Trueness and Precision of Four Intraoral Scanners in Oral Implantology: a Comparative in Vitro Study

Francesco G. Mangano ^{1, 2, ¶, *}, Giovanni Veronesi ^{3, &}, Uli Hauschild ^{4, &}, Eitan Mijiritsky ⁵, and Carlo Mangano ^{2, ¶}

SUPPORTING INFORMATIONS

VALIDATION OF THE MANUFACTURER'S DATA FOR THE REFERENCE SCANNER (IMETRIC) IN BOTH THE PARTIALLY AND TOTALLY EDENTULOUS MODELS.

Methods. The two stone models (partially and a totally edentulos maxilla, respectively) were scanned with the reference scanner; three scans were taken for each model. For each model, all generated datasets were imported into a powerful reverse-engineering software (Studio 2012[®], Geomagic, Morrisville, NC, USA) and superimposed each other, in order to validate the manufacturer's data. One dataset for each model was then selected as the reference dataset (R1) for the trueness measurements of all intraoral scanners.

Results. The manufacturer's data of the reference scanner were validated, since a minimal difference was found between the difference scans (6.3 ± 6.6 micrometers in the partially edentulous model; 14.4 ± 7.9 micrometers in the fully edentulous model).

VALIDATION OF THE MANUFACTURER DATA

PARTIALLY EDENTULOUS MODEL

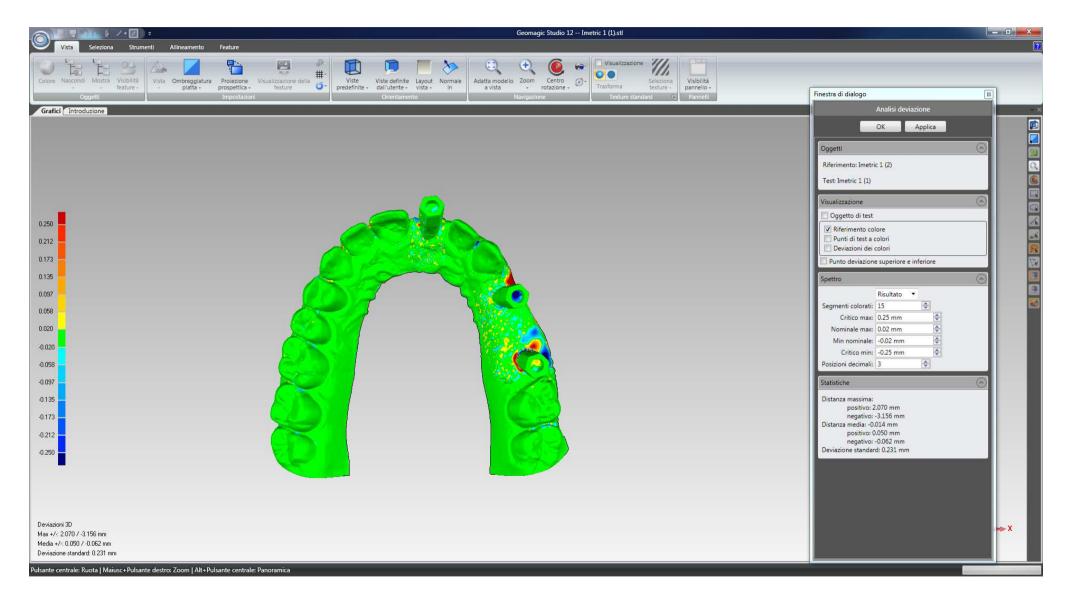
Values setting: 0.25, 0.02, -0.02, -0.25

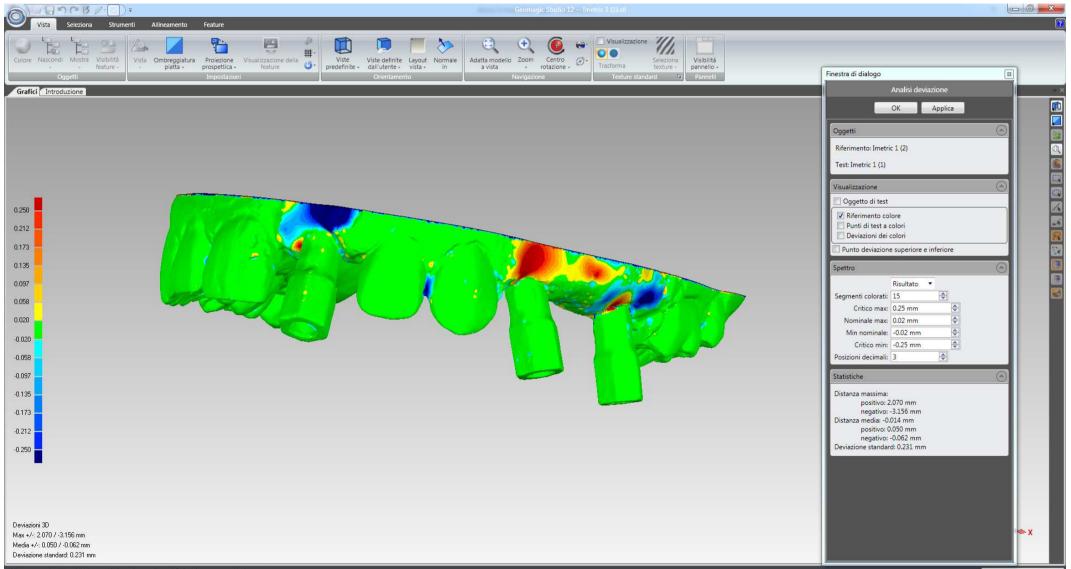
3 different scans with Imetric are taken and superimposed each other,

IN ORDER TO VALIDATE THE MANUFACTURER'S DATA.

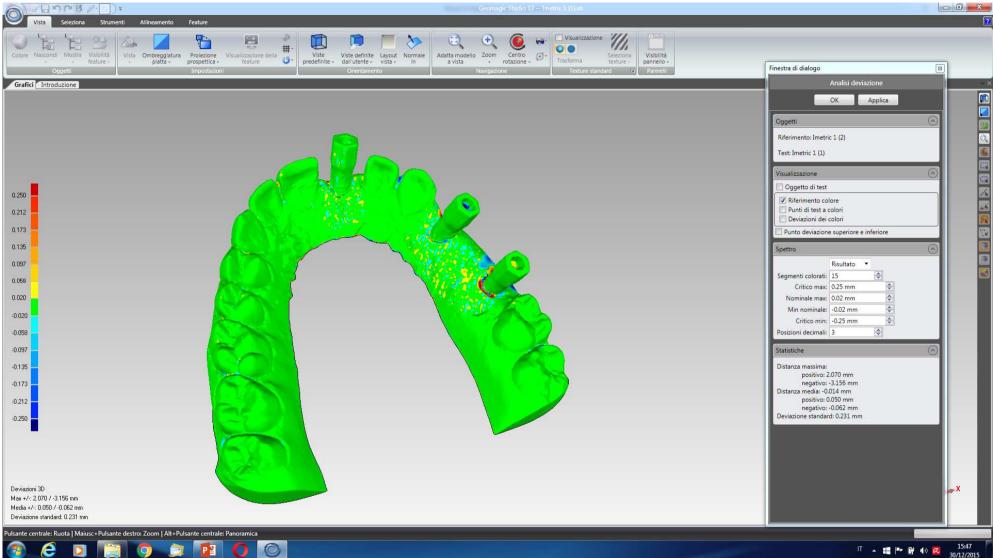
The final result was a precision of 6.3 ± 6.6 micrometers.

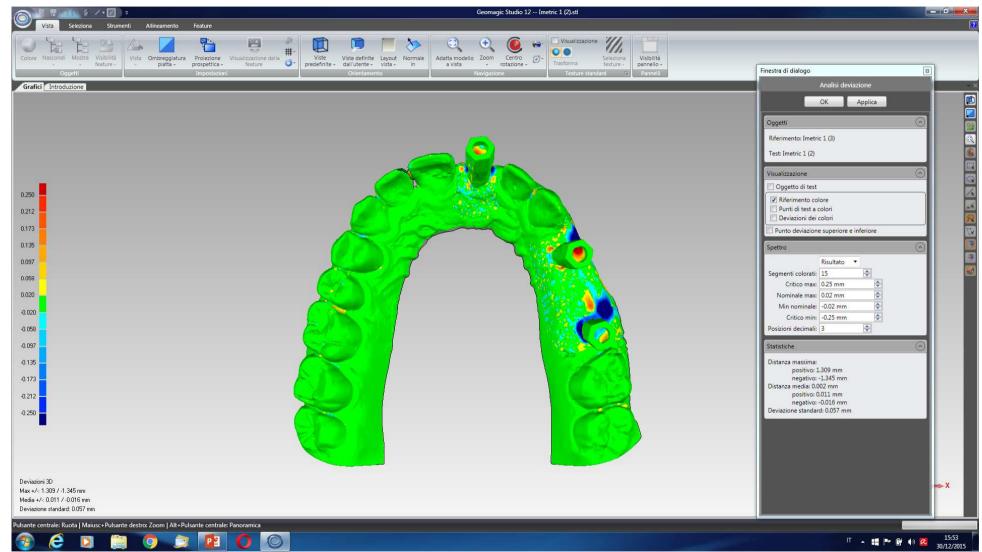
Validation of manufacturer's data the partially edentulous model

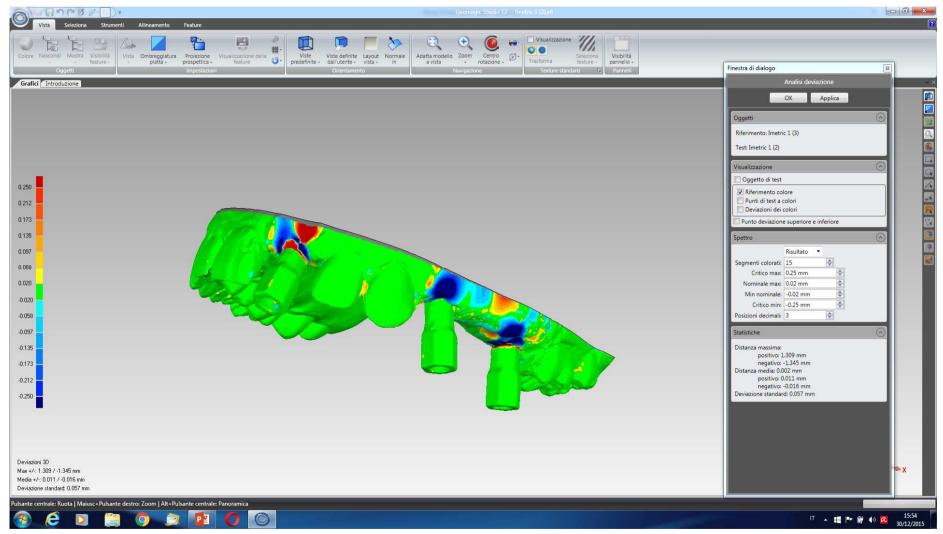


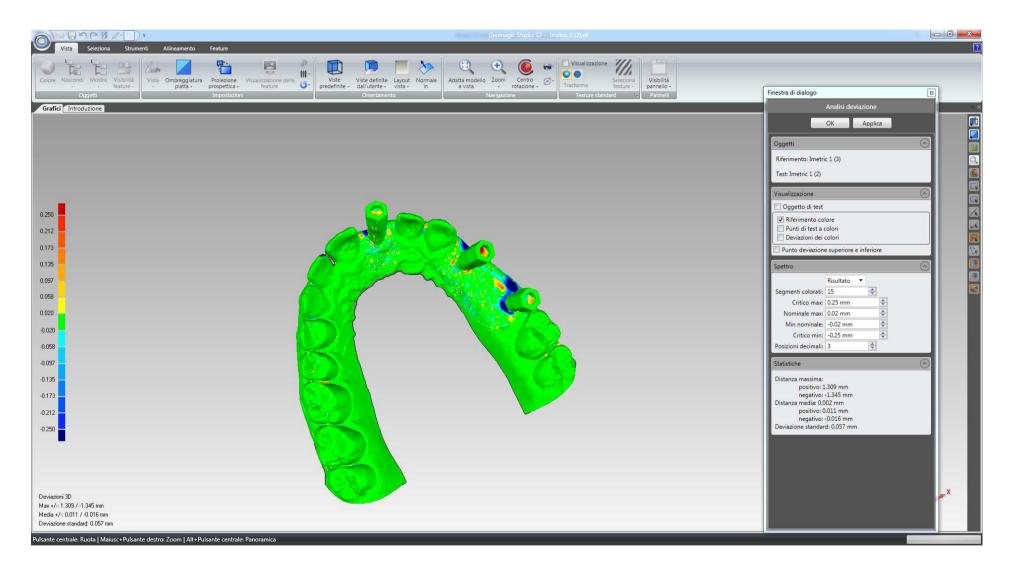


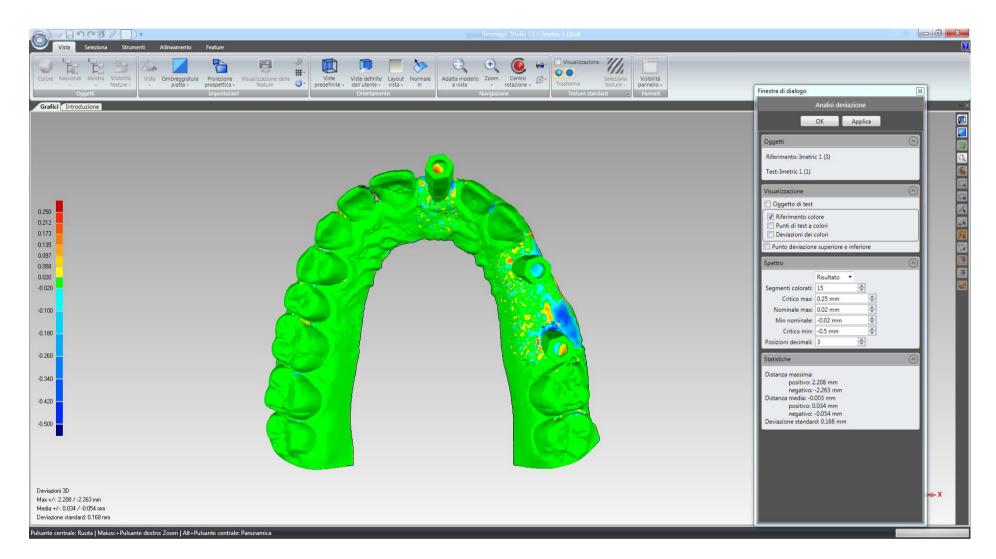
Pulsante centrale: Ruota | Maiusc+Pulsante destro: Zoom | Alt+Pulsante centrale: Panoramica

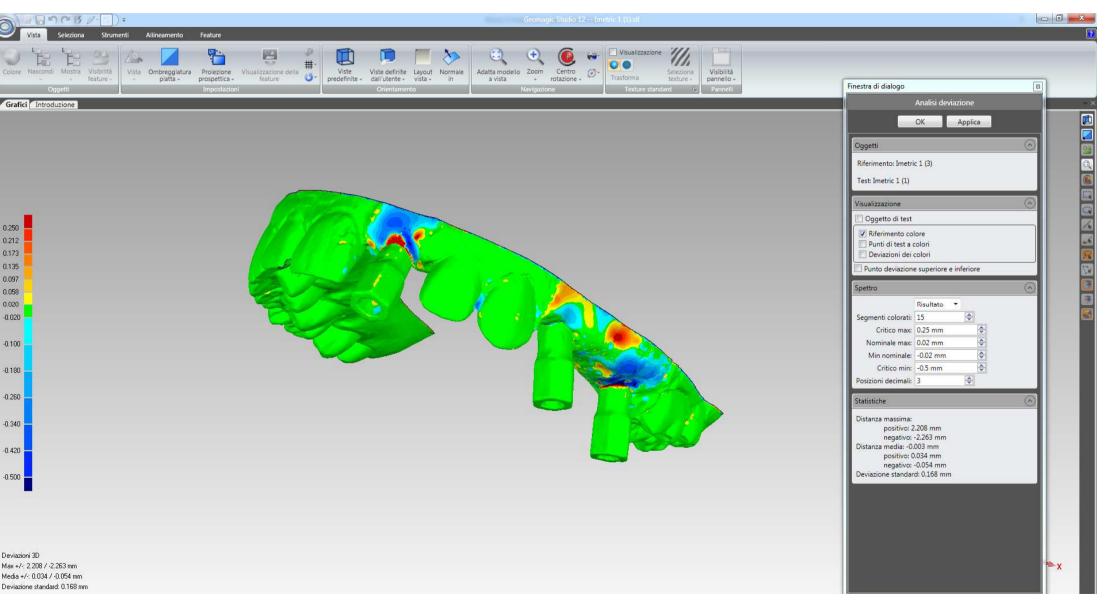


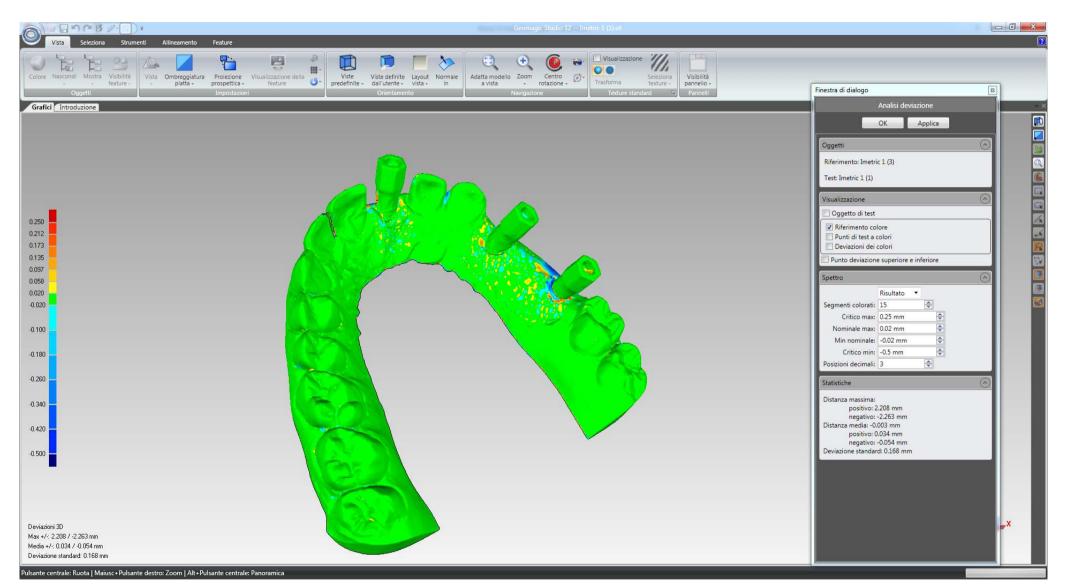












VALIDATION OF THE MANUFACTURER DATA

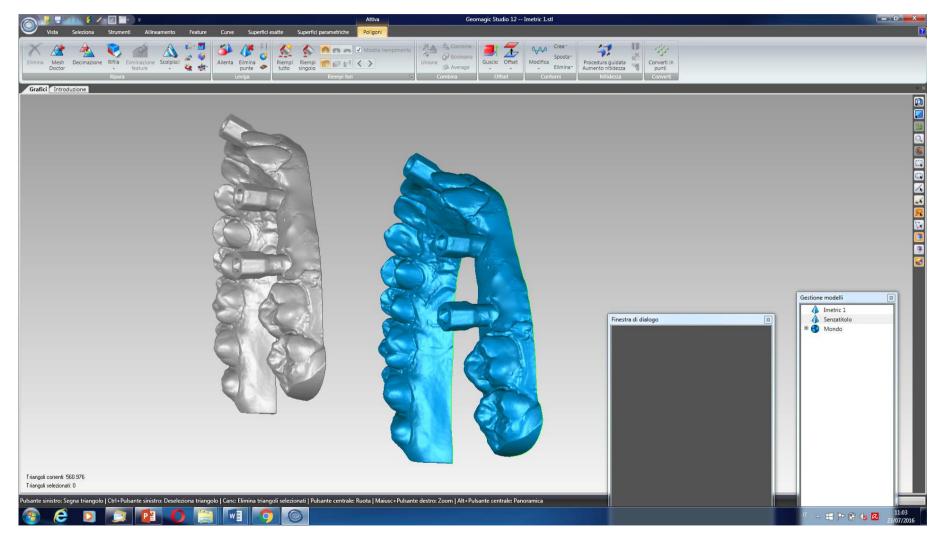
- TOTALLY EDENTULOUS MODEL
- Values setting: 0.25, 0.02, -0.02, -0.25
- 3 different scans with Imetric are taken and superimposed each other,
- IN ORDER TO VALIDATE THE MANUFACTURER'S DATA.
- The final result was a precision of 14.4 ± 7.9 micrometers.

GENERAL TRUENESS AND PRECISION. VALIDITY/RELIABILITY OF THE REGISTRATION METHODS. CALIBRATION

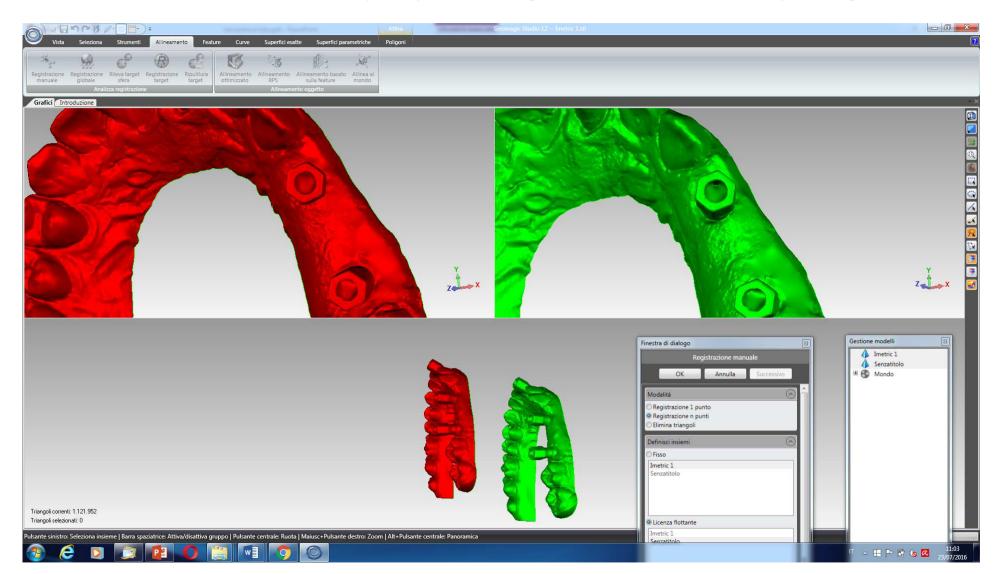
Before to start with the superimposition of 3D models, for the evaluation of general trueness and precision, the validity of the method was tested, and the following operations were made for both the partially and totally edentulous models. In brief, the reference R1 model was imported in the reverse engineering software, duplicated and moved to another position in the space; these two identical models were then superimposed and registered, and the software calculated the difference between the two surfaces. This test was repeated 5 times per each model (overall, 10 tests were made) and the final result was a negligible mean registration error (2.8 ± 3.0 nanometers in the partially edentulous maxilla; 3.2 ± 1.7 nanometers in the fully edentulous maxilla): this certified the reliability of the procedure.

In the following slides you can find the validation process. We started with the 5 tests for the partially edentulous model, and we complete the calibration with the completely edentulous model.

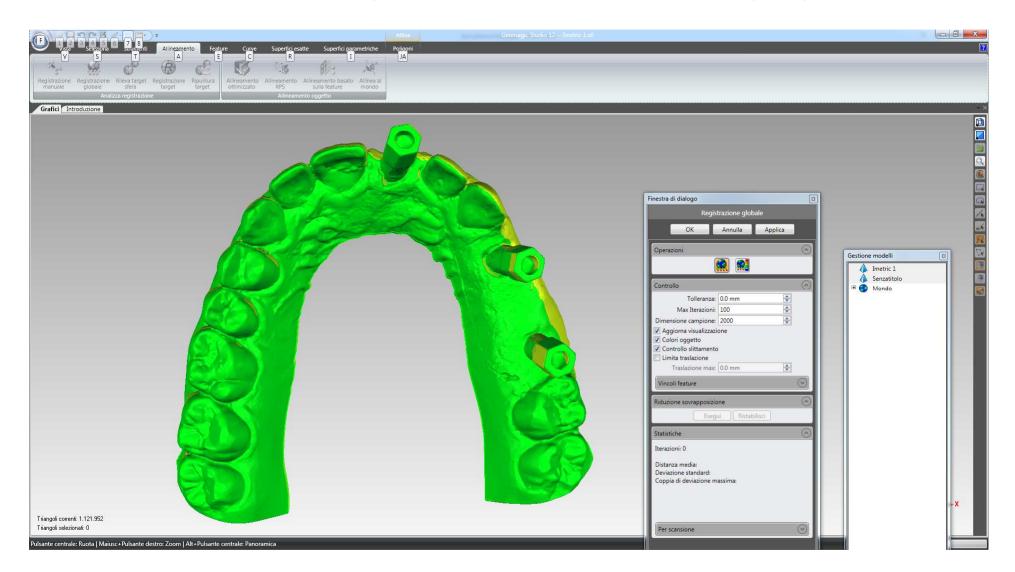
Step 1: the reference R1 model was imported in the reverse engineering software, duplicated and moved to another location



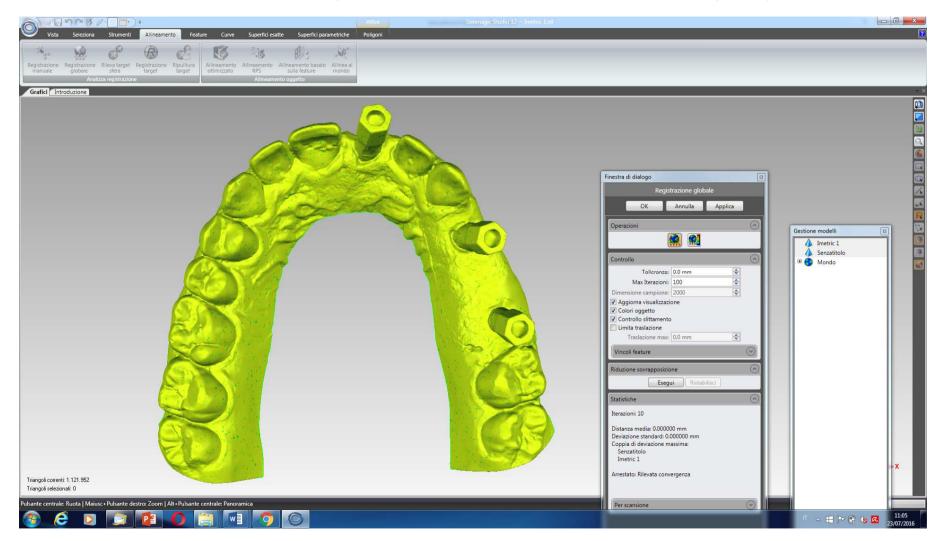
These two identical models were then superimposed and registered, first with the "three point registration.."

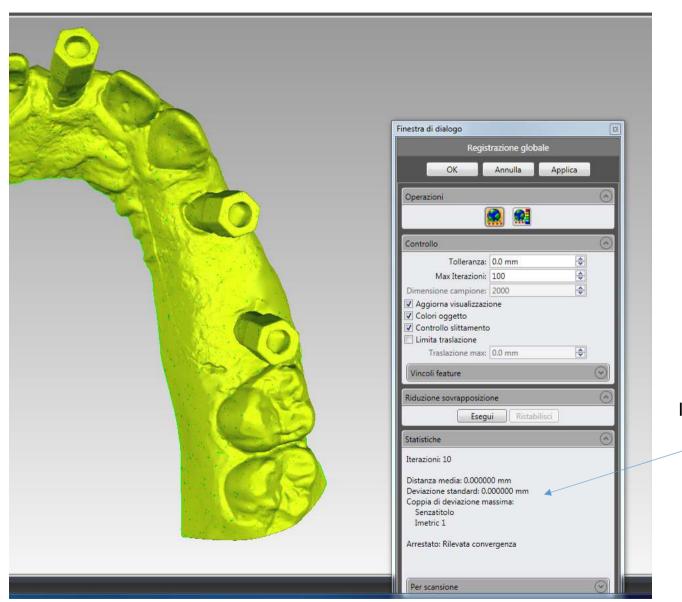


..then with the robust-iterative-closest-point (RICP), which was used for the final superimposition..



Then with the robust-iterative-closest-point (RICP), which was used for the final superimposition..

