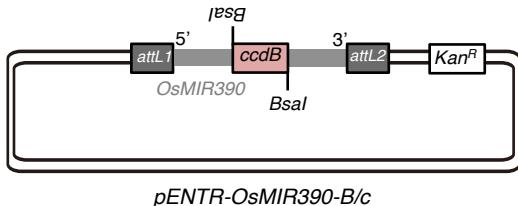


OsMIR390-Bsal/ccdB-based (B/c) vectors for direct cloning of artificial miRNAs (amiRNAs)

(a) **Gateway-compatible entry clone**



(b) **Plant binary vectors**

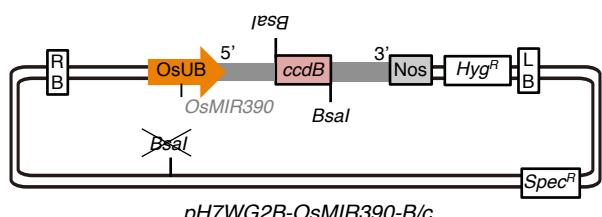
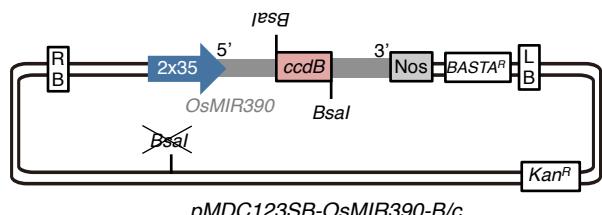
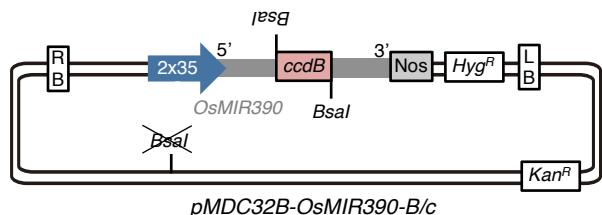


Figure S1. *OsMIR390-B/c* vectors for direct cloning of amiRNAs.

(a) Diagram of an *OsMIR390-B/c* Gateway-compatible entry vector (*pENTR-OsMIR390-B/c*).

(b) Diagrams of *OsMIR390-B/c*-based binary vectors for expression of amiRNAs in monocot species (*pMDC32B-OsMIR390-B/c*, *pMDC123SB-OsMIR390-B/c* and *pH7WG2B-OsMIR390-B/c*). RB: right border; 35S: Cauliflower mosaic virus promoter; OsUbi: *Oryza sativa* ubiquitin 2 promoter; *BsaI*: *BsaI* recognition site, *ccdB*: gene encoding the *ccdB* toxin; LB: left border; *attL1* and *attL2*: gateway recombination sites. *Kan^R*: kanamycin resistance gene; *Hyg^R*: hygromycin resistance gene; *Basta^R*: glufosinate resistance gene; *Spec^R*: spectinomycin resistance gene. Undesired *BsaI* sites removed from the plasmid are crossed out.