

Table S1. Summary of tissue-specific chronic infection frequencies across *T. cruzi* – mouse strain combinations

| Study | Experiment Parameters | | | | Percent of animals bioluminescence positive | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|---|------|--------|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|----------|------|
| | <i>T. cruzi</i> strain | Mouse (F/M) | Inoculum | n ^a | Heart | Lung | Spleen | SKM | VA | GM | LI | ST | LI or ST | None |
| This study | TcVI-CLBR | Balb/c (F) | 1x10 ³ BTs i.p. | 9 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 33 | 22 | 33 | 89 | 89 | 100 | 0 |
| This study | TcVI-CLBR | Balb/c (M) | 1x10 ³ BTs i.p. | 5 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 80 | 20 | 80 | 100 | 80 | 100 | 0 |
| Lewis et al 2014 | TcVI-CLBR | Balb/c (F) | 1x10 ³ BTs i.p. | 8 ^b | 0 | 20 | 13 | 25 | 0 | 25 | 88 | 63 | 100 | 0 |
| Lewis et al 2014 | TcVI-CLBR | Balb/c (F) | 1x10 ³ BTs s.c. | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 83 | 17 | 83 | 17 |
| Both | TcVI-CLBR | Balb/c (F) | 1x10 ³ BTs i.p. | 28 ^c | 11 | 20 | 14 | 32 | 12 | 32 | 89 | 64 | 96 | 4 |
| This study | Tcl-X10/6 | Balb/c (F) | 2x10 ⁵ TCTs i.p. | 6 | 17 | 0 | 17 | 67 | 33 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 0 |
| This study | Tcl-JR | Balb/c (F) | 1x10 ³ BTs i.p. | 10 | 50 | 60 | 0 | 60 | 10 | 50 | 80 | 100 | 100 | 0 |
| This study | TcVI-CLBR | C57BL/6 (F) | 1x10 ³ BTs i.p. | 10 | 0 | 40 | 40 | 0 | 10 | 80 | 100 | 80 | 100 | 0 |
| This study | Tcl-JR | C57BL/6 (F) | 1x10 ³ BTs i.p. | 10 | 40 | 30 | 0 | 70 | 10 | 70 | 100 | 90 | 100 | 0 |
| This study | TcVI-CLBR | C3H/HeN (F) | 1x10 ³ BTs i.p. | 10 | 10 | 60 | 20 | 30 | 10 | 50 | 80 | 60 | 90 | 0 |
| This study | Tcl-JR | C3H/HeN (F) | 1x10 ³ BTs i.p. | 8 | 88 | 88 | 25 | 88 | 75 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 0 |
| This study | Tcl-JR | C3H/HeN (F) | 1x10 ³ MTs s.c. | 6 | 100 | 100 | 67 | 100 | 50 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 0 |
| All Tcl | | | | 40 | 58 | 55 | 18 | 75 | 33 | 80 | 95 | 98 | 100 | 0 |
| All TcVI | | | | 48 | 8 | 33 | 21 | 25 | 11 | 46 | 90 | 67 | 96 | 2 |
| All Models | | | | 88 | 31 | 44 | 19 | 48 | 21 | 61 | 92 | 81 | 98 | 1 |

M, male; F, female; SKM, skeletal muscle; VA, visceral adipose; GM, gut mesenteries; LI, large intestine; ST, stomach; BT, blood trypomastigotes; MT, metacyclic trypomastigote

^a survived to end-point

^b Lewis et al. (2014) Cellular Microbiology 16: 1285-1300

^c lung and adipose n = 5

^d lung and adipose n = 25