

Figure S1.

UniFrac distance based hierarchical clustering (UPGMA) of total microbial communities (**bold**) and cultured microbial communities (*italicized*) from various habitats during the months of May (M) and July (J).

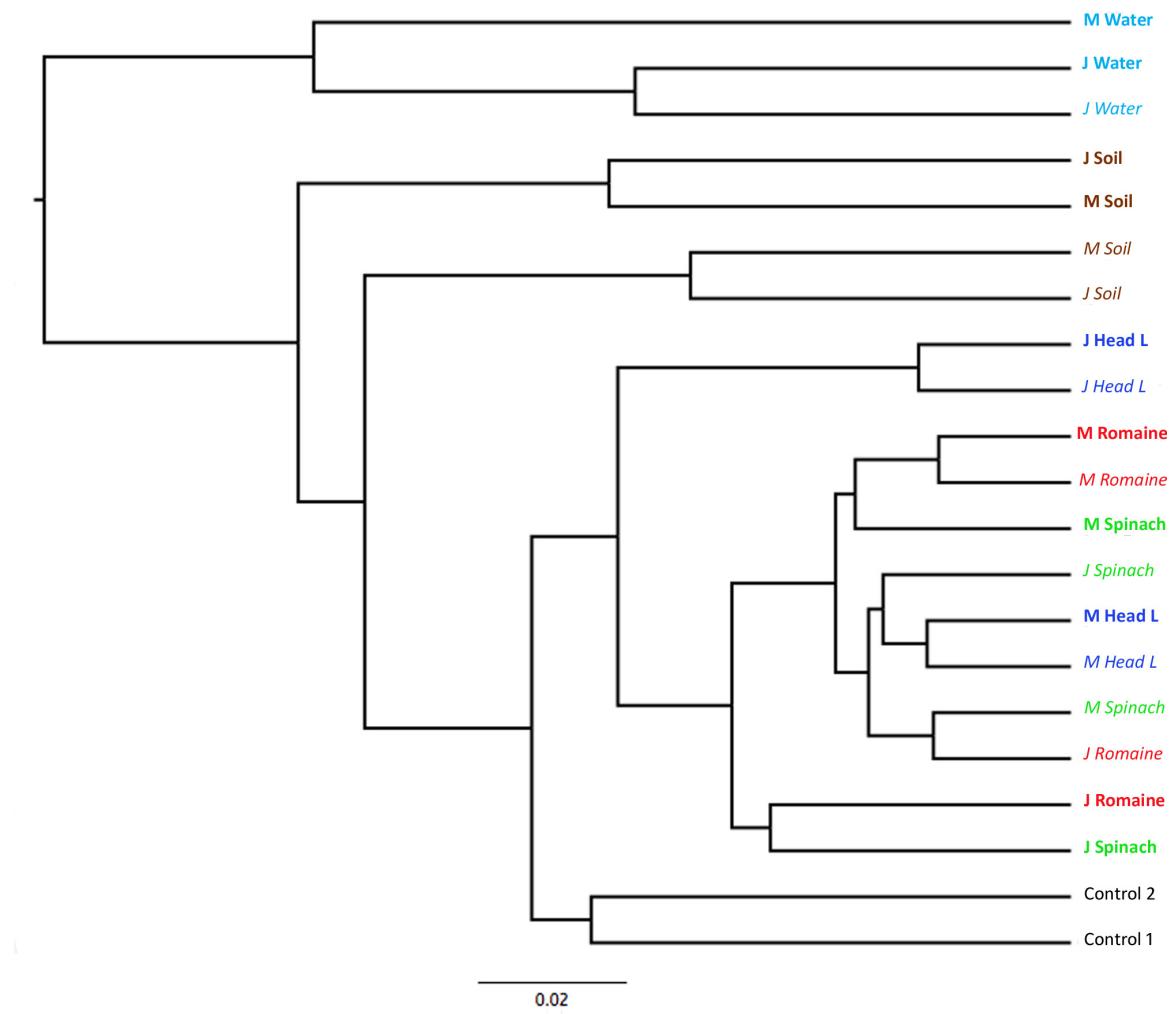


Figure S2.

UniFrac distance based hierarchical clustering (UPGMA) of culture-independent microbial communities from individual leaf samples of head lettuce, romaine and spinach during the months of May (M) and July (J). Colors denote the proportion of surfactant producers observed from the samples when cultured (blue 0-15%, green 16-30%, yellow 31-50%, red 51-100%). One sample (J Head L) did not yield isolates when cultured and thus is not color-coded.

