

## **Supplementary Information**

Improving the performance of the PLB index for ligand-binding site prediction using dihedral angles and the solvent-accessible surface area

Chen Cao<sup>1,2\*</sup>, Shutan Xu<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>College of Computer Science and Technology, Jilin University, Changchun, Jilin, China

<sup>2</sup>Key Laboratory of Symbol Computation and Knowledge Engineering of the Ministry of Education, Jilin University, Changchun, Jilin, China

<sup>3</sup>Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, Institute of Bioinformatics, University of Georgia, Athens, GA, USA

\*Corresponding author: Chen Cao (email: caochen13@mails.jlu.edu.cn)

Supplementary Tables S1-S7

```

import requests
import re
import time
import os

def getpdb(pdbid,chain):
    data={
        "pdbid":pdbid,
        "chain":chain,
        "email":",",
        "number":3,
    }
    session=requests.session()
    html=session.post('http://projects.biotec.tu-dresden.de/mpcgi/metapocket.cgi',data=data).text
    url=re.findall('URL=(http.*?.html)',html)[0]
    count=0
    while True:
        html=session.get(url,timeout=200).text
        urls=re.findall('href="(http.*?pdb)"',html.replace(' ',''))
        if urls==[]:
            time.sleep(1)
            if count==100:
                return False
            count+=1
            continue
        break
    for url in urls:
        try:
            content=requests.get(url,timeout=200).content
            with open('result/'+url.split('/')[-1], 'wb') as pdbfile:
                pdbfile.write(content)
        except:
            print(url,'--failed')
    return True

def main():
    try:
        os.mkdir('result')
    except:
        pass
    for line in open('list.txt','r'):
        line=line.replace("\n","")
        lists=line.split(' ')
        try:
            statue=getpdb(lists[0],lists[1])
        except:
            print(line,'--failed')
        if(stature==False):
            print(line,'--No result')
            continue
        print(line,'--ok')

main()

```

**Table S1. Python script for setting parameters and downloading prediction**

**results from the MPK2 web server automatically.** The Python script automatically

downloads the ligand-binding site prediction results from various methods (including

Surfnet, ConCavity, MPK2, and Q-SiteFinder) and the file of pocket grids for the protein calculated by Ligsite-cs.

```

import requests
import threading
import re
import os

class GetPdb(threading.Thread):
    def __init__(self,pdbid,chain):
        super(GetPdb,self).__init__()
        self.filename=pdbid+'-'+chain+'.pdb'
        self.data={
            "pdbid":pdbid,
            # "chain":' ',
            "rerank":'on',
            "space":1.0,
            "number":5,
            "radius":5.0,
            "submit":'Find pockets'
        }
    def run(self):
        html=requests.post('http://projects.biotec.tu-dresden.de/cgi-bin/pocketfinder.cgi',data=self.data).text
        try:
            url=re.findall('href="(.*?.pdb)"',html)[0]
        except:
            pass
        content=requests.get('http://projects.biotec.tu-dresden.de'+url).content
        with open('result/'+self.filename,'wb') as filew:
            filew.write(content)

def main():
    try:
        os.mkdir('result')
    except:
        pass
    for line in open('list.txt','r'):
        line=line.replace('\n','')
        lists=line.split(' ')
        try:
            work=GetPdb(lists[0],lists[1])
            work.run()
        except:
            print(line,'--failed')
        print(line,'--ok')

main()

```

**Table S2. Python script for setting parameters and downloading prediction**

**results from the Ligsite-csc web server automatically.** The Python script

automatically downloads the ligand-binding site prediction results obtained using

