

Additional file 6: Correlation coefficients (Pearson's r) of traits. Correlation was done based on best linear unbiased estimates (BLUPs). Abbreviations: Number of lateral roots in the first segment ( $No_{Lat} 1^{st}$ ) or second segment ( $No_{Lat} 2^{nd}$ ), length of representative lateral root in the first segment ( $Med_{Lat} 1^{st}$ ) or second segment ( $Med_{Lat} 2^{nd}$ ), maximal lateral root length in the first segment ( $Max_{Lat} 1^{st}$ ) or in the second segment ( $Max_{Lat} 2^{nd}$ ), branching density in the first segment ( $Br_{Lat} 1^{st}$ ) or in the second segment ( $Br_{Lat} 2^{nd}$ ), branching density across both segments ( $Br_{Lat} Tot$ ), length of the branching zone ( $LBrZone$ ), total number of lateral roots ( $No_{Lat} Tot$ ), elongation rate crown roots ( $ER_{Cr}$ ), length of crown roots at solution change (intercept;  $IC_{Cr}$ ), embryonic root dry weight ( $DW_{ER}$ ), crown root dry weight ( $DW_{CR}$ ), leaf greenness (SPAD), leaf area measured ( $LA_m$ ), dry weight shoot (DWS), leaf area pixel based ( $LA_{Pix}$ ), shoot pixel count at solution change intercept ( $IC_S$ ), shoot pixel count development ( $ER_S$ ), N content in the leaf in % of total dry weight (N). Significance level:  $\leq 0.001^{***}$ ,  $\leq 0.01^{**}$ ,  $\leq 0.05^*$ .