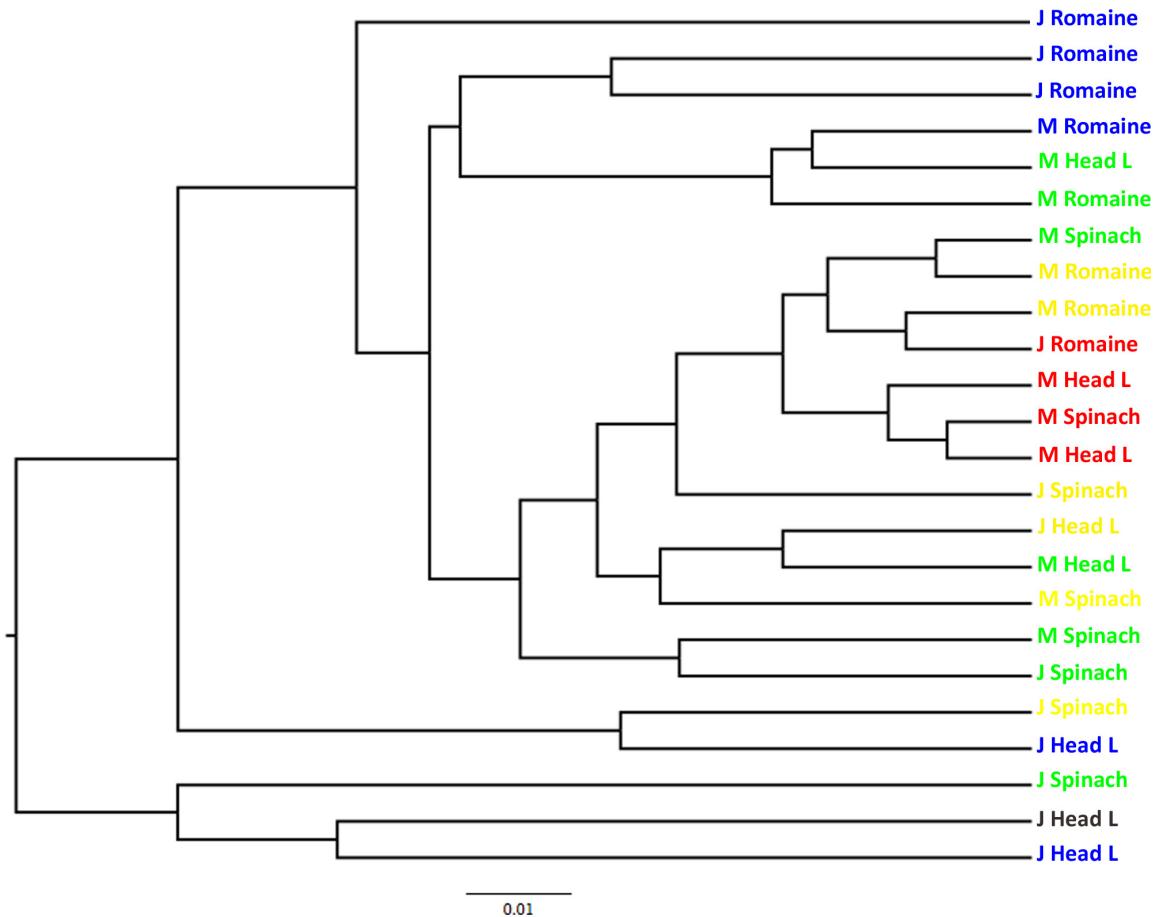


Table S1.

List of the OTUs that were most prevalent (>0.2% total reads) in plant samples (top) and soil samples (bottom). OTUs without cultured representatives are in red.

| % Plant reads | Taxonomy |
|------------------|---|
| 29.54 | o_Pseudomonadales; f_Pseudomonadaceae; g_Pseudomonas |
| 13.84 | o_Enterobacteriales; f_Enterobacteriaceae |
| 13.13 | o_Pseudomonadales; f_Pseudomonadaceae; g_Pseudomonas; s_viridiflava |
| 7.38 | o_Burkholderiales; f_Oxalobacteraceae; g_Janthinobacterium; s_ |
| 3.12 | o_Burkholderiales; f_Oxalobacteraceae; g_Janthinobacterium; s_ |
| 2.87 | o_Enterobacteriales; f_Enterobacteriaceae; g_Erwinia; s_ |
| 1.62 | o_Rhizobiales; f_Rhizobiaceae; g_Agrrobacterium; s_ |
| 1.41 | o_Enterobacteriales; f_Enterobacteriaceae |
| 1.25 | o_Xanthomonadales; f_Xanthomonadaceae |
| 1.13 | o_Enterobacteriales; f_Enterobacteriaceae; g_Buchnera; s_ |
| 1.05 | o_Enterobacteriales; f_Enterobacteriaceae; g_Erwinia; s_ |
| 0.94 | o_Pseudomonadales; f_Pseudomonadaceae |
| 0.90 | o_Pseudomonadales; f_Moraxellaceae; g_Alkanindiges; s_ |
| 0.86 | o_Bacillales; f_Bacillaceae; g_Bacillus; s_flexus |
| 0.84 | o_Enterobacteriales; f_Enterobacteriaceae |
| 0.78 | o_Flavobacteriales; f_Flavobacteriaceae; g_Flavobacterium; s_succinicans |
| 0.70 | o_Pseudomonadales; f_Pseudomonadaceae |
| 0.67 | o_Burkholderiales; f_Oxalobacteraceae; g_Janthinobacterium; s_ |
| 0.61 | c_Gammaproteobacteria |
| 0.45 | c_Gammaproteobacteria |
| 0.44 | o_Burkholderiales; f_Oxalobacteraceae |
| 0.42 | o_Enterobacteriales; f_Enterobacteriaceae; g_Erwinia |
| 0.38 | o_Actinomycetales; f_Micrococcaceae; g_; s_ |
| 0.35 | o_Flavobacteriales; f_Flavobacteriaceae; g_Chryseobacterium; s_ |
| 0.34 | o_Exiguobacteriales; f_Exiguobacteraceae; g_Exiguobacterium; s_indicum |
| 0.34 | o_Burkholderiales; f_Oxalobacteraceae; g_; s_ |
| 0.31 | o_Xanthomonadales; f_Xanthomonadaceae; g_Stenotrophomonas |
| 0.29 | o_Flavobacteriales; f_Flavobacteriaceae; g_Chryseobacterium; s_ |
| 0.28 | o_Burkholderiales; f_Comamonadaceae; g_Limnophitans; s_ |
| 0.27 | o_Burkholderiales; f_Comamonadaceae |
| 0.27 | o_Sphingobacteriales; f_Sphingobacteriaceae; g_Sphingobacterium; s_multivorum |
| 0.25 | o_Methylphilales; f_Methylphilaceae; g_Methylotenera; s_ |
| 0.25 | o_Enterobacteriales; f_Enterobacteriaceae; g_Erwinia; s_ |
| 0.24 | o_Exiguobacteriales; f_Exiguobacteraceae; g_Exiguobacterium; s_indicum |
| 0.24 | o_Pseudomonadales; f_Pseudomonadaceae |
| 0.24 | c_Gammaproteobacteria |
| 0.22 | o_Pseudomonadales; f_Pseudomonadaceae; g_Pseudomonas |