Ligsite-csc.

```

import requests
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
import os
import time

def upload(filename):
    data={
        'SITE_NAME':'SITEHOUND',
        'pdb_id':"",
        'probe':'CMET',
        'algorithm':'a',
        'filename':filename,
    }
    session=requests.session()
    files={'file': open('pdb_dir/%s'%filename, 'rb')}
    html=session.post('http://scbx.mssm.edu/sitehound/sitehound-web/cgi/wait1.cgi',data=data,files=files).text
    inputs=BeautifulSoup(html,'html.parser').find_all('input')
    data={}
    for item in inputs:
        data[item.get('name')]=item.get('value')
    html=session.post('http://scbx.mssm.edu/sitehound/sitehound- web/cgi/protein_processing.cgi',data=data).text
    inputs=BeautifulSoup(html,'html.parser').find_all('input')
    data={}
    for item in inputs:
        data[item.get('name')]=item.get('value')
    html=session.post('http://scbx.mssm.edu/sitehound/sitehound-web/cgi/wait3.cgi',data=data).text
    inputs=BeautifulSoup(html,'html.parser').find_all('input')
    data={}
    for item in inputs:
        data[item.get('name')]=item.get('value')
    html=session.post('http://scbx.mssm.edu/sitehound/sitehound-web/cgi/sitehound.cgi',data=data).text
    url=BeautifulSoup(html,'html.parser').find('div',id='main').find('a').get('href')
    while True:
        html=session.get(url).text
        if 'Cluster Data' in html:
            try:
                os.mkdir('result')
            except:
                pass
            f=open('result/%s.txt'%filename,'w',encoding='utf-8')
            result=BeautifulSoup(html,'html.parser').find('td',{'align':'center'}).find('table').find_all('tr')
            for tr in result:
                for td in tr.find_all('td'):
                    f.write(td.get_text().replace("\r","").replace("\n","")+'\t')
                f.write("\r\n")
            f.close()
            print(filename,'ok')
            return
        print(filename,'sleep')
        time.sleep(15)

def main():
    for filename in os.listdir(' pdb_dir '):
        try:
            upload(filename)
        except:
            failed=open('failed.txt','a',encoding='utf-8')

```

```
failed.write(filename+'\n')
failed.close()

main()
```

**Table S3. Python script for uploading proteins, setting parameters and downloading prediction results from the SiteHound web server automatically.**

Region	$\Phi_{min}$	$\Phi_{max}$	$\Psi_{min}$	$\Psi_{max}$
01	-180	-135	136	180
02	-135	-105	150	180
03	-175	-135	95	136
04	-135	-87	95	150
05	-87	-30	95	180
06	-170	-113	50	95
07	-113	-60	50	95
08	-150	-67	8	40
09	-150	-107	-32	8
10	-107	-40	-12	8
11	-107	-40	-32	-12
12	-165	-95	-70	-32
13	-95	-40	-70	-32
14	-180	-135	-180	-160
15	-100	-60	-180	-150
16	60	120	150	180
17	38	140	-25	75
18	55	95	-100	-40
19	35	100	-180	-110

**Table S4. Detailed information for the twenty regions defined by DISICL.** Angles are shown in degrees, and the rest of the Ramachandran plot constitutes the 20<sup>th</sup> region.

AA name	At Name	High-accessibility	Low-accessibility
A	N	0.80	0.58
A	CA	0.70	0.43
A	C	0.44	0.33
A	O	0.83	0.50
A	CB	1.93	1.14
C	N	0.55	0.43
C	CA	0.59	0.45
C	C	0.36	0.42
C	O	0.77	0.71
C	CB	1.68	0.49
C	SG	2.38	1.01
D	N	0.47	0.14
D	CA	0.43	0.20
D	C	0.27	0.15
D	O	0.43	0.14
D	CB	0.55	0.20
D	CG	1.19	1.43
D	OD1	1.69	2.22
D	OD2	1.84	2.79
E	N	0.24	0.09
E	CA	0.27	0.17
E	C	0.25	0.16
E	O	0.61	0.15
E	CB	0.28	0.13
E	CG	0.46	0.22
E	CD	0.86	1.29
E	OE1	1.16	2.16
E	OE2	1.28	2.24
F	N	0.23	0.22



F	CA	0.23	0.18
F	C	0.17	0.18
F	O	0.29	0.31
F	CB	0.61	0.28
F	CG	0.65	0.20
F	CD1	1.00	0.34
F	CD2	0.97	0.38
F	CE1	1.36	0.59
F	CE2	1.26	0.61
F	CZ	1.47	0.75
G	N	1.56	0.93
G	CA	2.28	1.27
G	C	1.10	0.70
G	O	1.11	0.53
H	N	0.28	0.13
H	CA	0.27	0.14
H	C	0.23	0.12
H	O	0.38	0.22
H	CB	0.62	0.23
H	CG	0.61	0.22
H	ND1	1.03	0.50
H	CD2	1.11	0.81
H	CE1	1.61	1.17
H	NE2	1.83	1.69
I	N	0.40	0.33
I	CA	0.25	0.21
I	C	0.14	0.22
I	O	0.39	0.49
I	CB	0.41	0.21
I	CG1	0.78	0.36
I	CG2	1.09	0.62
I	CD1	1.59	0.71

