

Supplemental Table 1. Classification of pregnancy-associated mortality by ICD-10 code among women with unknown pregnancy status.

Temporality	ICD-10 Codes	Definition
Pregnancy	O001, O009, O019, O021, O035, O036, O039, O063, O068, O069, O077	Pregnancy with abortive outcome
	O210, O223, O225, O229, O235, O244, O249, O269	Other maternal disorders predominantly related to pregnancy
	O364, O441, O459, O460, O468, O469	Maternal care related to the fetus and amniotic cavity and possible delivery problems
	O622, O711	Complications of labor and delivery
	O720, O721	Postpartum hemorrhage
	O850	Puerperal sepsis
	O903	Cardiomyopathy in the puerperium
Postpartum	O908	Other classification of the puerperium not elsewhere classified
	O96	Death from any cause occurring more than 42 days but less than 1 year from delivery
Timing indeterminate	O266, O268, O364, O690, O753, O754, O759, O881, O882, O95, , O985, O988, O990, O991, O992, O993, O994, O996, O998	

Supplemental Table 2. ICD-10 codes grouped by cause of death for natural (including obstetrical causes), transport-related injuries, other injuries, suicide, homicide, and other external causes.

Cause of death	ICD-10 Codes
Natural	A00-R99
Transport-related injuries	V01-V99, Y850 - Y859
Other injuries	W00-X59, Y860
Suicide	X60-X84, Y870
Homicide	X85-Y09, Y871
Other external causes	Y10-Y34, Y35-Y36, Y40-Y84, Y872, Y880 - Y883, Y890, Y899