Appendix 1

PubMed

```
(
   medical education OR
    education, medical[MeSH] OR
   medical students OR
    students, medical[MeSH]
) AND (
    evidence-based learning OR
    student-centered learning OR
   blended learning OR
    spaced learning OR
    e-learning
) AND (
    information technology OR
    e-learning software OR
    software[MeSH] OR
    software tool OR
    web-based platform OR
   blogging[MeSH] OR
    e-portfolio OR
    audience response system OR
    instant messaging OR
    streaming video OR
    computer simulation OR
    computer simulation[MeSH] OR
    computer games OR
    video games[MeSH] OR
    telecasts OR
   podcasts
) AND ("2003/01/01"[PDAT] : "2013/12/31"[PDAT])
```

Scopus

```
(
   ALL("medical education") OR
   ALL("medical students")
) AND (
ALL("evidence-based learning") OR
    ALL("student-centered learning") OR
   ALL("blended learning") OR
   ALL("spaced learning") OR
   ALL("e-learning")
) AND (
   ALL("information technology") OR
   ALL("e-learning software") OR
   ALL("software tool") OR
   ALL("web-based platform") OR
   ALL("e-portfolio") OR
   ALL("audience response system") OR
   ALL("instant messaging") OR
   ALL("streaming video") OR
   ALL("computer simulation") OR
   ALL("computer games") OR
   ALL("telecasts") OR
   ALL ("podcasts")
)
AND PUBYEAR > 2002
AND PUBYEAR < 2014
AND LANGUAGE (english)
AND DOCTYPE (ar)
```

EBSCO Host

```
"medical education" OR "medical students"
AND
    "evidence-based learning" OR
    "student-centered learning" OR
    "blended learning" OR
    "spaced learning" OR
    "e-learning"
AND
    "information technology" OR
    "e-learning software" OR
    "software tool" OR
    "web-based platform" OR
    "e-portfolio" OR
    "audience response system" OR
    "instant messaging" OR
    "streaming video" OR
    "computer simulation" OR
    "computer games" OR
    "telecasts" OR
    "podcasts"
Source TX All Text
Limit to: scholarly (peer reviewed) journals
Source types: Academic journals
Date: 2003 - 2013
```

Science Direct / Web of Knowledge

```
(
   "medical education" OR
   "medical students"
)
AND
(
   "evidence-based learning" OR
   "student-centered learning" OR
   "blended learning" OR
   "spaced learning" OR
   "e-learning"
)
AND
(
   "information technology" OR
   "e-learning software" OR
   "software tool" OR
   "web-based platform" OR
   "e-portfolio" OR
   "audience response system" OR
   "instant messaging" OR
   "streaming video" OR
   "computer simulation" OR
   "computer games" OR
   "telecasts" OR
   "podcasts"
Date: 2003 - 2013
```