K	N	0.45	0.94
K	CA	0.40	0.35
K	C	0.18	0.22
K	O	0.30	0.09
K	CB	0.45	0.45
K	CG	0.58	0.27
K	CD	0.62	0.33
K	CE	1.17	1.40
K	NZ	1.72	3.19
L	N	0.37	0.35
L	CA	0.24	0.21
L	C	0.24	0.24
L	O	0.48	0.54
L	CB	0.47	0.31
L	CG	0.34	0.17
L	CD1	1.35	0.64
L	CD2	1.13	0.62
M	N	0.42	0.41
M	CA	0.33	0.26
M	C	0.24	0.19
M	O	0.51	0.45
M	CB	0.71	0.39
M	CG	0.79	0.50
M	SD	1.11	0.72
M	CE	1.42	0.89
N	N	0.46	0.23
N	CA	0.36	0.21
N	C	0.28	0.16
N	O	0.48	0.22
N	CB	0.67	0.31
N	CG	0.90	0.81
N	OD1	1.32	1.25

N	ND2	1.77	1.74
P	N	0.20	0.18
P	CA	0.34	0.28
P	C	0.27	0.37
P	O	0.59	0.59
P	CB	0.62	0.56
P	CG	0.98	0.69
P	CD	0.99	0.73
Q	N	0.40	0.17
Q	CA	0.36	0.14
Q	C	0.26	0.12
Q	O	0.46	0.19
Q	CB	0.54	0.19
Q	CG	0.67	0.28
Q	CD	0.88	0.80
Q	OE1	1.19	1.37
Q	NE2	1.45	1.64
R	N	0.39	0.13
R	CA	0.28	0.11
R	C	0.18	0.08
R	O	0.28	0.13
R	CB	0.46	0.14
R	CG	0.52	0.18
R	CD	0.79	0.48
R	NE	1.09	0.70
R	CZ	1.25	1.69
R	NH1	1.22	2.21
R	NH2	1.66	2.72
S	N	0.88	0.61
S	CA	0.73	0.55
S	C	0.41	0.37
S	O	0.54	0.42

S	CB	1.45	0.98
S	OG	2.13	1.74
T	N	0.72	0.63
T	CA	0.56	0.45
T	C	0.37	0.30
T	O	0.57	0.39
T	CB	0.99	0.69
T	OG1	1.87	1.48
T	CG2	1.09	0.62
V	N	0.42	0.57
V	CA	0.27	0.27
V	C	0.20	0.27
V	O	0.51	0.59
V	CB	0.47	0.26
V	CG1	1.23	0.61
V	CG2	1.41	0.70
W	N	0.20	0.16
W	CA	0.24	0.13
W	C	0.22	0.12
W	O	0.40	0.19
W	CB	0.58	0.20
W	CG	0.65	0.26
W	CD1	0.94	0.55
W	CD2	0.90	0.35
W	NE1	1.37	0.94
W	CE2	1.18	0.66
W	CE3	1.02	0.35
W	CZ2	1.32	0.89
W	CZ3	1.09	0.48
W	CH2	1.16	0.69
Y	N	0.25	0.12
Y	CA	0.28	0.14

Y	C	0.19	0.11
Y	O	0.32	0.16
Y	CB	0.60	0.20
Y	CG	0.61	0.16
Y	CD1	0.92	0.30
Y	CD2	0.90	0.28
Y	CE1	1.13	0.58
Y	CE2	1.10	0.61
Y	CZ	1.09	0.72
Y	OH	1.87	1.80