0.22 o__Actinomycetales; f__Microbacteriaceae; g__Microbacterium; s__
 0.21 o__Burkholderiales; f__Alcaligenaceae; g__Achromobacter; s__
 0.21 o__Aeromonadales; f__; g__; s__

| % Soil reads | Taxonomy |
|--------------|---|
| 8.65 | o__Pseudomonadales; f__Pseudomonadaceae; g__Pseudomonas |
| 8.05 | o__Bacillales; f__Bacillaceae; g__Bacillus; s__flexus |
| 1.70 | o__Rubrobacterales; f__Rubrobacteraceae; g__Rubrobacter; s__ |
| 1.65 | o__Flavobacterales; f__Flavobacteriaceae; g__Flavobacterium; s__succinicans |
| 1.63 | o__Xanthomonadales; f__Xanthomonadaceae |
| 1.63 | o__Xanthomonadales; f__Xanthomonadaceae; g__Thermomonas; s__ |
| 1.48 | o__Sphingobacterales; f__Chitinophagaceae; g__Flavisolibacter; s__ |
| 1.45 | o__Bacillales |
| 1.28 | o__Nitrosomonadales; f__Nitrosomonadaceae; g__; s__ |
| 1.03 | o__Actinomycetales; f__Micrococcaceae |
| 1.00 | o__Sphingomonadales; f__Sphingomonadaceae; g__Kaistobacter; s__ |
| 0.93 | o__Bacillales; f__Bacillaceae |
| 0.93 | o__N1423WL; f__; g__; s__ |
| 0.90 | o__Burkholderiales; f__Oxalobacteraceae |
| 0.88 | o__Pseudomonadales; f__Pseudomonadaceae |
| 0.88 | o__Sphingobacterales; f__Chitinophagaceae; g__Flavisolibacter; s__ |
| 0.78 | o__Xanthomonadales; f__Xanthomonadaceae; g__Thermomonas; s__ |
| 0.73 | o__Flavobacterales; f__Flavobacteriaceae; g__Gillisia; s__ |
| 0.73 | o__Burkholderiales; f__Oxalobacteraceae; g__Janthinobacterium; s__ |
| 0.73 | o__Rhodospirillales; f__Rhodospirillaceae; g__Skermanella; s__ |
| 0.70 | o__Xanthomonadales; f__Xanthomonadaceae; g__Lysobacter; s__ |
| 0.70 | o__Bacillales; f__Bacillaceae |
| 0.63 | o__Methylophilales; f__Methylophilaceae |
| 0.60 | o__Pseudomonadales; f__Pseudomonadaceae; g__Pseudomonas; s__stutzeri |
| 0.58 | o__Rhodobacterales; f__Rhodobacteraceae; g__Rhodobacter; s__ |
| 0.58 | o__Burkholderiales; f__Comamonadaceae; g__Ramlibacter; s__ |
| 0.55 | o__Xanthomonadales; f__Xanthomonadaceae; g__Lysobacter; s__ |
| 0.55 | o__[Pedosphaerales]; f__Ellin517; g__; s__ |
| 0.55 | c__Gemmamimonadetes; o__; f__; g__; s__ |
| 0.55 | c__JL-ETNP-Z39; o__; f__; g__; s__ |
| 0.53 | o__Burkholderiales; f__Alcaligenaceae; g__Achromobacter; s__ |
| 0.53 | o__Sphingobacterales; f__Flexibacteraceae; g__Pontibacter; s__ |
| 0.53 | o__Nitrospirales; f__Nitrospiraceae; g__Nitrospira; s__ |
| 0.50 | o__Rhizobiales; f__Phyllobacteriaceae |
| 0.48 | o__Xanthomonadales; f__Xanthomonadaceae; g__Stenotrophomonas |
| 0.45 | o__Sphingobacterales; f__Flexibacteraceae; g__Adhaeribacter; s__ |
| 0.45 | o__Sphingobacterales; f__Flammeovirgaceae; g__A4; s__ |