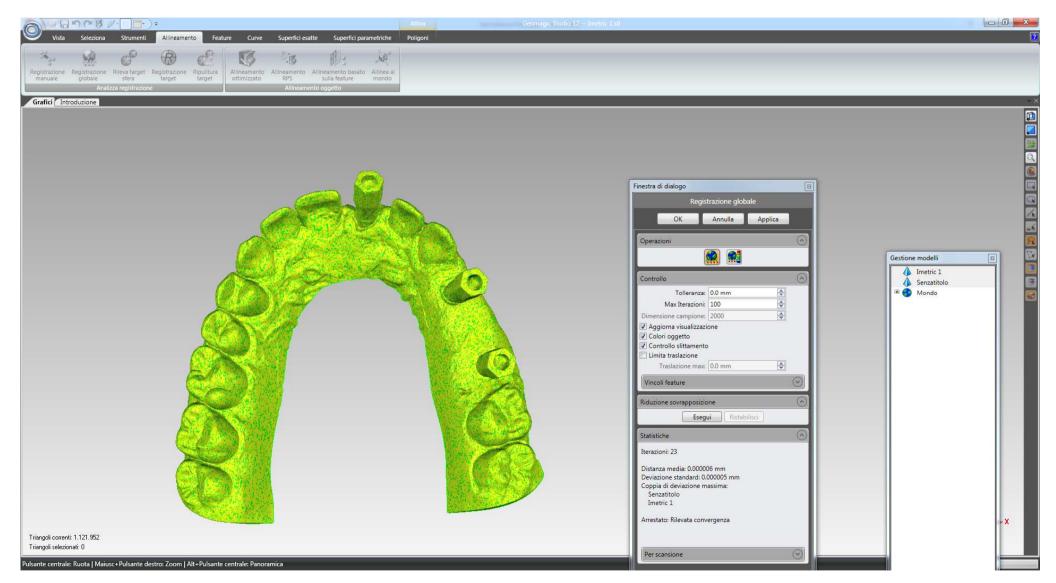


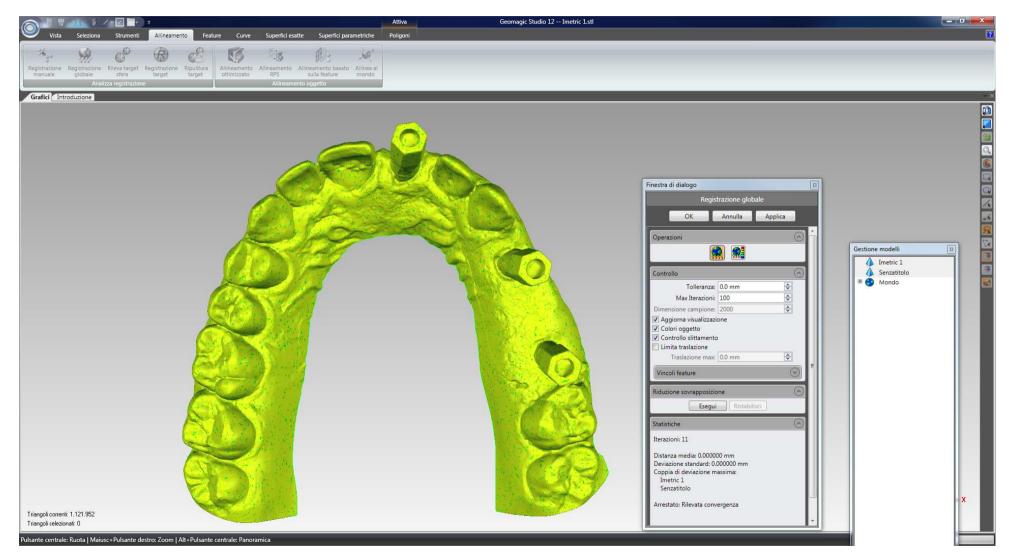


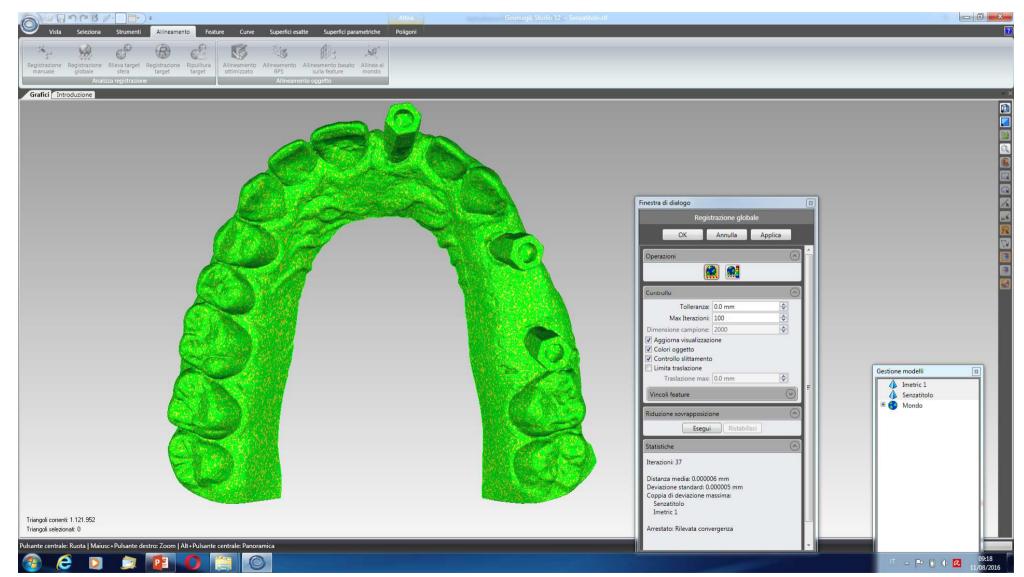
In this first test, the error was 0 nm

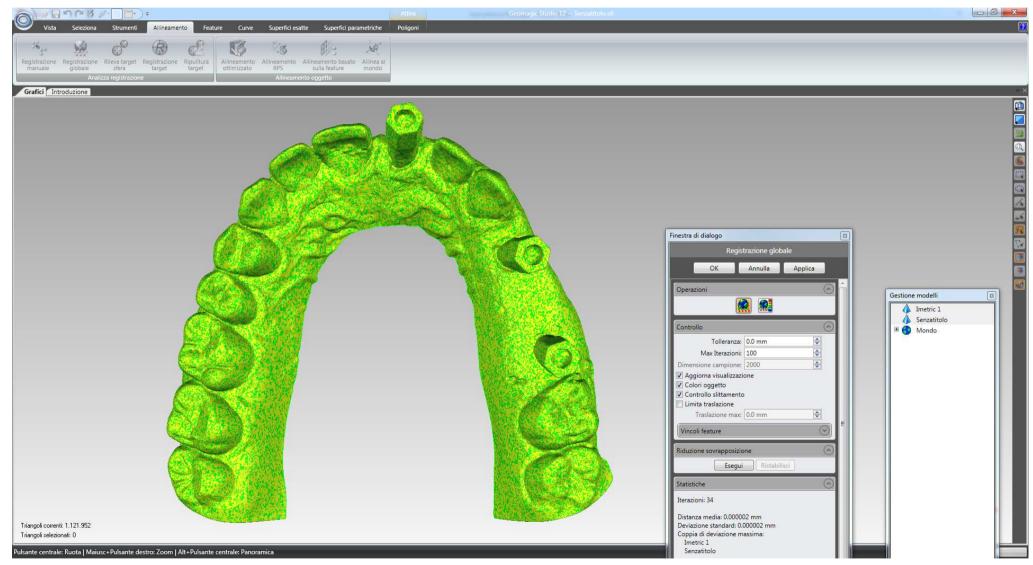
The overlapping was perfect

Then the same test was repeated 4 times in order to verify the validity of the registration/ overlapping method, for the same model (the partially edentulous model)







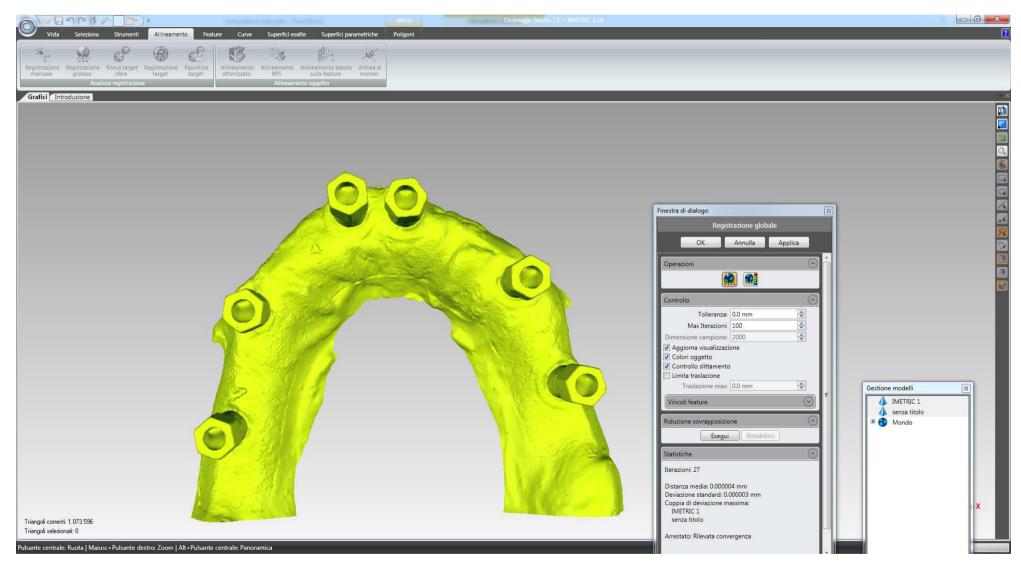


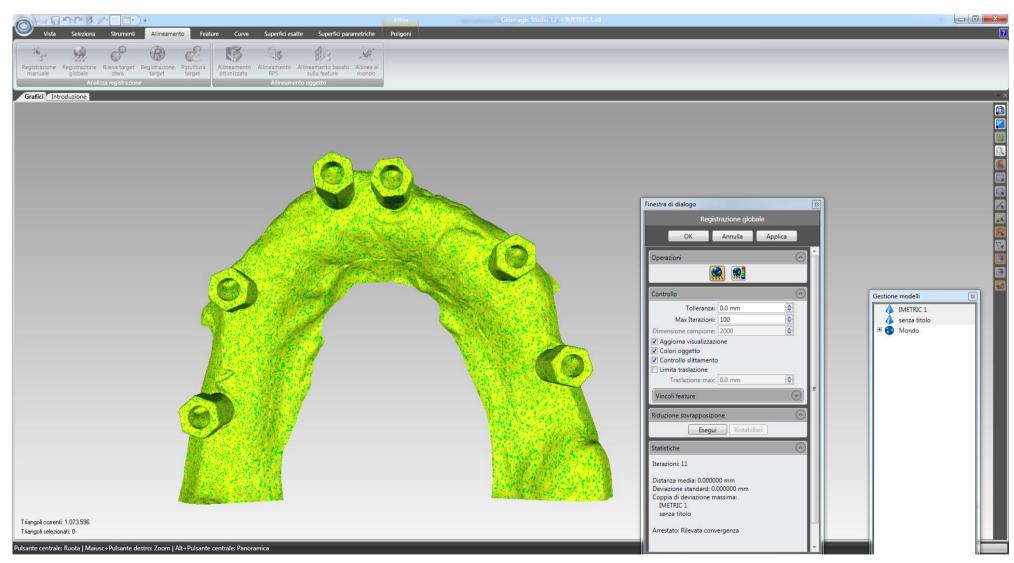
VALIDATION ERRORS IN THE PARTIALLY EDENTULOUS MODEL: RESULTS FROM THE 5 AFOREMENTIONED TESTS AND THE OVERALL MEAN AND SD

	Mean	SD
Test 1	0 nm	0 nm
Test 2	6 nm	5 nm
Test 3	0 nm	0 nm
Test 4	6 nm	5 nm
Test 5	2 nm	2 nm
Overall	2.8 (3.0) nm	

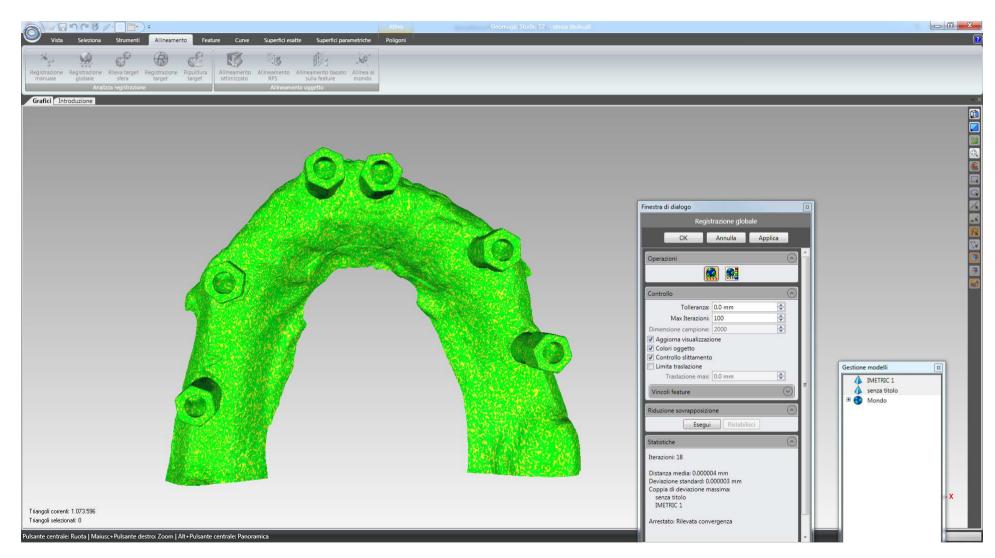
The same procedure was performed with 5 validation test for the fully edentulous model.

Test n° 1 TOTALLY EDENTULOUS MODEL

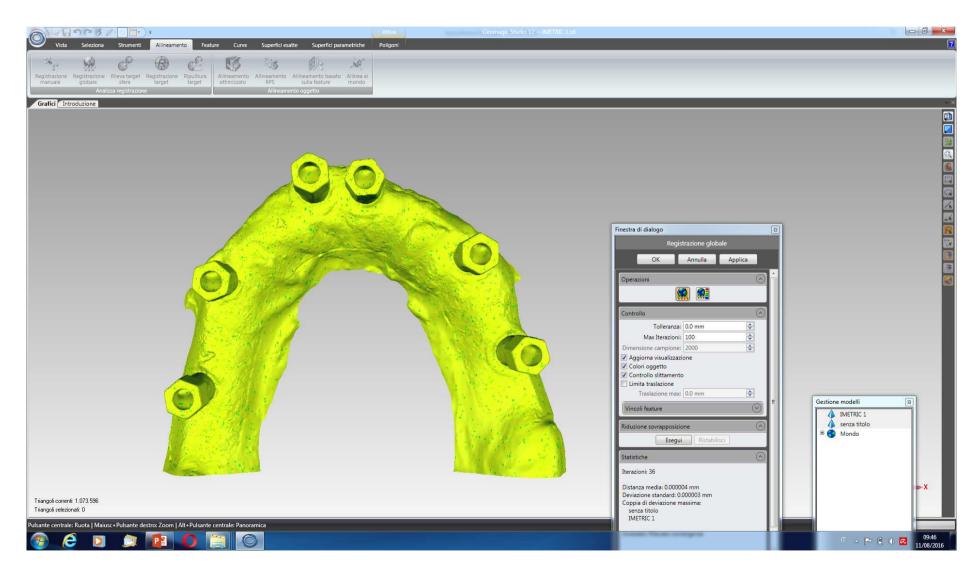


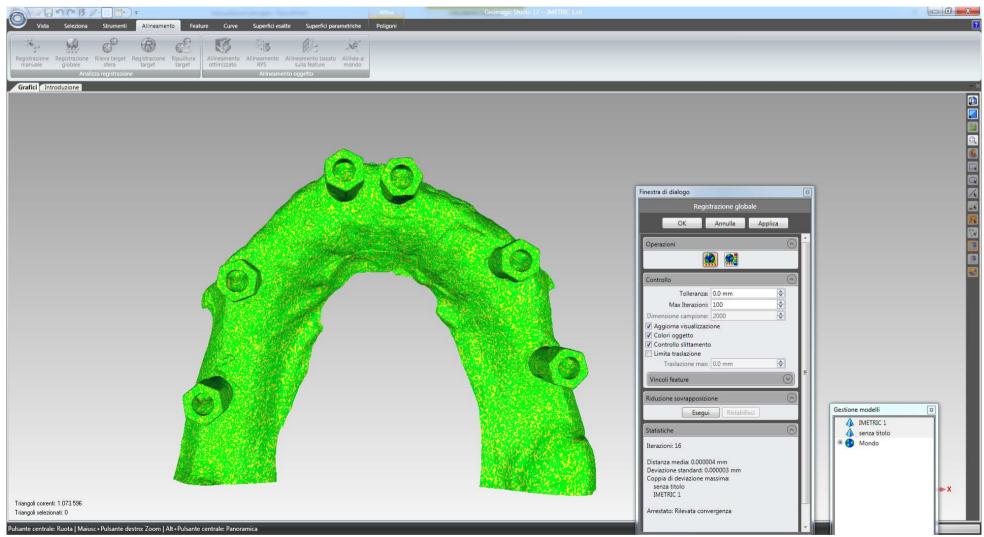












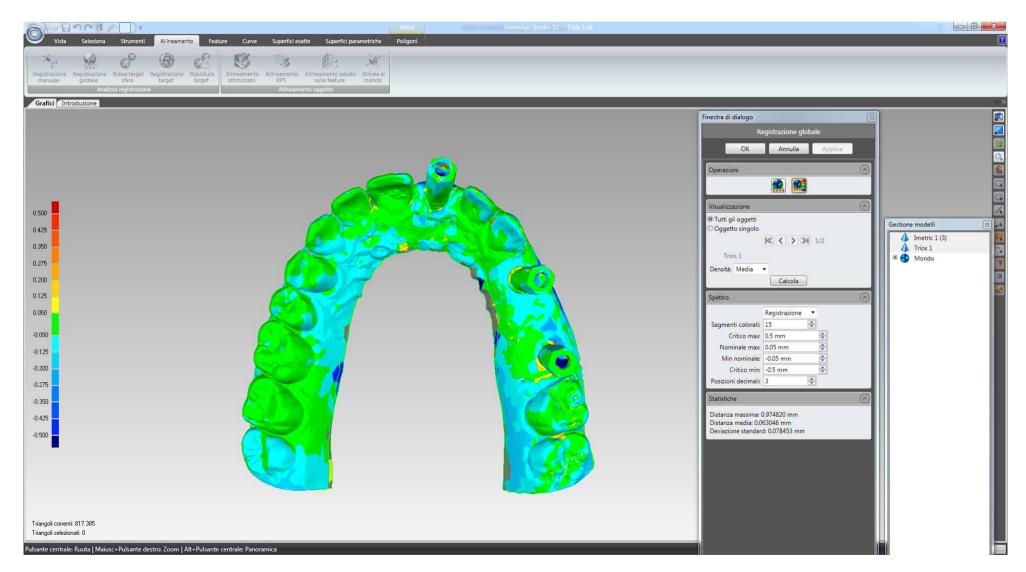
VALIDATION ERRORS IN THE TOTALLY EDENTULOUS MODEL: RESULTS FROM THE 5 AFOREMENTIONED TESTS AND THE OVERALL MEAN AND SD

	Mean	Ds
Test 1	4 nm	3 nm
Test 2	0 nm	0 nm
Test 3	4 nm	3 nm
Test 4	4 nm	3 nm
Test 5	4 nm	3 nm
Overall	3.2 (1.7) nm	

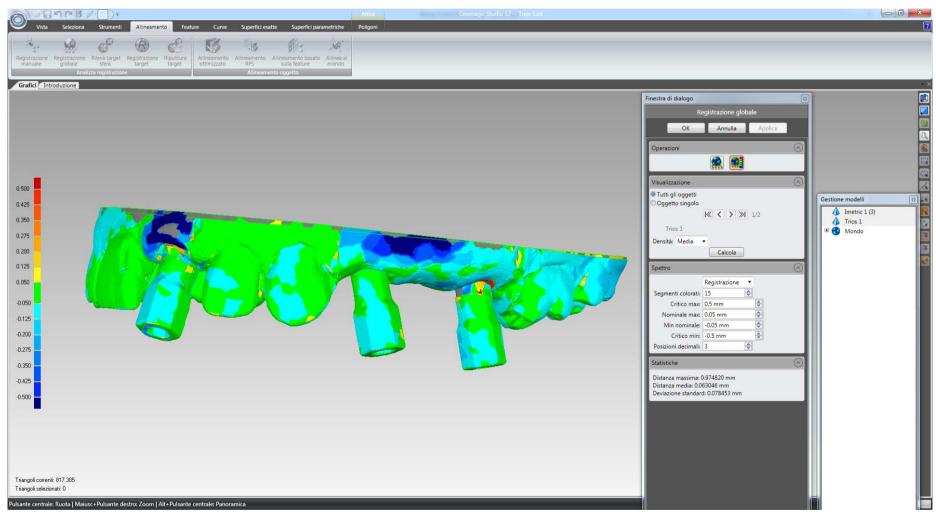
GENERAL TRUENESS EVALUATIONS FOR TRIOS, ZFX INTRASCAN, CARESTREAM, PLANSCAN (SCANS WERE RANDOM BUT HERE WE ORDERED THEM) IN THE PARTIALLY EDENTULOUS MODEL

GENERAL SETTINGS FOR FINAL REGISTRATION (TRUENESS): 0.5 mm, 0.05 mm, -0.05 mm, -0.5 mm (see scale)

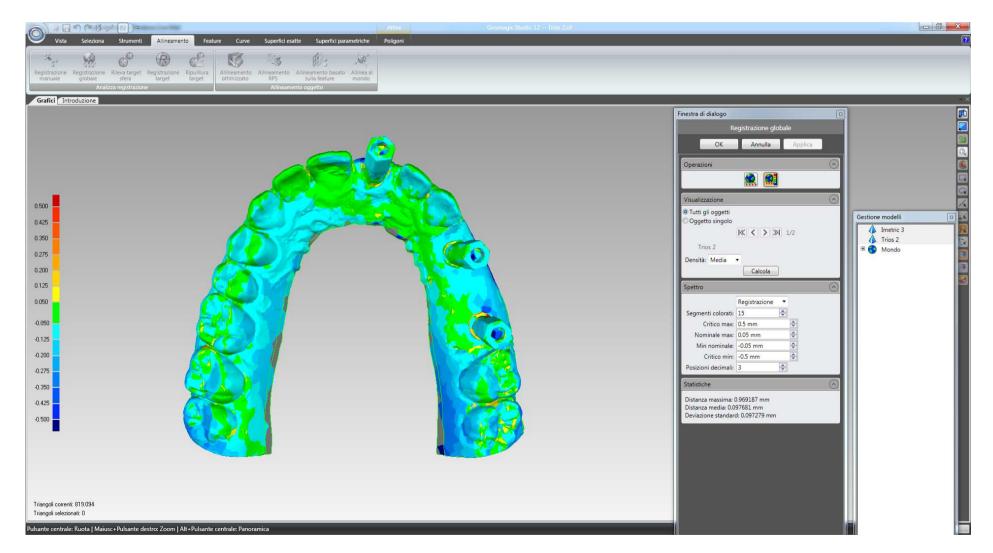
TRIOS 1 vs REF IMETRIC



TRIOS 1 vs REF (IMETRIC)



TRIOS 2 vs REF (IMETRIC)



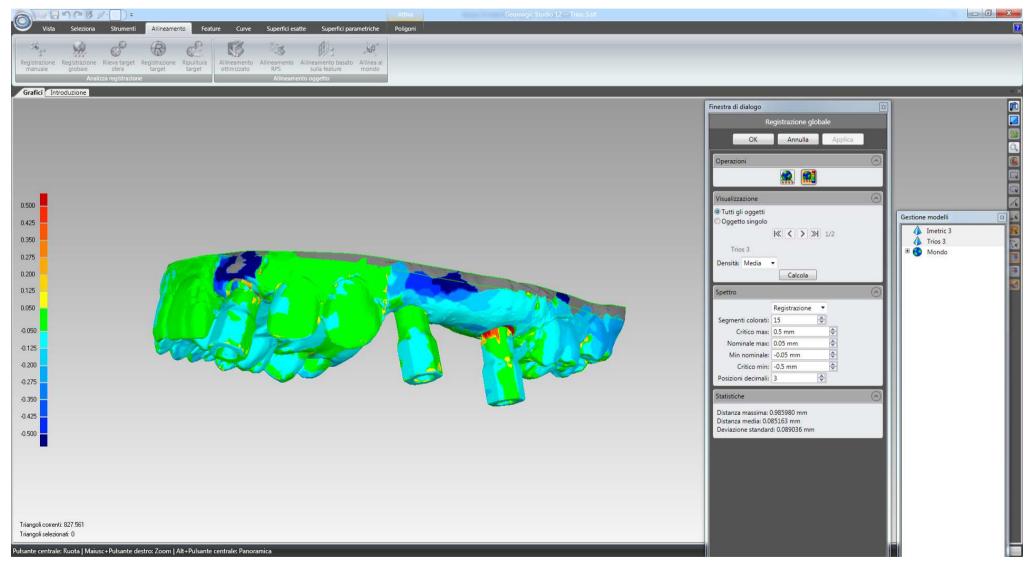
TRIOS 2 vs REF (IMETRIC)

Vista Seleziona Stumenti Allineamento Feature Curve Superfici esatte Superfici parametriche Poligoni Registrazione Allineamento Allineame	Finestra di dialogo
0.50 0.45 0.50 <t< td=""><td>Finestra di dialogo Registrazione Ot Annulia Applica Ok Annulia Applica Operazioni Image: Comparison of the comp</td></t<>	Finestra di dialogo Registrazione Ot Annulia Applica Ok Annulia Applica Operazioni Image: Comparison of the comp

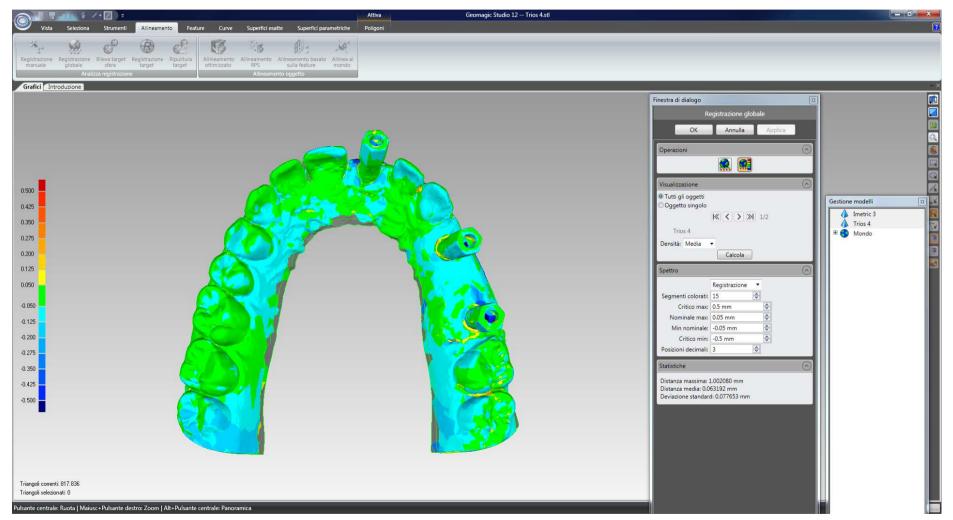
TRIOS 3 vs REF (IMETRIC)

100 0.000 0	Vista Seleziona Strumenti Allineamento Feature Curve Superfici esatte Superfici parametriche Registrazione Registrazione Bileva target Registrazione Target Target Starget Curve Allineamento Allineame	Attive Geomagic Studio 12 Trios 3.stl Poligoni		
	0.500 0.425 0.500 0.75 0.200 0.75 0.500 0.75 0.75		Registrazione globale OK Annulla Operazioni Imeti Imeti Imeti Visualizzazione Imeti Oggetto singolo Imeti Visualizzazione Imeti Oggetto singolo Imeti Trico 3 Imeti Densità: Media Calcola Spettro Segmenti colorati: 15 Critico max 0.5 mm Orbitanza massima: 0.965980 mm Distanza massima: 0.865980 mm Deviazione standard: 0.089036 mm	telli IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII

TRIOS 3 vs REF (IMETRIC)



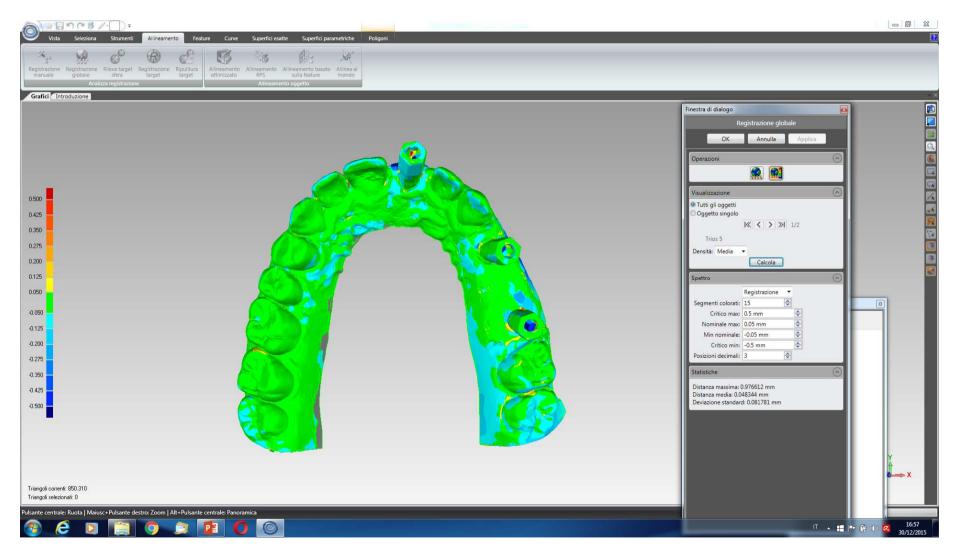
TRIOS 4 vs REF (IMETRIC)



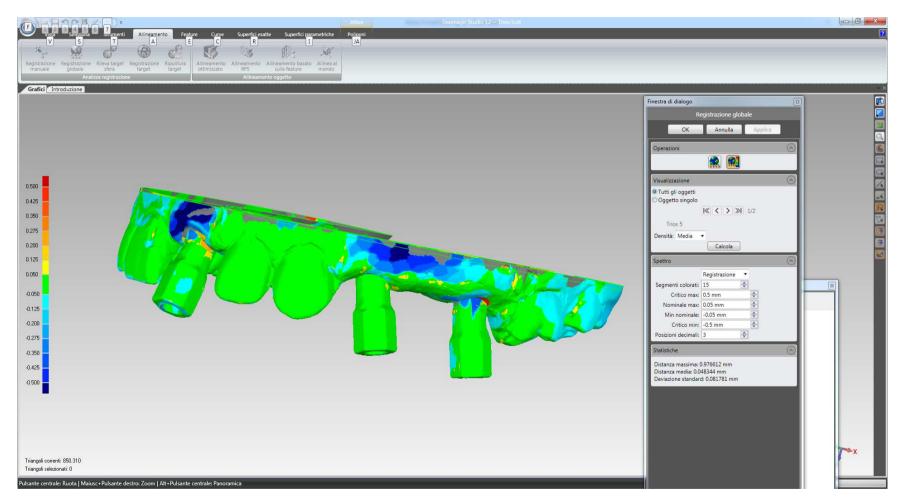
TRIOS 4 vs REF (IMETRIC)

	Attiva Geomagic Studio 12 Trios 4.stl	
Registrazione Registrazione Rileva target Registrazione Ripulitura globale sfera	Allineamento basato - Allinea al sulla feature mondo ento oggetto	
1 Solo 1		Finestra di dialogo CK Operazioni Operazioni Visualizzazione Ottri gli oggetti Oggetto singolo Calcola Segmenti colorati: S

TRIOS 5 vs REF (IMETRIC)



TRIOS 5 vs REF (IMETRIC)



General trueness values, TRIOS in the partially edentulous model

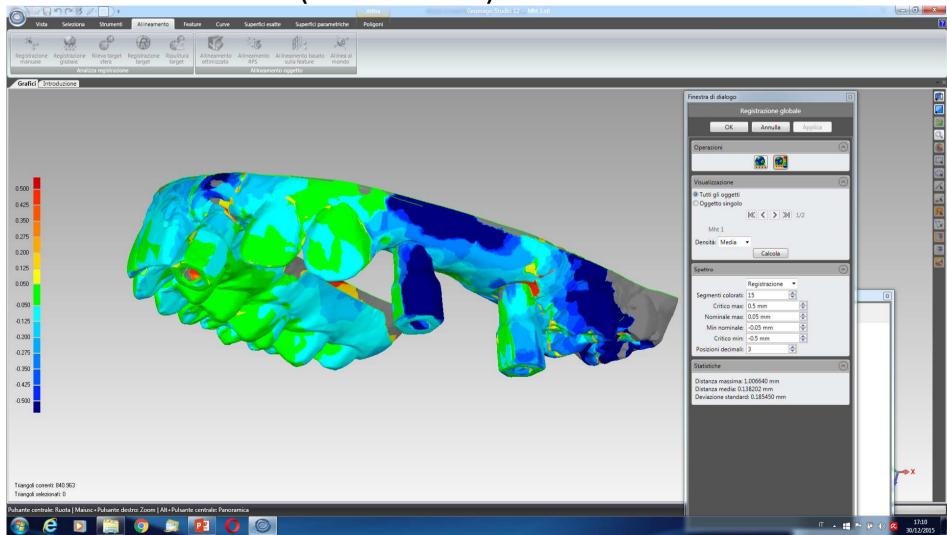
	Mean distance	SD	Maximum distance
Trios 1	0.063	0.078	0.974
Trios 2	0.097	0.097	0.969
Trios 3	0.085	0.089	0.985
Trios 4	0.063	0.077	1.004
Trios 5	0.048	0.081	0.976

Overall Trios general TRUENESS: 0.071 (0.019)

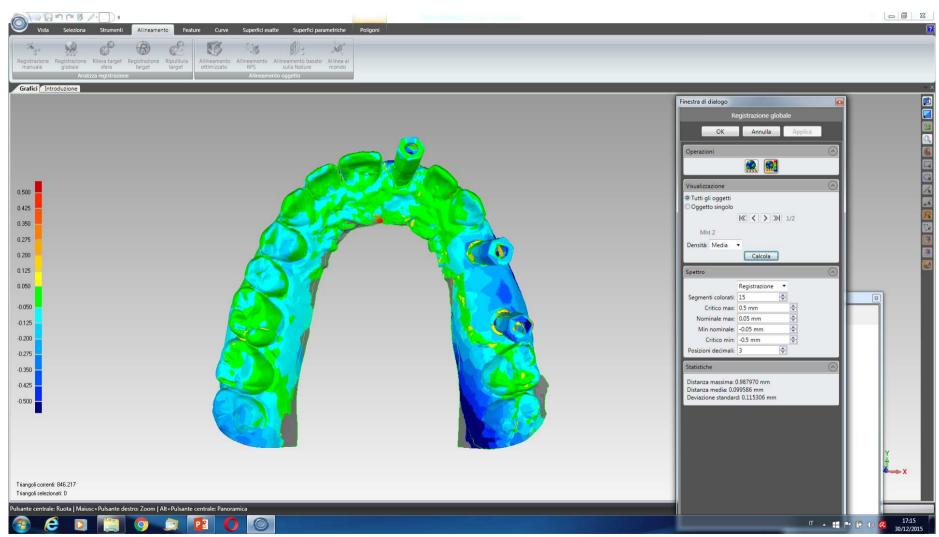
ZFX 1 VS REF (IMETRIC)