**Table S5. Average number of *vdW* contacts between ligands and high-accessibility or low-accessibility residues.**

PDB_Chain	Ligand	MF-PLB	Ligsite-csc	MPK2	ConCavity	Q-SiteFinder	Surfn et	LISE	PLB	SiteHound
1cb0_A	ADE	1	1	1	1	1	44	1	1	N
1cea_A	ACA	N	N	5	2	1	4	N	N	2
1chm_A	CMS	1	1	3	2	2	4	1	1	1
1esd_A	VXA	1	1	1	1	N	N	1	1	1
1fur_A	MLT	7	12	N	5	N	N	4	12	N
1gxu_A	2HP	1	1	6	3	5	7	N	1	N
1izc_A	PYR	1	1	N	1	N	N	2	1	8
1jlt_A	MRD	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
1lo6_A	BEN	1	1	1	1	1	N	1	2	2
1lpd_A	ADE	1	1	1	1	1	N	1	1	1
1m3u_A	KPL	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
1n2m_A	MRD	6	6	N	N	6	7	4	5	5
1nki_A	PPF	1	4	5	2	N	2	1	2	3
1o4t_A	OXL	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4
1o6e_A	ISP	2	2	1	1	3	43	2	2	N
1o9p_A	MLA	1	6	3	1	3	N	2	3	N
1oi0_A	144	4	4	2	1	5	2	1	5	3
1otj_A	TAU	3	3	2	N	2	N	1	2	N
1p6o_A	HPY	1	1	3	N	4	7	1	1	9
1pot_A	SPD	2	3	3	N	5	N	1	2	3
1r9l_A	BET	1	3	2	2	5	1	1	1	2
1rcd_A	BET	4	6	5	N	7	7	7	9	6
1rd5_A	MLA	3	2	2	N	3	N	2	2	9
1ryo_A	OXL	7	26	N	N	N	N	N	7	N
1s7f_A	MLA	2	1	N	N	N	N	8	2	N
1sgj_A	OAA	1	1	1	1	1	N	1	1	2
1tkj_A	MED	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1tt8_A	PHB	1	2	1	1	2	5	5	2	4

1w6l_A	PYC	2	10	N	N	7	16	4	2	N
1w6f_A	ISZ	1	1	1	1	1	N	1	1	2
1wzu_A	MLT	1	1	1	1	N	N	1	1	4
1xff_A	ACT	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1
1zei_A	CRS	5	5	2	2	3	2	6	5	1
1zuw_A	DGL	1	2	1	2	1	3	1	1	6
2a1x_A	AKG	1	1	1	1	1	N	1	1	1
2ayd_A	SIN	11	8	N	N	6	5	2	6	5
2b4l_A	BET	1	1	3	2	2	3	1	1	1
2cks_A	BEN	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	1	1
2cw6_A	3HG	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2dt9_B	ACT	8	2	2	N	1	5	5	4	3
2f8a_A	MLA	15	13	N	N	N	N	2	15	N
2g3f_A	IZC	2	3	3	N	3	N	1	2	N
2gll_A	BEN	17	14	6	N	6	8	N	17	5
2gm8_A	HMH	1	2	5	1	3	N	1	1	4
2gso_A	VO4	1	1	1	1	N	N	2	1	N
2gzm_A	DGL	1	5	3	2	1	N	1	1	5
2h8g_A	ADE	1	1	1	1	12	N	2	1	1
2hfu_A	MEV	1	1	1	1	N	N	2	1	6
2hzl_A	PYR	2	3	5	N	10	14	4	3	N
2ifc_A	OAA	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
2iwz_A	6NA	3	4	N	N	1	23	3	3	9
2ix4_A	6NA	5	7	N	N	1	N	4	6	N
2j13_A	CAC	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
2jfq_A	DGL	1	1	1	1	2	N	1	1	N
2oq5_A	BEN	2	2	1	1	1	N	2	2	1
2p18_A	SPD	3	5	7	N	3	6	1	3	1
2p3x_A	C2O	2	35	N	N	N	N	1	2	N
2pka_B	BEN	3	3	6	N	4	N	2	3	2
2pqj_A	ADE	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2qfy_A	AKG	1	5	2	1	7	1	1	4	1

