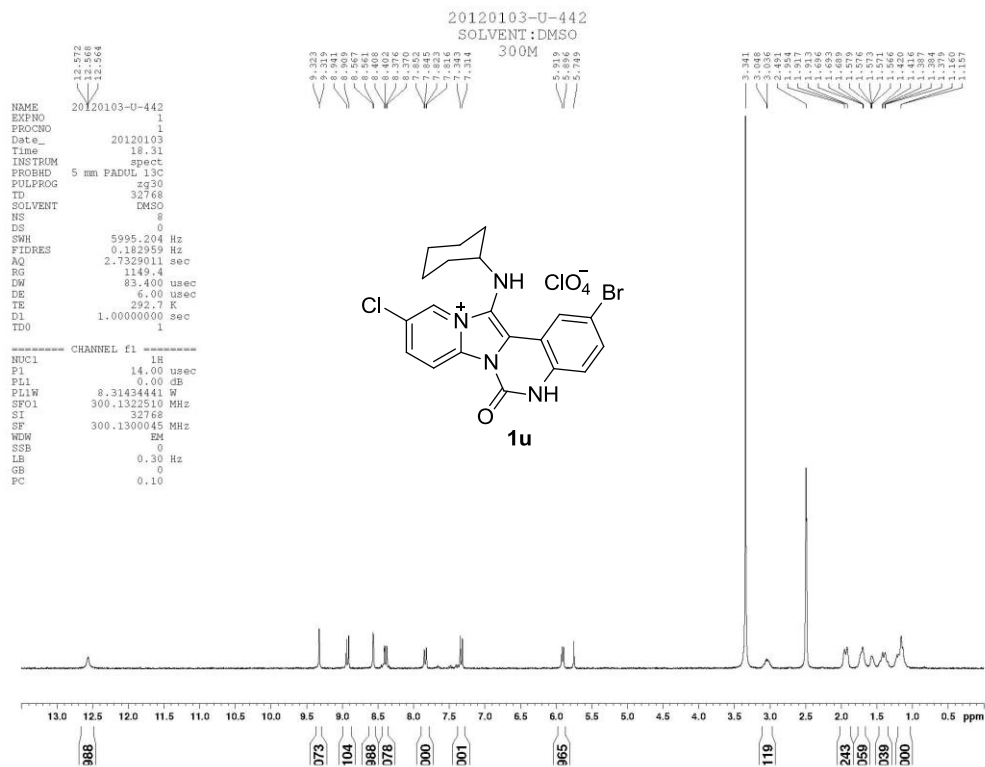
1t



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RG: 1.1253422 sec
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DE: 6.50 usec
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DELTA: 0.00000000 sec
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PL1: 0.00000000 W
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PCPD2: 89.00 usec
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PLM1: 0.01480001 W
PLM3: 0.00000000 W
SFO2: 400.1316995 MHz
PG - Processing parameters
SI: 32768
SF: 100.623732 MHz
WDW: EM
SSB: 0
LB: 1.00 Hz
GB: 0
PC: 1.40
  
```

1u



NAME 20120103-U-442
 EXPNO 2
 PROCNO 1
 Date_ 20120103
 Time 18.41
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm PABUL 13C
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 32768
 SOLVENT DMSO
 NS 4055
 DS 0
 SWH 16115.941 Hz
 FIDRES 0.552855 Hz
 AQ 0.9044468 sec
 RG 71.8
 DW 27.600 usec
 DE 6.00 usec
 TE 292.5 K
 D1 1.00000000 sec
 D11 0.03000000 sec
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 13C