Visa Seleziona Strumenti Allineamento Feature Curve Superfici esatte Superfici parametriche Poligoni Registrazione Registrazione Rive target Registrazione Rive target Rive amento Allineamento Allineamento	
Grid Etroducore 938 Image: Second B 938 Image: Second B 938 Image: Second B 938 Image: Second B	Firestra di dialogo Registrazione globale OK Annulia Applica Perazioni Image: Segurenti colorati Segurenti colorati Segurenti colorati Segurenti colorati Critico max: 0.5 mm Posizioni decimali: 3 Posizioni decimali: Statistiche Oistanza massima: 1.006640 mm Distanza massima: 1.006640 mm

ZFX 1 VS REF (IMETRIC)



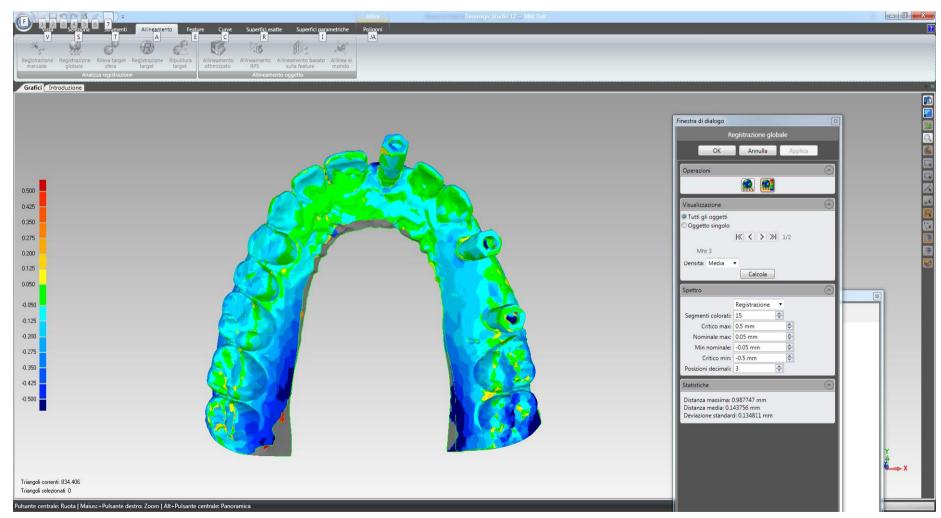
ZFX 2 VS REF (IMETRIC)



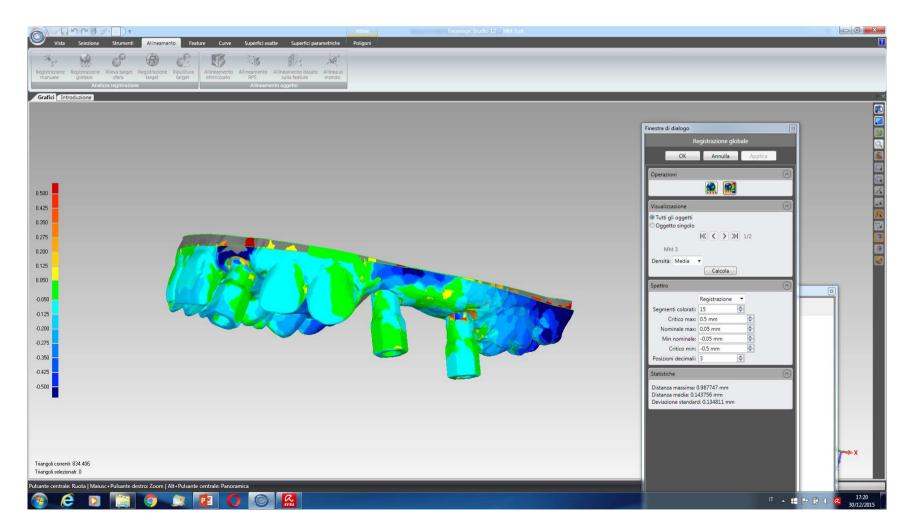
ZFX 2 VS REF (IMETRIC)

Registrazione Registrazione Registrazione Registrazione Ripulliura target arget sfera sfera target arget arg	esatte Superfici parametriche Poligoni o Allineamento basato Allinea al sulla feature mondo mento opgetto	
Grafic Introduzione		Finestra di dialogo Registrazione globale OK Annulla Applica Operazioni Image: Section of the sectio

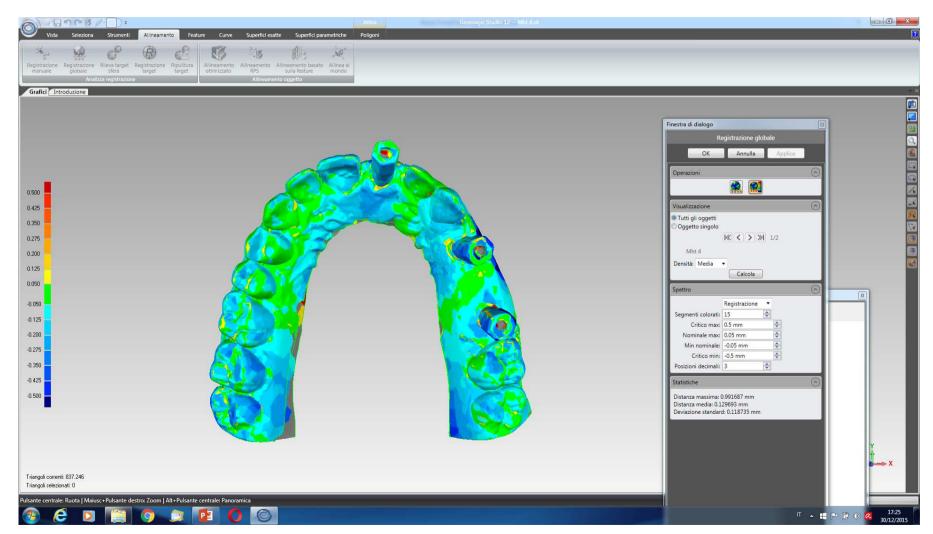
ZFX 3 VS REF (IMETRIC)



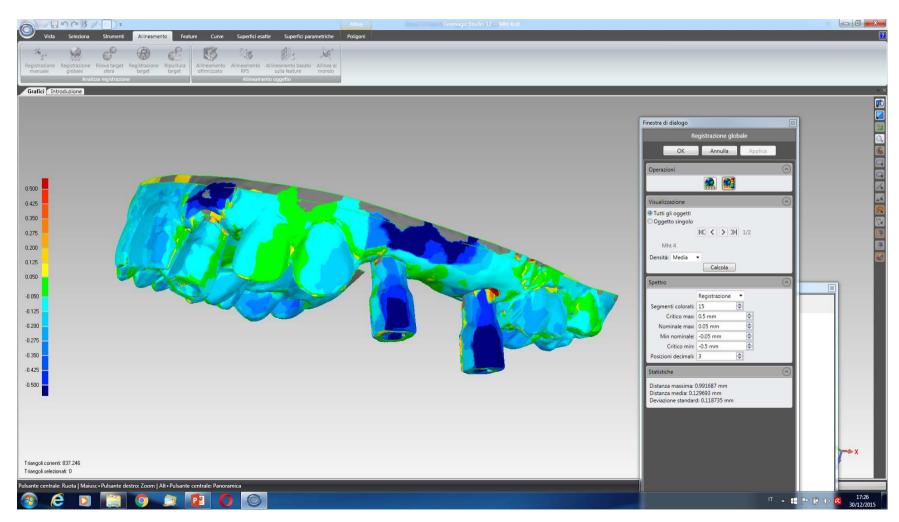
ZFX 3 VS REF (IMETRIC)



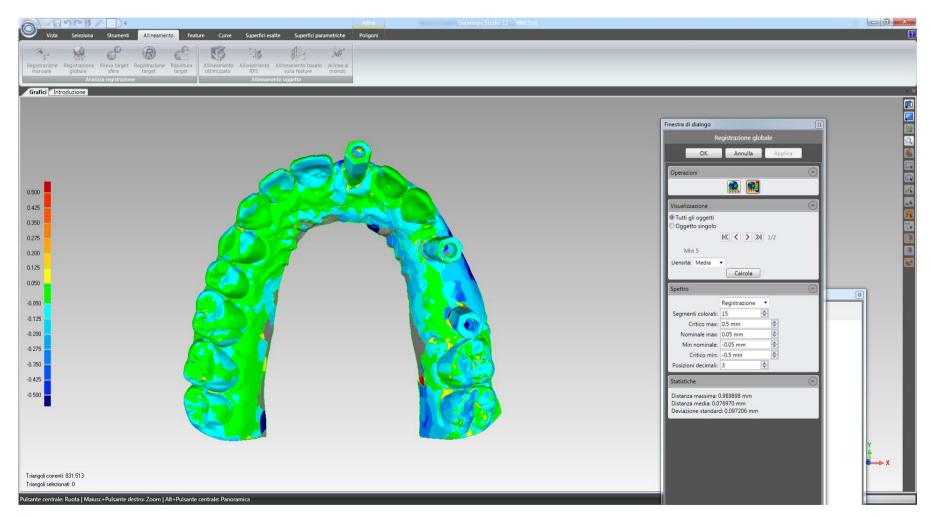
ZFX 4 VS REF (IMETRIC)



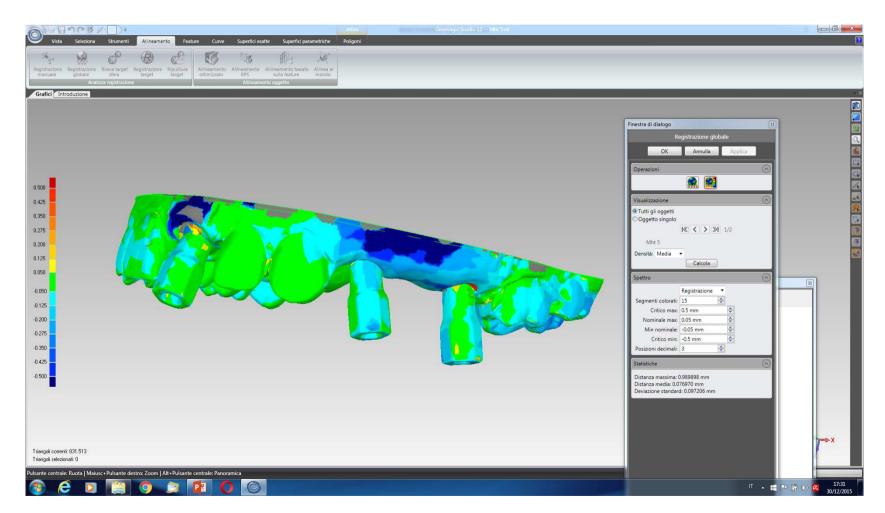
ZFX 4 VS REF (IMETRIC)



ZFX 5 VS REF (IMETRIC)



ZFX 5 VS REF (IMETRIC)

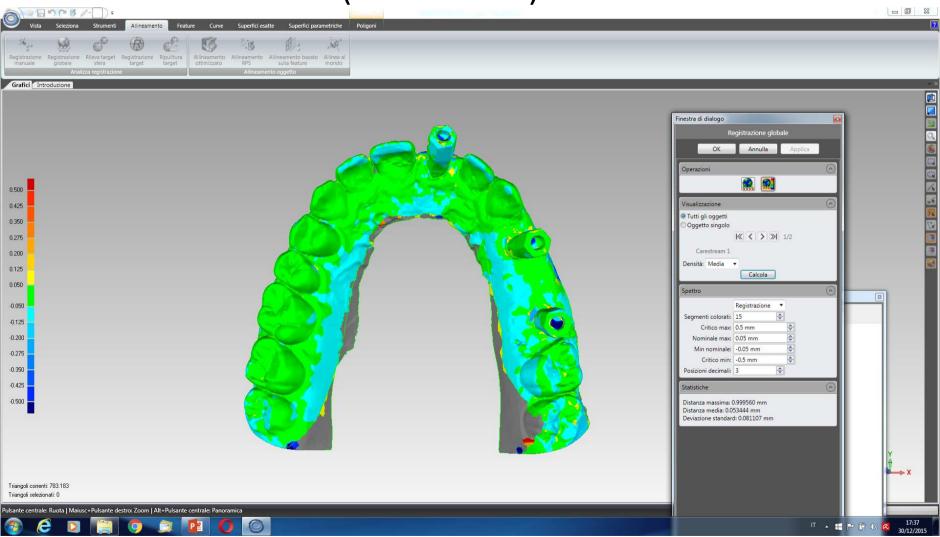


	Mean distance	SD	Maximum distance
Zfx 1	0.138	0.185	1.006
Zfx 2	0.099	0.115	0.987
Zfx 3	0.143	0.134	0.987
Zfx 4	0.129	0.118	0.991
Zfx 5	0.076	0.097	0.989

Overall general trueness with Zfx in the partially edentulous model

Overall Mht general trueness: 0.117 (0.028)

Care 1 vs REF (IMETRIC)



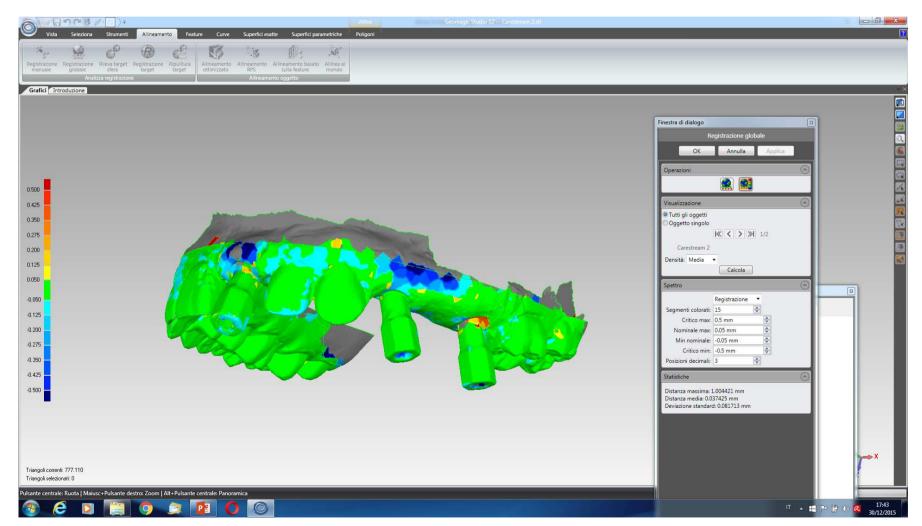
Care 1 vs REF (IMETRIC)

Vita Seleziona Strumenti Alineamento Feature Curve Superfici esatte Superfici parametriche Poligoni strazione Registrazione Rieva target Registrazione Ripultura giobale stera stera target target Amilizza registrazione Amilizza registrazione Vilineamento Alineamento Alineamento basto Alinea al otimizzato agento Alineamento oggetto	
	Firestra di dialogo I Registrazione globale I/I Visualizzazione I/I Usualizzazione I/I <iii< td=""> Usualizzazione <t< th=""></t<></iii<>

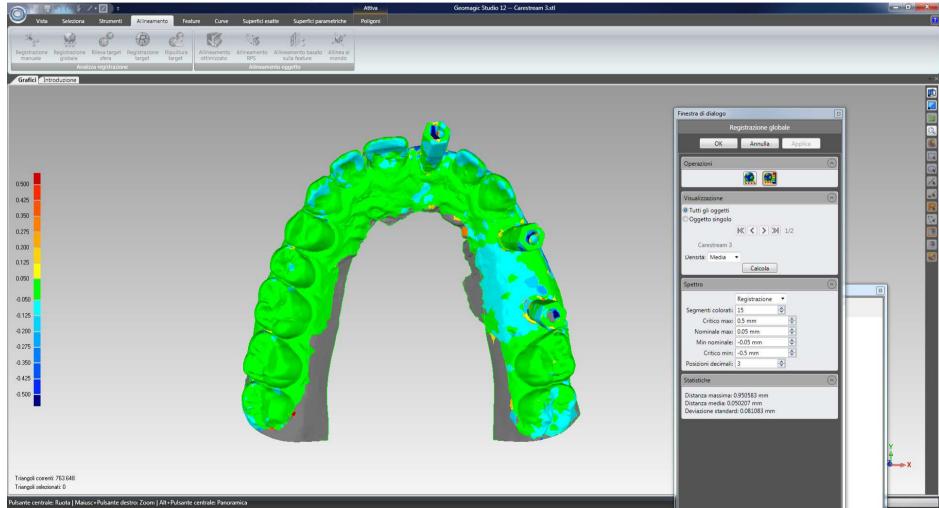
Care 2 vs REF (IMETRIC)

Vota Selectora Strument Allneamento Curve Superfid esatte Superfid parametriche Poligoni Registrazione Registrazione	- ×
Image: series 2710	Finestra di dialogo Registrazione: globale OK Annulia Applica Operazioni Operazioni

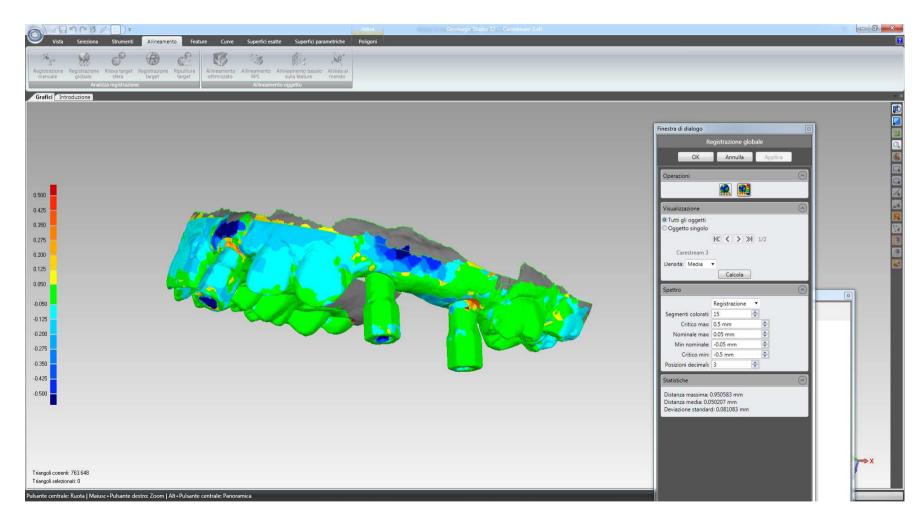
Care 2 vs REF (IMETRIC)



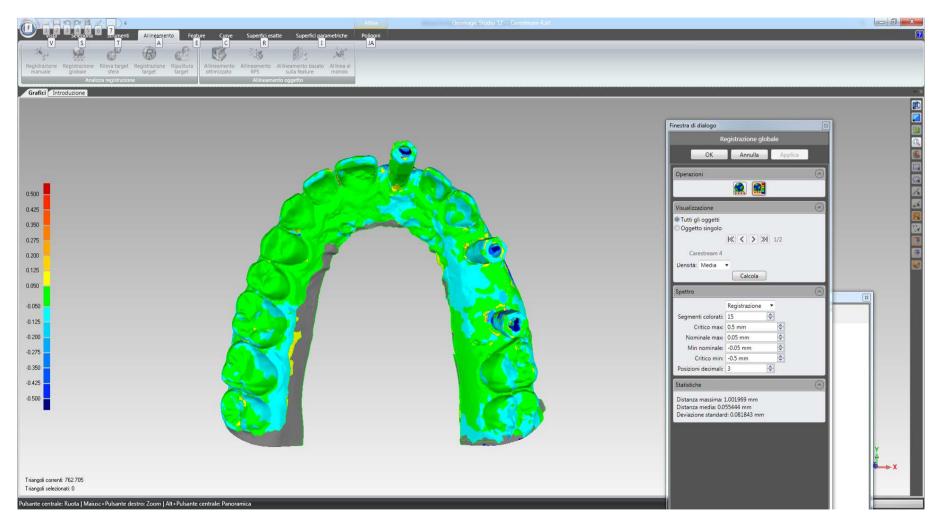
Care 3 vs REF (IMETRIC)



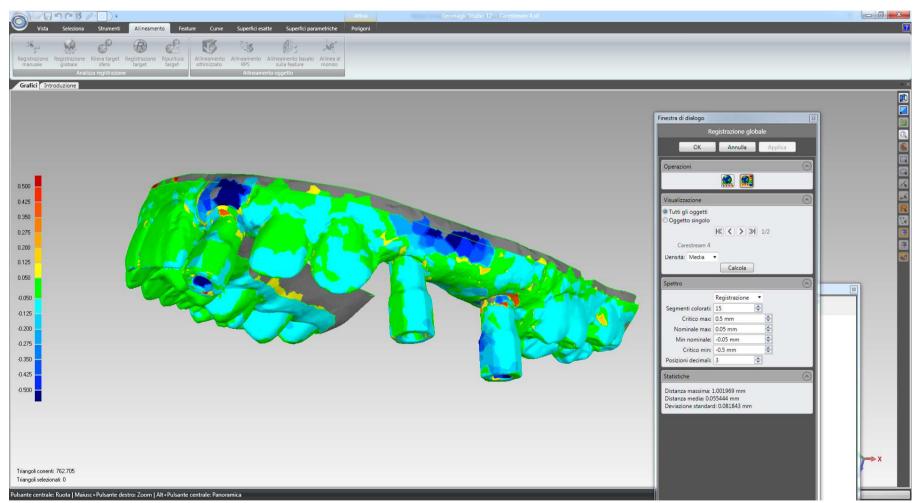
Care 3 vs REF (IMETRIC)



Care 4 vs REF (IMETRIC)



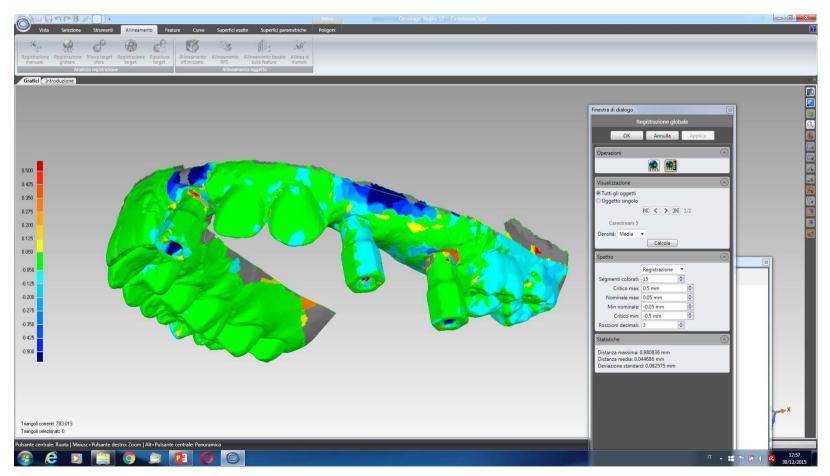
Care 4 vs REF (IMETRIC)



Care 5 vs REF (IMETRIC)

Vista Seleziona Strumenti Alineamento Feature Vista Seleziona Strumenti Alineamento Feature Registrazione Registrazione Ripultura manuale giobale Sifera target target target Analizza registrazione Grafici Introduzione	Curve Superfici esatte Superfici parametriche Poligoni ineamento Allineamento Allinea al sulla feature mondo Allineamento oggetto	Geomagic Studio 12 Carestream 5.stt		
0.500 0.425 0.360 0.275 0.200 0.125 0.000 0.125 0.000 0.125 0.000 0.125 0.000 0.125 0.000 0.125 0.000 0.125 0.000 0.125 0.000 0.125			Finestra di dialogo Registrazione globale Ok Annulla Operazioni Image: Comparison of the second of the se	
Triangoli correnti: 783.013 Triangoli selezionati: 0 Pulsante centrale: Ruota Maiusc+Pulsante destro: Zoom Alt+Pulsante centr	rale: Panoramica			

Care 5 vs REF (IMETRIC)

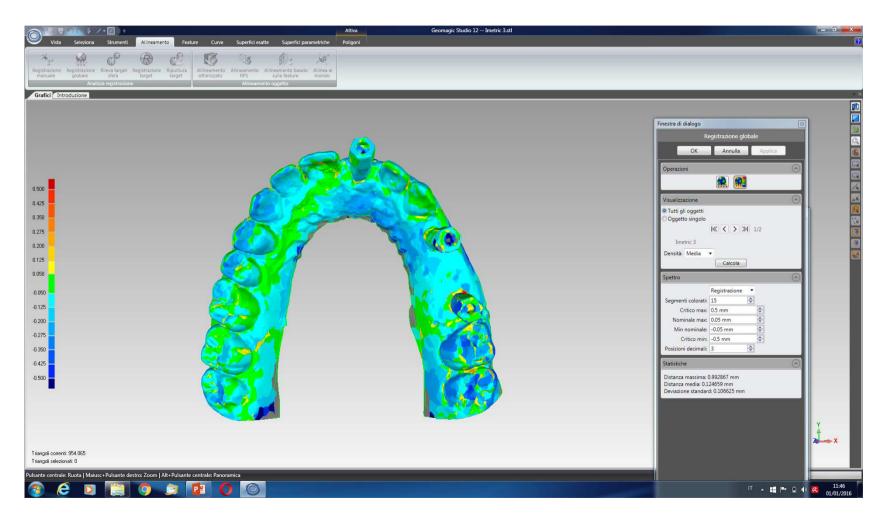


General trueness of Carestream in the partially edentulous model

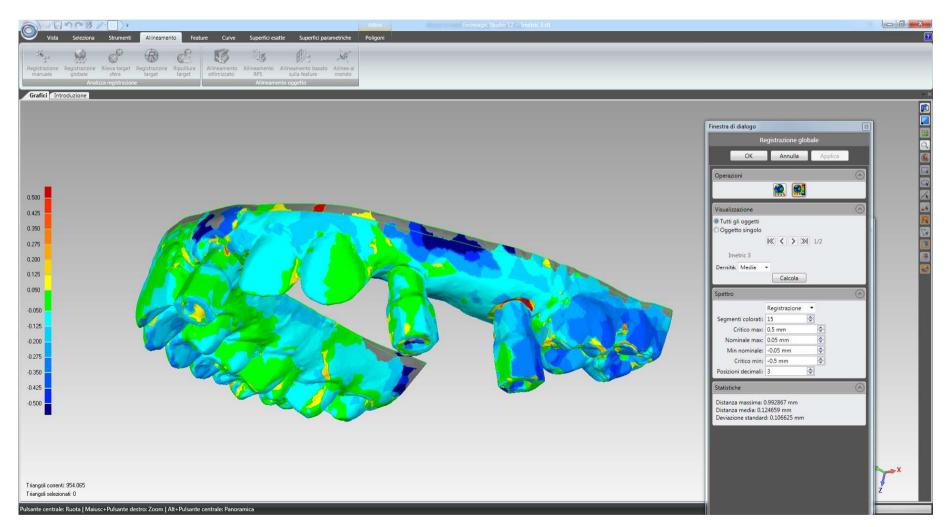
	Mean distance	SD	Maximum distance
Carestream 1	0.053	0.081	0.999
Carestream 2	0.037	0.081	1.004
Carestream 3	0.050	0.081	0.950
Carestream 4	0.055	0.081	1.001
Carestream 5	0.044	0.082	0.980

Overall Care general trueness: 0.047 (0.007)

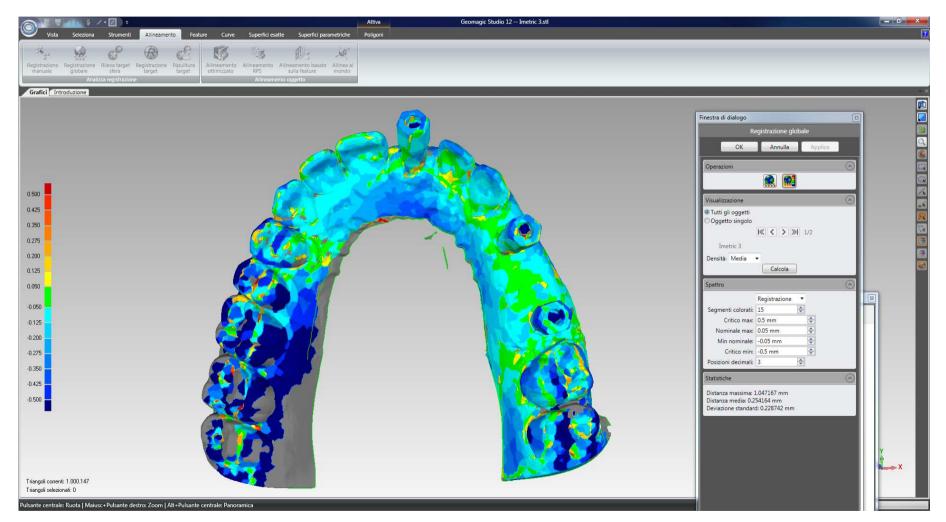
Plan 1 vs REF (IMETRIC)



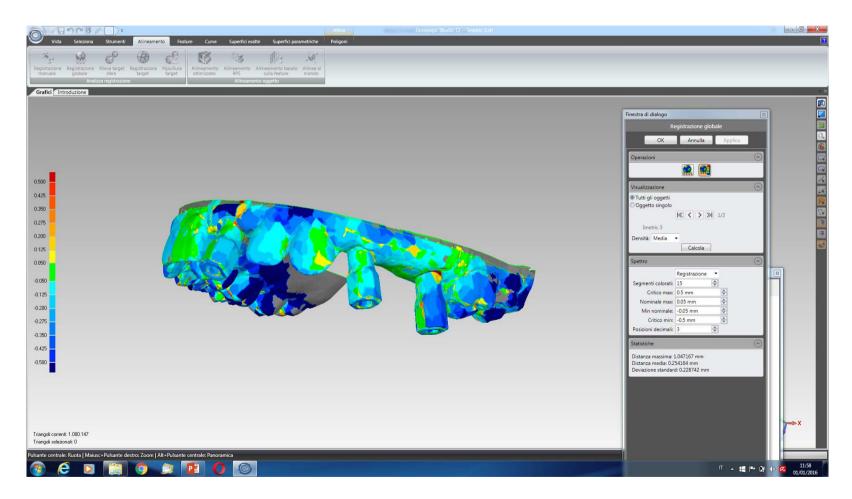
Plan 1 vs REF (IMETRIC)



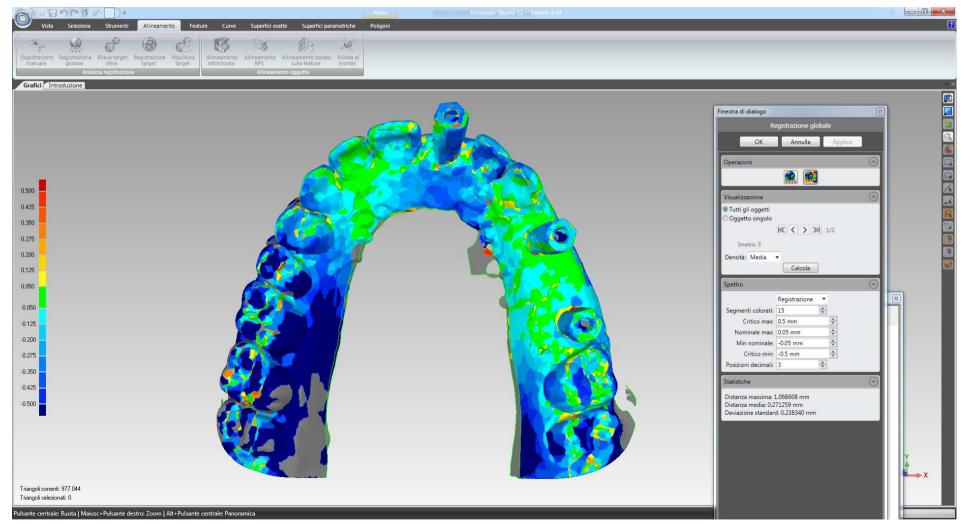
Plan 2 vs REF (IMETRIC)