2qhs_A	OCA	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
2qrl_A	OGA	1	1	1	1	2	N	1	1	7
2ra6_A	ETY	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	1
2rin_A	ACH	1	2	2	3	2	14	1	1	2
2v3u_A	DSN	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	N
2v62_A	SIN	22	10	N	N	18	N	9	22	N
2veq_A	CAC	9	10	N	N	N	7	6	7	N
2vkl_A	MLT	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2vw8_A	CAC	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	N
2wl9_B	MBD	1	1	1	1	N	26	1	1	2
2wmm_A	MLT	5	12	7	N	N	3	9	8	8
2xrh_A	NIO	1	1	1	1	1	N	4	1	1
2xz9_A	PYR	1	1	N	N	19	N	1	1	2
2yzo_A	MLT	1	1	1	1	1	N	1	1	1
2zzv_A	LAC	3	6	N	N	12	17	1	4	N
3ali_A	UNU	1	2	5	N	3	N	N	1	5
3aal_A	CAC	1	1	1	1	2	N	1	1	1
3au7_A	AG2	32	45	N	N	2	N	1	43	1
3b7o_A	MLT	1	3	2	2	2	N	1	1	2
3bf8_A	MLA	1	1	2	N	2	N	1	1	8
3bsf_A	ADE	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
3by8_A	MLT	1	2	5	2	4	8	1	1	6
3ct4_A	2HA	1	8	6	N	N	N	2	4	2
3dg6_A	MUC	1	2	5	2	6	8	1	3	N
3dmo_A	MRD	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
3dr3_A	MLT	6	8	N	N	N	13	3	6	3
3erp_A	CAC	24	6	2	N	5	2	1	23	3
3fpc_A	CAC	2	33	N	N	N	9	1	22	1
3gf2_A	SAL	19	13	5	N	3	N	1	19	N
3gn9_A	MLT	3	4	3	2	2	2	2	4	2
3h78_A	BE2	N	N	1	1	1	N	6	N	N
3ktm_A	BU4	N	N	8	N	3	N	N	N	N



3lqv_A	ADE	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	2
3n5f_B	CAC	1	1	1	1	1	39	1	1	1
3nnf_A	AKG	2	1	2	1	3	6	1	1	1
3obz_A	AKG	N	N	4	N	2	N	1	N	1
3og9_A	MLT	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9
3opt_A	AKG	1	1	1	1	1	N	1	1	1
3pb6_X	CAC	1	1	1	1	N	N	1	3	1
3plx_B	PEG	3	4	4	N	5	2	4	5	7
3pua_A	OGA	4	4	3	N	1	2	1	4	2
3q12_A	PAF	1	1	1	1	2	N	1	1	1
3r2j_A	NIO	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
3r6u_A	CHT	1	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	1
3r9r_A	MRD	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
3r9t_A	BEZ	1	1	1	1	N	1	N	1	N
3rys_A	ADE	1	2	2	3	2	N	1	1	N
3s99_A	ADE	3	5	5	1	2	3	1	3	6
3t7y_A	SIN	5	2	5	N	3	21	10	4	2
3tht_A	AKG	2	2	8	2	4	4	1	2	3
3tmg_A	BET	4	2	2	2	1	4	1	3	6
3vsj_B	2XP	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
3w36_A	VO4	1	5	N	4	N	N	1	4	N
3war_A	NIO	2	2	4	N	1	2	1	2	1
3wwx_A	DIA	1	1	1	N	1	1	2	1	1
3zfp_A	SGM	8	8	N	N	N	7	N	5	9
3zha_A	SIN	7	3	2	1	8	2	N	4	5
3zmd_A	SAL	16	10	5	N	N	3	3	16	N
3zs3_A	SIN	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
3zxf_A	ACT	2	5	4	N	7	2	6	4	4
4a9v_A	FEO	5	3	3	3	2	13	1	5	2
4buh_A	PEG	22	16	4	3	N	2	2	22	N
4bxf_A	AKG	N	N	8	2	4	N	1	N	3
4c0z_A	SPD	6	13	N	N	N	14	10	4	10