 P1 9.20 usec
 PL1 -1.10 dB
 FLLW 38.18405151 W
 SFO1 75.4756731 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
 CPDPRG2 waltz16
 NUC2 1H
 PCPD2 80.00 usec
 PL2 0.00 dB
 PL12 15.80 dB
 FLLW 8.31434441 W
 FLLW2 0.21868952 W
 SFO2 300.1312005 MHz
 SI 32768
 SF 75.4677521 MHz
 MW 0
 SSB 0
 LB 1.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.40

20120103-U-442
DMSO

144.154
 136.840
 134.482
 133.337
 127.002
 126.069
 118.745
 121.768
 115.394
 112.353

57.528

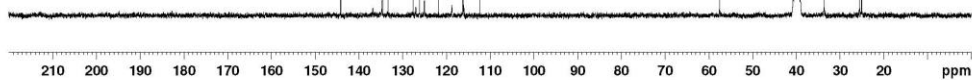
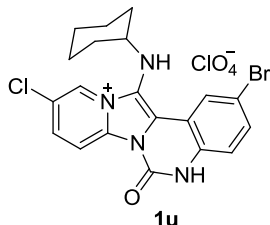
46.179

39.433

33.704

25.587

25.074



1v

NAME 20120113a-U-482
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1
 Date_ 20120113
 Time 9.53
 INSTRUM AV500
 PROBHD 5 mm PABEO BB-
 PULPROG zg30
 TD 32768
 SOLVENT DMSO
 NS 16
 DS 0
 SWH 10330.578 Hz
 FIDRES 0.315264 Hz
 AQ 1.5800696 sec
 RG 322.5
 DW 48.400 usec
 DE 6.00 usec
 TE 300.4 K
 D1 1.00000000 sec
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 10.00 usec
 PL1 -0.19 dB