| | |
|------|---|
| 0.45 | o_Syntrophobacterales; f_Syntrophobacteraceae; g__; s__ |
| 0.45 | o_Actinomycetales; f_Micrococcaceae; g__; s__ |
| 0.45 | o_Myxococcales; f_Myxococcaceae |
| 0.43 | o_Rhodospirillales; f_Rhodospirillaceae; g_Skermanella; s__ |
| 0.43 | o_Sphingobacterales; f_Chitinophagaceae |
| 0.43 | c_Gemm-5; o__; f__; g__; s__ |
| 0.43 | o_Thiotrichales; f_Piscirickettsiaceae; g_Methylophaga; s__ |
| 0.40 | o_Sphingomonadales; f_Erythrobacteraceae; g__; s__ |
| 0.40 | p_Chloroflexi; c_TK17; o_S085; f__; g__; s__ |
| 0.38 | o_Sphingobacterales; f_Chitinophagaceae; g_Segetibacter; s__ |
| 0.38 | o_Solibacterales; f_Solibacteraceae; g_Candidatus Solibacter; s__ |
| 0.38 | o_Myxococcales; f_Cystobacteraceae; g__; s__ |
| 0.35 | o_Burkholderiales; f_Oxalobacteraceae; g_Janthinobacterium; s__ |
| 0.33 | o_Solirubrobacterales; f_Solirubrobacteraceae |
| 0.33 | o_Sphingobacterales; f_Saprospiraceae; g__; s__ |
| 0.33 | c_Gemmatimonadetes |
| 0.33 | o_Gemmatimonadales; f_Ellin5301; g__; s__ |
| 0.30 | o_Sphingobacterales; f_Flexibacteraceae; g__; s__ |
| 0.30 | o_Rhodospirillales; f_Rhodospirillaceae; g_Skermanella; s__ |
| 0.30 | o_Solirubrobacterales; f__; g__; s__ |
| 0.30 | c_Gemmatimonadetes; o__; f__; g__; s__ |
| 0.30 | c_Betaproteobacteria; o_SC-I-84; f__; g__; s__ |
| 0.30 | o_Myxococcales; f_Nannocystaceae; g_Nannocystis; s__ |
| 0.28 | o_Caulobacterales; f_Caulobacteraceae |
| 0.28 | o_Gaiellales; f_Gaiellaceae; g__; s__ |
| 0.28 | o_Burkholderiales; f_Comamonadaceae; g_Methylibium; s__ |
| 0.28 | k_Bacteria |
| 0.28 | o_Hydrogenophilales; f_Hydrogenophilaceae; g_Thiobacillus; s__ |
| 0.28 | o_Xanthomonadales; f_Xanthomonadaceae |
| 0.28 | o_[Pedosphaerales]; f__; g__; s__ |
| 0.25 | o_Actinomycetales; f_Nocardioidaceae; g__; s__ |
| 0.25 | o_Actinomycetales; f_Nocardioidaceae; g_Aeromicrobium; s__ |
| 0.25 | o_Nitrospirales; f_Nitrospiraceae; g_Nitrospira; s__ |
| 0.25 | o_Bacillales; f_Bacillaceae |
| 0.23 | o_Xanthomonadales; f_Sinobacteraceae; g__; s__ |
| 0.23 | o_Xanthomonadales; f_Xanthomonadaceae; g_Thermomonas; s__ |
| 0.20 | o_Burkholderiales; f_Oxalobacteraceae |
| 0.20 | o_Xanthomonadales; f_Sinobacteraceae; g_Steroidobacter; s__ |
| 0.20 | o_Sphingomonadales; f_Sphingomonadaceae; g__; s__ |

Table S2. Culturability, prevalence, and surfactant production of OTUs.