4cck_A	OGA	1	1	2	N	3	1	1	1	1
4ccw_A	VKC	1	1	N	1	5	N	1	1	N
4dbh_A	OXL	1	2	2	2	3	2	1	2	N
4e2s_A	UGY	1	2	1	1	2	4	1	1	7
4erc_A	VN4	1	1	1	1	N	6	9	1	N
4f0d_A	3AB	4	4	N	N	10	N	1	4	3
4fbl_A	SPD	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	5
4fq5_A	MAE	1	1	1	2	3	N	10	1	N
4giz_A	AKG	14	18	N	N	4	17	1	18	1
4hdr_A	DMD	1	1	1	1	1	43	6	1	2
4hkg_A	MRD	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
4hwh_A	MLA	3	1	1	1	N	1	1	1	2
4j25_A	OGA	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3
4jdf_A	SPD	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
4k91_A	SIN	3	3	2	2	11	2	1	3	3
4lit_A	AKG	1	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	1
4lw1_A	ACT	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	3
4m25_A	AKG	N	N	5	1	N	N	6	N	1
4m4g_A	PEG	1	1	2	2	1	4	1	1	8
4mx6_A	SIN	1	2	5	N	3	22	1	2	N
4npl_A	AKG	1	1	1	1	2	N	1	1	7
4nrp_A	OGA	1	1	1	1	1	49	1	1	1
4ov4_A	KIV	1	2	2	2	3	N	1	2	3
4ptn_A	GXV	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
4qhq_A	PEG	1	2	2	1	1	3	1	1	2
4qu2_A	AKG	1	2	N	N	N	N	1	1	3
4r17_K	3K4	1	1	1	1	5	N	3	1	1
4tgl_A	DEP	1	1	1	1	N	1	1	1	1
4uqw_A	BEN	21	18	5	1	N	9	4	15	N
4wwq_A	MLA	3	4	1	1	N	2	2	4	10
4xdq_A	BEZ	1	1	1	1	1	12	1	1	1
4xez_A	THJ	1	3	1	N	N	1	1	1	N

4yi7_A	BE2	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	2
4yn5_A	CAC	1	1	1	1	4	N	1	1	2
4z67_A	MLT	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
4zch_A	144	3	4	N	N	6	7	1	5	3
4zxa_W	H8N	2	3	2	2	2	N	1	2	N
5a0u_A	CHT	8	9	N	11	18	26	1	5	N
5c5t_A	AKG	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	3
5cge_A	51F	16	26	5	N	N	31	N	17	4
5cta_A	BM0	11	2	3	3	2	3	2	11	4
5dmp_A	VN4	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1
5i8t_A	LAC	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
5im2_A	BEZ	1	1	2	3	6	1	2	1	9
5j39_A	CAC	1	1	2	1	3	3	1	2	5

**Table S6. Detailed information of small-volume ligand-binding site prediction**

**using the MF-PLB, PLB, Ligsite-csc, MPK2, ConCavity, Surfnct, Q-SiteFinder,**

**LISE and SiteHound.** The numbers in the table reflect the ranking of the actual

ligand-binding site, and “N” indicates that the ligand-binding site was not found using

the method.

PDB_Chain	Ligand	MF-PLB	Ligsite-csc	MPK2	ConCavity	Q-Site Finder	Surfn et	LISE	PLB	SiteHound
1ab8AB	FOK	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1aj8AB	COA, CIT	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
1b57AB	PGH	2	3	3	3	2	N	1	2	10
1b8gAB	PLP	N	N	N	N	9	N	1	N	N
1bcpKL	ATP	1	1	1	1	1	39	1	1	1
1bh5AB	GTX	1	1	1	1	3	N	1	1	1
1buiAC	OGJ	2	2	5	2	7	N	2	2	5
1bw0AB	LLP	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
1byeCD	ATA	N	N	5	N	4	N	1	N	6
1c7gAC	PLP	N	N	N	N	4	N	3	N	N
1c7oCD	PPG	22	52	3	N	2	N	1	20	5
1chmAB	CMS	3	9	N	N	8	15	1	3	N
1csmAB	TRP	1	1	2	N	1	N	3	1	5
1d2fAB	PLP	N	N	2	N	2	N	1	N	5
1dcpEF	HBI	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1
1dlmAB	LIO	1	1	1	1	1	1	N	1	4
1dqaCD	COA, NAP, MAH	1	1	1	1	1	N	1	1	1
1dqxCD	BMP	1	1	1	1	1	N	1	1	1
1dtyAB	PLP	20	48	N	N	N	N	4	37	N
1dugAB	GSH	N	N	N	N	1	N	3	N	1
1e0jBC	ANP	1	1	1	1	2	N	1	1	1
1e5fAB	PLP	3	7	5	N	1	N	1	3	N
1ecmAB	TSA	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1
1eixAB	BMQ	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	4
1ewjEF	BLM	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1
1f34AB	SEP,M	40	44	N	N	1	N	1	45	3