 FLLW 25.30924988 W
 SFO1 500.1330885 MHz
 SI 32768
 SF 500.1300092 MHz
 MW 0
 SSB 0
 LB 0.30 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00

20120113a-U-482
DMSO 500

9.3543
 8.8617
 8.8428
 8.5505
 8.4679
 8.4490
 7.8350
 7.8173
 7.3362
 7.3187

3.873

3.861

3.3014

3.0528

3.0381

3.0314

2.4922

2.4897

1.9367

1.9131

1.7199

1.7021

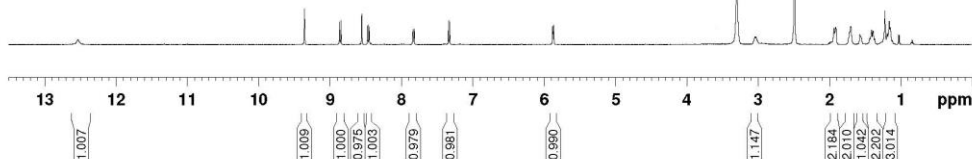
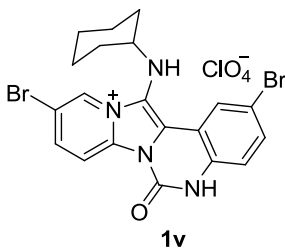
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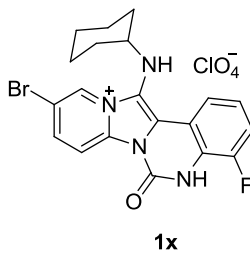
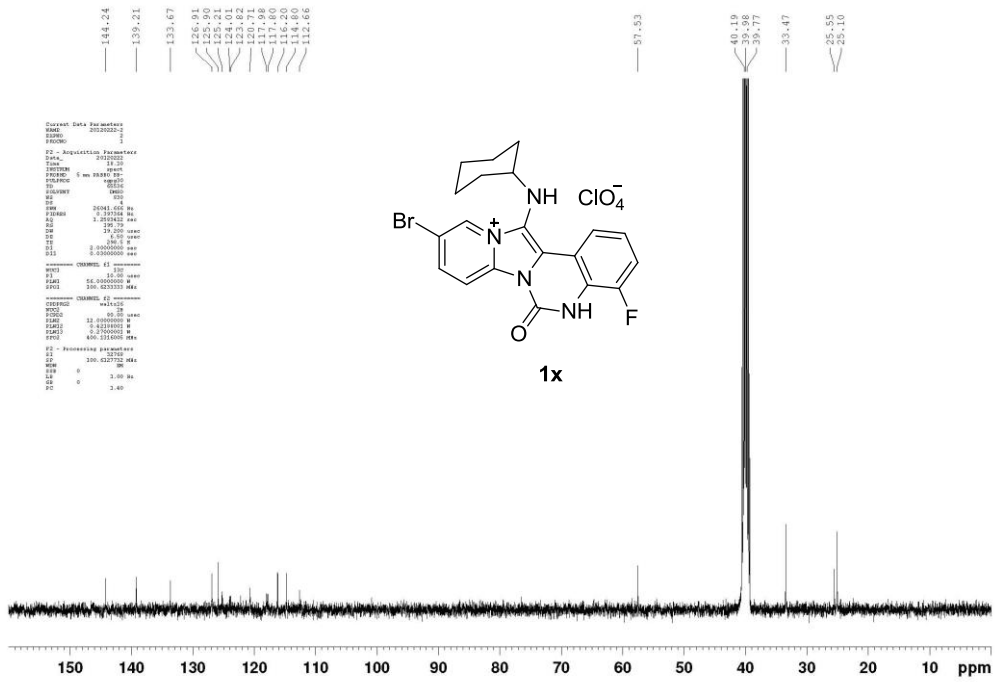
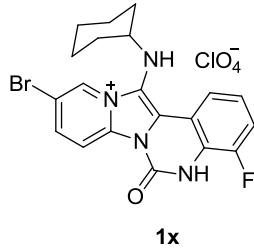
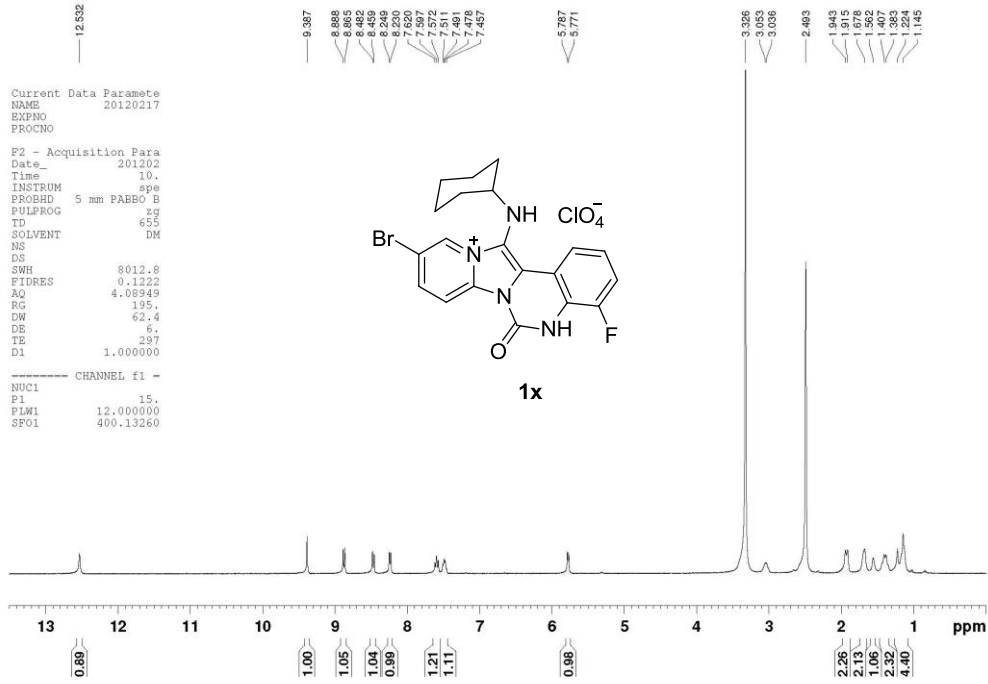
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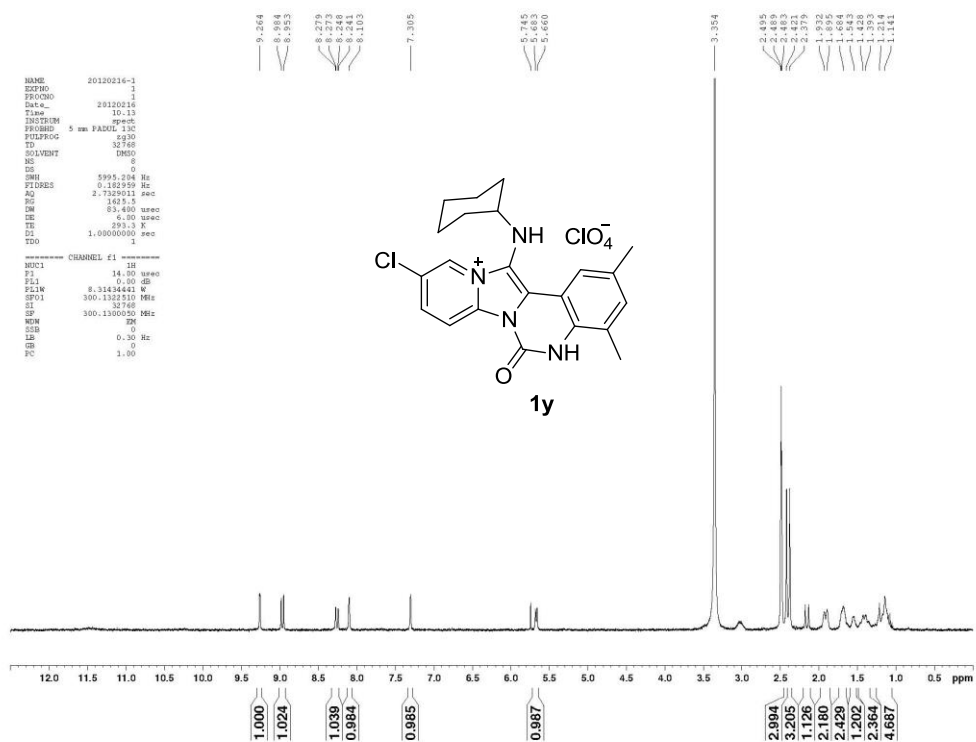
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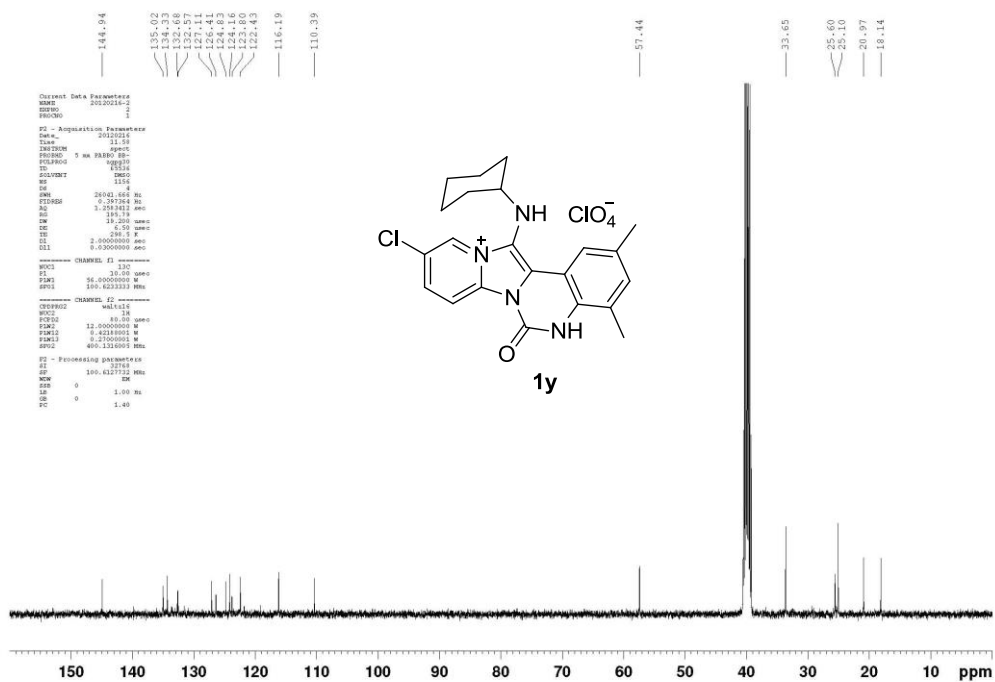


1x

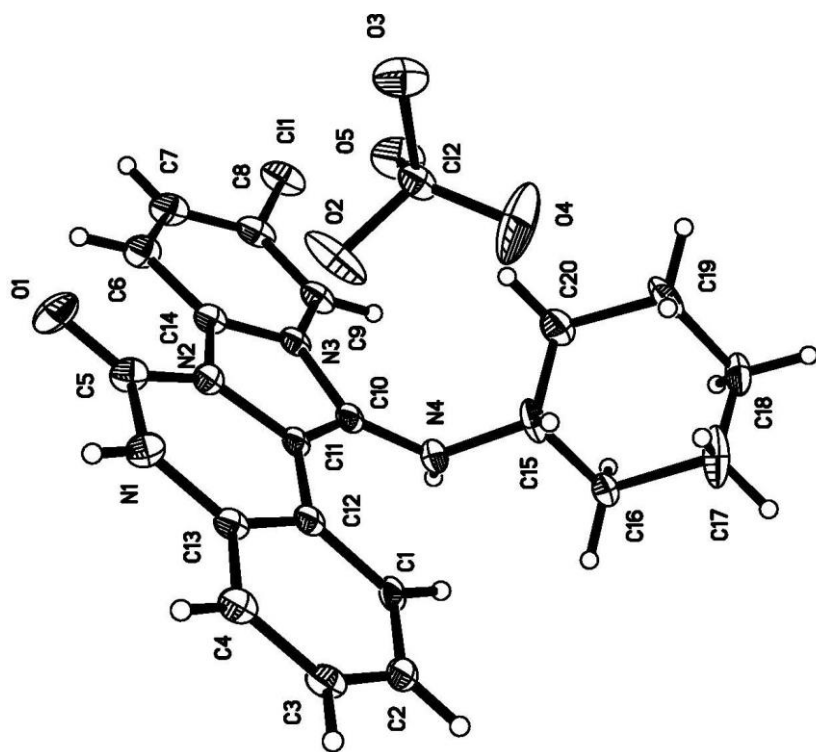


1y





X-ray data for compound 1o



ORTEP structure for compound **1o**

Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for compound **1o**.

