

S5 Table. Species leaf traits used in the FFM for this study

| Species | Thickness (mm) | Moisture (%ODW) | Endotherm (deg. C) | Width (mm) | Length (mm) | Ramification | Leaf separation (cm) | Mean clump width (cm) | Range | Mean clump separation (cm) | Range |
|---|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|
| <i>Acacia dealbata</i> subsp. <i>subalpina</i> | 0.22 ^a | 100 | 220 ^a | 0.5 ^a | 2.7 ^a | 4.8 ^a | 0.18 ^a | 60 | 83 | 18 | 22 |
| <i>Acacia falciformis</i> | 0.30 | 100 | 260 | 28.2 | 102.3 | 4.6 | 1.35 | 142 | 0 | 91 | 0 |
| <i>Acacia melanoxylon</i> | 0.21 | 150 | 260 | 11.0 | 95.4 | 5.6 | 1.60 | 135 | 236 | 35 | 45 |
| <i>Acacia rubida</i> | 0.36 | 100 | 260 | 14.2 | 87.3 | 2.4 | 1.50 | 46 | 0 | 38 | 0 |
| <i>Acacia verniciflua</i> | 0.26 | 100 | 260 | 4.1 | 24.5 | 2.8 | 1.62 | 93.8 | 0 | 31.3 | 0 |
| <i>Acaena novae-zelandiae</i> | 0.09 | 100 | 260 | 3.9 | 7.2 | 3.0 | 0.24 | 16.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| <i>Acrothamnus hookeri</i> | 0.22 | 100 | 260 | 1.7 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 0.14 | 7.7 | 0 | 4.9 | 0 |
| <i>Asperula scoparia</i> | 0.11 | 150 | 260 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 0.11 | 10.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| <i>Bedfordia arborescens</i> | 0.28 ^a | 200 | 260 | 25.8 ^a | 136.6 ^a | 3.0 ^a | 0.78 ^a | 79.5 | 0 | 11.4 | 0 |
| <i>Blechnum nudum</i> | 0.20 | 200 | 260 | 14.1 | 128.6 | 1.0 | 0.43 | 19.4 | 0 | 8.3 | 0 |
| <i>Bossiaea foliosa</i> | 0.17 ^a | 100 | 300 ^a | 5.0 ^a | 5.0 ^a | 5.0 ^a | 0.10 ^a | 29 | 56 | 6 | 3 |
| <i>Bursaria spinosa</i> | 0.24 | 100 | 260 | 4.3 | 14.8 | 4.5 | 0.25 | 95 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| <i>Carex appressa</i> | 0.30 | 100 | 260 | 11.0 | 150.0 | 1.0 | 2.00 | 93 | 60 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Cassinia aculeata</i> | 0.29 | 100 | 220 | 0.5 | 9.4 | 4.8 | 0.18 | 50 | 60 | 19 | 29 |
| <i>Cassinia longifolia</i> | 0.17 | 100 | 220 | 4.0 | 50.2 | 5.0 | 0.42 | 70 | 40 | 27 | 7 |
| <i>Coprosma hirtella</i> | 0.67 | 100 | 260 | 20.9 | 34.1 | 5.2 | 0.71 | 78 | 74 | 22 | 19 |
| <i>Coprosma quadrifida</i> | 0.14 | 100 | 260 | 3.6 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 0.21 | 88 | 0 | 32 | 0 |
| <i>Daviesia mimosoides</i> subsp. <i>mimosoides</i> | 0.38 ^a | 100 | 280 ^a | 10.8 ^a | 58.2 ^a | 2.2 ^a | 1.26 ^a | 68 | 44 | 19 | 7 |
| <i>Dianella tasmanica</i> | 0.44 | 150 | 260 | 6.4 | 150.0 | 1.0 | 15.30 | 27.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| <i>Dichondra repens</i> | 0.30 | 150 | 260 | 11.0 | 18.9 | 1.0 | 0.56 | 11 | 18 | 3 | 5 |
| <i>Dicksonia antarctica</i> | 0.10 | 200 | 260 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 0.15 | 286 | 0 | 36 | 0 |
| <i>Dillwynia phyllicoides</i> | 0.22 | 100 | 260 | 1.7 | 5.5 | 3.6 | 0.14 | 18 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| <i>Eucalyptus camphora</i> subsp. <i>humeana</i> | 0.34 | 100 | 220 | 49.8 | 94.0 | 5.5 | 3.23 | 400 | 0 | 234 | 0 |
| <i>Eucalyptus dalrympleana</i> subsp. <i>dalrympleana</i> | 0.41 | 100 | 220 | 20.5 | 134.0 | 5.0 | 1.83 | 328 | 506 | 110 | 139 |
| <i>Eucalyptus delegatensis</i> subsp. <i>delegatensis</i> | 0.37 ^a | 100 | 220 | 29.7 ^a | 131.6 ^a | 5.4 ^A | 2.48 ^A | 404 | 448 | 120 | 101 |
| <i>Eucalyptus dives</i> | 0.40 ^B | 100 | 220 | 15.8 ^B | 103.6 ^B | 5.0 | 1.66 | 250 | 380 | 98 | 123 |
| <i>Eucalyptus fastigata</i> | 0.34 | 100 | 220 | 23.8 | 96.0 | 5.0 | 0.58 | 409 | 143 | 144 | 68 |
| <i>Eucalyptus macrorhyncha</i> | 0.40 | 100 | 220 | 16.5 | 80.2 | 6.0 | 1.17 | 206 | 296 | 90 | 161 |
| <i>Eucalyptus mannifera</i> subsp. <i>mannifera</i> | 0.39 | 100 | 220 | 7.6 | 118.0 | 4.8 | 1.22 | 227 | 238 | 110 | 141 |
| <i>Eucalyptus pauciflora</i> | 0.49 ^a | 100 | 220 | 26.7 ^a | 67.9 ^a | 5.0 ^a | 1.06 ^a | 233 | 386 | 106 | 205 |
| <i>Eucalyptus robertsonii</i> subsp. <i>robertsonii</i> | 0.23 | 100 | 220 | 16.0 | 80.9 | 5.5 | 0.60 | 255 | 393 | 119 | 196 |
| <i>Eucalyptus stellulata</i> | 0.43 ^a | 100 | 220 | 20.6 ^a | 59.4 ^a | 6.4 ^a | 1.41 ^a | 92 | 0 | 30 | 0 |
| <i>Eucalyptus viminalis</i> | 0.38 | 100 | 220 | 10.6 | 59.8 | 5.5 | 1.24 | 333 | 268 | 133 | 103 |
| <i>Hydrocotyle laxiflora</i> | 0.27 | 150 | 260 | 17.4 | 19.7 | 1.0 | 5.00 | 11 | 18 | 3 | 5 |
| <i>Kunzea ericoides</i> | 0.22 | 100 | 220 | 2.6 | 10.1 | 4.8 | 0.20 | 86 | 0 | 14 | 0 |
| <i>Leptospermum grandifolium</i> | 0.25 | 100 | 220 | 3.9 | 10.6 | 5.2 | 0.12 | 184 | 0 | 71 | 0 |

