

DATA SUPPLEMENT S2. Overlap of primary studies examined in the included systematic reviews

Primary Studies	<i>Deasy 2010</i>	<i>Faddy 2005</i>	<i>Green 2009 (169) b</i>	<i>Green 2009 (171) a</i>	<i>Howes 2004</i>	<i>Jameson 2011</i>	<i>Lamond 2010</i>	<i>Leroy 2010</i>	<i>Mace 2004</i>	<i>Migita 2006</i>	<i>Mistry 2005</i>	<i>NICE 2010</i>	<i>Pedersen 2013</i>	<i>Syrington 2006</i>	Total Times Cited
Acworth 2001	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	8
Agrawal 2003	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Anderson 2007	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Annequin 2000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Babl 2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Babl 2008	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	3
Bar-Meir 2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Bassett 2003	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	5
Bleiberg 2007	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Brown 2008	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Burton 1998	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Connors 1994	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Carvero 2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Cravero 2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
Dachs 1997	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	6
Ekbom 2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
Ekbom 2011	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Ellis 2004	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Everitt 2002	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Evans 1995	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
Faddy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Fatovich 1995	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Frampton 2003	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Gall 2001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2

Primary Studies	<i>Deasy 2010</i>	<i>Faddy 2005</i>	<i>Green 2009 (169) b</i>	<i>Green 2009 (171) a</i>	<i>Howes 2004</i>	<i>Jameson 2011</i>	<i>Lamond 2010</i>	<i>Leroy 2010</i>	<i>Mace 2004</i>	<i>Miglia 2006</i>	<i>Misty 2005</i>	<i>NICE 2010</i>	<i>Pedersen 2013</i>	<i>Symington 2006</i>	Total Times Cited
German 2011	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Gloor 2001	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Godambe 2003	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	8
Graff 1996	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Green 1990 a	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
Green 1990 b	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Green 1998 (Acad Emerg Med)	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	5
Green 1998 (Ann Emerg Med)	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	7
Green 2000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Green 2005	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Gregory 1996	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Guenther-Skokan 2001	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Guenther 2003	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	3
Hart 1997	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Havel 1999	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	5
Heinz 2006	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Henderson 1990	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Herd 2007	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Holloway 2000	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	6
Hostetler 2002 (Am J Emerg Med p 96-98)	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3
Hostetler 2002 (Am J Emerg Med p 463-8)	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	4
Imak 2004	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Kanegaye 2003	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Kennedy 1998	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	4

Primary Studies	<i>Deasy 2010</i>	<i>Faddy 2005</i>	<i>Green 2009 (169) b</i>	<i>Green 2009 (171) a</i>	<i>Howes 2004</i>	<i>Jameson 2011</i>	<i>Lamond 2010</i>	<i>Leroy 2010</i>	<i>Mace 2004</i>	<i>Miglia 2006</i>	<i>Misty 2005</i>	<i>NICE 2010</i>	<i>Pedersen 2013</i>	<i>Symington 2006</i>	Total Times Cited
Kim 2003	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3
Kriwanek 2006	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3
Losek 2006	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Luhmann 2001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	3
Luhmann 2006	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	4
McCarty 2000	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	4
McGlone 1998	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	5
McGlone 2001	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
McGlone 2004	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	4
McKee 2008	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
McQueen 2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
McQuillien 2000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Newman 2003	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Ng 2002	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
Oktay 2005	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Onody 2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Pena 1999	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	6
Pershad 2004	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	3
Petrack 1996	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2
Pitetti 2003	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	4
Priestley 2001	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Pruitt 1995	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Qureshi 1995	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Ramaswamy 2008	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
Roback 2004	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3
Roback 2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	2

Primary Studies	<i>Deasy 2010</i>	<i>Faddy 2005</i>	<i>Green 2009 (169) b</i>	<i>Green 2009 (171) a</i>	<i>Howes 2004</i>	<i>Jameson 2011</i>	<i>Lamond 2010</i>	<i>Leroy 2010</i>	<i>Mace 2004</i>	<i>Migita 2006</i>	<i>Misty 2005</i>	<i>NICE 2010</i>	<i>Pedersen 2013</i>	<i>Symington 2006</i>	Total Times Cited
Roback 2006	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	4
Sacchetti 2007	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Sherwin 2000	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	5
Skokan 2001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2
Theroux 1993	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Thorp 2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Treston 2004	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3
Younge 2001	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3
Wathen 2000	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	4
Wissler 2006	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Zier 2011	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Total Studies Included	13	3	32	32	14	4	7	16	26	5	12	32	9	5	