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|------------------|
| Identification code | 03071a | |
| Empirical formula | C ₂₀ H ₂₀ Cl ₂ N ₄ O ₅ | |
| Formula weight | 467.30 | |
| Temperature | 150(2) K | |
| Wavelength | 1.54184 Å | |
| Crystal system | Monoclinic | |
| Space group | P 21/c | |
| Unit cell dimensions | a = 9.9958(2) Å | α = 90°. |
| | b = 15.0623(3) Å | β = 119.167(2)°. |
| | c = 15.2761(4) Å | γ = 90°. |
| Volume | 2008.34(8) Å ³ | |
| Z | 4 | |
| Density (calculated) | 1.545 Mg/m ³ | |
| Absorption coefficient | 3.287 mm ⁻¹ | |
| F(000) | 968 | |
| Crystal size | 0.38 x 0.34 x 0.25 mm ³ | |
| Theta range for data collection | 4.43 to 66.86°. | |
| Index ranges | -11 ≤ h ≤ 11, -14 ≤ k ≤ 17, -18 ≤ l ≤ 18 | |
| Reflections collected | 10354 | |
| Independent reflections | 3542 [R(int) = 0.0349] | |
| Completeness to theta = 66.86° | 99.6 % | |
| Absorption correction | Semi-empirical from equivalents | |
| Max. and min. transmission | 0.4937 and 0.3681 | |
| Refinement method | Full-matrix least-squares on F ² | |
| Data / restraints / parameters | 3542 / 24 / 366 | |
| Goodness-of-fit on F ² | 1.095 | |
| Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)] | R1 = 0.0535, wR2 = 0.1350 | |

R indices (all data)

R1 = 0.0616, wR2 = 0.1439

Largest diff. peak and hole

0.346 and -0.858 e.Å⁻³

Table 2. Atomic coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for compound**1o.**U(eq) is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U^{ij} tensor.

| | x | y | z | U(eq) |
|--------|----------|----------|---------|-------|
| C(1) | 2496(3) | 10243(2) | 3302(2) | 32(1) |
| C(2) | 1349(3) | 10548(2) | 3488(2) | 36(1) |
| C(3) | 1150(3) | 10162(2) | 4237(2) | 35(1) |
| C(4) | 2082(3) | 9481(2) | 4818(2) | 32(1) |
| C(5) | 5412(3) | 8140(2) | 5161(2) | 32(1) |
| C(6) | 8023(3) | 7772(2) | 4638(2) | 37(1) |
| C(7) | 8947(3) | 7710(2) | 4208(2) | 40(1) |
| C(8) | 8624(3) | 8197(2) | 3346(2) | 36(1) |
| C(9) | 7418(3) | 8771(2) | 2929(2) | 31(1) |
| C(10) | 5204(3) | 9391(2) | 3079(2) | 27(1) |
| C(11) | 4690(3) | 9203(2) | 3737(2) | 25(1) |
| C(12) | 3452(3) | 9551(2) | 3875(2) | 27(1) |
| C(13) | 3254(3) | 9173(2) | 4639(2) | 27(1) |
| C(14) | 6757(3) | 8335(2) | 4174(2) | 28(1) |
| C(15) | 3453(3) | 9754(2) | 1300(2) | 37(1) |
| C(16) | 3218(13) | 10672(5) | 657(4) | 52(3) |
| C(17) | 1349(10) | 10290(7) | -336(5) | 61(2) |
| C(18) | 1947(13) | 9871(8) | -909(9) | 43(3) |
| C(19) | 2333(14) | 8940(5) | -272(5) | 52(2) |
| C(20) | 3987(16) | 9194(9) | 737(11) | 44(3) |
| C(15B) | 3453(3) | 9754(2) | 1300(2) | 37(1) |
| C(16B) | 2551(11) | 10483(6) | 753(6) | 39(2) |
| C(17B) | 1916(14) | 10566(7) | -422(6) | 49(3) |

| | | | | |
|--------|----------|----------|----------|--------|
| C(18B) | 2252(17) | 9620(9) | -859(12) | 35(3) |
| C(19B) | 2963(13) | 8914(11) | -311(9) | 64(4) |
| C(20B) | 3830(20) | 9007(10) | 797(14) | 50(5) |
| Cl(1) | 9776(1) | 8073(1) | 2807(1) | 47(1) |
| N(1) | 4211(3) | 8495(2) | 5223(2) | 31(1) |
| N(2) | 5631(2) | 8553(1) | 4400(2) | 26(1) |
| N(3) | 6496(2) | 8830(1) | 3364(2) | 26(1) |
| N(4) | 4695(3) | 9980(2) | 2310(2) | 35(1) |
| O(1) | 6240(2) | 7555(1) | 5675(2) | 46(1) |
| Cl(2) | 2792(1) | 7038(1) | 2155(1) | 33(1) |
| O(2) | 3053(4) | 7401(3) | 3097(3) | 72(1) |
| O(3) | 2480(5) | 6082(3) | 2161(4) | 50(1) |
| O(4) | 1580(5) | 7456(4) | 1388(4) | 106(2) |
| O(5) | 4181(3) | 7094(2) | 2121(3) | 49(1) |
| Cl(2B) | 2792(1) | 7038(1) | 2155(1) | 33(1) |
| O(2B) | 4164(18) | 7195(10) | 2911(11) | 78(5) |
| O(3B) | 2014(19) | 6292(10) | 1917(13) | 39(4) |
| O(4B) | 1700(20) | 7652(12) | 2041(18) | 93(7) |
| O(5B) | 2822(17) | 7331(7) | 1133(9) | 58(4) |

Table 3. Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°] for compound **1o**.