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|---|-------------------|-----|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----|----|----|----|
| <i>Lomatia myricoides</i> | 0.25 | 100 | 260 | 4.4 | 91.9 | 3.0 | 1.07 | 95 | 19 | 20 | 12 |
| <i>Microlaena stipoides</i> | 0.15 ^c | 150 | 260 | 3.9 | 150.0 | 1.0 | 1.58 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Olearia megalophylla</i> | 0.56 | 100 | 260 | 12.8 | 44.1 | 3.2 | 0.53 | 64 | 0 | 8 | 0 |
| <i>Olearia stellulata</i> | 0.23 | 100 | 260 | 4.1 | 11.1 | 2.6 | 0.19 | 80 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| <i>Oxylobium ellipticum</i> | 0.28 | 100 | 260 | 9.0 | 21.2 | 3.8 | 0.36 | 41 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| <i>Phebalium squamulosum subsp. ozothamnoides</i> | 0.31 | 100 | 260 | 1.6 | 11.1 | 4.8 | 0.17 | 88 | 0 | 19 | 0 |
| <i>Platylobium formosum</i> | 0.31 | 100 | 260 | 24.6 | 34.9 | 1.6 | 1.99 | 26 | 21 | 7 | 13 |
| <i>Poa helmsii</i> | 0.16 | 100 | 350 ^d | 1.3 | 150.0 | 1.0 | 0.38 | 130 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Poa labillardierei</i> | 0.25 | 100 | 350 ^d | 1.3 | 150.0 | 1.0 | 0.92 | 28 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Poa phillipsiana</i> | 0.17 | 100 | 350 ^d | 0.5 | 150.0 | 1.0 | 0.44 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Poa sieberiana</i> | 0.16 | 100 | 350 ^d | 1.3 | 150.0 | 1.0 | 0.38 | 21 | 87 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Polystichum proliferum</i> | 0.24 | 200 | 347 ^d | 5.0 | 11.3 | 2.0 | 0.33 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Pomaderris aspera</i> | 0.31 ^a | 100 | 260 | 13.1 ^a | 42.2 ^a | 4.0 ^a | 1.67 ^a | 51 | 0 | 18 | 0 |
| <i>Pteridium esculentum</i> | 0.21 | 100 | 260 | 2.2 | 8.7 | 4.0 | 0.20 | 31 | 6 | 14 | 3 |
| <i>Pultenaea juniperina</i> | 0.23 | 100 | 260 | 1.2 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 0.07 | 43 | 10 | 13 | 0 |
| <i>Rytidosperma pallidum</i> | 0.34 | 100 | 260 | 2.4 | 150.0 | 1.0 | 0.78 | 74 | 34 | 0 | 0 |
| <i>Urtica incisa</i> | 0.21 | 200 | 260 | 55.5 | 62.5 | 2.2 | 2.35 | 10 | 0 | 15 | 0 |

Data collected as part of this study except where indicated by the following superscripts: ^a[1], ^b[2], ^c[3,4], ^d[5], using [6]

References

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