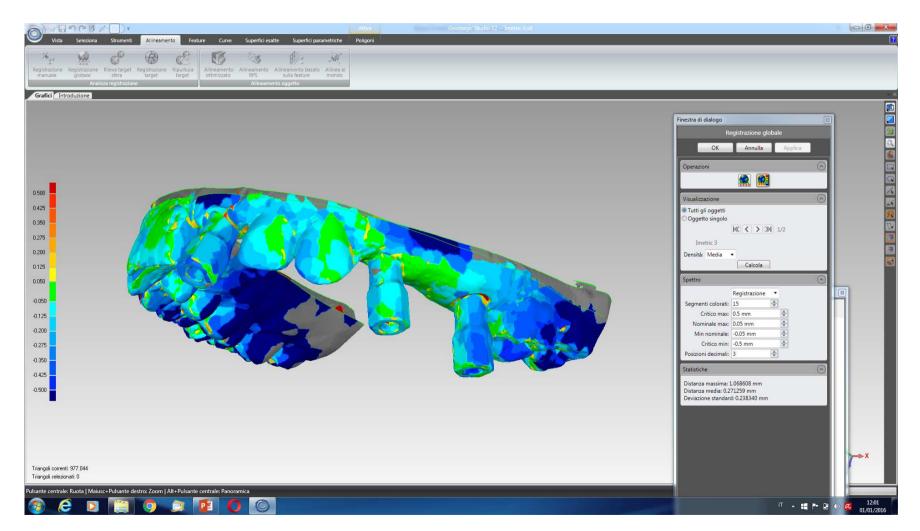
Plan 2 vs REF (IMETRIC)



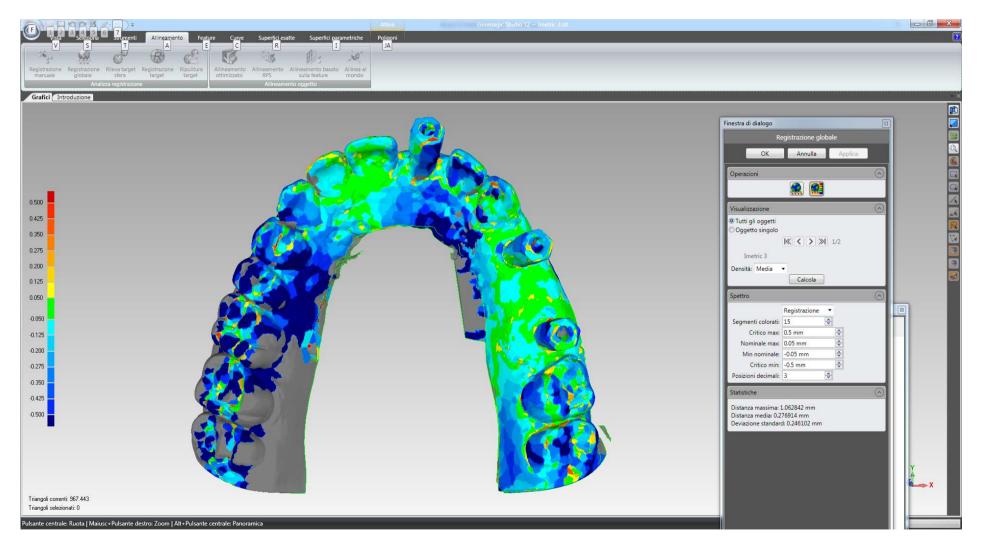
Plan 3 vs REF (IMETRIC)



Plan 3 vs REF (IMETRIC)



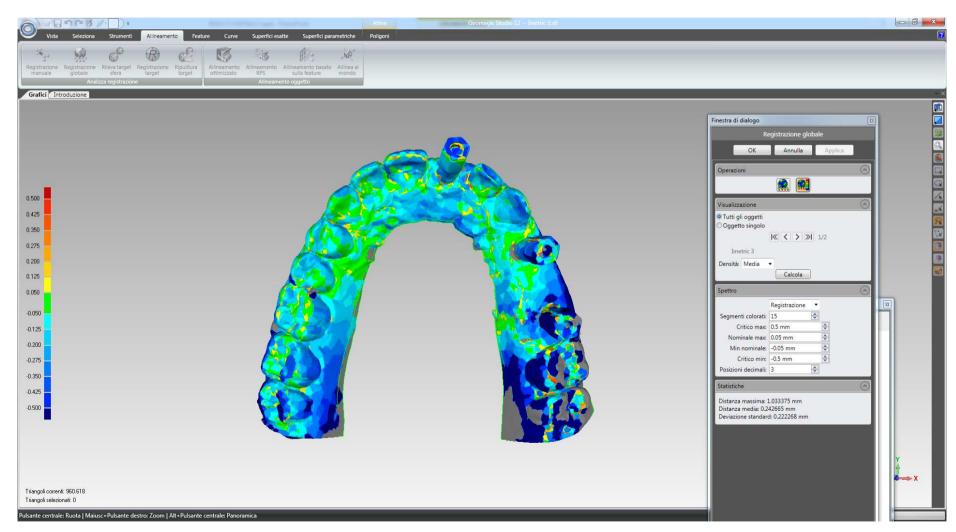
Plan 4 vs REF (IMETRIC)



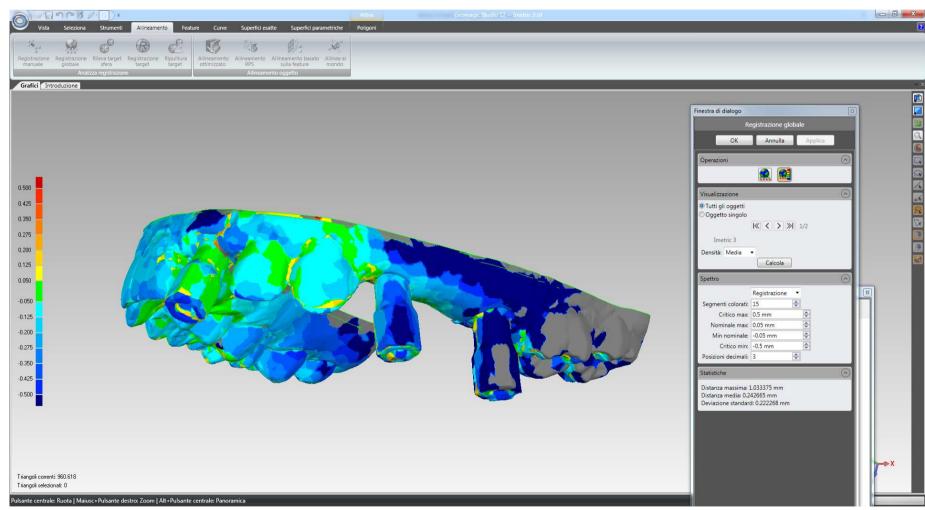
Plan 4 vs REF (IMETRIC)

Vista Seleziona Strumenti Alline Registrazione Registrazione Rileva torget Registraz manuale gibbale stra Analizza registrazione Grafici Introduzione	amento Reature Curve Superfici esatte Superfici parametriche P	Attiva Geomagic Studio 12 Imetric 3:stl Volgoni		
0.500 0.425 0.360 0.275 0.200 0.125 0.050 0.125 0.200 0.275 0.250 0.250 0.250 0.250 0.255 0.250 0.255 0.250 0.255 0.255 0.250 0.255	n J4t-Pusante centrale Panoranica		Visualizzazione ® Tutti gli oggetti O Oggetto singolo	Applica
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Plan 5 vs REF (IMETRIC)



Plan 5 vs REF (IMETRIC)



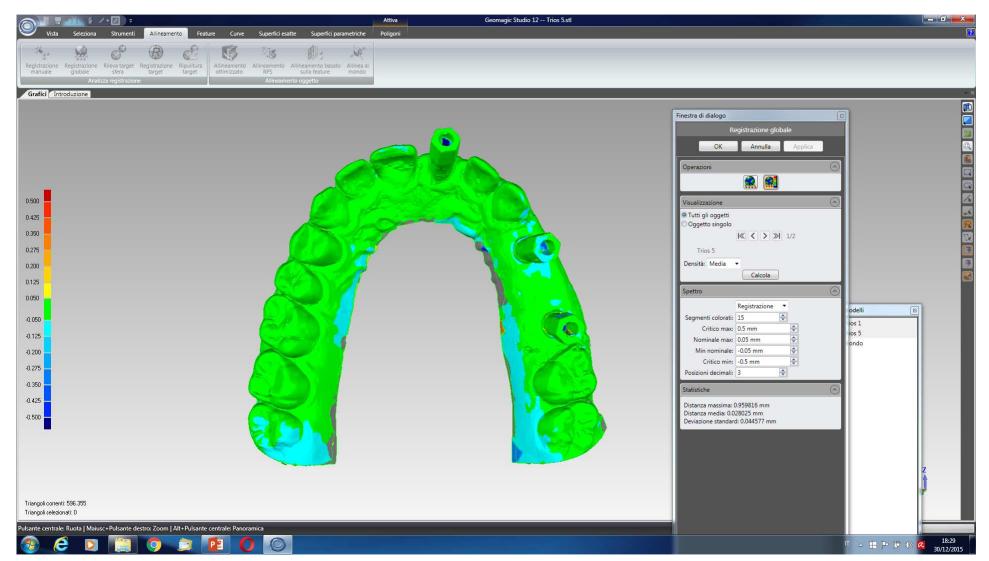
	Mean distance	SD	Maximum distance
Plan 1	0.124	0.106	0.992
Plan 2	0.254	0.228	1.047
Plan 3	0.271	0.238	1.065
Plan 4	0.276	0.246	1.060
Plan 5	0.242	0.222	1.033

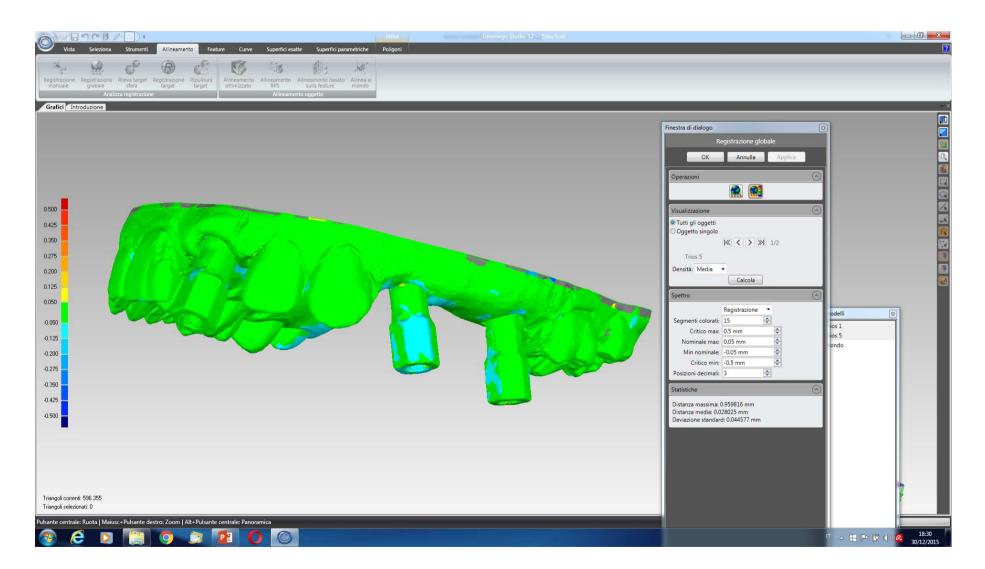
Planmeca general trueness in the partially edentulous model

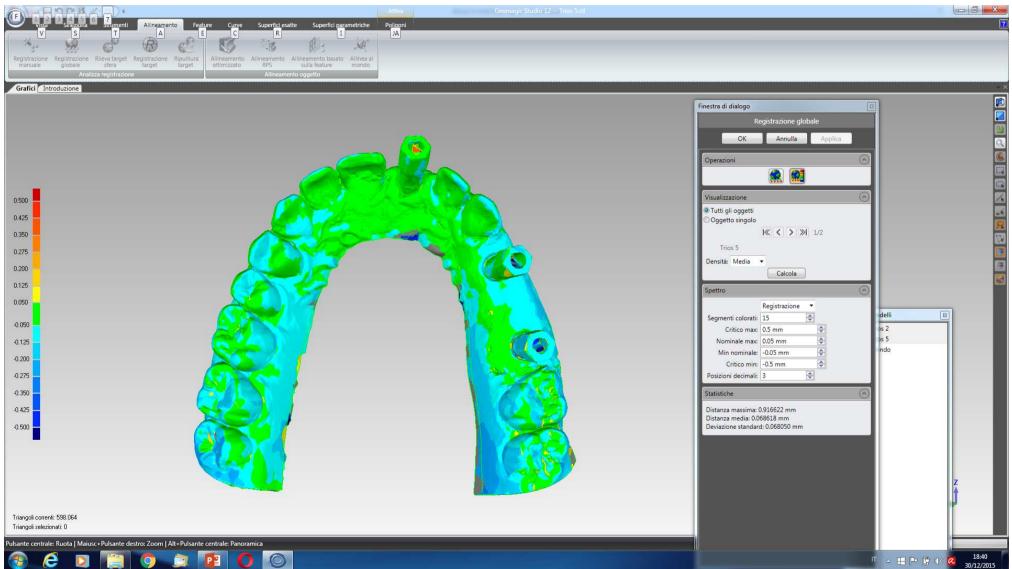
Overall Plane general trueness: 0.233 (0.062)

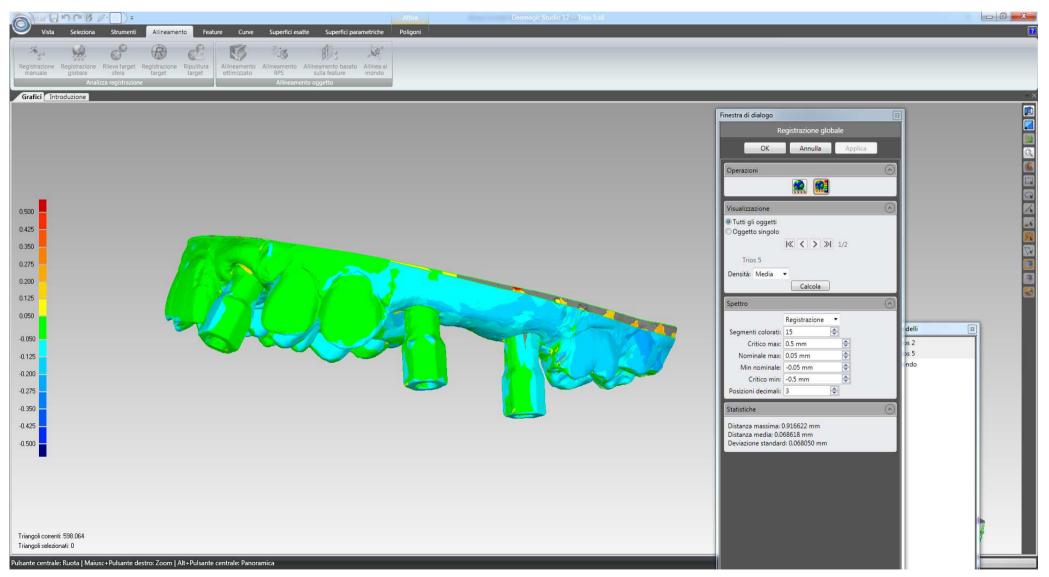
GENERAL PRECISION EVALUATIONS FOR TRIOS, ZFX INTRASCAN, CARESTREAM, PLANSCAN (SCANS WERE RANDOM BUT HERE WE ORDERED THEM) IN THE PARTIALLY EDENTULOUS MODEL

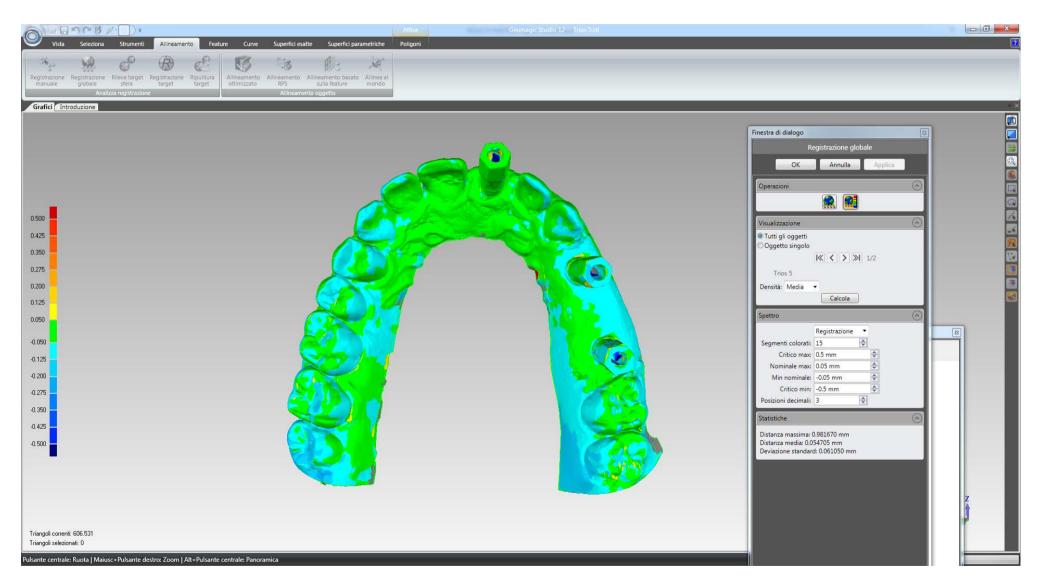
GENERAL SETTINGS FOR FINAL REGISTRATION (TRUENESS): 0.5 mm, 0.05 mm, -0.05 mm, -0.5 mm (see scale)

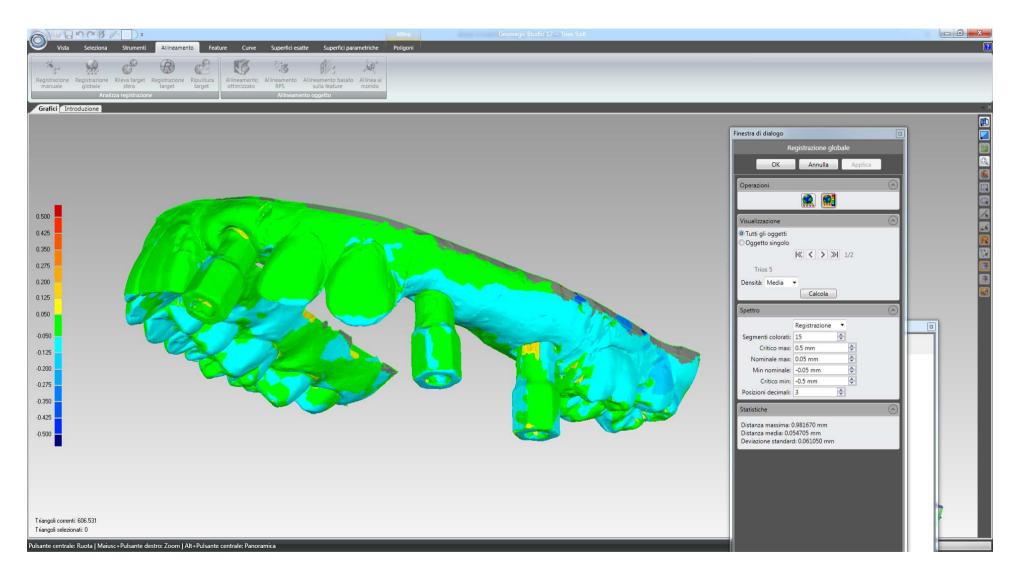


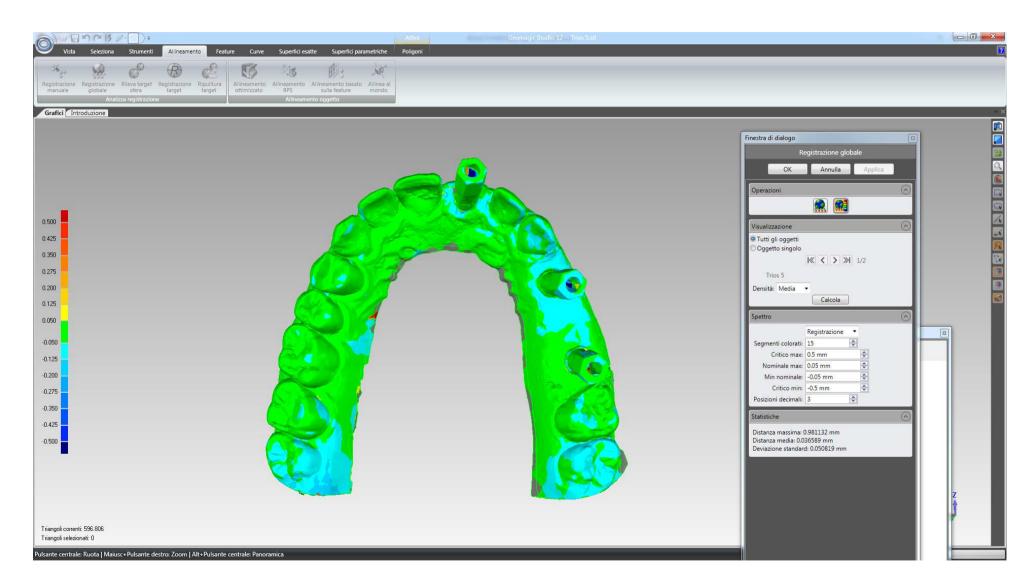


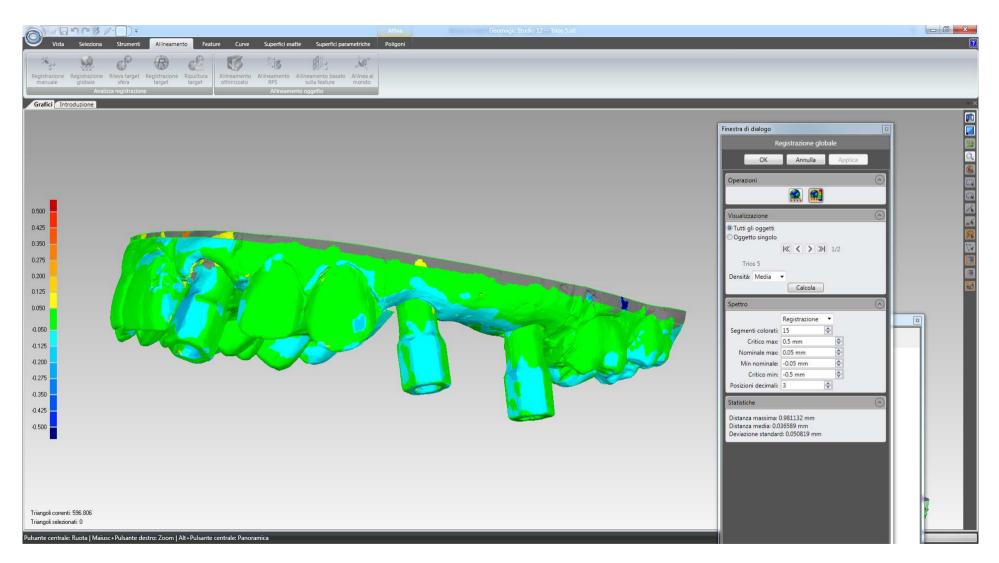




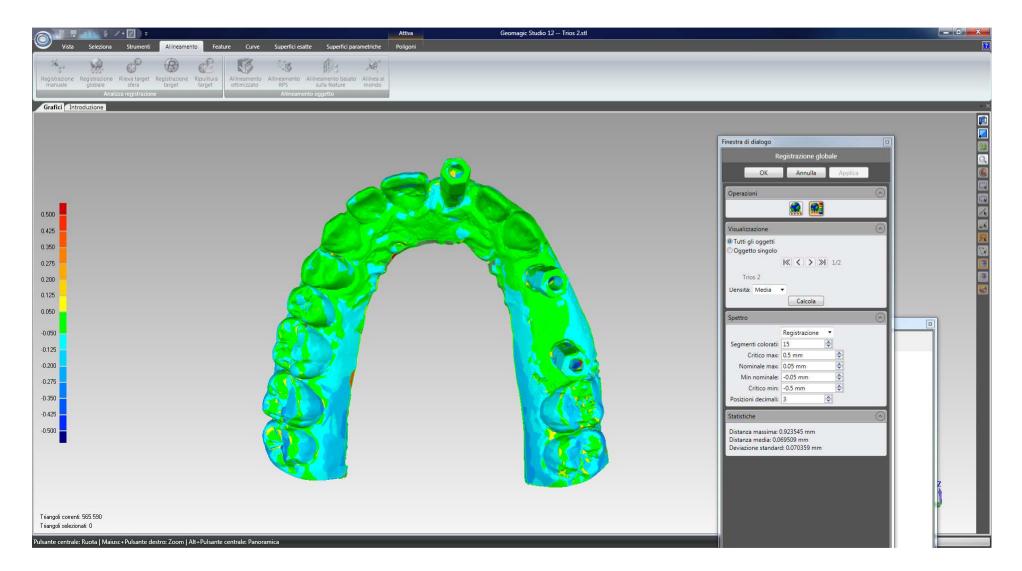




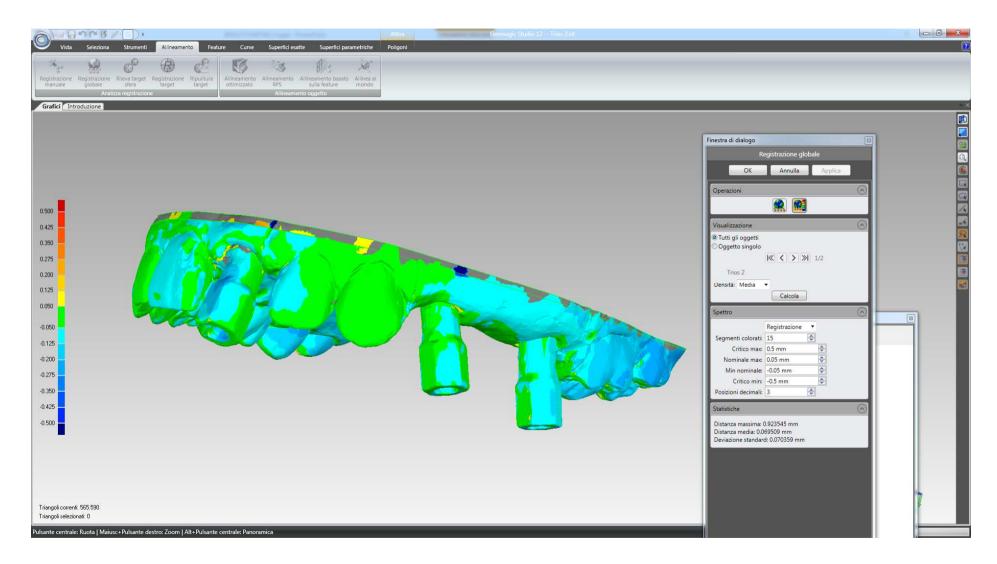




Trios 2 vs trios 4



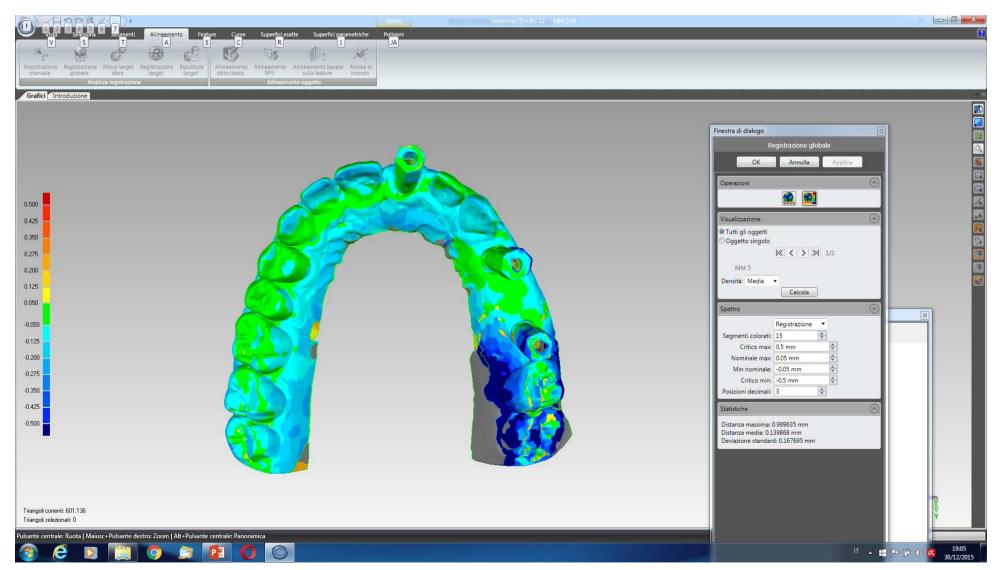
Trios 2 vs trios 4

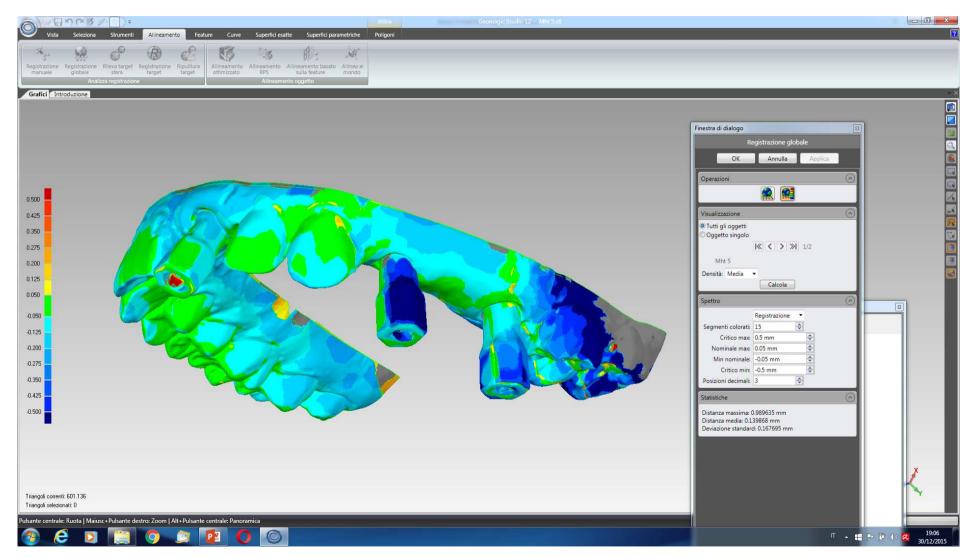


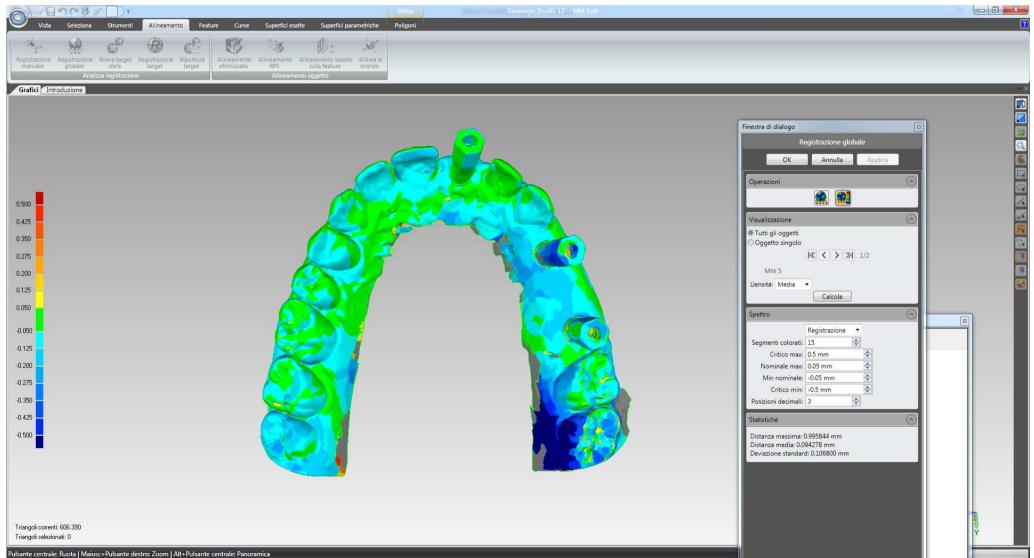
TRIOS overall general precision in the partially edentulous model