| | |
|-------------|----------|
| C(1)-C(2) | 1.387(4) |
| C(1)-C(12) | 1.397(4) |
| C(1)-H(1) | 0.9500 |
| C(2)-C(3) | 1.382(4) |
| C(2)-H(2) | 0.9500 |
| C(3)-C(4) | 1.379(4) |
| C(3)-H(3) | 0.9500 |
| C(4)-C(13) | 1.404(3) |
| C(4)-H(4) | 0.9500 |
| C(5)-O(1) | 1.203(3) |
| C(5)-N(1) | 1.358(3) |
| C(5)-N(2) | 1.426(3) |
| C(6)-C(7) | 1.373(4) |
| C(6)-C(14) | 1.395(4) |
| C(6)-H(6) | 0.9500 |
| C(7)-C(8) | 1.400(5) |
| C(7)-H(7) | 0.9500 |
| C(8)-C(9) | 1.363(4) |
| C(8)-Cl(1) | 1.723(3) |
| C(9)-N(3) | 1.377(3) |
| C(9)-H(9) | 0.9500 |
| C(10)-N(4) | 1.359(4) |
| C(10)-C(11) | 1.361(4) |
| C(10)-N(3) | 1.423(3) |
| C(11)-N(2) | 1.394(3) |
| C(11)-C(12) | 1.450(3) |
| C(12)-C(13) | 1.397(4) |

| | |
|---------------|-----------|
| C(13)-N(1) | 1.387(4) |
| C(14)-N(3) | 1.357(4) |
| C(14)-N(2) | 1.368(3) |
| C(15)-N(4) | 1.473(3) |
| C(15)-C(20) | 1.479(14) |
| C(15)-C(16) | 1.645(9) |
| C(15)-H(15A) | 1.0000 |
| C(16)-C(17) | 1.833(14) |
| C(16)-H(16A) | 0.9900 |
| C(16)-H(16B) | 0.9900 |
| C(17)-C(18) | 1.425(15) |
| C(17)-H(17A) | 0.9900 |
| C(17)-H(17B) | 0.9900 |
| C(18)-C(19) | 1.641(15) |
| C(18)-H(18A) | 0.9900 |
| C(18)-H(18B) | 0.9900 |
| C(19)-C(20) | 1.664(17) |
| C(19)-H(19A) | 0.9900 |
| C(19)-H(19B) | 0.9900 |
| C(20)-H(20A) | 0.9900 |
| C(20)-H(20B) | 0.9900 |
| C(16B)-C(17B) | 1.591(12) |
| C(16B)-H(16C) | 0.9900 |
| C(16B)-H(16D) | 0.9900 |
| C(17B)-C(18B) | 1.675(16) |
| C(17B)-H(17C) | 0.9900 |
| C(17B)-H(17D) | 0.9900 |
| C(18B)-C(19B) | 1.326(19) |
| C(18B)-H(18C) | 0.9900 |

| | |
|-----------------|----------|
| C(18B)-H(18D) | 0.9900 |
| C(19B)-C(20B) | 1.48(2) |
| C(19B)-H(19C) | 0.9900 |
| C(19B)-H(19D) | 0.9900 |
| C(20B)-H(20C) | 0.9900 |
| C(20B)-H(20D) | 0.9900 |
| N(1)-H(1A) | 0.84(3) |
| N(4)-H(4A) | 0.7692 |
| Cl(2)-O(4) | 1.362(4) |
| Cl(2)-O(5) | 1.417(2) |
| Cl(2)-O(2) | 1.439(3) |
| Cl(2)-O(3) | 1.474(4) |
| C(2)-C(1)-C(12) | 120.0(3) |
| C(2)-C(1)-H(1) | 120.0 |
| C(12)-C(1)-H(1) | 120.0 |
| C(3)-C(2)-C(1) | 119.9(3) |
| C(3)-C(2)-H(2) | 120.1 |
| C(1)-C(2)-H(2) | 120.1 |
| C(4)-C(3)-C(2) | 121.4(2) |
| C(4)-C(3)-H(3) | 119.3 |
| C(2)-C(3)-H(3) | 119.3 |
| C(3)-C(4)-C(13) | 119.1(3) |
| C(3)-C(4)-H(4) | 120.5 |
| C(13)-C(4)-H(4) | 120.5 |
| O(1)-C(5)-N(1) | 126.4(3) |
| O(1)-C(5)-N(2) | 121.4(2) |
| N(1)-C(5)-N(2) | 112.2(2) |
| C(7)-C(6)-C(14) | 117.0(3) |

| | |
|-------------------|----------|
| C(7)-C(6)-H(6) | 121.5 |
| C(14)-C(6)-H(6) | 121.5 |
| C(6)-C(7)-C(8) | 120.9(3) |
| C(6)-C(7)-H(7) | 119.6 |
| C(8)-C(7)-H(7) | 119.6 |
| C(9)-C(8)-C(7) | 121.3(2) |
| C(9)-C(8)-Cl(1) | 119.3(2) |
| C(7)-C(8)-Cl(1) | 119.4(2) |
| C(8)-C(9)-N(3) | 117.5(3) |
| C(8)-C(9)-H(9) | 121.2 |
| N(3)-C(9)-H(9) | 121.2 |
| N(4)-C(10)-C(11) | 131.1(2) |
| N(4)-C(10)-N(3) | 123.6(2) |
| C(11)-C(10)-N(3) | 105.3(2) |
| C(10)-C(11)-N(2) | 108.6(2) |
| C(10)-C(11)-C(12) | 133.4(2) |
| N(2)-C(11)-C(12) | 118.0(2) |
| C(1)-C(12)-C(13) | 119.7(2) |
| C(1)-C(12)-C(11) | 123.4(2) |
| C(13)-C(12)-C(11) | 116.9(2) |
| N(1)-C(13)-C(12) | 120.2(2) |
| N(1)-C(13)-C(4) | 119.8(2) |
| C(12)-C(13)-C(4) | 120.0(2) |
| N(3)-C(14)-N(2) | 106.4(2) |
| N(3)-C(14)-C(6) | 121.4(2) |
| N(2)-C(14)-C(6) | 132.2(3) |
| N(4)-C(15)-C(20) | 112.5(6) |
| N(4)-C(15)-C(16) | 103.5(3) |
| C(20)-C(15)-C(16) | 96.9(7) |

| | |
|---------------------|----------|
| N(4)-C(15)-H(15A) | 114.1 |
| C(20)-C(15)-H(15A) | 114.1 |
