

Cognitive deficits caused by a disease-mutation in the α_3 Na⁺/K⁺-ATPase isoform

Thomas Hellesøe Holm^{1,2}, Toke Jost Isaksen^{1,2}, Simon Glerup¹, Anders Heuck^{1,2}, Pernille Böttger¹, Ernst-Martin Fuchtbauer³, Steen Nedergaard¹, Jens Randel Nyengaard⁴, Mogens Andreasen¹, Pou Nissen^{2,3,5}, and Karin Lykke-Hartmann^{1,2,6,*}

Affiliations:

¹Aarhus University, Department of Biomedicine, DK-8000 Aarhus, Denmark.

²Centre for Membrane Pumps in Cells and Disease-PUMPKIN, Danish National Research Foundation, Aarhus University, Department of Molecular Biology and Genetics, DK-8000 Aarhus C, Denmark.

³Aarhus University, Department of Molecular Biology and Genetics, DK-8000 Aarhus, Denmark.

⁴Stereology and Electron Microscopy Laboratory, Center for Stochastic Geometry and Advanced Bioimaging, Aarhus University Hospital, Aarhus University, DK-8000 Aarhus, Denmark

⁵Danish Research Institute for Translational Neuroscience-DANDRITE, Nordic-EMBL Partnership of Molecular Medicine, Aarhus University, Department of Molecular Biology and Genetics and Department of Biomedicine, DK-8000 Aarhus C, Denmark.

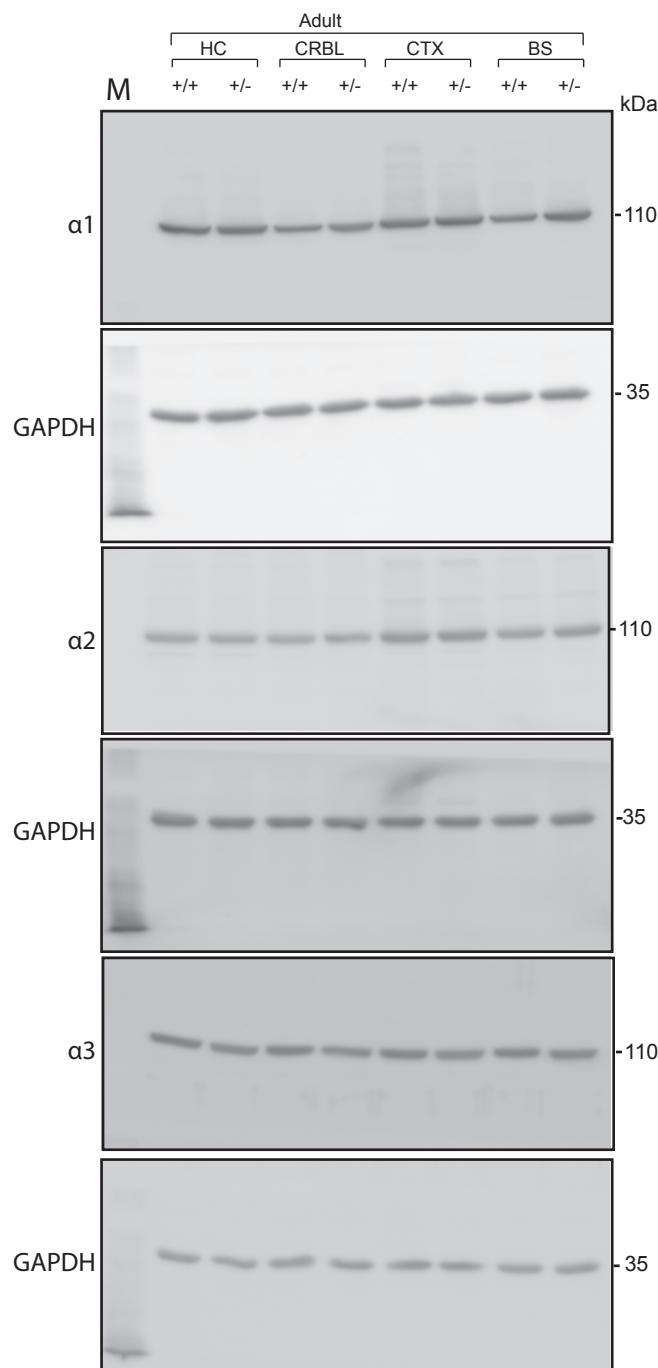
⁶Aarhus Institute of Advanced Studies (AIAS), Aarhus University, DK-8000 Aarhus C, Denmark.

* Correspondence: Dr K Lykke-Hartmann, Aarhus Institute of Advanced Studies and Department of Biomedicine, Aarhus University, Wilhelm Meyers Allé 4, DK-8000 Aarhus C, Denmark, Tel: +45-29390558, Fax: +45-86128804, E-mail: kly@biomed.au.dk