| Culturability | % of total | % surfactant | Taxonomy |
|---------------|------------|--------------|--|
| 0.00 | 0.08 | | o_Solibacterales; f_Solibacteraceae; g_Candidatus Solibacter; s_ |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | | o_Actinomycetales; f_Geodermatophilaceae |
| 0.00 | 0.04 | | o_Actinomycetales; f_Intrasporangiaceae |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | | o_Actinomycetales; f_Intrasporangiaceae; g__; s_ |
| 0.00 | 0.16 | | o_Actinomycetales; f_Microbacteriaceae; g_Microbacterium; s_ |
| 0.08 | 0.28 | 0.00 | o_Actinomycetales; f_Micrococcaceae |
| 0.11 | 0.37 | 0.00 | o_Actinomycetales; f_Micrococcaceae; g__; s_ |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | | o_Actinomycetales; f_Nocardiaceae; g_Rhodococcus; s_ |
| 0.00 | 0.06 | | o_Actinomycetales; f_Nocardioidaceae; g__; s_ |
| 0.00 | 0.06 | | o_Actinomycetales; f_Nocardioidaceae; g__; s_ |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | | o_Actinomycetales; f_Nocardioidaceae; g_Aeromicrobium; s_ |
| 0.00 | 0.06 | | o_Actinomycetales; f_Sporichthyaceae; g__; s_ |
| 0.00 | 0.39 | | o_Rubrobacterales; f_Rubrobacteraceae; g_Rubrobacter; s_ |
| 0.00 | 0.06 | | o_Gaiellales; f_Gaiellaceae; g__; s_ |
| 0.00 | 0.06 | | o_Solirubrobacterales; f__; g__; s_ |
| 0.00 | 0.08 | | o_Solirubrobacterales; f_Solirubrobacteraceae |
| 2.95 | 0.09 | 0.00 | o_Flavobacteriales; f_Flavobacteriaceae |
| 0.00 | 0.08 | | o_Flavobacteriales; f_Flavobacteriaceae |
| 4.64 | 0.21 | 0.80 | o_Flavobacteriales; f_Flavobacteriaceae; g_Chryseobacterium; s_ |
| 3.23 | 0.26 | 0.72 | o_Flavobacteriales; f_Flavobacteriaceae; g_Chryseobacterium; s_ |
| 0.00 | 0.11 | | o_Flavobacteriales; f_Flavobacteriaceae; g_Chryseobacterium; s_joostei |
| 1.96 | 0.16 | 0.00 | o_Flavobacteriales; f_Flavobacteriaceae; g_Flavobacterium |
| 2.45 | 0.07 | 0.00 | o_Flavobacteriales; f_Flavobacteriaceae; g_Flavobacterium |
| 0.64 | 0.09 | 0.00 | o_Flavobacteriales; f_Flavobacteriaceae; g_Flavobacterium |
| 0.00 | 0.10 | | o_Flavobacteriales; f_Flavobacteriaceae; g_Flavobacterium; s_ |
| 0.68 | 1.07 | 0.00 | o_Flavobacteriales; f_Flavobacteriaceae; g_Flavobacterium; s_succinicans |
| 0.00 | 0.04 | | o_Flavobacteriales; f_Flavobacteriaceae; g_Flavobacterium; s_succinicans |
| 0.00 | 0.17 | | o_Flavobacteriales; f_Flavobacteriaceae; g_Gillisia; s_ |
| 0.00 | 0.11 | | o_Sphingobacteriales; f_Chitinophagaceae |
| 0.00 | 0.11 | | o_Sphingobacteriales; f_Chitinophagaceae |
| 0.00 | 0.04 | | o_Sphingobacteriales; f_Chitinophagaceae; g__; s_ |
| 0.00 | 0.23 | | o_Sphingobacteriales; f_Chitinophagaceae; g_Flavisolibacter; s_ |
| 0.00 | 0.36 | | o_Sphingobacteriales; f_Chitinophagaceae; g_Flavisolibacter; s_ |
| 0.00 | 0.08 | | o_Sphingobacteriales; f_Chitinophagaceae; g_Segetibacter; s_ |
| 0.00 | 0.10 | | o_Sphingobacteriales; f_Flammeovirgaceae; g_A4; s_ |
| 0.95 | 1.85 | 0.00 | o_Sphingobacteriales; f_Flexibacteraceae |
| 0.00 | 0.08 | | o_Sphingobacteriales; f_Flexibacteraceae; g__; s_ |
| 0.00 | 0.06 | | o_Sphingobacteriales; f_Flexibacteraceae; g_Adhaeribacter; s_ |
| 0.00 | 0.11 | | o_Sphingobacteriales; f_Flexibacteraceae; g_Adhaeribacter; s_ |
| 0.00 | 0.11 | | o_Sphingobacteriales; f_Flexibacteraceae; g_Pontibacter; s_ |