| C(16)-C(15)-H(15A) | 114.1 |
| C(15)-C(16)-C(17) | 91.3(7) |
| C(15)-C(16)-H(16A) | 113.4 |
| C(17)-C(16)-H(16A) | 113.4 |
| C(15)-C(16)-H(16B) | 113.4 |
| C(17)-C(16)-H(16B) | 113.4 |
| H(16A)-C(16)-H(16B) | 110.7 |
| C(18)-C(17)-C(16) | 94.8(8) |
| C(18)-C(17)-H(17A) | 112.8 |
| C(16)-C(17)-H(17A) | 112.8 |
| C(18)-C(17)-H(17B) | 112.8 |
| C(16)-C(17)-H(17B) | 112.8 |
| H(17A)-C(17)-H(17B) | 110.2 |
| C(17)-C(18)-C(19) | 93.5(10) |
| C(17)-C(18)-H(18A) | 113.0 |
| C(19)-C(18)-H(18A) | 113.0 |
| C(17)-C(18)-H(18B) | 113.0 |
| C(19)-C(18)-H(18B) | 113.0 |
| H(18A)-C(18)-H(18B) | 110.4 |
| C(18)-C(19)-C(20) | 101.1(8) |
| C(18)-C(19)-H(19A) | 111.5 |
| C(20)-C(19)-H(19A) | 111.5 |
| C(18)-C(19)-H(19B) | 111.5 |
| C(20)-C(19)-H(19B) | 111.5 |
| H(19A)-C(19)-H(19B) | 109.4 |
| C(15)-C(20)-C(19) | 101.1(9) |
| C(15)-C(20)-H(20A) | 111.6 |

| | |
|----------------------|-----------|
| C(19)-C(20)-H(20A) | 111.6 |
| C(15)-C(20)-H(20B) | 111.6 |
| C(19)-C(20)-H(20B) | 111.6 |
| H(20A)-C(20)-H(20B) | 109.4 |
| C(17B)-C(16B)-H(16C) | 107.0 |
| C(17B)-C(16B)-H(16D) | 107.0 |
| H(16C)-C(16B)-H(16D) | 106.7 |
| C(16B)-C(17B)-C(18B) | 109.6(9) |
| C(16B)-C(17B)-H(17C) | 109.7 |
| C(18B)-C(17B)-H(17C) | 109.7 |
| C(16B)-C(17B)-H(17D) | 109.7 |
| C(18B)-C(17B)-H(17D) | 109.7 |
| H(17C)-C(17B)-H(17D) | 108.2 |
| C(19B)-C(18B)-C(17B) | 125.4(13) |
| C(19B)-C(18B)-H(18C) | 106.0 |
| C(17B)-C(18B)-H(18C) | 106.0 |
| C(19B)-C(18B)-H(18D) | 106.0 |
| C(17B)-C(18B)-H(18D) | 106.0 |
| H(18C)-C(18B)-H(18D) | 106.3 |
| C(18B)-C(19B)-C(20B) | 118.8(13) |
| C(18B)-C(19B)-H(19C) | 107.6 |
| C(20B)-C(19B)-H(19C) | 107.6 |
| C(18B)-C(19B)-H(19D) | 107.6 |
| C(20B)-C(19B)-H(19D) | 107.6 |
| H(19C)-C(19B)-H(19D) | 107.1 |
| C(19B)-C(20B)-H(20C) | 107.4 |
| C(19B)-C(20B)-H(20D) | 107.4 |
| H(20C)-C(20B)-H(20D) | 106.9 |
| C(5)-N(1)-C(13) | 127.0(2) |

| | |
|------------------|------------|
| C(5)-N(1)-H(1A) | 113(2) |
| C(13)-N(1)-H(1A) | 120(2) |
| C(14)-N(2)-C(11) | 109.4(2) |
| C(14)-N(2)-C(5) | 125.0(2) |
| C(11)-N(2)-C(5) | 125.6(2) |
| C(14)-N(3)-C(9) | 121.9(2) |
| C(14)-N(3)-C(10) | 110.3(2) |
| C(9)-N(3)-C(10) | 127.8(2) |
| C(10)-N(4)-C(15) | 121.6(2) |
| C(10)-N(4)-H(4A) | 120.6 |
| C(15)-N(4)-H(4A) | 112.4 |
| O(4)-Cl(2)-O(5) | 114.7(3) |
| O(4)-Cl(2)-O(2) | 109.6(4) |
| O(5)-Cl(2)-O(2) | 108.07(19) |
| O(4)-Cl(2)-O(3) | 110.8(3) |
| O(5)-Cl(2)-O(3) | 105.9(2) |
| O(2)-Cl(2)-O(3) | 107.5(3) |

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

Table 4. Anisotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for compound **1o**.The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2 [h^2 a^{*2} U^{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U^{12}]$

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{23} | U^{13} | U^{12} |
|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| C(1) | 18(1) | 50(2) | 20(1) | -8(1) | 1(1) | 7(1) |
| C(2) | 18(1) | 49(2) | 28(1) | -10(1) | 1(1) | 11(1) |
| C(3) | 16(1) | 47(2) | 38(2) | -17(1) | 11(1) | 1(1) |
| C(4) | 16(1) | 42(2) | 35(1) | -12(1) | 11(1) | -2(1) |
| C(5) | 24(1) | 35(1) | 40(2) | -2(1) | 18(1) | 2(1) |
| C(6) | 21(1) | 42(2) | 44(2) | -8(1) | 13(1) | 6(1) |
| C(7) | 19(1) | 44(2) | 52(2) | -13(1) | 14(1) | 3(1) |
| C(8) | 17(1) | 45(2) | 47(2) | -22(1) | 16(1) | -8(1) |
| C(9) | 20(1) | 42(2) | 33(1) | -16(1) | 14(1) | -9(1) |