	PD									
1f5vAB	FMN	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1fc4AB	AKB, PLP	1	1	2	N	3	N	1	1	4
1ft9AB	HEM	1	3	1	1	1	N	4	1	2
1g5cAB	EPE	3	4	7	2	5	5	5	2	5
1g64AB	B12,A TP	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	N
1grnAB	GDP,A F3	N	N	2	N	1	1	2	N	3
1gufAB	NDP	1	1	1	1	1	N	1	1	1
1guqCD	UPG	1	2	3	2	3	N	1	2	1
1gyxAB	BEZ,E PE	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1
1gztAB	FUC	1	3	5	1	N	1	1	2	1
1he1AC	GDP,A F3	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1
1hkvAB	LYS,P LP	1	1	1	1	1	N	1	1	3
1hw5AB	CMP	5	7	2	2	5	1	6	5	3
1i69AB	BEZ	1	1	1	1	N	1	1	1	1
1idtAB	FMN, CB1	1	1	1	1	1	N	1	1	2
1ig3AB	VIB	1	1	1	1	1	N	1	1	1
1iugAB	LLP	45	48	N	N	2	N	2	41	1
1iyiAD	GSH	N	N	6	N	1	N	1	N	4
1j2gAB	AZA	N	N	N	2	9	N	1	N	1
1j6wAB	MET	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1jlrBD	GTP	3	5	6	N	5	4	5	4	2
1js6AB	PLP	N	N	1	1	1	N	1	N	2
1jwbBD	AMP	N	N	N	N	4	N	1	N	1
1k0cAB	GTB	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1

1knyAB	APC, KAN	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1kpeAB	ADW	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1lluAB	NAD	1	1	1	1	2	N	2	1	3
1m32AB	PLP,P OA	9	29	5	2	2	N	1	20	4
1mkaAB	DAC	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	3
1n2fAB	DTT	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1
1nbfBC	GLZ	32	54	N	N	N	23	N	39	N
1ni4AD	TPP	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
1nkiAB	PPF	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2
1nw4CD	IMH,I PA	1	1	1	1	1	N	1	1	1
1nzcAB	TDX	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1
1oe8AB	GSH	N	N	N	N	15	N	2	N	2
1ohvAB	PLP,F ES	38	51	2	1	1	1	3	36	8
1osyAB	ACE	24	24	N	N	N	N	N	23	N
1p4aCD	PCP	10	19	3	2	2	N	4	21	2
1q0kBE	THJ	1	1	1	1	N	N	1	1	2
1q4tAB	4CO	1	1	1	1	2	N	2	1	1
1q5hBC	DUD	2	3	5	4	5	4	4	5	2
1qapAB	NTM	2	2	1	1	3	N	1	2	1
1qk3AB	5GP	1	3	7	3	4	N	10	2	7
1qqjAB	CAC	N	N	3	3	1	N	N	N	1
1qu4AB	PLP	2	3	1	1	5	N	1	2	3
1r8sAE	GDP,S O3	1	2	3	1	1	N	2	1	N
1re5CD	CIT	55	56	N	N	42	N	N	95	N
1rl8AB	RIT	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1
1rozAB	NAD	12	8	N	N	13	4	N	15	N
1s0yAD	MLA	1	3	2	N	N	1	2	2	N

