

## S1 Text

**Notes Data Cleanup.** The following rules were used for cleaning up the database:

- If only the year of screening was reported, assume that it took place at July 1<sup>st</sup>.
- If the month of screening was not reported, assume that it took place in July.
- If the day of screening was not reported or invalid (e.g., 0), assume that it took place at the 1<sup>st</sup> day of the month.
- Only select data between 01-01-2004 and 31-12-2013 (there are some data about 2014, but these are incomplete).
- If the dates of two screening rounds are at most three months apart, we regard them as one screening round.
- If two screening rounds are entered in the same cell (> 3 months apart), but the number of people screened is entered only once, assume that the number of people screened is the same for both rounds.
- If a screening round took multiple days, choose the first day as the screening date.
- If the number of people screened in a screening round is not reported, assume it to be equal to the average number of people screened in the rounds for which this number *is* reported.