| C(10) | 15(1) | 35(1) | 23(1) | -10(1) | 3(1) | 0(1) |
| C(11) | 13(1) | 33(1) | 21(1) | -10(1) | 2(1) | 0(1) |
| C(12) | 12(1) | 38(1) | 25(1) | -13(1) | 3(1) | 1(1) |
| C(13) | 15(1) | 33(1) | 30(1) | -11(1) | 8(1) | -2(1) |
| C(14) | 14(1) | 34(1) | 31(1) | -10(1) | 8(1) | -1(1) |
| C(15) | 20(1) | 71(2) | 18(1) | -8(1) | 7(1) | -4(1) |
| C(16) | 71(6) | 46(4) | 20(3) | -4(2) | 7(3) | 16(4) |
| C(17) | 38(4) | 104(7) | 26(3) | 21(4) | 4(3) | -13(4) |
| C(18) | 39(5) | 54(6) | 22(3) | 5(4) | 4(3) | -2(4) |
| C(19) | 65(6) | 50(4) | 27(3) | -19(3) | 11(4) | -20(4) |
| C(20) | 53(4) | 47(5) | 32(4) | -6(4) | 20(3) | -1(4) |
| C(15B) | 20(1) | 71(2) | 18(1) | -8(1) | 7(1) | -4(1) |
| C(16B) | 29(4) | 61(5) | 21(3) | 11(3) | 6(3) | -10(3) |
| C(17B) | 53(6) | 57(6) | 24(4) | -3(4) | 9(4) | 4(4) |
| C(18B) | 35(5) | 43(5) | 23(4) | -4(4) | 11(4) | -2(4) |

| | | | | | | |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| C(19B) | 28(5) | 129(11) | 40(5) | -43(6) | 20(4) | -22(6) |
| C(20B) | 89(9) | 24(5) | 26(5) | -6(4) | 20(5) | -29(5) |
| Cl(1) | 27(1) | 59(1) | 64(1) | -28(1) | 30(1) | -10(1) |
| N(1) | 24(1) | 34(1) | 41(1) | 0(1) | 19(1) | 3(1) |
| N(2) | 14(1) | 34(1) | 27(1) | -5(1) | 7(1) | 2(1) |
| N(3) | 14(1) | 35(1) | 27(1) | -13(1) | 8(1) | -3(1) |
| N(4) | 31(1) | 39(1) | 24(1) | -5(1) | 5(1) | 0(1) |
| O(1) | 39(1) | 43(1) | 65(1) | 19(1) | 33(1) | 19(1) |
| Cl(2) | 19(1) | 42(1) | 36(1) | -15(1) | 13(1) | -6(1) |
| O(2) | 82(3) | 93(3) | 64(2) | -55(2) | 53(2) | -48(2) |
| O(3) | 38(2) | 39(2) | 79(3) | -11(2) | 34(2) | -11(2) |
| O(4) | 41(2) | 145(5) | 91(4) | 58(4) | -1(2) | 20(3) |
| O(5) | 37(2) | 54(2) | 78(2) | -11(2) | 46(2) | -9(1) |
| Cl(2B) | 19(1) | 42(1) | 36(1) | -15(1) | 13(1) | -6(1) |
| O(2B) | 72(6) | 67(6) | 68(6) | -8(4) | 12(4) | -10(4) |
| O(3B) | 39(6) | 28(5) | 45(5) | -5(4) | 17(4) | -6(4) |
| O(4B) | 113(15) | 87(11) | 120(16) | 24(11) | 89(14) | 66(10) |
| O(5B) | 113(12) | 39(6) | 60(8) | 6(5) | 72(8) | 3(6) |

Table 5. Hydrogen coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for compound **1o**.

| | x | y | z | U(eq) |
|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| H(1) | 2630 | 10505 | 2784 | 39 |
| H(2) | 702 | 11021 | 3102 | 43 |
| H(3) | 354 | 10370 | 4354 | 42 |
| H(4) | 1933 | 9223 | 5331 | 38 |
| H(6) | 8236 | 7447 | 5225 | 44 |
| H(7) | 9817 | 7331 | 4499 | 48 |
| H(9) | 7222 | 9118 | 2359 | 38 |
| H(15A) | 2499 | 9534 | 1285 | 45 |
| H(16A) | 3984 | 10749 | 430 | 62 |
| H(16B) | 3156 | 11212 | 1006 | 62 |
| H(17A) | 850 | 9866 | -90 | 73 |
| H(17B) | 644 | 10785 | -699 | 73 |
| H(18A) | 2873 | 10169 | -845 | 52 |
| H(18B) | 1174 | 9798 | -1624 | 52 |
| H(19A) | 2450 | 8439 | -648 | 63 |
| H(19B) | 1532 | 8794 | -92 | 63 |
| H(20A) | 4523 | 8656 | 1120 | 53 |
| H(20B) | 4671 | 9527 | 555 | 53 |
| H(16C) | 3157 | 11025 | 1065 | 47 |
| H(16D) | 1653 | 10501 | 863 | 47 |
| H(17C) | 2426 | 11067 | -561 | 58 |
| H(17D) | 801 | 10686 | -764 | 58 |
| H(18C) | 1240 | 9408 | -1386 | 42 |
| H(18D) | 2830 | 9792 | -1207 | 42 |

| | | | | |
|--------|----------|----------|----------|----|
| H(19C) | 3683 | 8697 | -534 | 77 |
| H(19D) | 2185 | 8444 | -471 | 77 |
| H(20C) | 4930 | 9064 | 992 | 60 |
| H(20D) | 3720 | 8443 | 1088 | 60 |
| H(1A) | 4130(40) | 8290(20) | 5710(30) | 38 |
| H(4A) | 5231 | 10341 | 2299 | 42 |

Table 6. Torsion angles [°] for compound **1o**.