1s63AB	SUC,F PP,778	1	1	1	1	1	N	1	1	8
1sc3AB	MLI	1	6	1	1	13	N	1	3	3
1so3AB	TX4	1	1	1	1	3	N	1	1	1
1sqsAB	TLA	N	N	N	N	12	N	3	N	3
1ss4AB	CIT,G SH	14	1	1	1	N	27	1	14	8
1stfEI	CCS	4	3	7	2	14	N	7	2	N
1sz2AB	BGC	1	1	1	1	21	N	1	1	2
1sz3AB	GNP	2	3	4	3	2	N	1	3	3
1t0iAB	FMN	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1t0lCD	NAP,I CT	1	1	1	1	1	N	1	1	2
1t5bAB	FMN	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1tu6AB	FSP	1	1	1	1	1	N	1	1	1
1ty9AB	FMN	1	1	1	1	1	N	1	1	1
1u08AB	PLP	N	N	6	N	1	N	2	N	N
1v3vAB	NAP,5 OP	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1vfsAB	KCX, DCS	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	3
1vgqAB	CAO	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2
1vhzAB	APR	N	N	N	N	4	N	2	N	4
1vi0AB	DCC	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1vp4AB	PLP,U NL	1	1	1	1	1	N	1	1	1
1w2yAB	DUN	N	N	3	N	3	N	1	N	1
1w98AB	TPO	N	N	10	3	21	N	5	N	10
1wgtAB	PCA	28	23	N	N	N	N	N	30	N
1wkqAB	IMD	2	6	8	2	5	10	1	1	N
1wliAB	FMN	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
1wofAB	I12	3	3	5	2	3	N	6	3	1

1wyuGH	PLP	N	N	N	N	5	N	1	N	N
1x9hAB	F6R	3	3	7	2	6	N	7	3	3
1xa4AB	BTB,C OA	1	1	1	1	4	N	1	1	3
1xd3AB	GVE	1	1	N	N	N	N	2	1	4
1xetAB	3IO	1	1	1	1	N	3	4	2	3
1xrkAB	BLM	1	1	2	1	1	N	1	1	1
1y0gCD	8PP	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	2
1y7pAC	RIP	3	3	3	3	17	1	1	3	10
1yaaCD	MAE, PLP	1	3	8	3	2	N	1	1	7
1yb5AB	NAP	1	1	1	1	1	N	5	1	1
1yiyAB	PMP	N	N	N	N	10	N	1	N	1
1yliAB	COA	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1
1ypqAB	DIO	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
1yqdAB	NAP,D TT	1	1	2	1	4	N	1	1	1
1ytaAB	FLC	1	1	3	1	5	4	6	1	4
1yukAB	NDG	N	N	N	N	N	43	N	N	N
1yzxAB	GSF	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
1z2iAB	NAD	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1zhhAB	NHE	1	40	3	2	9	N	3	1	8
1zosCD	MTM	1	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	1
2a87AB	FAD, NAP	32	41	4	1	1	N	2	23	2
2af6BC	FAD,B RU	4	5	4	1	3	1	1	8	1
2ag1CD	TPP	1	1	1	1	1	N	N	1	1
2arvAB	1PG	5	5	7	N	4	11	1	4	7
2b5aAB	ACY	N	N	N	N	N	11	4	N	N
2b67CD	FMN	1	1	1	1	1	N	2	1	1
2betCD	DEZ	1	1	1	1	1	N	1	1	2



2bnnAB	FCN	1	1	2	1	11	N	1	1	8
2c0rAB	PLP	17	37	N	N	2	N	2	37	9
2cg5AB	COA	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
2ch1AD	PLP	3	5	N	N	4	N	1	5	N
2czeAB	U5P,C IT	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
2f62AB	12M	1	1	1	1	1	N	3	1	1
2f7sAB	GDP	2	4	5	N	19	3	3	8	N
2f98CD	NGV	N	N	2	N	1	N	1	N	2
2fm1AD	LLP	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2fnuAB	PMP,U D1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
2freAB	FMN	1	1	1	1	1	N	1	1	1
2fxaAB	1PE,P 6G	2	2	2	2	2	N	1	2	2
2g9zAB	VNP	1	1	1	1	4	N	1	1	1
2gb3EF	LLP	29	59	N	N	3	N	1	25	7
2gf6AB	COA	1	1	1	1	2	N	1	1	1
3proAC	AES	3	2	2	2	1	N	2	3	4
4ecaAC	AEI	2	2	3	2	11	41	5	1	N
6cscAB	COF,C IT	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
6pfkAB	PGA	1	6	8	3	5	6	2	5	7

**Table S7. Detailed prediction results of ligand-binding sites on protein-protein interfaces using the MF-PLB, PLB, Ligsite-csc, MPK2, ConCavity, Surfnet, Q-SiteFinder, LISE and SiteHound.** The numbers in the table reflect the ranking of the actual ligand-binding site, and “N” indicates that the ligand-binding site was not found using the method.