| | | | |
|-------|------|------|--|
| 0.00 | 0.06 | | <i>o_Sphingobacteriales; f_Flexibacteraceae; g_Pontibacter; s_korlensis</i> |
| 0.00 | 0.07 | | <i>o_Sphingobacteriales; f_Saprospiraceae; g__; s__</i> |
| 3.93 | 0.05 | 0.00 | <i>o_Sphingobacteriales; f_Sphingobacteriaceae; g__; s__</i> |
| 0.10 | 0.51 | 0.00 | <i>o_Sphingobacteriales; f_Sphingobacteriaceae; g__; s__</i> |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | | <i>o_Sphingobacteriales; f_Sphingobacteriaceae; g__; s__</i> |
| 0.00 | 0.12 | | <i>o_Sphingobacteriales; f_Sphingobacteriaceae; g_Pedobacter; s__</i> |
| 0.25 | 0.19 | 0.67 | <i>o_Sphingobacteriales; f_Sphingobacteriaceae; g_Sphingobacterium; s_multivorum</i> |
| 0.00 | 0.09 | | <i>p_Chloroflexi; c_TK17; o_S085; f__; g__; s__</i> |
| 3.14 | 0.01 | 0.00 | <i>o_Bacillales</i> |
| 0.00 | 0.40 | | <i>o_Bacillales</i> |
| 0.51 | 0.32 | 0.00 | <i>o_Bacillales; f_Bacillaceae</i> |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | | <i>o_Bacillales; f_Bacillaceae</i> |
| 0.00 | 0.16 | | <i>o_Bacillales; f_Bacillaceae</i> |
| 14.76 | 0.02 | 0.00 | <i>o_Bacillales; f_Bacillaceae; g_Bacillus</i> |
| 4.54 | 0.03 | 0.00 | <i>o_Bacillales; f_Bacillaceae; g_Bacillus</i> |
| 4.00 | 0.01 | 1.00 | <i>o_Bacillales; f_Bacillaceae; g_Bacillus; s__</i> |
| 8.89 | 0.02 | 0.00 | <i>o_Bacillales; f_Bacillaceae; g_Bacillus; s_firmus</i> |
| 5.94 | 2.34 | 0.02 | <i>o_Bacillales; f_Bacillaceae; g_Bacillus; s_flexus</i> |
| 9.00 | 0.01 | 1.00 | <i>o_Bacillales; f_Paenibacillaceae; g_Paenibacillus</i> |
| 2.54 | 0.07 | 0.00 | <i>o_Bacillales; f_Plancoccaceae</i> |
| 0.68 | 0.25 | 1.00 | <i>o_Exiguobacteriales; f_Exiguobacteraceae; g_Exiguobacterium; s_indicum</i> |
| 0.00 | 0.17 | | <i>o_Exiguobacteriales; f_Exiguobacteraceae; g_Exiguobacterium; s_indicum</i> |
| 0.00 | 0.09 | | <i>p_Gemmatimonadetes; c_Gemm-5; o__; f__; g__; s__</i> |
| 0.00 | 0.07 | | <i>c_Gemmatimonadetes</i> |
| 0.00 | 0.06 | | <i>c_Gemmatimonadetes; o__; f__; g__; s__</i> |
| 0.00 | 0.12 | | <i>c_Gemmatimonadetes; o__; f__; g__; s__</i> |
| 0.00 | 0.07 | | <i>o_Gemmatimonadetes; f_Ellin5301; g__; s__</i> |
| 0.00 | 0.20 | | <i>c_Gemmatimonadetes; o_N1423WL; f__; g__; s__</i> |
| 0.00 | 0.12 | | <i>p_Gemmatimonadetes; c_JL-ETNP-Z39; o__; f__; g__; s__</i> |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | | <i>o_Nitrospirales; f_Nitrospiraceae; g_Nitrospira; s__</i> |
| 0.00 | 0.11 | | <i>o_Nitrospirales; f_Nitrospiraceae; g_Nitrospira; s__</i> |
| 4.50 | 0.01 | 0.00 | <i>p_Proteobacteria</i> |
| 0.00 | 0.04 | | <i>p_Proteobacteria</i> |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | | <i>p_Proteobacteria</i> |
| 0.00 | 0.06 | | <i>p_Proteobacteria</i> |
| 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.00 | <i>o_Caulobacterales; f_Caulobacteraceae</i> |
| 0.00 | 0.08 | | <i>o_Rhizobiales; f_Methylbacteriaceae; g_Methylbacterium; s_adhaesivum</i> |
| 0.00 | 0.11 | | <i>o_Rhizobiales; f_Phyllobacteriaceae</i> |
| 0.39 | 1.15 | 0.17 | <i>o_Rhizobiales; f_Rhizobiaceae; g_Agrobacterium; s__</i> |
| 0.00 | 0.08 | | <i>o_Rhodobacterales; f_Rhodobacteraceae; g_Paracoccus; s_marcusii</i> |
| 0.00 | 0.12 | | <i>o_Rhodobacterales; f_Rhodobacteraceae; g_Rhodobacter; s__</i> |
| 0.00 | 0.11 | | <i>o_Rhodobacterales; f_Rhodobacteraceae; g_Rhodobacter; s__</i> |
| 0.00 | 0.08 | | <i>o_Rhodospirillales; f_Rhodospirillaceae; g_Skermanella; s__</i> |

| | | | |
|-------|------|------|--|
| | 0.00 | 0.15 | o_Rhodospirillales; f_Rhodospirillaceae; g_Skermanella; s_ |
| | 0.00 | 0.18 | o_Rhodospirillales; f_Rhodospirillaceae; g_Skermanella; s_ |
| | 0.00 | 0.10 | o_Sphingomonadales; f_Erythrobacteraceae; g__; s_ |
| | 0.00 | 0.05 | o_Sphingomonadales; f_Sphingomonadaceae; g__; s_ |
| | 0.00 | 0.22 | o_Sphingomonadales; f_Sphingomonadaceae; g_Kaistobacter; s_ |
| | 0.00 | 0.05 | o_Sphingomonadales; f_Sphingomonadaceae; g_Novosphingobium |
| | 0.00 | 0.05 | o_Sphingomonadales; f_Sphingomonadaceae; g_Novosphingobium; s_ |
| 5.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | c_Betaproteobacteria |
| | 0.00 | 0.06 | c_Betaproteobacteria |
| | 0.00 | 0.06 | o_Burkholderiales |
| 0.46 | 0.26 | 0.00 | o_Burkholderiales; f_Alcaligenaceae; g_Achromobacter; s_ |
| 0.74 | 0.07 | 0.75 | o_Burkholderiales; f_Comamonadaceae |
| 0.20 | 0.13 | 0.00 | o_Burkholderiales; f_Comamonadaceae |
| 0.00 | 0.04 | | o_Burkholderiales; f_Comamonadaceae |
| 0.00 | 0.06 | | o_Burkholderiales; f_Comamonadaceae |
| 0.00 | 0.10 | | o_Burkholderiales; f_Comamonadaceae |
| 0.00 | 0.22 | | o_Burkholderiales; f_Comamonadaceae |
| 0.29 | 3.04 | 0.00 | o_Burkholderiales; f_Comamonadaceae; g_Limnohabitans; s_ |
| 0.00 | 0.06 | | o_Burkholderiales; f_Comamonadaceae; g_Methylibium; s_ |
| 0.06 | 0.12 | 0.00 | o_Burkholderiales; f_Comamonadaceae; g_Ramlibacter; s_ |
| 4.63 | 0.03 | 0.00 | o_Burkholderiales; f_Oxalobacteraceae |
| 0.67 | 0.02 | 0.00 | o_Burkholderiales; f_Oxalobacteraceae |
| 0.45 | 0.36 | 0.00 | o_Burkholderiales; f_Oxalobacteraceae |
| 0.00 | 0.15 | | o_Burkholderiales; f_Oxalobacteraceae |
| 0.00 | 0.29 | | o_Burkholderiales; f_Oxalobacteraceae |
| 0.00 | 0.25 | | o_Burkholderiales; f_Oxalobacteraceae; g__; s_ |
| 0.92 | 0.48 | 0.01 | o_Burkholderiales; f_Oxalobacteraceae; g_Janthinobacterium; s_ |
| 0.59 | 5.34 | 0.00 | o_Burkholderiales; f_Oxalobacteraceae; g_Janthinobacterium; s_ |
| 0.30 | 2.38 | 0.00 | o_Burkholderiales; f_Oxalobacteraceae; g_Janthinobacterium; s_ |
| 0.00 | 0.06 | | o_Hydrogenophilales; f_Hydrogenophilaceae; g_Thiobacillus; s_ |
| 0.00 | 0.18 | | o_Methyphilales; f_Methyphilaceae |
| 2.12 | 0.18 | 0.00 | o_Methyphilales; f_Methyphilaceae; g_Methylotenera; s_ |
| 0.00 | 0.32 | | o_Nitrosomonadales; f_Nitrosomonadaceae; g__; s_ |
| 0.00 | 0.06 | | c_Betaproteobacteria; o_SC-I-84; f__; g__; s_ |
| 0.00 | 0.08 | | o_Myxococcales; f_Cystobacteraceae; g__; s_ |
| 0.00 | 0.10 | | o_Myxococcales; f_Myxococcaceae |
| 0.00 | 0.06 | | o_Myxococcales; f_Nannocystaceae; g_Nannocystis; s_ |
| 0.00 | 0.10 | | o_Syntrophobacterales; f_Syntrophobacteraceae; g__; s_ |
| 32.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | c_Gammaproteobacteria |
| 18.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | c_Gammaproteobacteria |
| 6.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | c_Gammaproteobacteria |
| 2.13 | 0.06 | 0.00 | c_Gammaproteobacteria |
| 1.87 | 0.11 | 0.00 | c_Gammaproteobacteria |