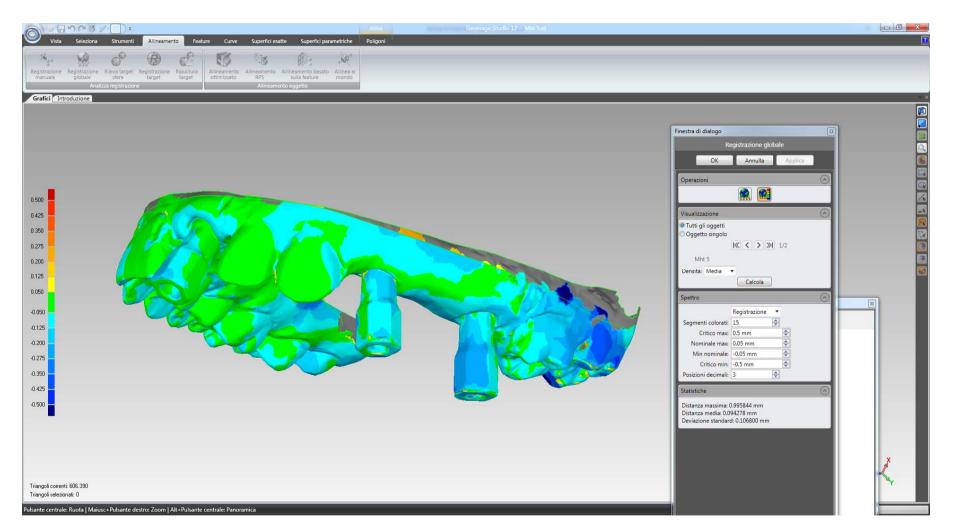
	Mean distance	SD	Maximum distance
Trios 5 vs 1	0.028	0.044	0.959
Trios 5 vs 2	0.068	0.068	0.916
Trios 5 vs 3	0.054	0.061	0.981
Trios 5 vs 4	0.036	0.050	0.981
Trios 2 vs 4	0.069	0.070	0.923

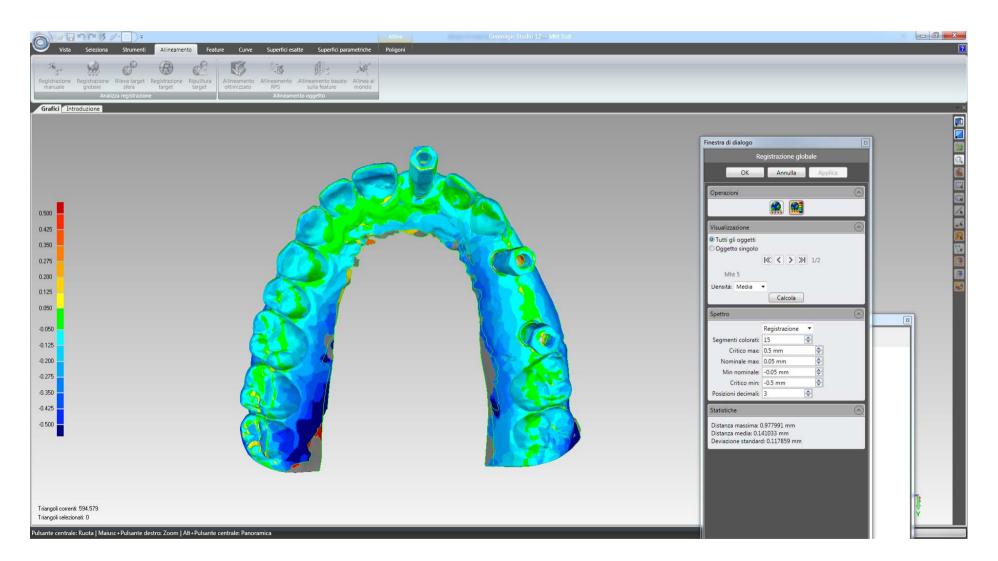
Overall Trios general precision: 0.051 (0.018)

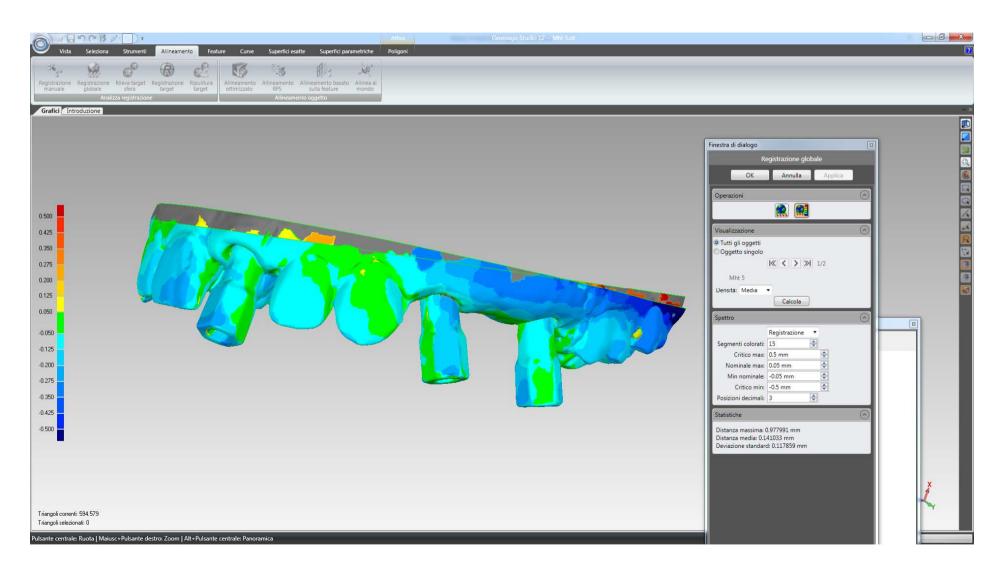


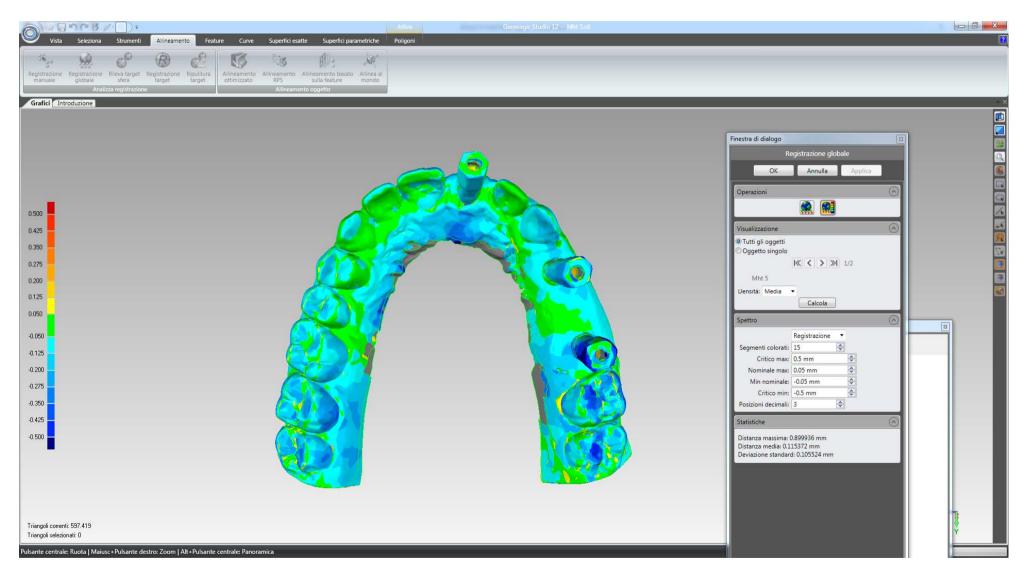


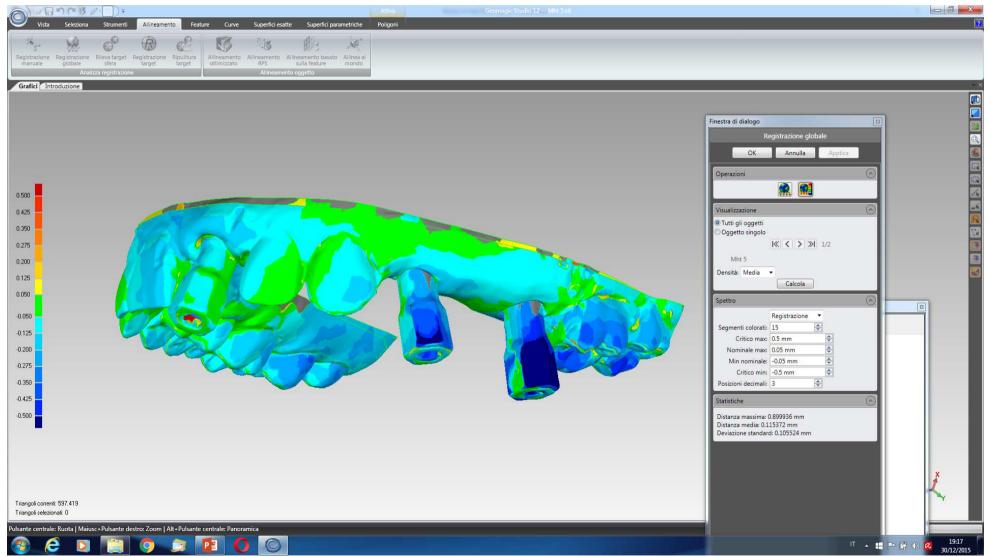




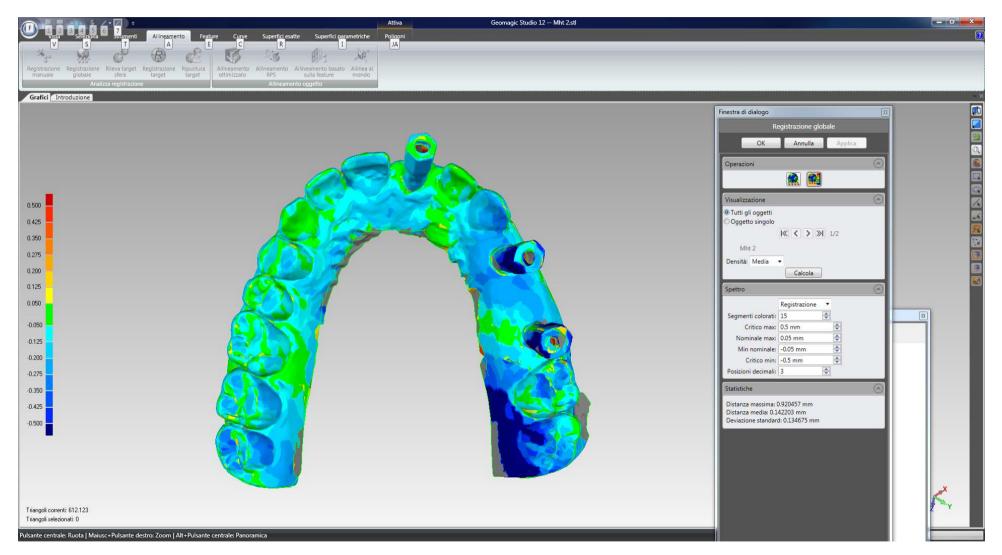




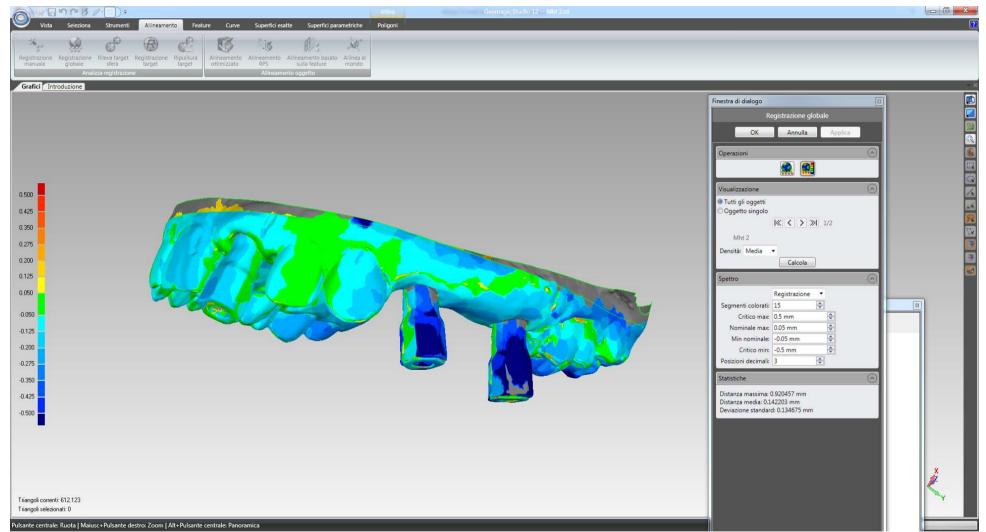




Zfx 2 vs Zfx 4



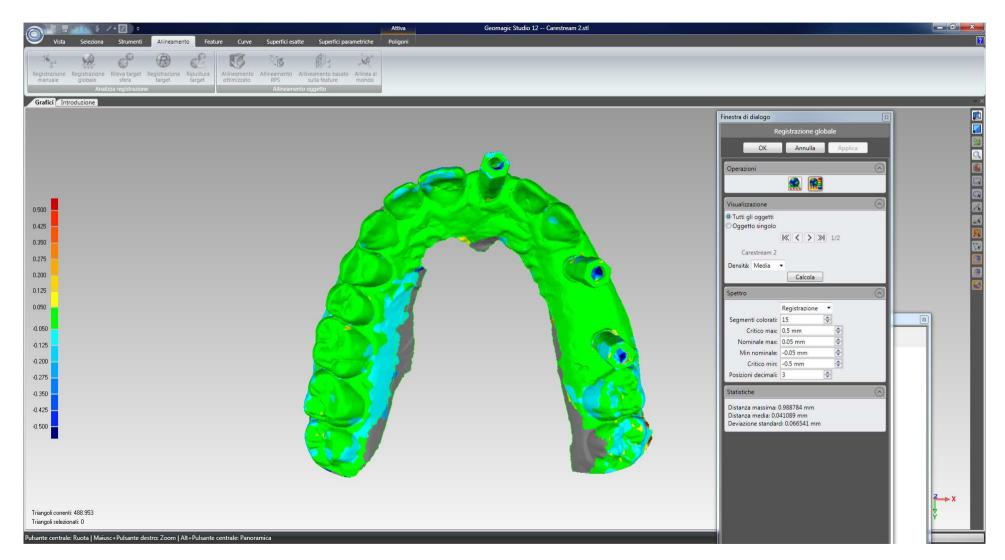
Zfx 2 vs Zfx 4

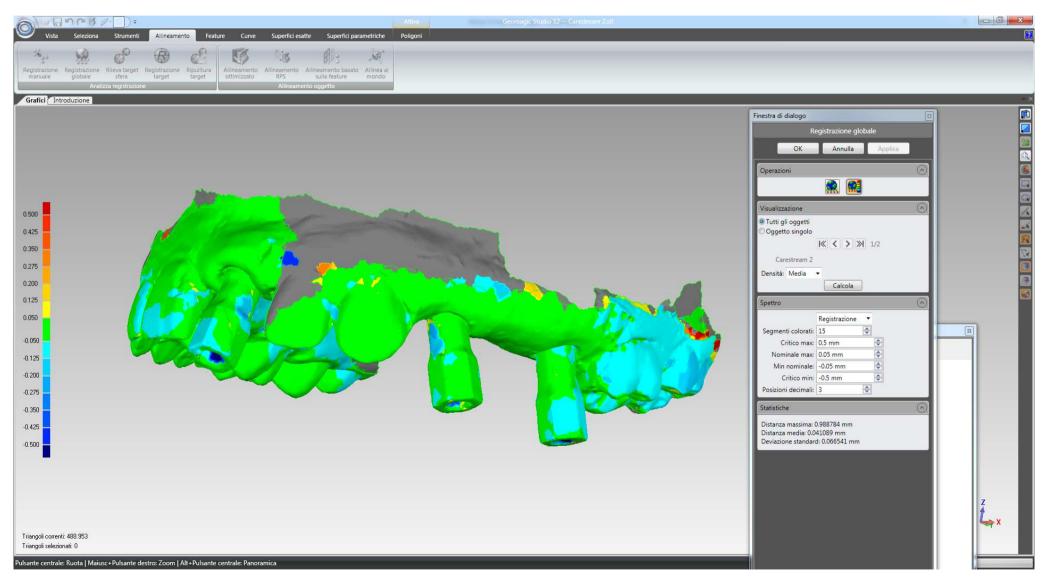


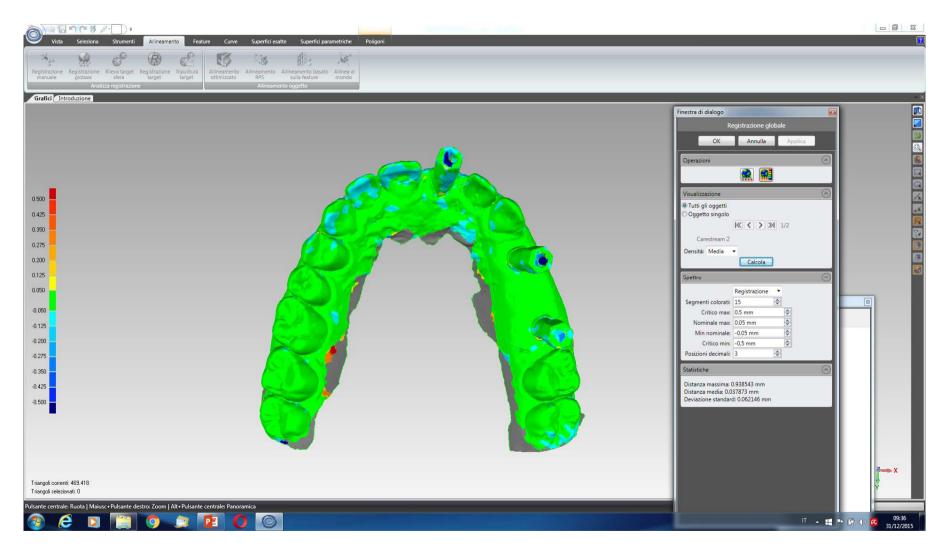
General precision of Zfx in the partially edentulous model

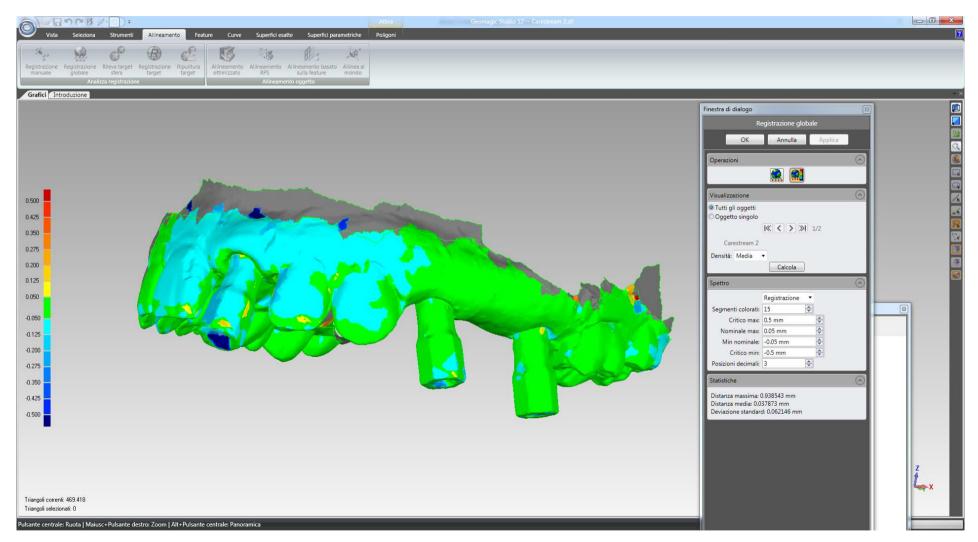
	Mean distance	SD	Maximum distance
Zfx 5 vs Zfx 1	0.139	0.167	0.989
Zfx 5 vs Zfx 2	0.094	0.106	0.995
Zfx 5 vs Zfx 3	0.141	0.117	0.977
Zfx 5 vs Zfx 4	0.115	0.105	0.899
Zfx 2 vs Zfx 4	0.142	0.134	0.920

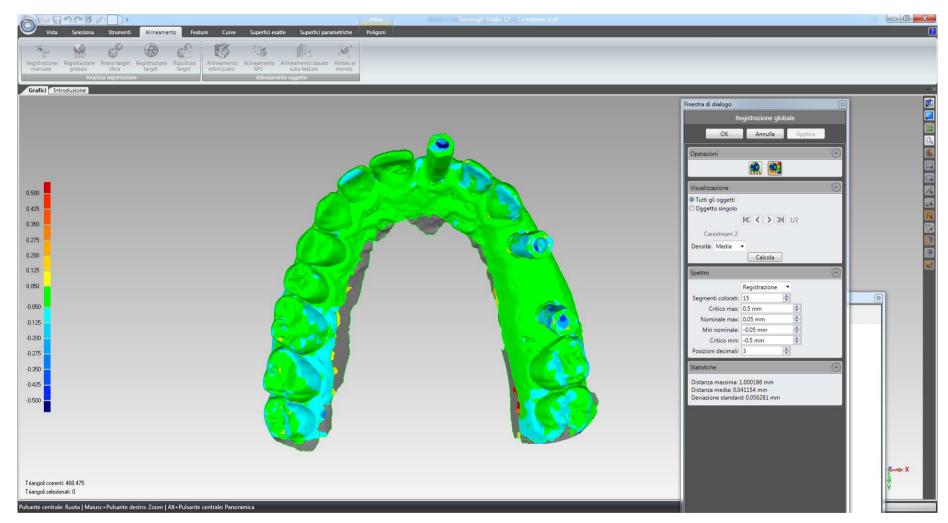
Overall Zfx general precision: 0.126 (0.021)