| | |
|-------------------------|------------|
| C(12)-C(1)-C(2)-C(3) | -0.4(4) |
| C(1)-C(2)-C(3)-C(4) | 0.8(4) |
| C(2)-C(3)-C(4)-C(13) | -0.2(4) |
| C(14)-C(6)-C(7)-C(8) | 0.4(4) |
| C(6)-C(7)-C(8)-C(9) | 2.4(4) |
| C(6)-C(7)-C(8)-Cl(1) | -177.9(2) |
| C(7)-C(8)-C(9)-N(3) | -2.4(4) |
| Cl(1)-C(8)-C(9)-N(3) | 177.97(18) |
| N(4)-C(10)-C(11)-N(2) | -178.9(2) |
| N(3)-C(10)-C(11)-N(2) | 0.1(3) |
| N(4)-C(10)-C(11)-C(12) | -0.7(5) |
| N(3)-C(10)-C(11)-C(12) | 178.3(2) |
| C(2)-C(1)-C(12)-C(13) | -0.4(4) |
| C(2)-C(1)-C(12)-C(11) | -179.1(2) |
| C(10)-C(11)-C(12)-C(1) | -2.3(4) |
| N(2)-C(11)-C(12)-C(1) | 175.7(2) |
| C(10)-C(11)-C(12)-C(13) | 178.9(3) |
| N(2)-C(11)-C(12)-C(13) | -3.0(3) |
| C(1)-C(12)-C(13)-N(1) | -179.1(2) |
| C(11)-C(12)-C(13)-N(1) | -0.3(3) |
| C(1)-C(12)-C(13)-C(4) | 1.0(4) |
| C(11)-C(12)-C(13)-C(4) | 179.7(2) |
| C(3)-C(4)-C(13)-N(1) | 179.4(2) |
| C(3)-C(4)-C(13)-C(12) | -0.7(4) |
| C(7)-C(6)-C(14)-N(3) | -3.2(4) |
| C(7)-C(6)-C(14)-N(2) | -179.5(3) |
| N(4)-C(15)-C(16)-C(17) | -163.7(4) |

| | |
|-----------------------------|-----------|
| C(20)-C(15)-C(16)-C(17) | 81.1(8) |
| C(15)-C(16)-C(17)-C(18) | -90.7(9) |
| C(16)-C(17)-C(18)-C(19) | 85.5(8) |
| C(17)-C(18)-C(19)-C(20) | -80.8(10) |
| N(4)-C(15)-C(20)-C(19) | 172.4(5) |
| C(16)-C(15)-C(20)-C(19) | -79.9(9) |
| C(18)-C(19)-C(20)-C(15) | 76.4(10) |
| C(16B)-C(17B)-C(18B)-C(19B) | -1(2) |
| C(17B)-C(18B)-C(19B)-C(20B) | -14(2) |
| O(1)-C(5)-N(1)-C(13) | 179.6(3) |
| N(2)-C(5)-N(1)-C(13) | 0.4(4) |
| C(12)-C(13)-N(1)-C(5) | 1.7(4) |
| C(4)-C(13)-N(1)-C(5) | -178.3(3) |
| N(3)-C(14)-N(2)-C(11) | -1.3(3) |
| C(6)-C(14)-N(2)-C(11) | 175.4(3) |
| N(3)-C(14)-N(2)-C(5) | 175.4(2) |
| C(6)-C(14)-N(2)-C(5) | -7.9(4) |
| C(10)-C(11)-N(2)-C(14) | 0.8(3) |
| C(12)-C(11)-N(2)-C(14) | -177.7(2) |
| C(10)-C(11)-N(2)-C(5) | -175.9(2) |
| C(12)-C(11)-N(2)-C(5) | 5.6(3) |
| O(1)-C(5)-N(2)-C(14) | 0.4(4) |
| N(1)-C(5)-N(2)-C(14) | 179.7(2) |
| O(1)-C(5)-N(2)-C(11) | 176.6(3) |
| N(1)-C(5)-N(2)-C(11) | -4.1(4) |
| N(2)-C(14)-N(3)-C(9) | -179.6(2) |
| C(6)-C(14)-N(3)-C(9) | 3.3(4) |
| N(2)-C(14)-N(3)-C(10) | 1.4(3) |
| C(6)-C(14)-N(3)-C(10) | -175.8(2) |

| | |
|------------------------|-----------|
| C(8)-C(9)-N(3)-C(14) | -0.4(3) |
| C(8)-C(9)-N(3)-C(10) | 178.5(2) |
| N(4)-C(10)-N(3)-C(14) | 178.1(2) |
| C(11)-C(10)-N(3)-C(14) | -0.9(3) |
| N(4)-C(10)-N(3)-C(9) | -0.9(4) |
| C(11)-C(10)-N(3)-C(9) | -179.9(2) |
| C(11)-C(10)-N(4)-C(15) | -85.6(3) |
| N(3)-C(10)-N(4)-C(15) | 95.6(3) |
| C(20)-C(15)-N(4)-C(10) | -78.4(7) |
| C(16)-C(15)-N(4)-C(10) | 178.2(4) |

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

Table 7. Hydrogen bonds for compound **1o** [\AA and $^\circ$].

| D-H...A | d(D-H) | d(H...A) | d(D...A) | $\angle(\text{DHA})$ |
|---------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------------------|
| N(4)-H(4A)...O(3)#1 | 0.77 | 2.31 | 3.026(5) | 156.1 |
| N(1)-H(1A)...O(5)#2 | 0.84(3) | 2.22(4) | 3.047(4) | 171(3) |

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

#1 $-x+1, y+1/2, -z+1/2$ #2 $x, -y+3/2, z+1/2$