| | | | | |
|--------|-------|------|------------------------|--|
| 1.33 | 0.43 | | 0.01 | c__Gammaproteobacteria |
| 0.22 | 0.17 | | 0.00 | c__Gammaproteobacteria |
| 0.00 | 0.04 | | c__Gammaproteobacteria | |
| 0.00 | 0.10 | | c__Gammaproteobacteria | |
| 2.24 | 0.15 | | 0.00 | o__Aeromonadales; f__; g__; s__ |
| 0.11 | 0.06 | | 0.00 | o__Aeromonadales; f__; g__; s__ |
| 3.43 | 0.30 | | 0.00 | o__Alteromonadales; f__[Chromatiaceae]; g__; s__ |
| 129.00 | 0.01 | | 0.00 | o__Alteromonadales; f__[Chromatiaceae]; g__Rheinheimera; s__ |
| 5.45 | 0.02 | | 0.00 | o__Alteromonadales; f__[Chromatiaceae]; g__Rheinheimera; s__ |
| 0.00 | 0.06 | | 0.00 | o__Alteromonadales; f__Alteromonadaceae; g__Cellvibrio; s__ |
| 51.00 | 0.00 | | 0.00 | o__Enterobacteriales; f__Enterobacteriaceae |
| 4.40 | 0.04 | | 0.00 | o__Enterobacteriales; f__Enterobacteriaceae |
| 4.00 | 0.01 | | 0.00 | o__Enterobacteriales; f__Enterobacteriaceae |
| 1.73 | 0.04 | | 0.00 | o__Enterobacteriales; f__Enterobacteriaceae |
| 1.45 | 9.88 | | 0.00 | o__Enterobacteriales; f__Enterobacteriaceae |
| 0.73 | 1.00 | | 0.00 | o__Enterobacteriales; f__Enterobacteriaceae |
| 0.37 | 0.60 | | 0.00 | o__Enterobacteriales; f__Enterobacteriaceae |
| 0.00 | 0.06 | | 0.00 | o__Enterobacteriales; f__Enterobacteriaceae |
| 0.00 | 0.12 | | 0.00 | o__Enterobacteriales; f__Enterobacteriaceae |
| 0.00 | 0.81 | | 0.00 | o__Enterobacteriales; f__Enterobacteriaceae; g__Buchnera; s__ |
| 0.19 | 0.30 | | 0.00 | o__Enterobacteriales; f__Enterobacteriaceae; g__Erwinia |
| 1.62 | 0.18 | | 0.00 | o__Enterobacteriales; f__Enterobacteriaceae; g__Erwinia; s__ |
| 0.66 | 0.75 | | 0.00 | o__Enterobacteriales; f__Enterobacteriaceae; g__Erwinia; s__ |
| 0.57 | 2.05 | 0.14 | 0.00 | o__Enterobacteriales; f__Enterobacteriaceae; g__Erwinia; s__ |
| 0.00 | 0.13 | | 0.00 | o__Pseudomonadales; f__Moraxellaceae; g__Alkanindiges; s__ |
| 0.00 | 0.64 | | 0.00 | o__Pseudomonadales; f__Moraxellaceae; g__Alkanindiges; s__ |
| 40.00 | 0.00 | | 0.01 | o__Pseudomonadales; f__Pseudomonadaceae |
| 9.72 | 0.05 | | 0.02 | o__Pseudomonadales; f__Pseudomonadaceae |
| 2.18 | 0.10 | | 0.03 | o__Pseudomonadales; f__Pseudomonadaceae |
| 1.64 | 0.03 | | 0.00 | o__Pseudomonadales; f__Pseudomonadaceae |
| 1.15 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.00 | o__Pseudomonadales; f__Pseudomonadaceae |
| 0.71 | 0.50 | 0.32 | 0.00 | o__Pseudomonadales; f__Pseudomonadaceae |
| 0.18 | 0.86 | 0.28 | 0.00 | o__Pseudomonadales; f__Pseudomonadaceae |
| 6.34 | 0.05 | | 0.05 | o__Pseudomonadales; f__Pseudomonadaceae; g__; s__ |
| 3.30 | 0.02 | | 0.00 | o__Pseudomonadales; f__Pseudomonadaceae; g__; s__ |
| 1.94 | 0.04 | | 0.00 | o__Pseudomonadales; f__Pseudomonadaceae; g__; s__ |
| 0.16 | 0.07 | | 0.00 | o__Pseudomonadales; f__Pseudomonadaceae; g__; s__ |
| 0.00 | 0.09 | | 0.00 | o__Pseudomonadales; f__Pseudomonadaceae; g__; s__ |
| 1.67 | 22.98 | 0.44 | 0.00 | o__Pseudomonadales; f__Pseudomonadaceae; g__Pseudomonas |
| 0.25 | 0.16 | 0.63 | 0.00 | o__Pseudomonadales; f__Pseudomonadaceae; g__Pseudomonas |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | | 0.00 | o__Pseudomonadales; f__Pseudomonadaceae; g__Pseudomonas |
| 0.00 | 0.10 | | 0.00 | o__Pseudomonadales; f__Pseudomonadaceae; g__Pseudomonas |
| 0.03 | 0.13 | 1.00 | 0.00 | o__Pseudomonadales; f__Pseudomonadaceae; g__Pseudomonas; s__stutzeri |