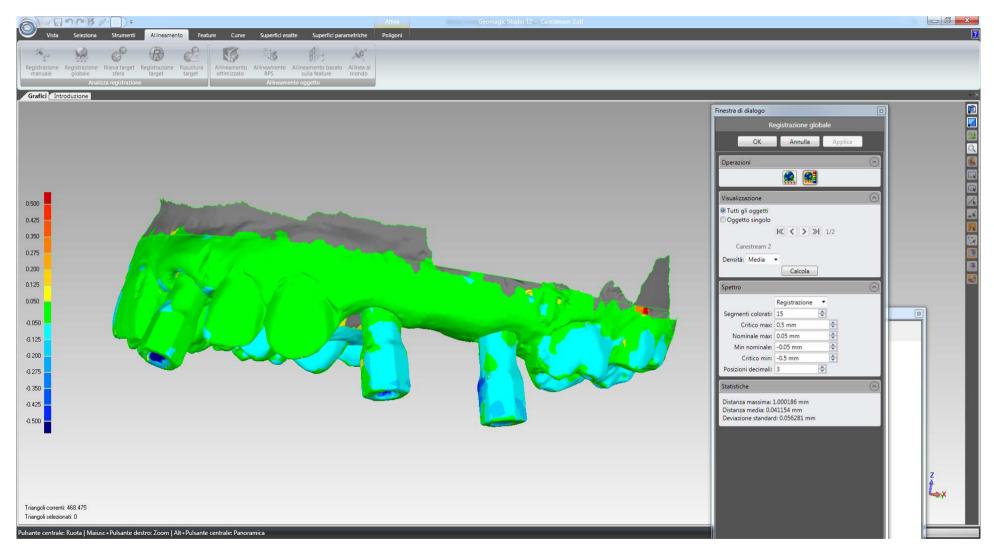


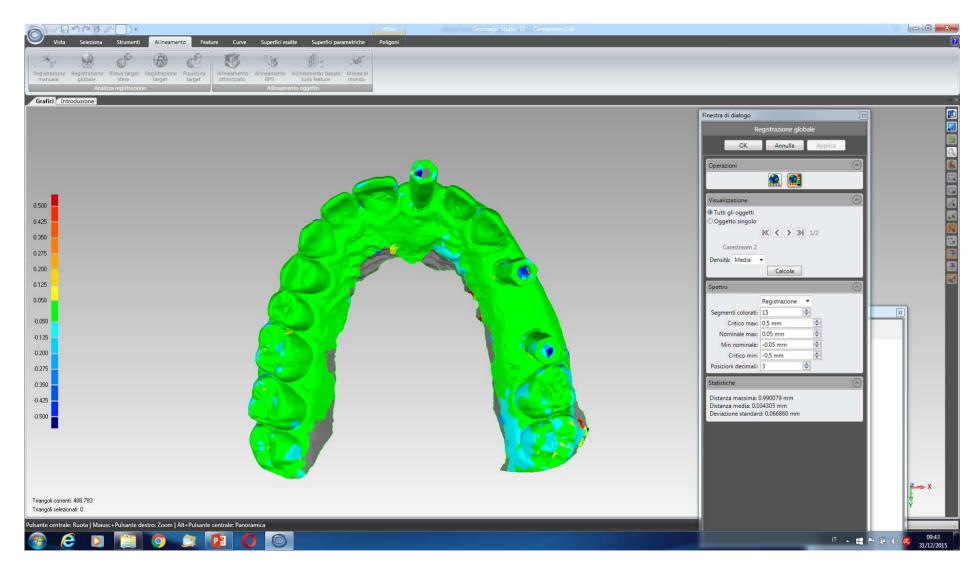


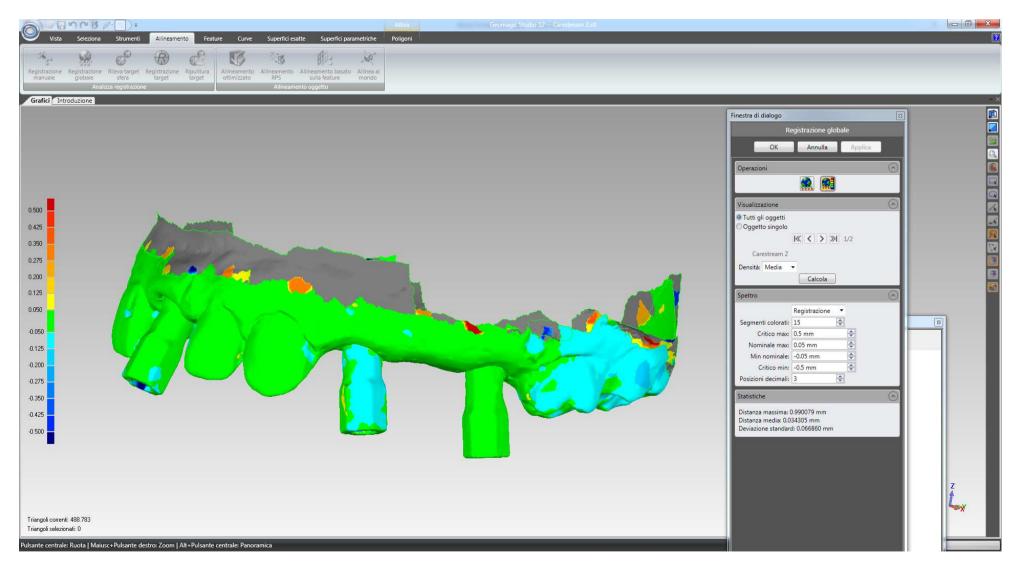




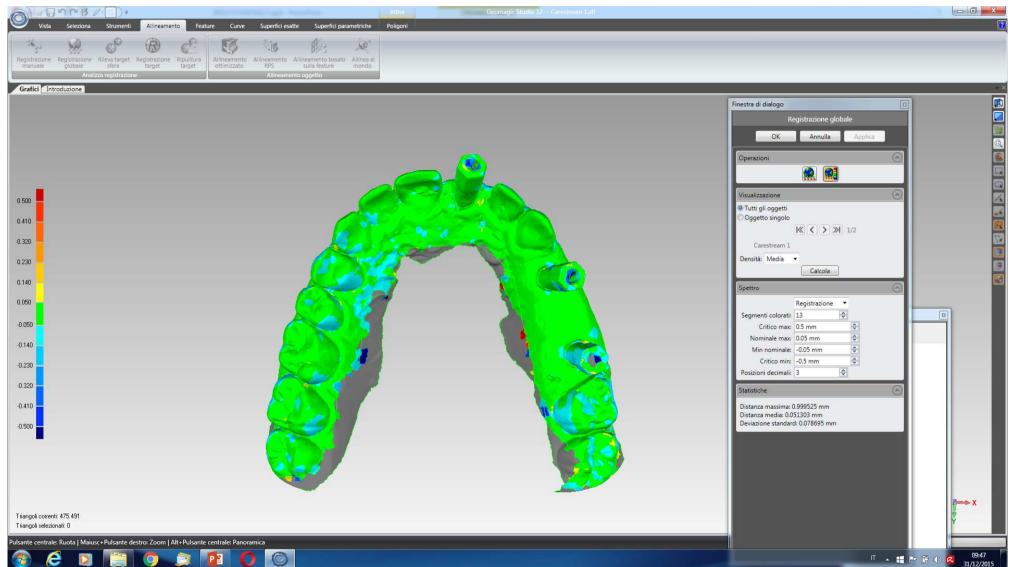




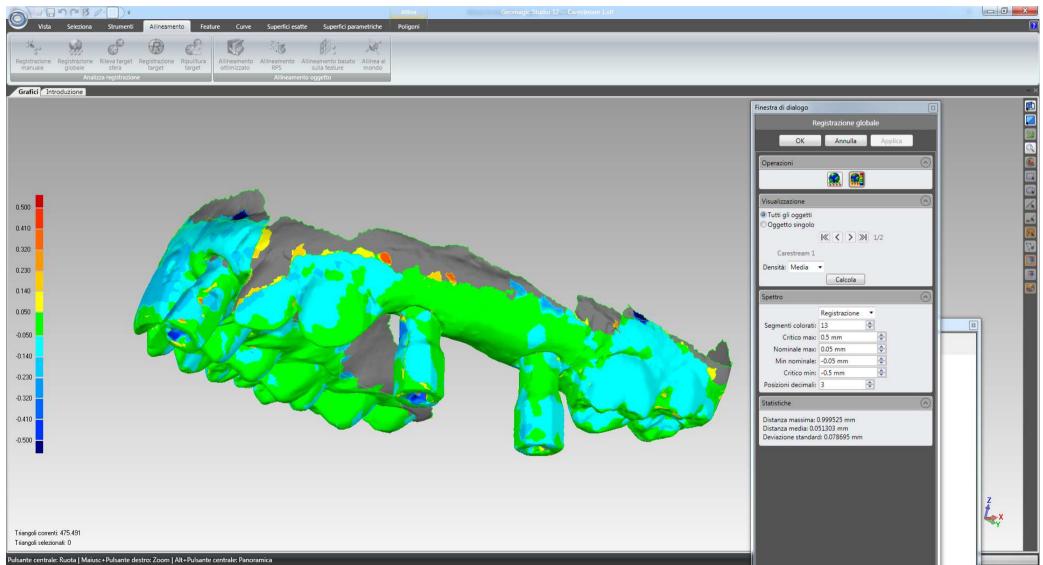




Care 1 vs Care 3



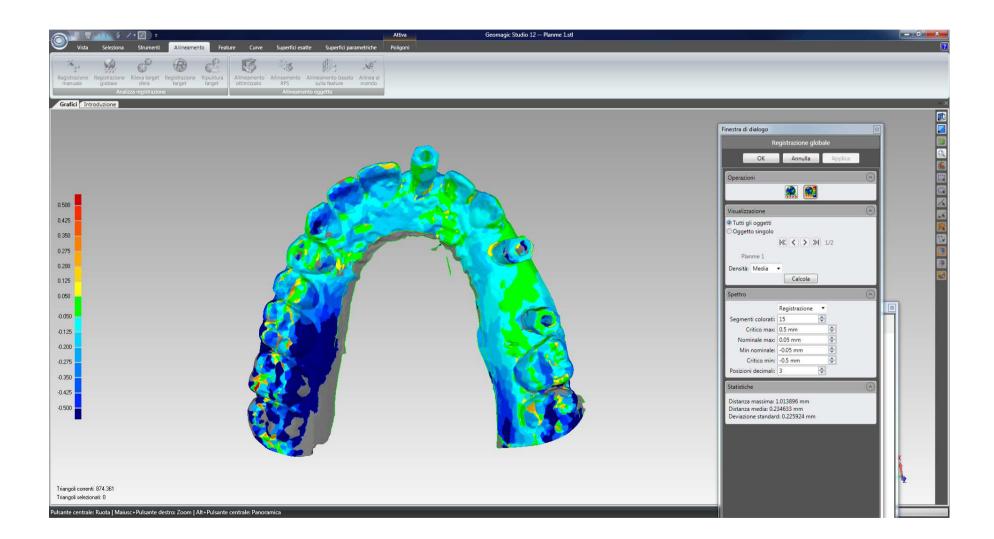
Care 1 vs Care 3

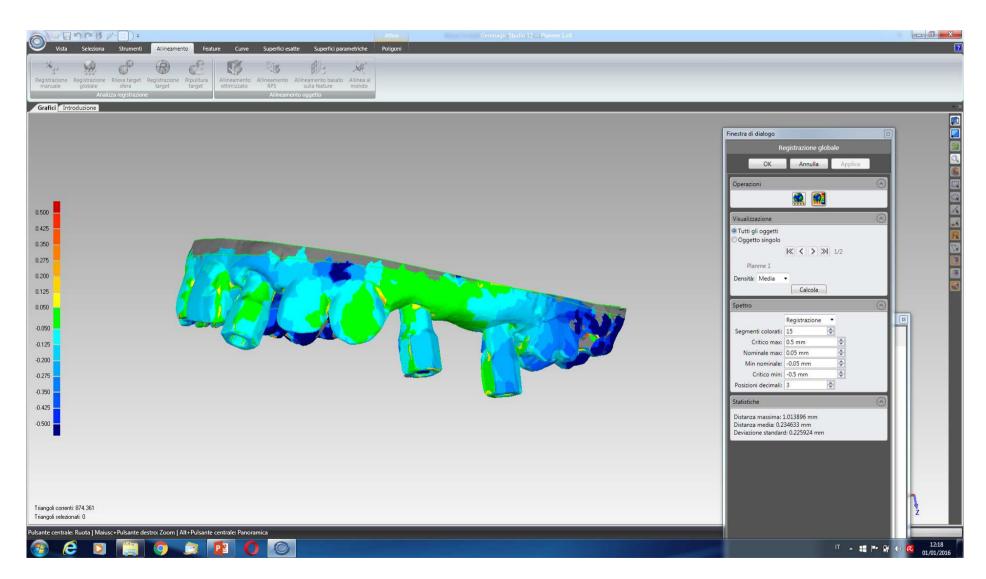


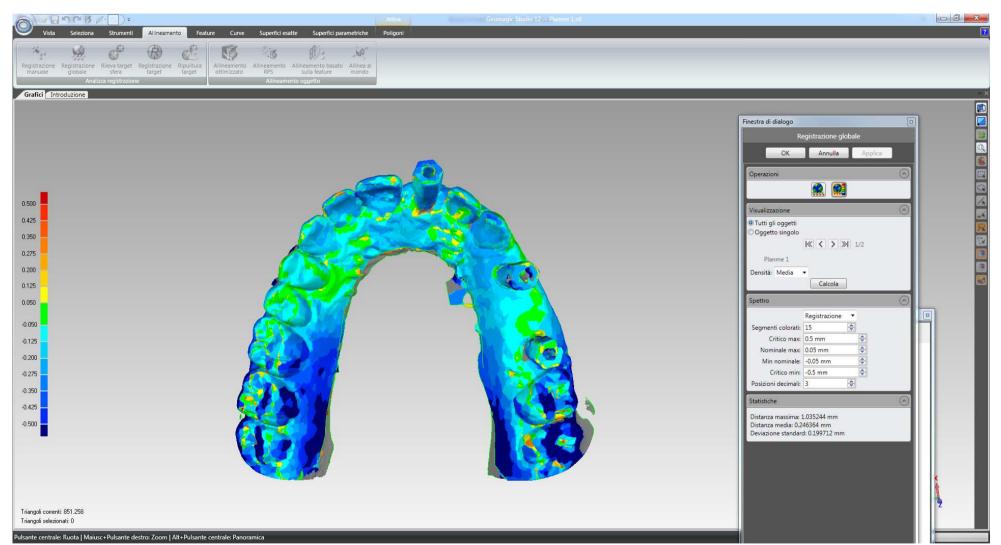
General precision Carestream in the partially edentulous model

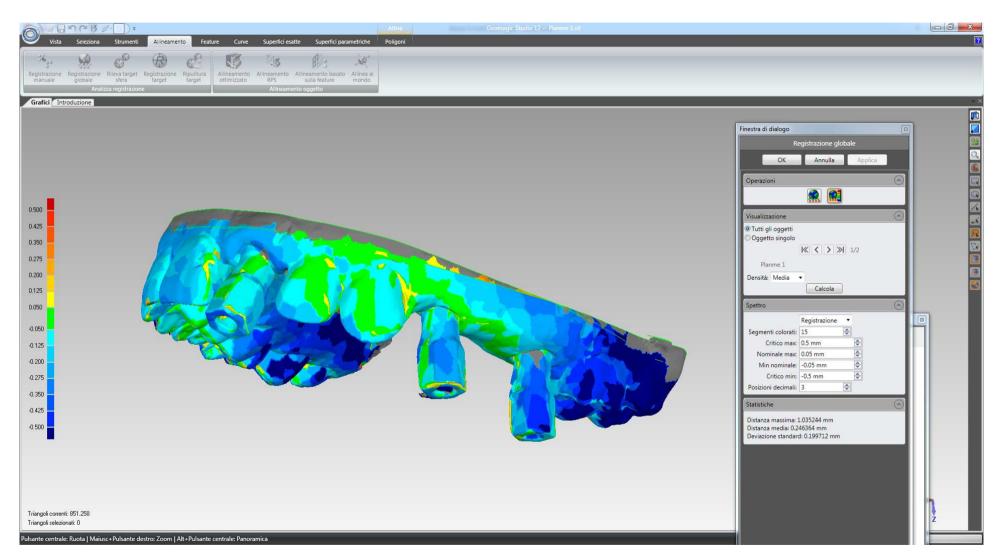
	Mean distance	SD	Maximum distance
Care 2 vs Care 1	0.041	0.066	0.988
Care 2 vs Care 3	0.037	0.062	0.938
Care 2 vs Care 4	0.041	0.056	1.000
Care 2 vs Care 5	0.034	0.066	0.990
Care 1 vs Care 3	0.051	0.078	0.998

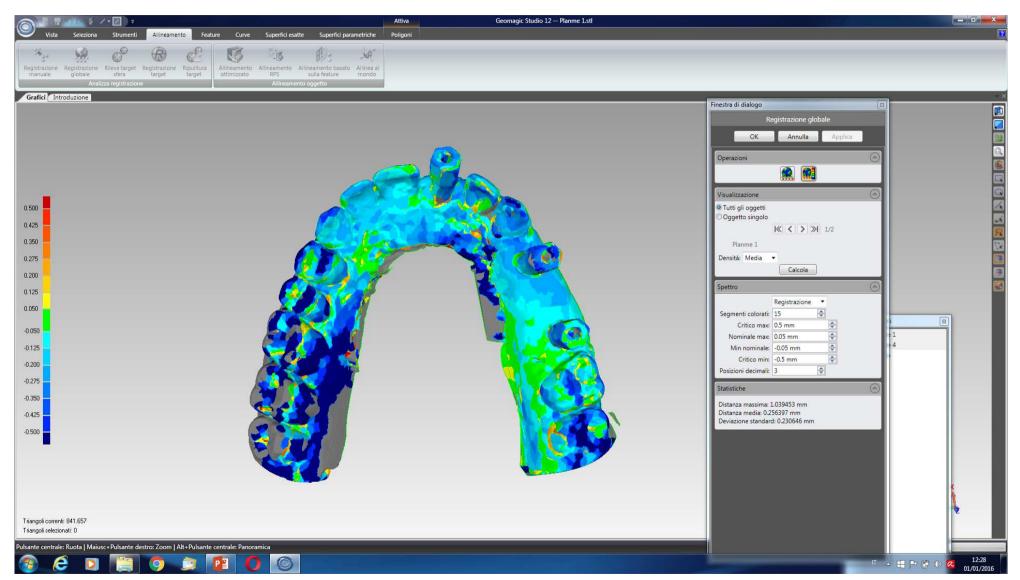
Overall Care general precision: 0.040 (0.006)

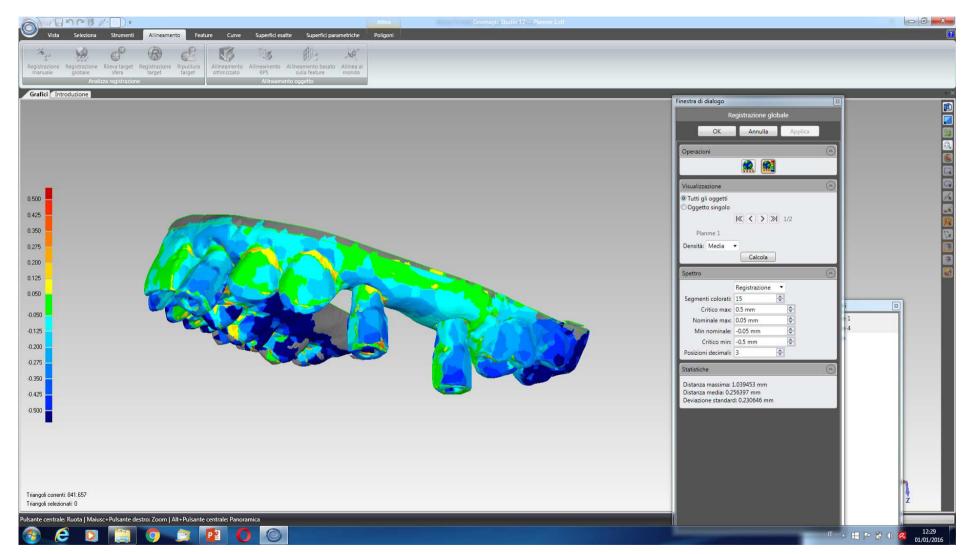


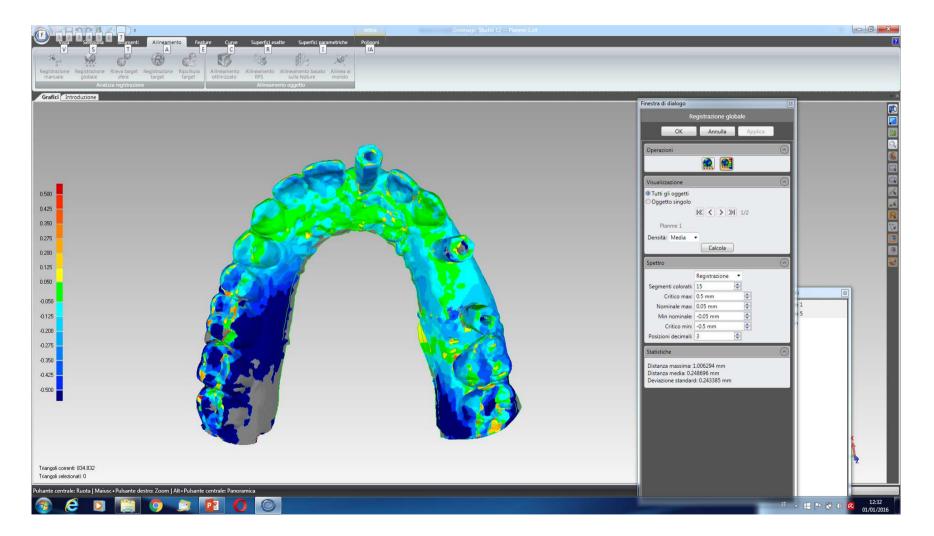


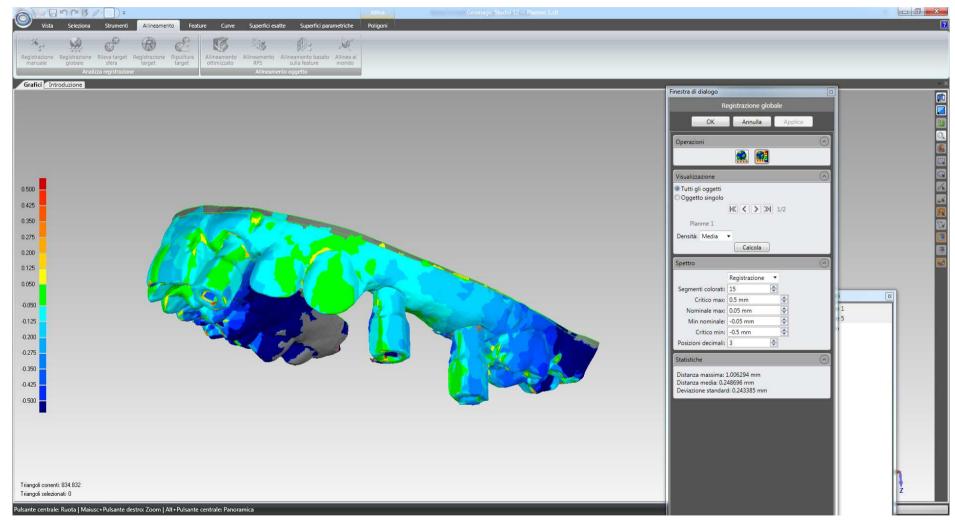


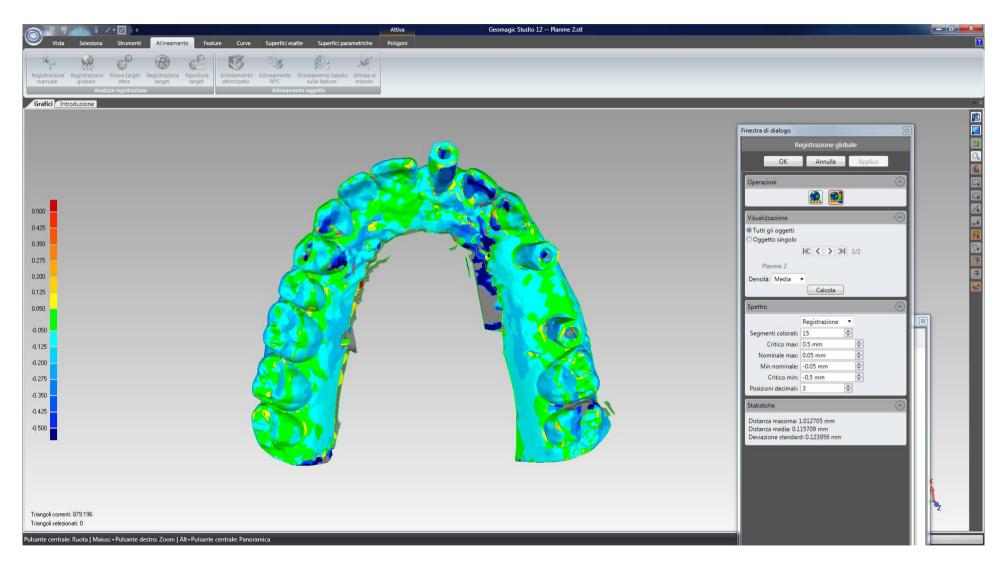


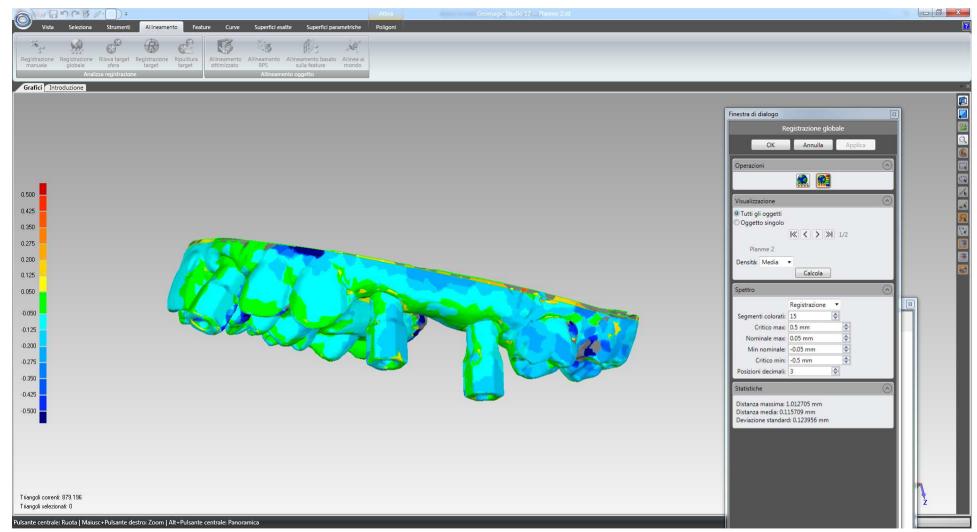












	Mean distance	SD	Maximum distance
Plan 1 vs Plan 2	0.234	0.225	1.013
Plan 1 vs Plan 3	0.246	0.199	1.035
Plan 1 vs Plan 4	0.256	0.230	1.039
Plan 1 vs Plan 5	0.248	0.243	1.006
Plan 2 vs Plan 4	0.115	0.123	1.014

General precision Planscan scanner in the partially edentulous model

Overall Plan general precision: 0.219 (0.059)

OVERALL RESULTS OF GENERAL TRUENESS AND GENERAL PRECISION FOR THE FOUR DIFFERENT SCANNERS IN THE PARTIALLY EDENTULOUS MODEL

Overall Carestream general accuracy: 0.047 (0.007)

Overall Trios general accuracy: 0.071 (0.019)

Overall Zfx general accuracy: 0.117 (0.028)

Overall Planscan general accuracy: 0.233 (0.062)

Overall Care general precision: 0.040 (0.006) Overall Trios general precision: 0.051 (0.018) Overall Zfx general precision: 0.126 (0.021) Overall Planscan general precision: 0.219 (0.059)

OVERALL RESULTS OF LOCAL TRUENESS FOR THE FOUR DIFFERENT SCANNERS IN THE PARTIALLY EDENTULOUS MODEL

Mean error, local trueness, linear measurements

Misure lineari	Trios	Zfx	Care	Plan
S1-S2	- 0.004	- 0.111	0.034	0.112
S2-S3	0.061	- 0.051	0.051	0.207
S1-S3	- 0.033	- 0.155	- 0.060	0.122

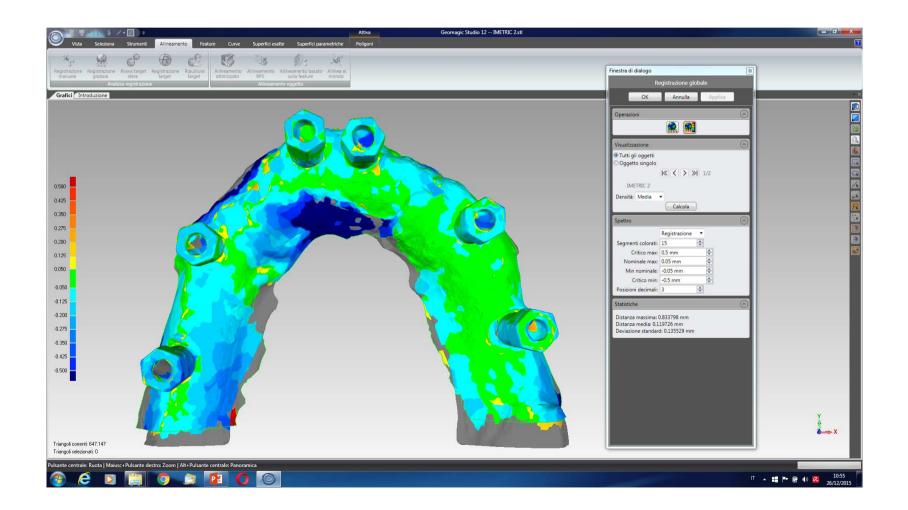
Trios errore medio assoluto lineare: 0.032 (0.028) Carestream errore medio assoluto lineare: 0.048 (0.013) Zfx errore medio assoluto lineare: 0.105 (0.052) Planmeca errore medio assoluto lineare: 0.147 (0.052) Mean error, local trueness, angular measurements

	Trios	Zfx	Care	Plan
S1-S2-S3	- 0.33°	0.82°	0.09	-0.8°

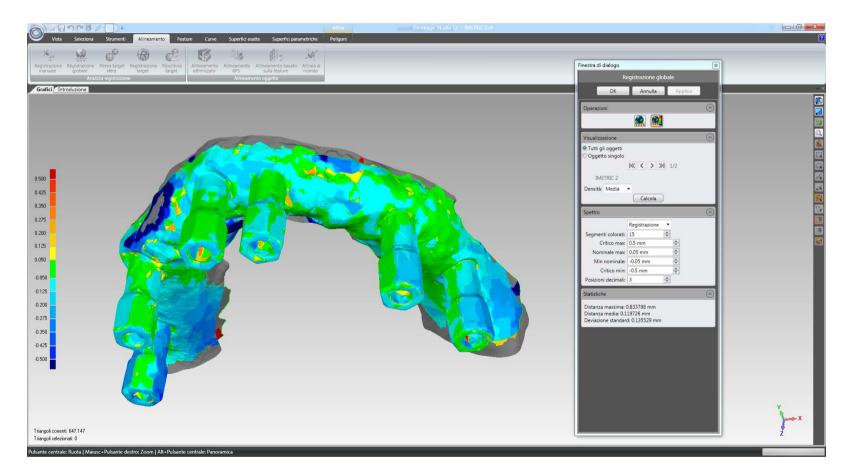
Carestream errore medio assoluto angolare: 0.09° Trios errore medio assoluto angolare: 0.33° Planmeca errore medio assoluto angolare: 0.8° Zfx errore medio assoluto angolare: 0.82°

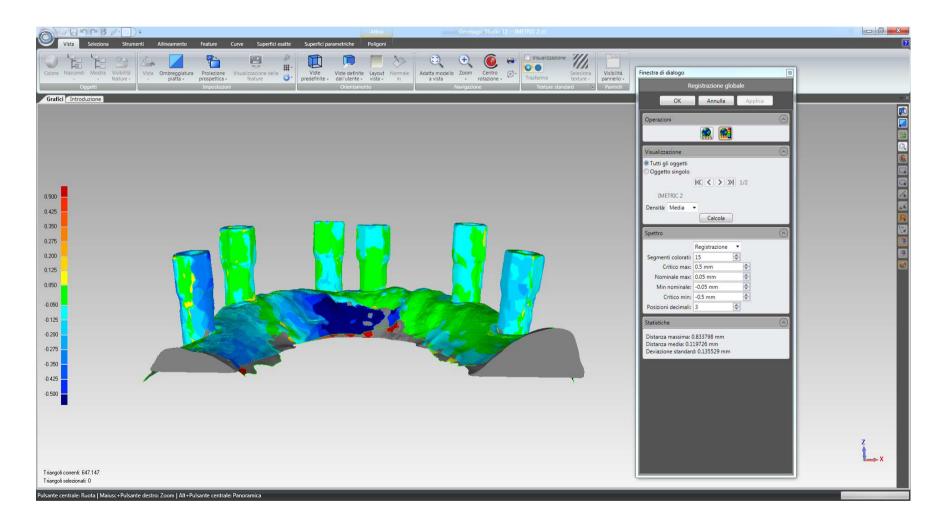
GENERAL TRUENESS EVALUATIONS FOR TRIOS, ZFX INTRASCAN, CARESTREAM, PLANSCAN (SCANS WERE RANDOM BUT HERE WE ORDERED THEM) IN THE TOTALLY EDENTULOUS MODEL

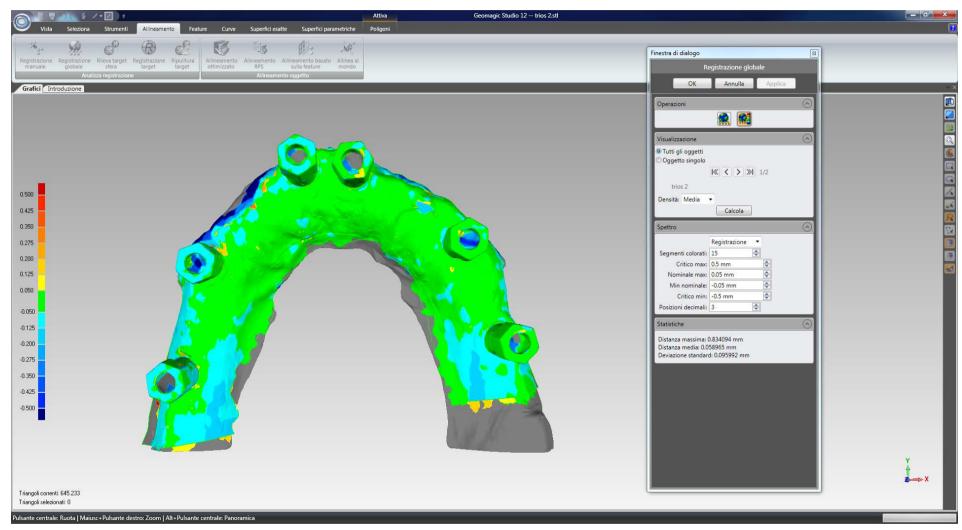
GENERAL SETTINGS FOR FINAL REGISTRATION (TRUENESS): 0.5 mm, 0.05 mm, -0.05 mm, -0.5 mm (see scale)

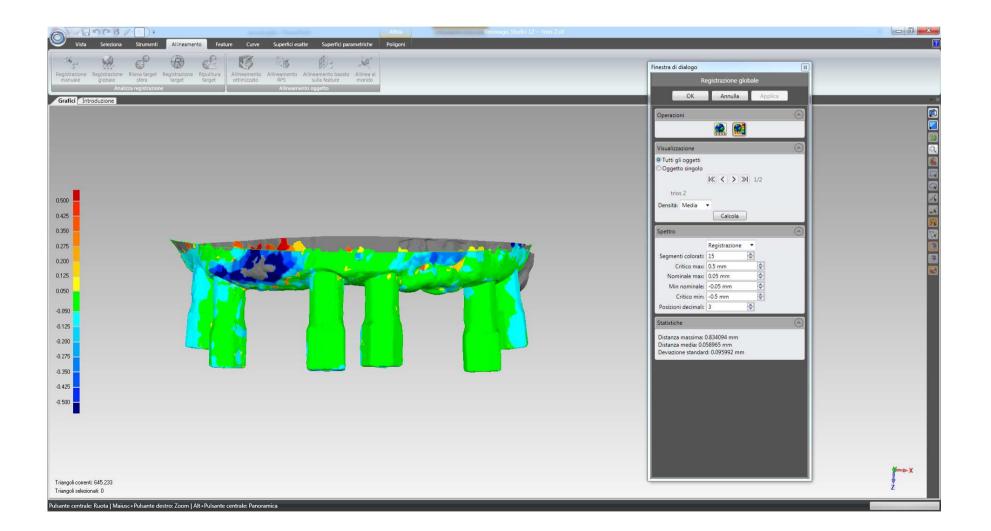


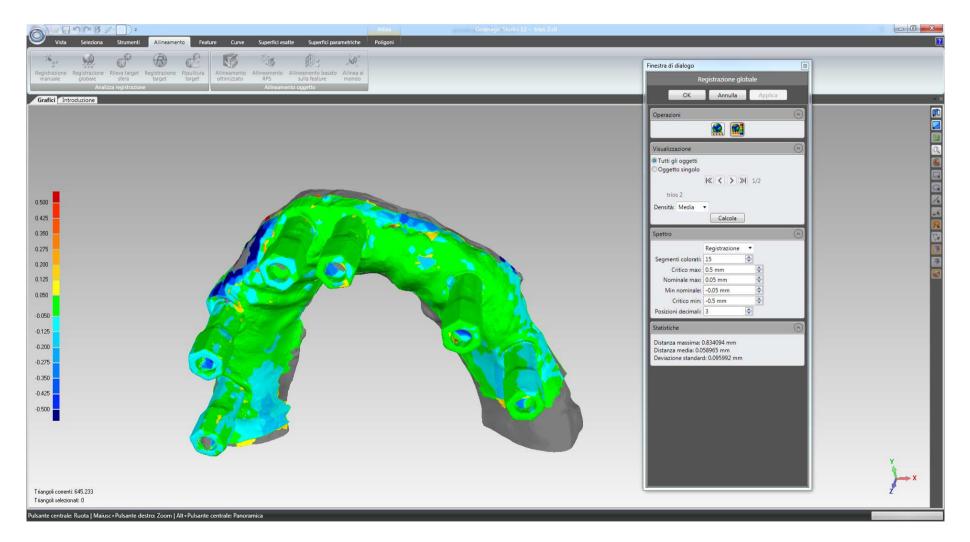
	Attiva Geomagic Studio 12 – IMETRIC 2.5tl	
Vista Seleziona Strumenti Allineamento Feature Curve Superfici esatte Superfici parametriche	he Poligoni	
Registrazione Registrazione Rivat target Registrazione Ripulitura manuale globale Stera target target target Aulineamento Allineamento Allineamento Allineamento basato Allinea Analizza registrazione Allineamento oggetto Analizza registrazione Allineamento oggetto	a al	Finestra di dialogo
0.50 0.425 0.300 0.275 0.200 0.125 0.050 0.125 0.200 0.125 0.200 0.215 0.200 0.215 0.200 0.215 0.200 0.215 0.200 0.215 0.200 0.215 0.200 0.215 0.200 0.215 0.200 0.215 0.200 0.215 0.200 0.215 0.200 0.215 0.200 0.215 0.200 0.215 0.200 0.215 0.200 0.215 0.200 0.215 0.215 0.215 0.215 0.215 0.215 0.215 0.215 <		OK Anulla Applica Operazioni Image: Comparison of the second
Triangoli comenti: 647.147 Triangoli selezionati: 0		z z