Supplementary Table 1

Test	Sex (F/M) Measurements		relative in KI to WT	Mean	s.e.m.	Statistical tests	Correction and/or post hoc test	P-values	Significance	Figure	
Western blotting	F/M	Cortex	α1	1,235	0,04	T-test		0,0227	*	Fig. 2c	
			α2	0,965	0,03	T-test		0,9914			
			α3	0,795	0,008	T-test		< 0,0001	****		
	Hippocampus	α1	1,09	0,07	0,06	T-test		0,0393	*		
			α2	1,01	0,06	T-test		0,7441			
			α3	0,86	0,03	T-test		< 0,0001	****		
		Cerebellum	α1	1,38	0,11	T-test		0,0052	**		
			α2	0,99	0,008	T-test		0,9802			
			α3	0,81	0,03	T-test		< 0,0001	****		
	Brain	α1	1,32	0,04	0,03	T-test		0,0007	***		
			α2	1,03	0,03	T-test		> 0,9999			
			α3	0,85	0,02	T-test		< 0,0001	****		
Test	Sex (F/M) Measurements		Genotype (n)	Mean	s.e.m.	Statistical tests	Correction and/or post hoc test	P-values	Significance	Figure	
Open field	F/M	Accumulated distance	WT=14	72,35	3,395	Unpaired t test	Welch's correction	< 0,0001	****	Fig. 3a	
			KI=15	147,3	5,971						
	F/M	Peripheral time	WT= 14	502,1	27,27	Unpaired t test	Welch's correction	0,0043	**	Fig. 3c	
			KI=15	638,1	33,91						
	F/M	Meander (Rotation per meter)	WT= 14	88154	7690	Unpaired t test	Welch's correction	0,0002	***	Fig. 3d	
			KI=15	49591	2109						
	Elevated plus Maze	F/M	Open arm entries	WT= 14	32,58	2,368	Unpaired t test	Welch's correction	< 0,0001	****	Fig. 3f
				KI=15	51,77	2,013					
				WT= 14	8,779	1,234	Unpaired t test	Welch's correction	< 0,0001	****	Fig.3g
				KI=15	30,01	1,855					
PTZ-induced epileptic seizures	F/M	Survival curve	WT=9 KI=8			Unpaired t test	Mann Whitney test	<0,005	*	Fig. 4	
Evoked action potentials	M	RMP (mV)	WT = 13	-66,8	0,8						
			KI = 11	-68,4	1,2						
	M	Rin (MΩ)	WT = 13	39,1	2,5						
			KI = 11	36,4	4,3						
	M	Action potential	WT = 13	-54,2	0,8						
			KI = 11	-55,3	0,6						

M	Amplitude	WT = 13 KI = 11	81,2 83,3	1 1,1	Unpaired t-test		Fig.5a	
M	Half-width	WT = 13 KI = 11	0,79 0,85	0,03 0,02			Fig.5a	
M	Rate of rise	WT = 13 KI = 11	386,7 397,9	12,2 15,9			Fig.5a	
M	Rate of decay	WT = 13 KI = 11	103,9 95,4	2,9 2,7		0,040 *	Fig.5a	
M	Depolarizing current pulses	WT = 13 KI = 11			Unpaired t-test		Fig. 5b	
M	Variance of inter-spike intervals	WT = 8 KI = 8	1558,7 531,6	797,1 235,3	Unpaired t-test	Mann-Whitney Rank Sum test	0,007	Fig. 5c
M	Steady-state electroresponsive	WT = 8 KI = 8				two way ANOVA	0,42	Fig. 5d
M	Activity-dependent reduction (%)	WT = 12 KI = 12	32 26	3 2	Unpaired t-test		0,2	Fig. 5e
M	Afterhyperpolarization (AHPs)	WT = 12 KI = 12	9,1 7,2	0,9 0,6	Unpaired t-test		0,12	Not shown
Barnes Maze	F	Total latency	WT= 8 KI=6		two way ANOVA	Sidak Multiple comparisons test	0,0348 *	Fig. 6a
	F	Primary latency	WT= 8 KI=6		two way ANOVA	Sidak Multiple comparisons test	0,2007 ns	Fig. 6b
	F	Number of visits to target	WT= 8 KI=6		two way ANOVA	Sidak Multiple comparisons test	0,0081 **	Fig. 6c
	F	Total path length	WT= 8 KI=6		two way ANOVA	Sidak Multiple comparisons test	0,0263 *	Not shown
		Mean speed	WT= 8 KI=6		two way ANOVA	Sidak Multiple comparisons test	0,9222 ns	Not shown
Passive avoidance	F/M	WT (Veh) vs α_3^{D801Y} (Veh)	WT= 8 KI=6	260,8 44,63 7,6 4,402	Unpaired t-test		0,0136 *	Fig. 6f
		WT (Veh) vs α_3^{D801Y} (Clz)	WT= 8 KI=6	260,8 44,63 351,1 94,9	Unpaired t-test		0,6437 ns	Fig. 6f
		α_3^{D801Y} (Veh) vs. α_3^{D801Y} (Clz)	KI (veh)=4 KI (Clz)=6	7,6 4,402 351,1 94,9	Unpaired t-test		0,0201 *	Fig. 6f
		ΩT (Clz) vs. α_3^{D801Y} (Clz)	WT (Clz)=4 KI (Clz)=6	227,9 65,2 351,1 94,9	Unpaired t-test		0,3687 ns	Fig. 6f
	F	DG granule cell number	WT=10 KI=10	477124 25442 408217 16500	Unpaired t test	Welch's correction	0,0378 *	Fig. 7b



Supplementary Figure 1. Full view Western blots illustrating α 1-3 protein expression in α 3+/D801Y and WT mice in cortex (CTX), hippocampus (HC), cerebellum (CRBL) and in whole brain lysates (Brain). M denotes Marker lane.