| | | | |
|------|------|------|---|
| 0.48 | 9.38 | 0.98 | o__Pseudomonadales; f__Pseudomonadaceae; g__Pseudomonas; s__viridiflava |
| 0.00 | 0.08 | | o__Pseudomonadales; f__Pseudomonadaceae; g__Pseudomonas; s__viridiflava |
| 0.00 | 0.09 | | o__Thiotrichales; f__Piscirickettsiaceae; g__Methylophaga; s__ |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | | o__Xanthomonadales; f__Sinobacteraceae; g__; s__ |
| 0.00 | 0.06 | | o__Xanthomonadales; f__Sinobacteraceae; g__Steroidobacter; s__ |
| 1.01 | 1.25 | 0.23 | o__Xanthomonadales; f__Xanthomonadaceae |
| 0.00 | 0.06 | | o__Xanthomonadales; f__Xanthomonadaceae |
| 0.00 | 0.15 | | o__Xanthomonadales; f__Xanthomonadaceae; g__Lysobacter; s__ |
| 0.00 | 0.16 | | o__Xanthomonadales; f__Xanthomonadaceae; g__Lysobacter; s__ |
| 0.22 | 0.15 | 1.00 | o__Xanthomonadales; f__Xanthomonadaceae; g__Rhodanobacter; s__ |
| 3.23 | 0.32 | 0.01 | o__Xanthomonadales; f__Xanthomonadaceae; g__Stenotrophomonas |
| 0.00 | 0.07 | | o__Xanthomonadales; f__Xanthomonadaceae; g__Thermomonas; s__ |
| 0.00 | 0.17 | | o__Xanthomonadales; f__Xanthomonadaceae; g__Thermomonas; s__ |
| 0.00 | 0.36 | | o__Xanthomonadales; f__Xanthomonadaceae; g__Thermomonas; s__ |
| 0.00 | 0.06 | | o__[Pedosphaerales]; f__; g__; s__ |
| 0.00 | 0.12 | | o__[Pedosphaerales]; f__Ellin517; g__; s__ |

This table includes all OTUs that were observed as 1% or more of the reads from at least one individual sample of total bacteria from plants, soil, or water.

Samples were excluded from this analysis when there were insufficient HTS reads (fewer than 200) from the corresponding cultured reads, since an estimate of culturability would be unreliable without these measurements; this excluded June romaine samples and April water samples.

“Culturability” values were color-coded: Orange for OTUs that were never observed in culture, and a white-green gradient for those that were observed.

“% of total” is the observation frequency of any culture-independent OTU in relation to all OTU reads from culture-independent samples combined at rarefied proportions equal to their proportions in the culture library (8 spinach: 4 romaine [April only]: 8 head lettuce: 2 irrigation water [June only]: and 6 soil), and calculates. We utilize a red gradient color-coding of “% total” for more rapid visual inspection.

“% surfactant” was calculated as the estimated # of colonies of that OTU that were classified as surfactant producers divided by the total estimated # of colonies of that OTU that were cultured (see materials and methods for estimation calculations.) No numbers are recorded for OTUs that were not cultured, and a blue color-coding captures OTUs with higher likelihoods of having been characterized as surfactant producers.