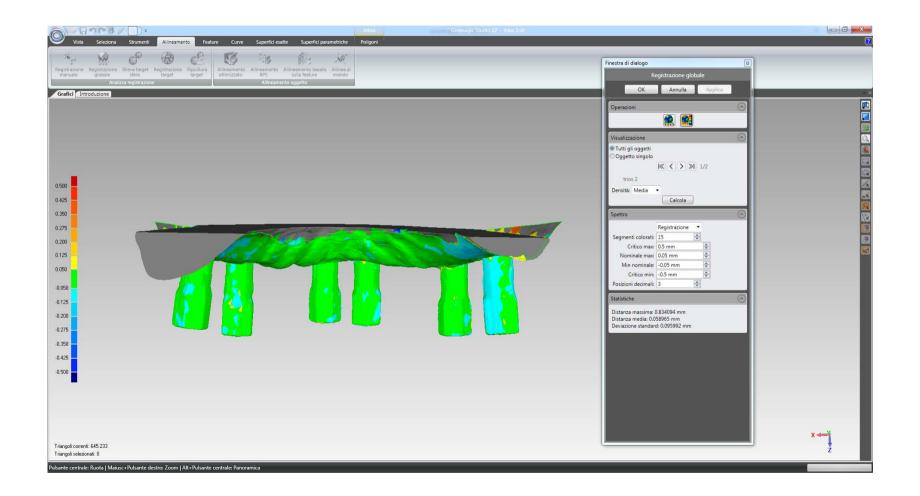


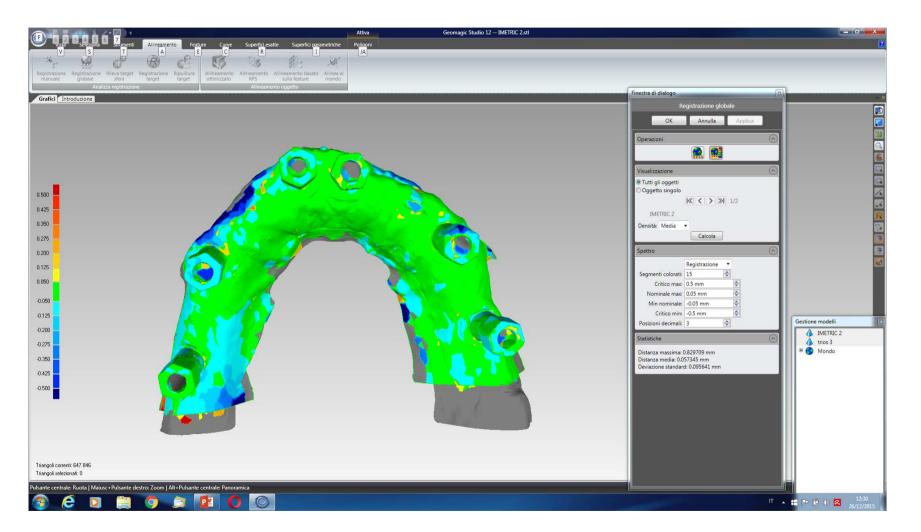




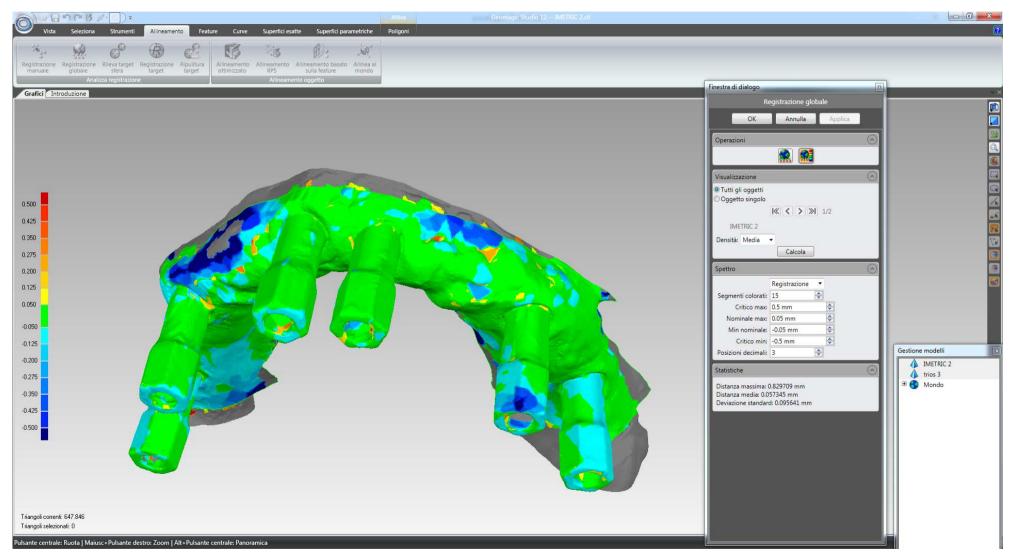


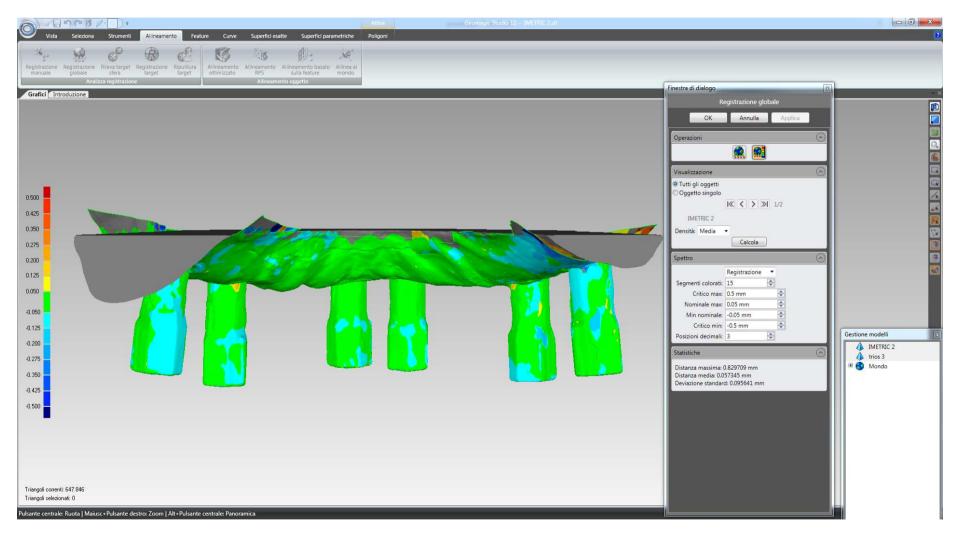


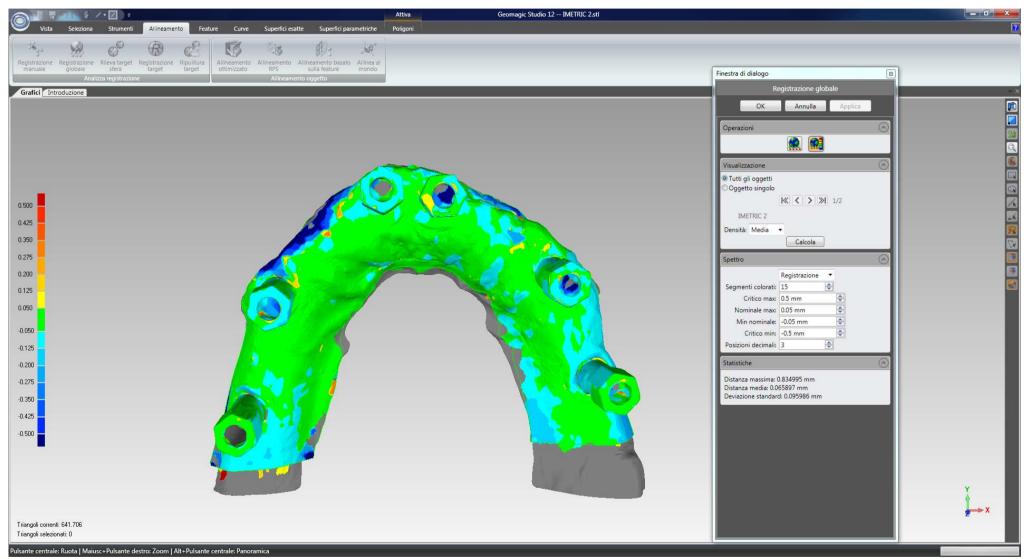




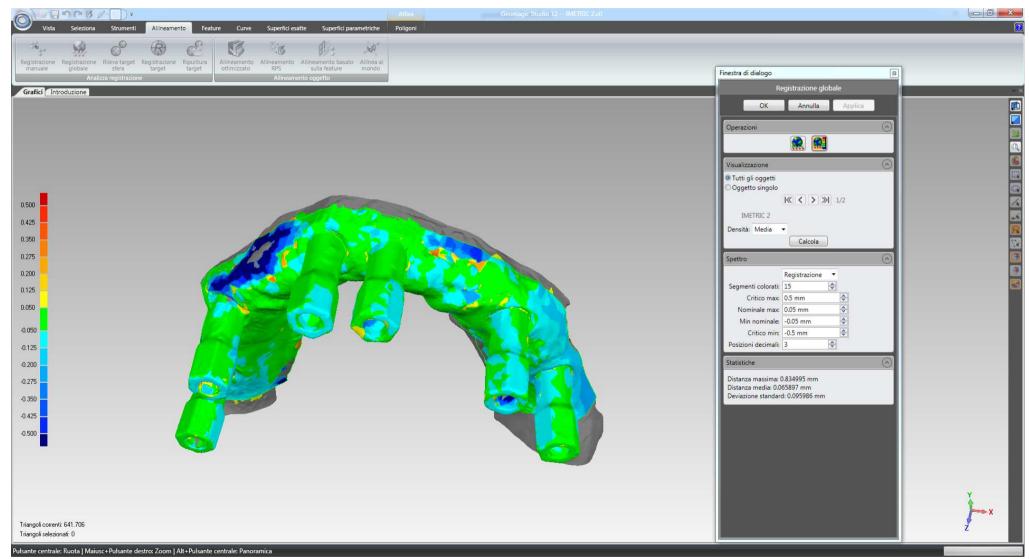
Vista Seleziona Strumenti Allineamento Feature Curve Superfici esatte Superfici parametriche Registrazione Registrazione Rileva target Registrazione Ripultura manuale giobale Stera target	Attiva Geomagic Studio 12IMETRIC 2.stf		
Analiza trajetirazione Allmannento oggetto Grafici Introduzione Introduzione 0.500 Introduzione 0.50		Finestra di dialogo	Gestione modelli

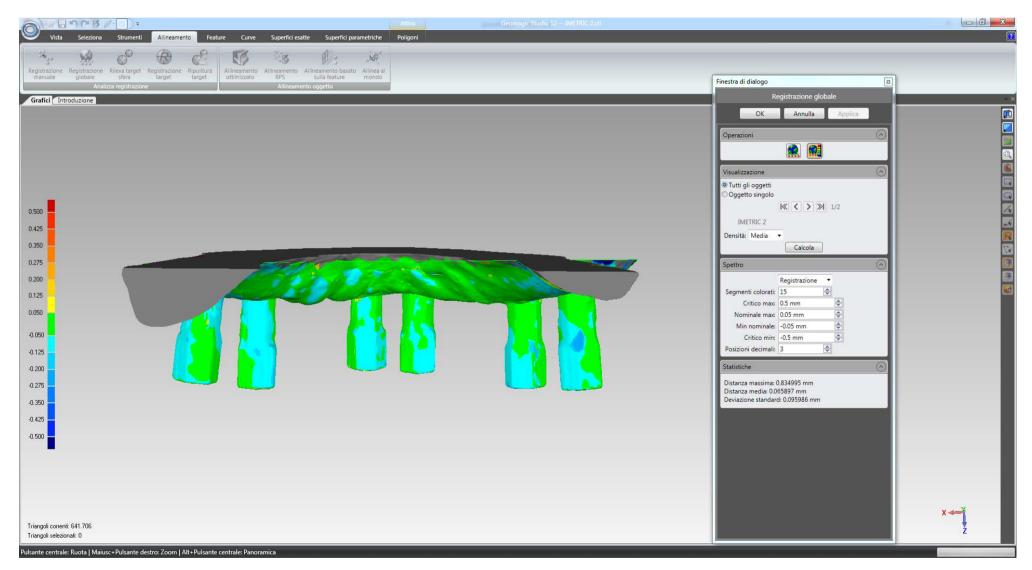


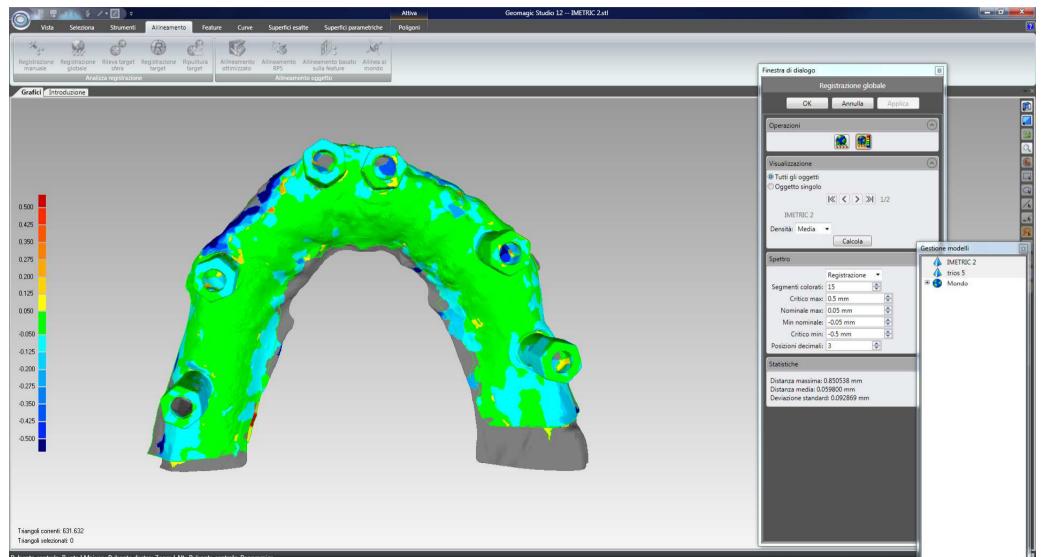


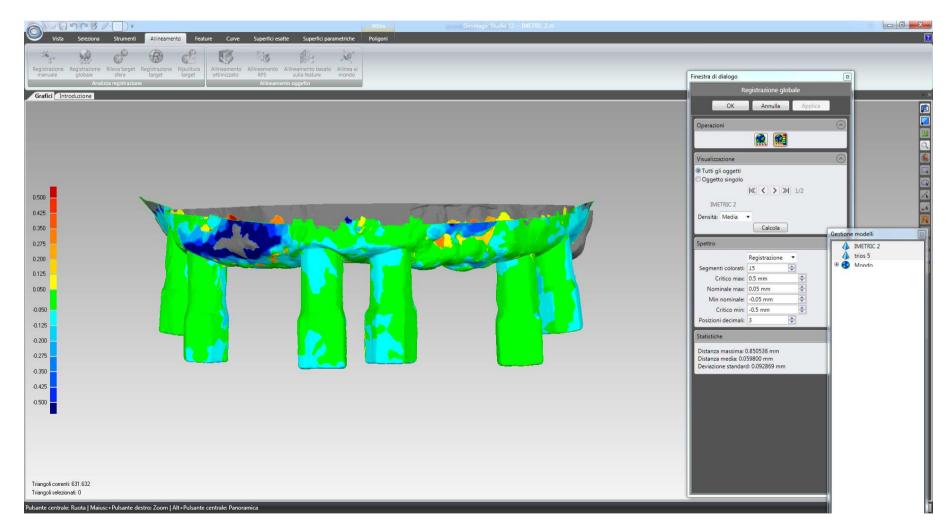


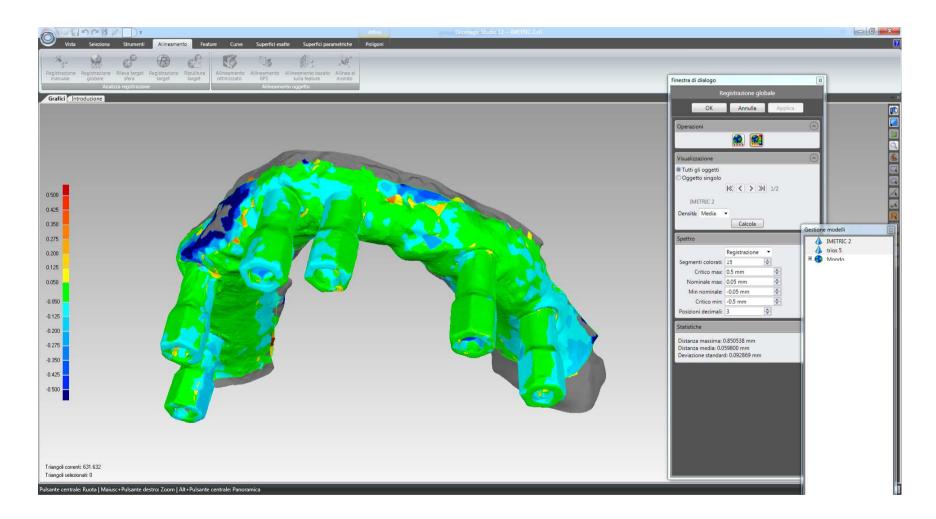
Registrazione Registrazione Rieva target Registrazione Ripuilitura dalizza registrazione Alineamento basa Analizza registrazione	Attva Geomagic Studio 12.— IMETRIC Zati arametriche Poligoni Allinea al mondo	Finestra di dialogo
Grafic Introduciona 0.500 0.425 0.500 0.425 0.500 0.275 0.200 0.125 0.050 0.050 0.050 0.050 0.125 0.200 0.125 0.200 0.050 0.050 0.050 0.050 0.125 0.200 0.275 0.330 0.425 0.500 Triangoli contenti: 641.706 Triangoli scienti: 641.706 Triangoli scienti: 10		OK Annulla OK Annulla Operazioni Operazioni
Pulsante centrale: Ruota Maiusc+Pulsante destro: Zoom Alt+Pulsante centrale: Panoramica		T A 譜 IP 樹 例 亿 12:13 26/12/2015











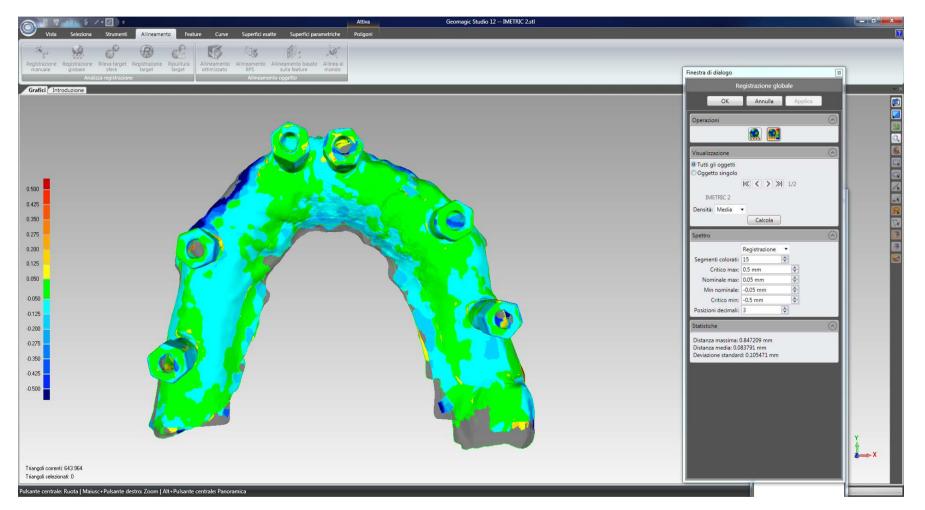
TRIOS 5 vs REF (IMETRIC)

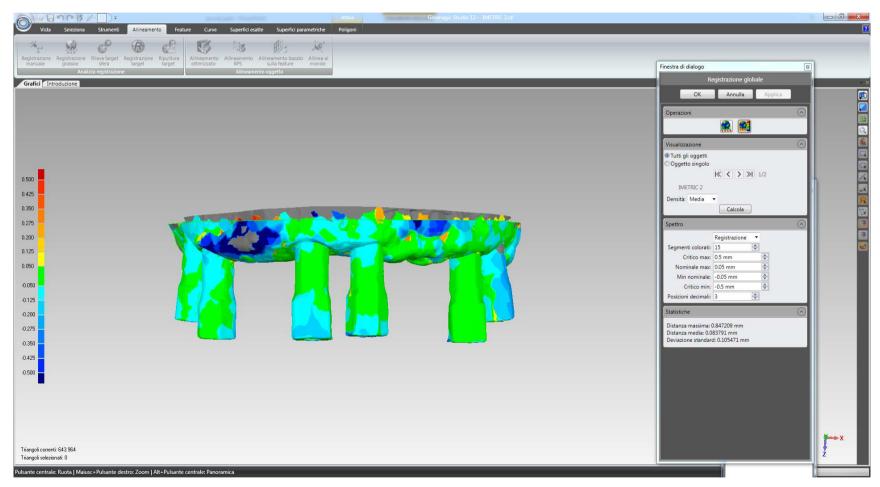
Registrazione Registrazione Rieve target Registrazione Ripultura globale sfera target target arget target arget sulla feature mondo Analizza registrazione Grafici Introduzione	Finestra di dialogo B Registrazione globale × OK Annulla Applica
Image: State Stat	OK Annula Operazioni Image: Contract of the state of

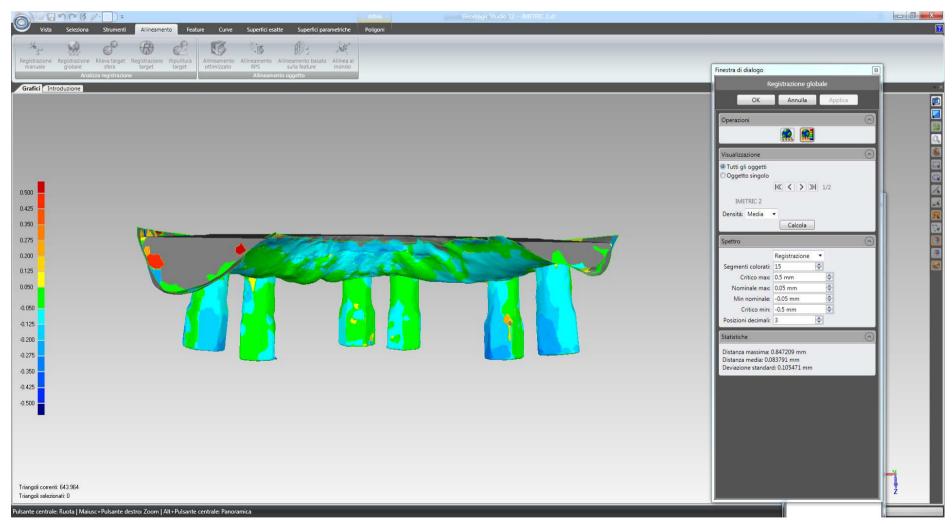
TRIOS general trueness in the totally edentulous model

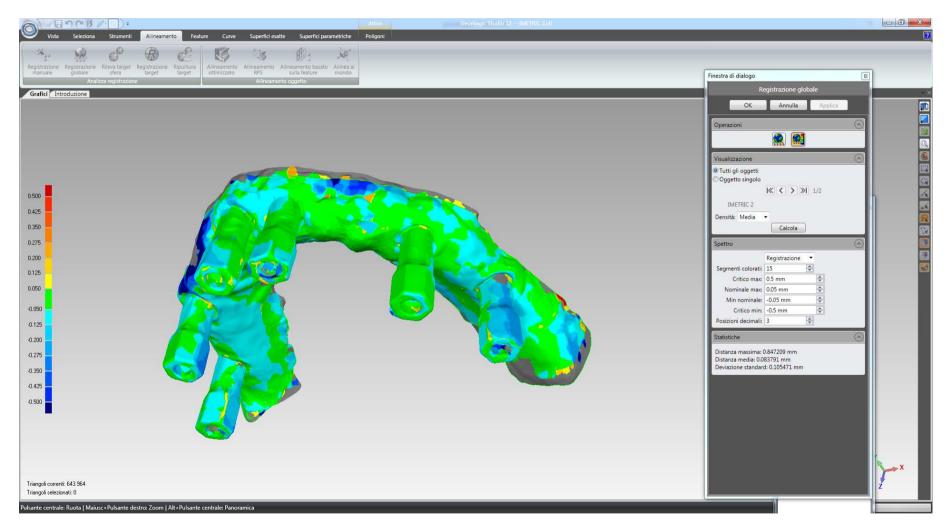
	Mean distance	SD	Maximum distance
Trios 1	0.119	0.135	0.833
Trios 2	0.058	0.095	0.834
Trios 3	0.057	0.095	0.829
Trios 4	0.065	0.095	0.834
Trios 5	0.059	0.092	0.850

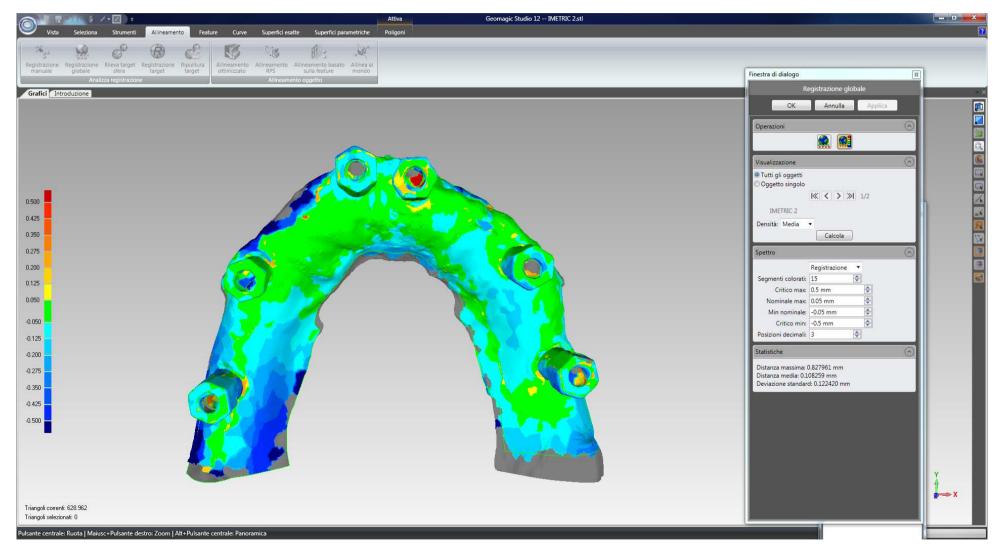
Overall Trios general accuracy: 0.071 (0.026)



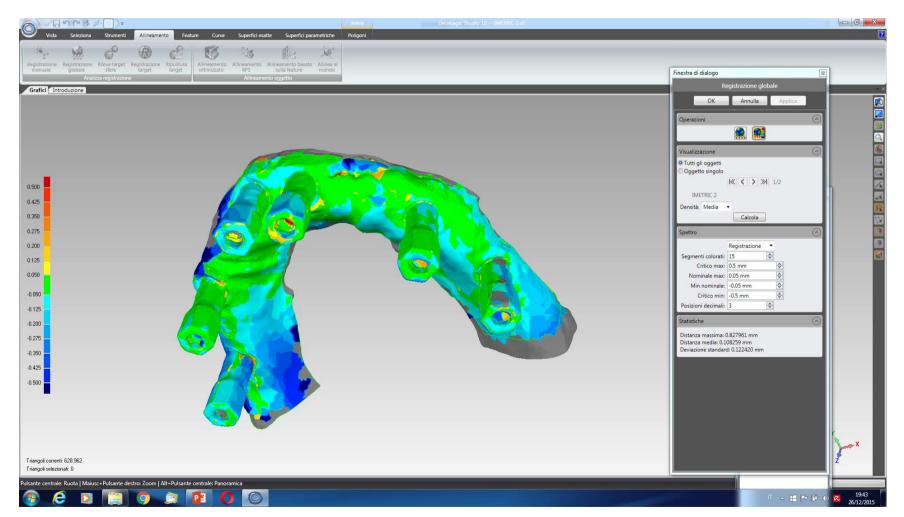


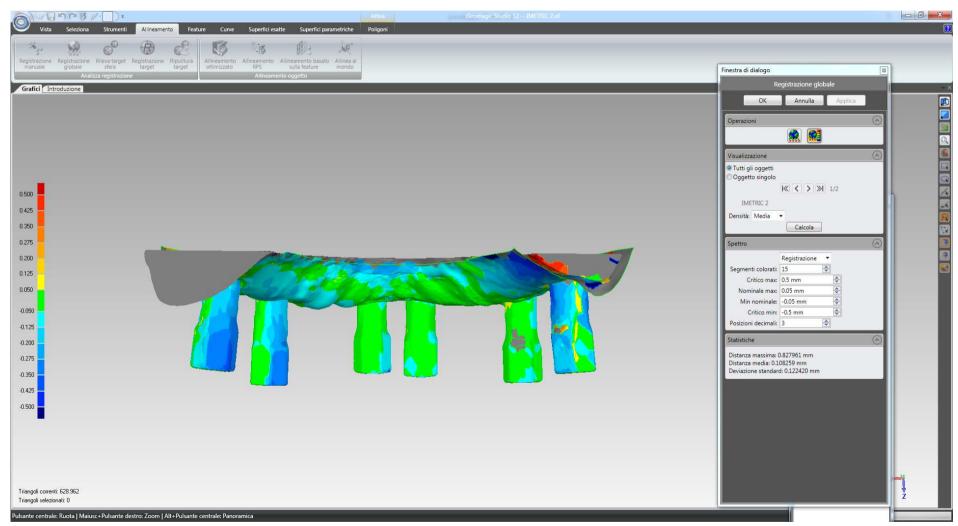


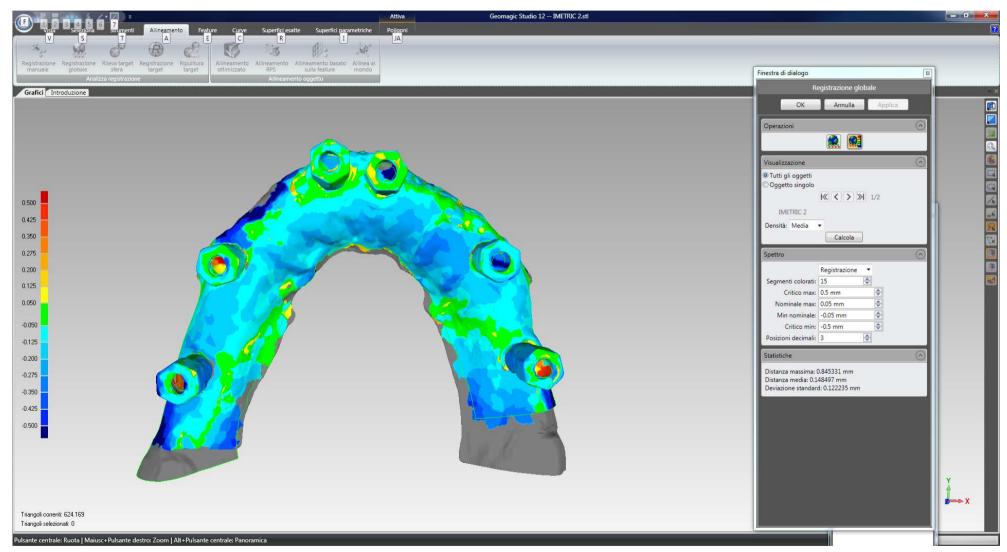


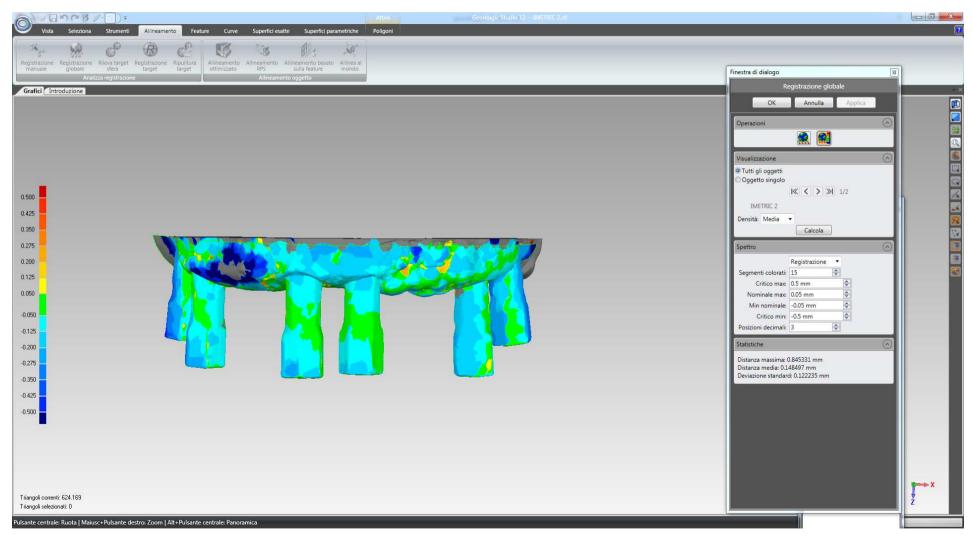


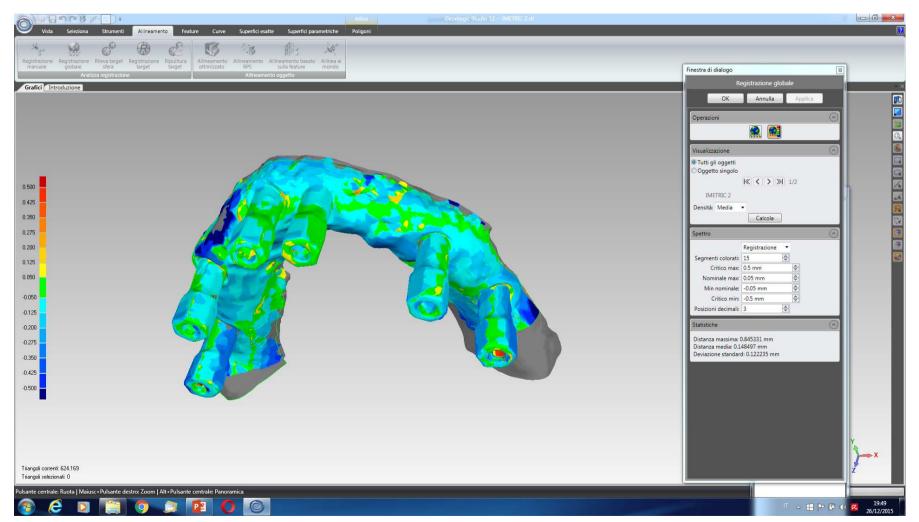
Vista Seleziona Strumenti Allineamento Feature Curve Superfici esatte Superfici Registrazione Registrazione Rieva target Registrazione Ripulitura manuale Registrazione Rieva target Registrazione Ripulitura Analizza registrazione Allineamento oggetto Grafici Introduzione	 Finestra di dialogo
0.500 0.425 0.350 0.275 0.200 0.125 0.600 0.050 0.050 0.050 0.125 0.205	OK Annulla Applica Operazioni Image: Comparison of the second secon
Triangoli correnti: 528 962 Triangoli selecionati: 0 ulsante centrale: Ruota Maiusc+Pulsante destro: Zoom Alt+Pulsante centrale: Panoramica	



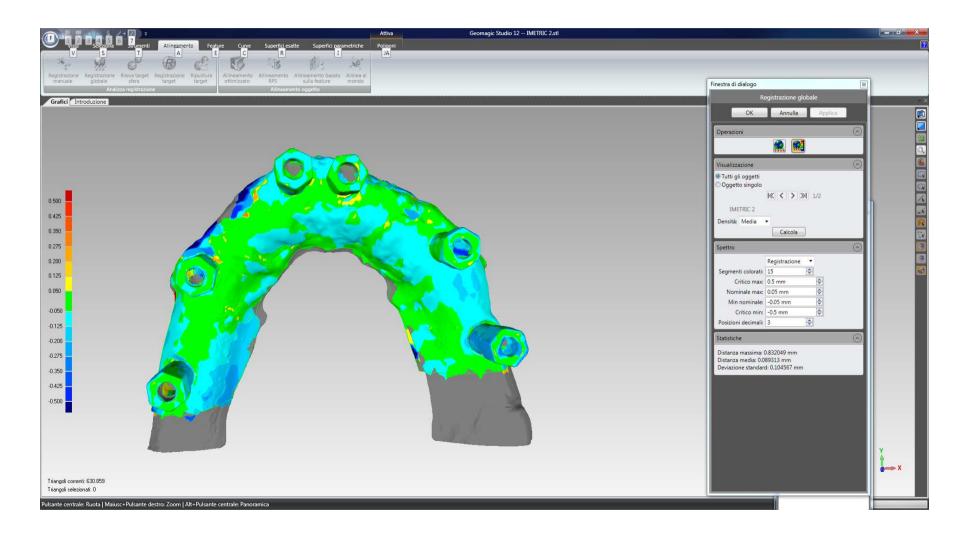


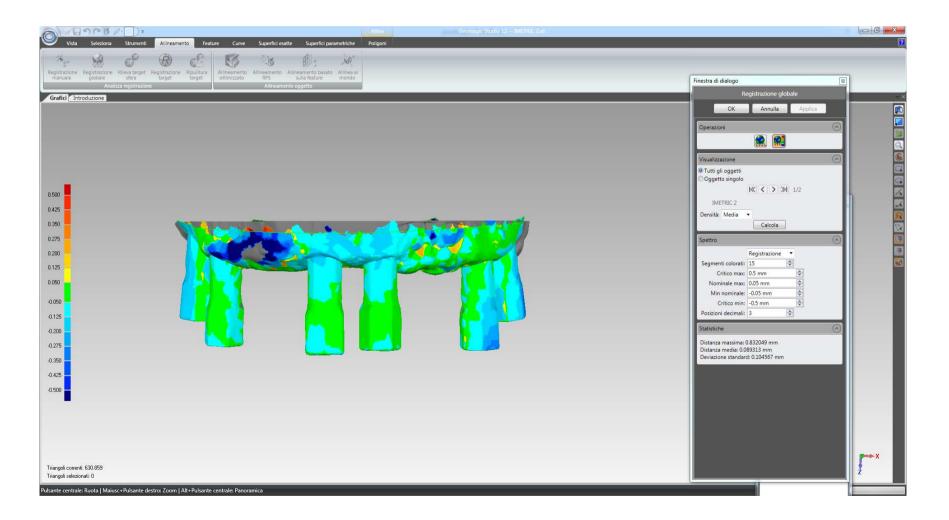


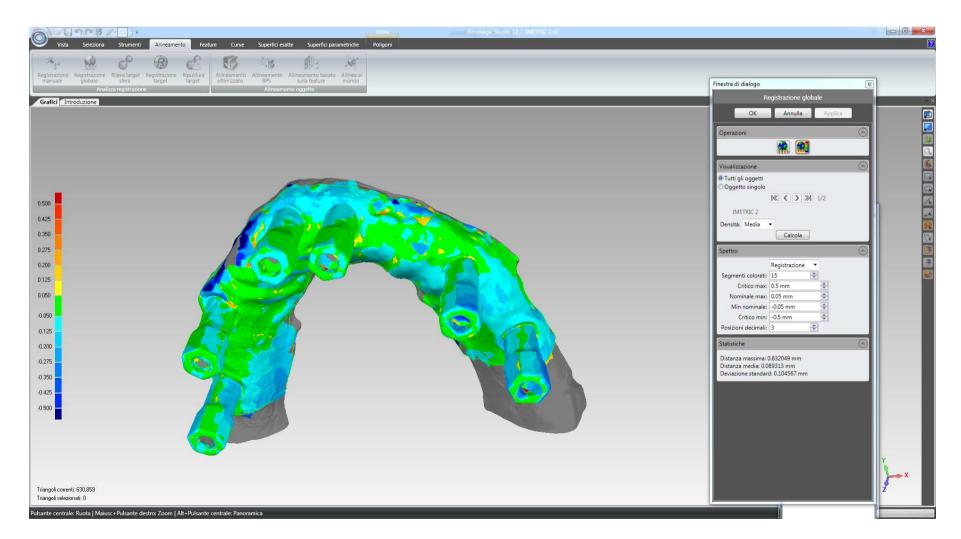




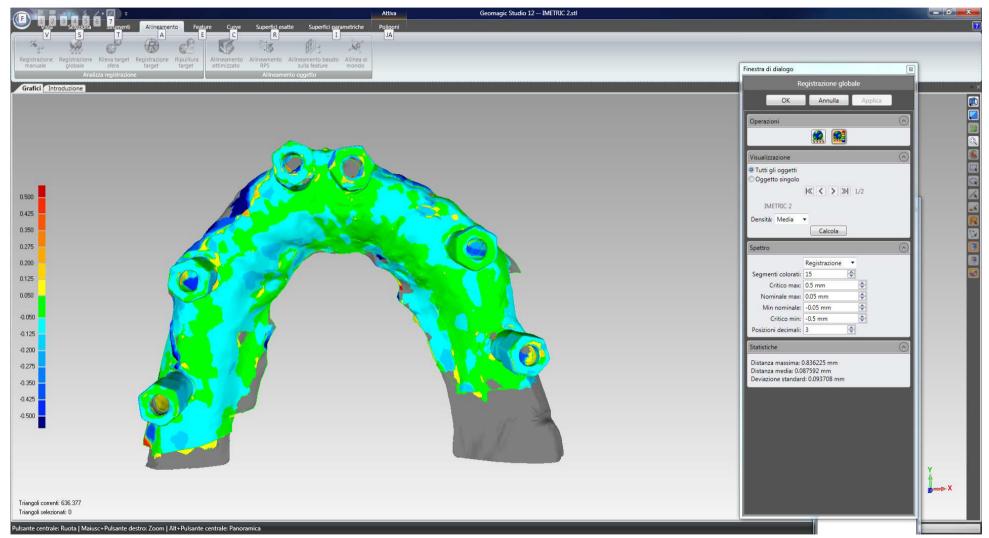
Vista Seleziona Strumenti Allineamento Feature Curve Superfici esat	e Superfici parametriche Poligoni	Geomagic Studio 12 – IMETRIC 2.6tl		
Vista Seleziona Strumenti Allineamento Feature Cune Superfici esat gistrazione Registrazione Rieva target Barget Barget gistrazione Registrazione Rieva target Barget Barget Analizza registrazione irafici Introduzione	ulineamento basato Allinea al sulla feature mondo		Finestra di dialogo 🗉 Registrazione globale	1
			OK Annulla Applica Operazioni Image: Comparison of the second secon	
friangoli contenti: 624.163 Triangoli selezionati: 0 sante centrale: Ruota Maiusc+Pulsante destro: Zoom Alt+Pulsante centrale: Panoramica				z



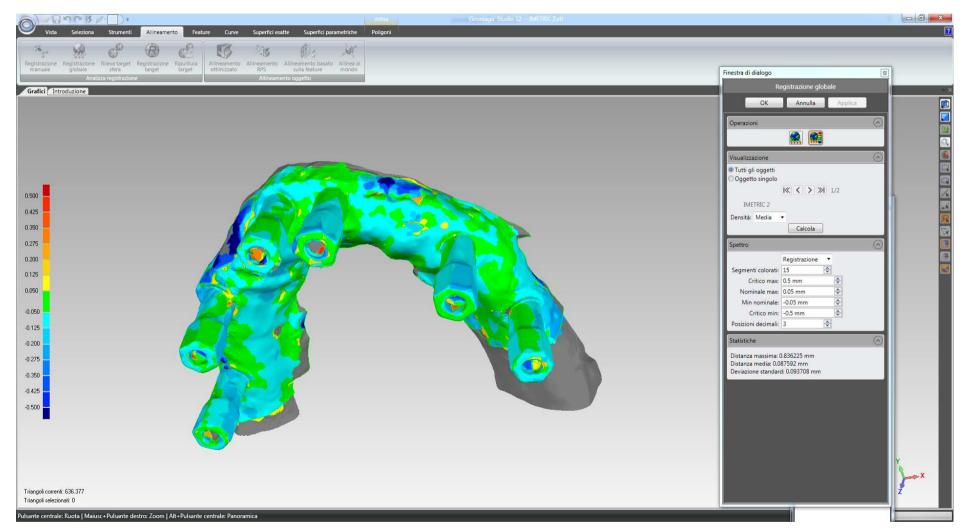


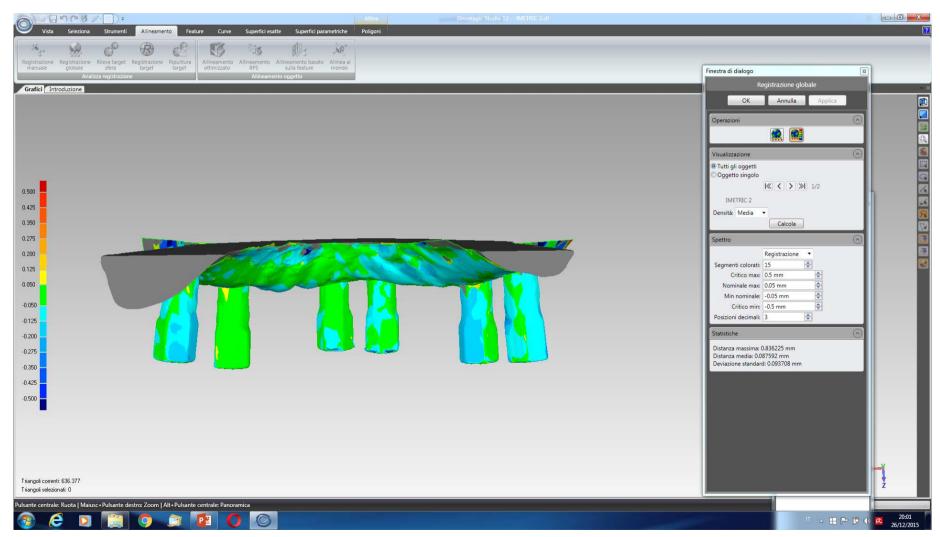


pistrazione Registrazione Rileva target Registrazione Rileva target targ	Finestra di dialogo B Registrazione globale
	OK Annulia Applica Operazioni Image: Comparison of the second of the secon



Vista Seleziona Strumenti Allineamento Feature Curve Superfici esatte Su	Ativa Georragic Studio 12 IMETRIC Z.stl perfici parametriche Poligoni	
Vota seleziola sidunetti Alineamento realute curve superintesatte su tepistrazione Registrazione Rieva target Registrazione Ripulliura globale stera target target arget Analizza registrazione Grafici Introduzione	to basato a Alinea al ature mondo	Finestra di dialogo 🗉 Registrazione globale
		OK Anulla Applica Operazioni Image: Control of the second se
riangoli correnti: 636.377 riangoli selezionati: 0		Ž

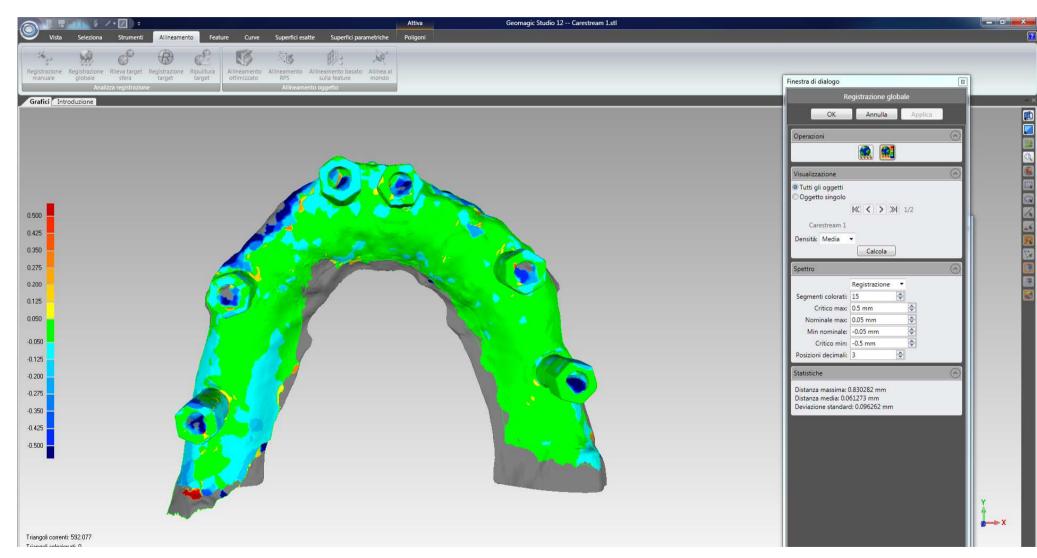




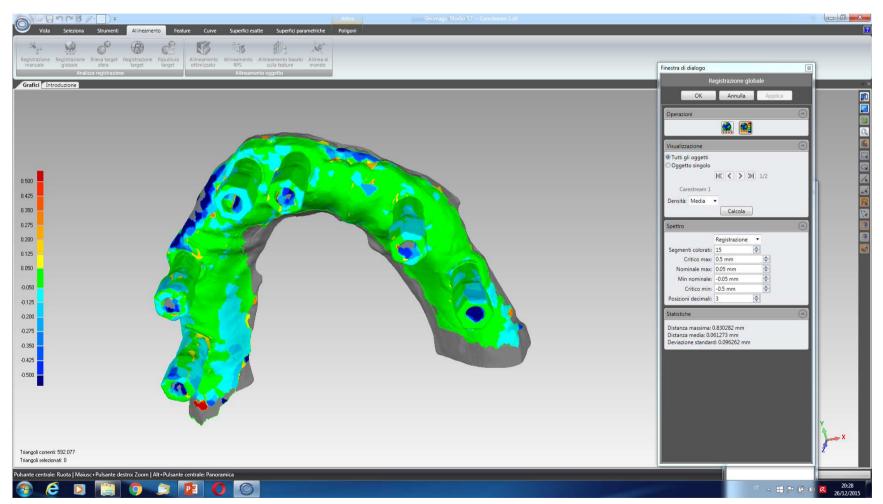
	Mean distance	SD	Maximum distance
Zfx 1	0.083	0.105	0.847
Zfx 2	0.108	0.122	0.827
Zfx 3	0.148	0.122	0.845
Zfx 4	0.089	0.104	0.832
Zfx 5	0.087	0.093	0.836

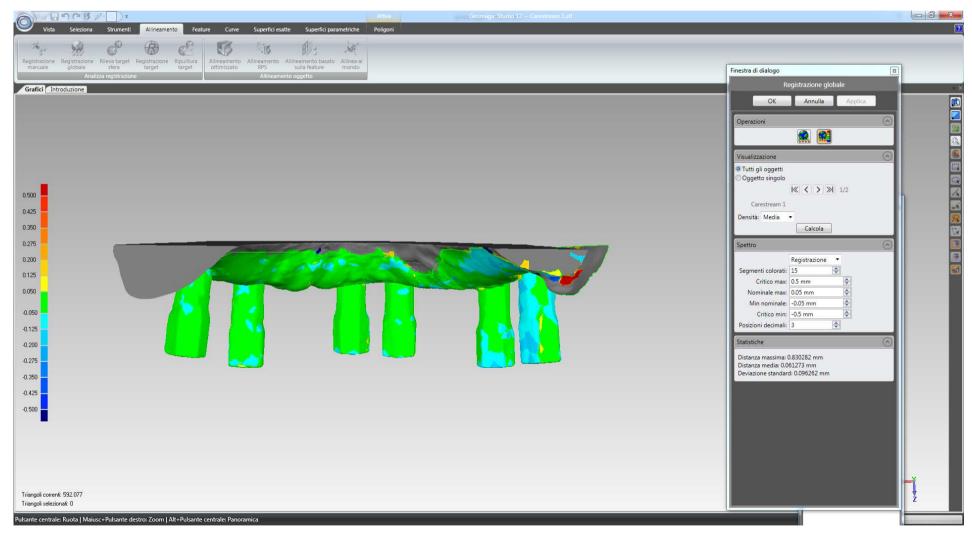
General trueness of Zfx Intrascan in the totally edentulous patient

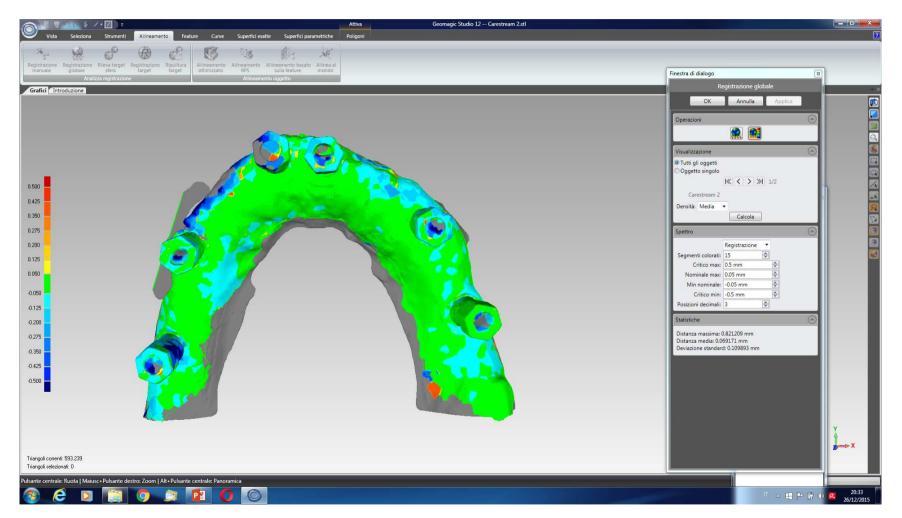
Overall Zfx general accuracy: 0.103 (0.026)

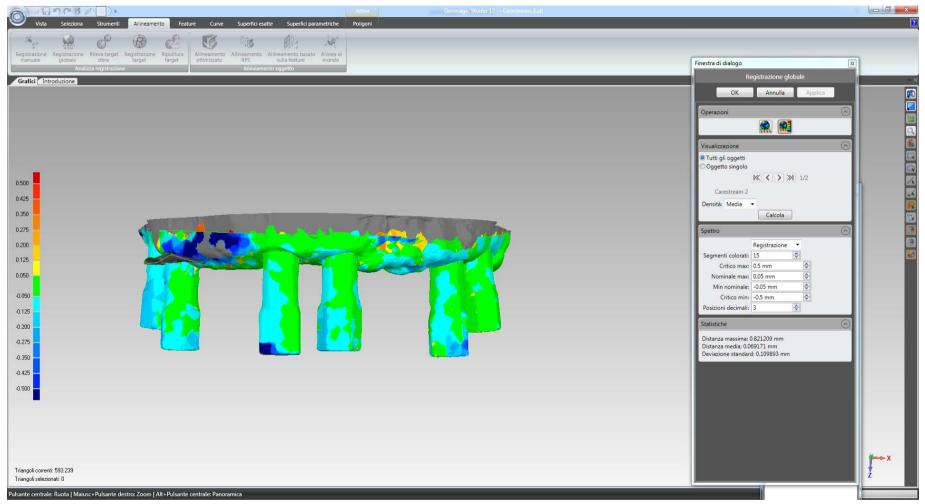


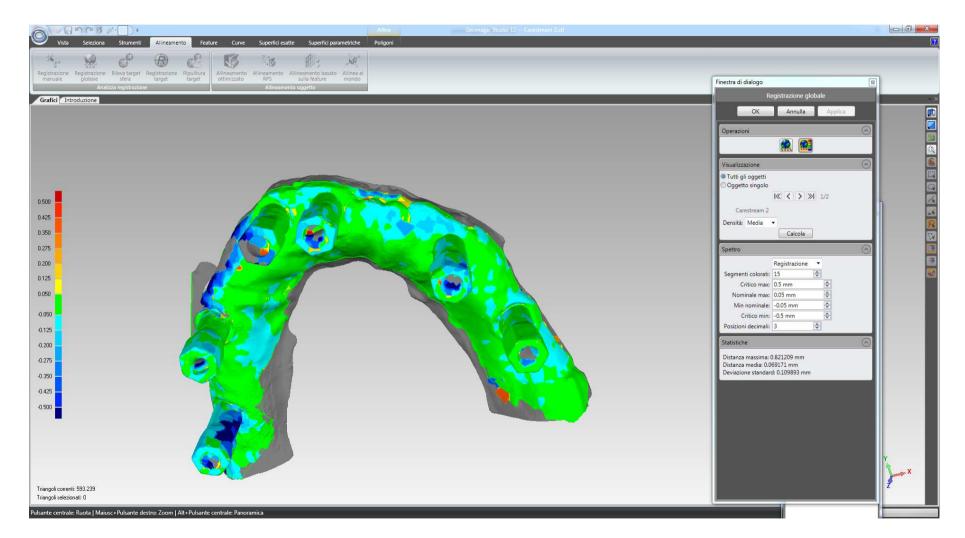
Seleziona Strumenti Alineamento Feature Curve Superfici esate Superfici parametrizita Seleziona Strumenti Alineamento Feature Curve Superfici parametrizita Registrazione Ripida Alineamento Alineamento Alineamento Analizza registrazione Ripida Alineamento agetto Alineamento agetto	
C Addita C Addita <td></td>	
ni: 552.077. ionali: 0 le: Ruota Maiusc+Pulsante destro: Zoom Alt+Pulsante centrale: Panoramica	

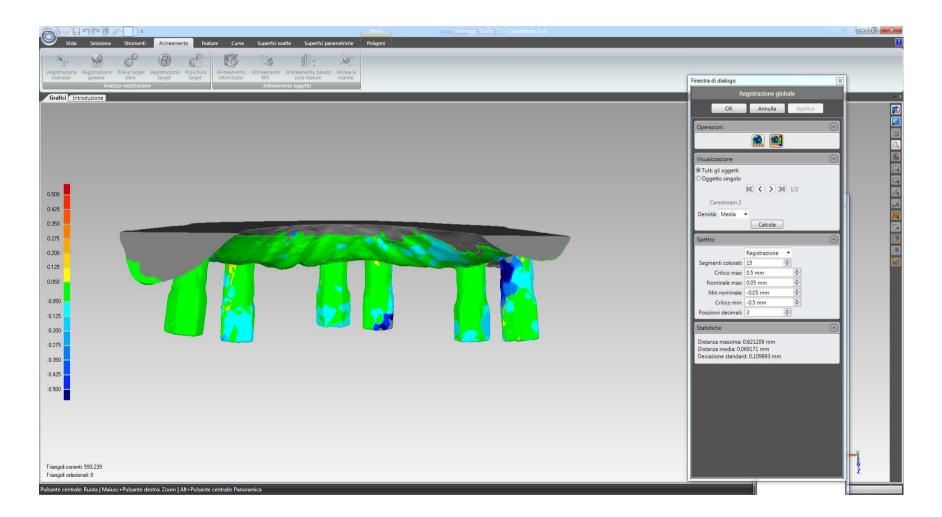


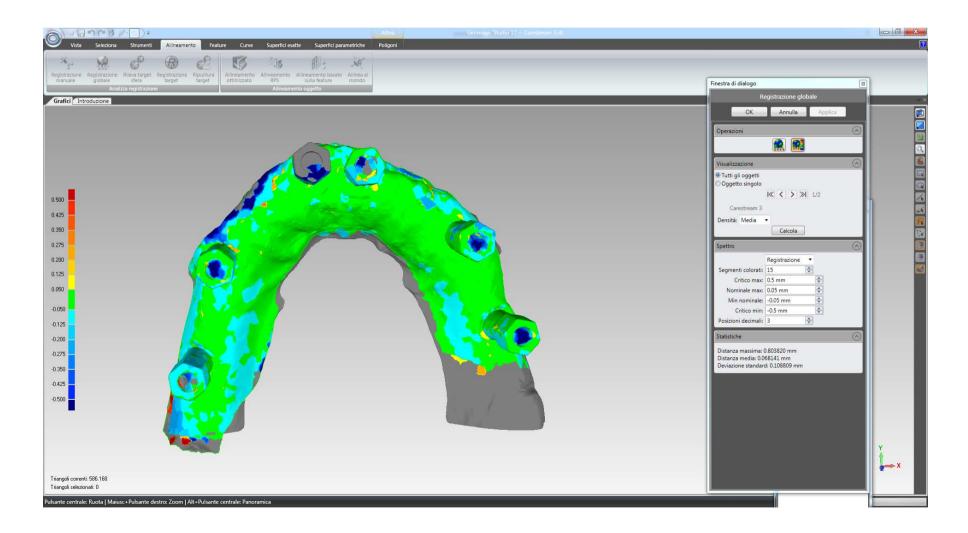


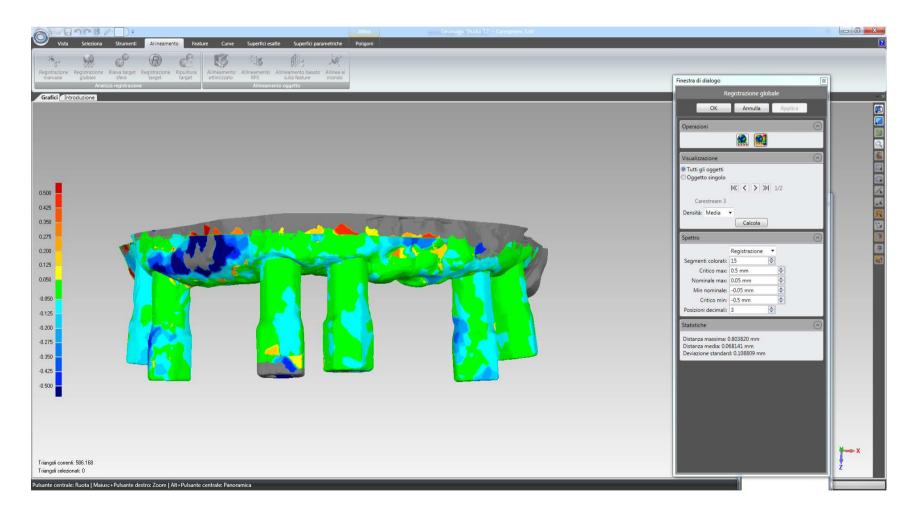






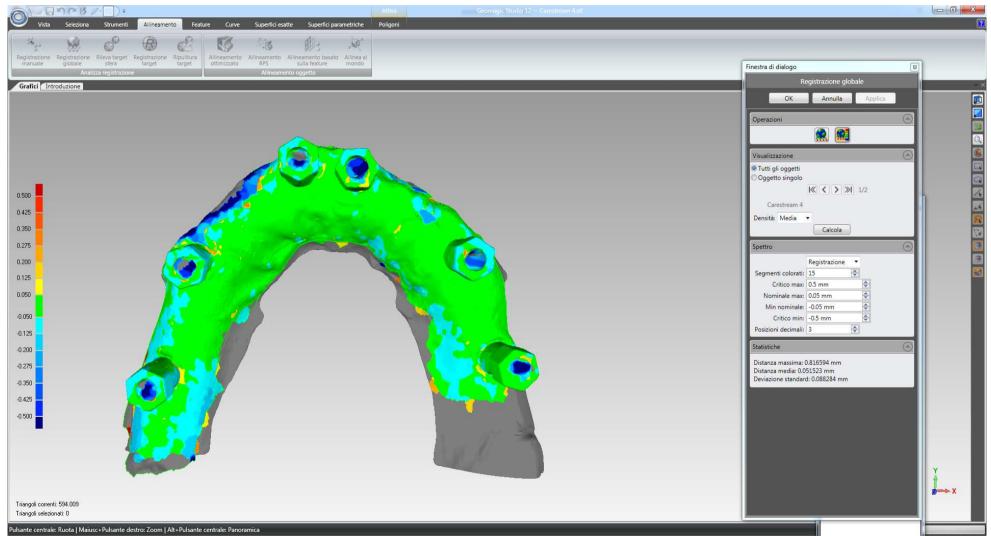


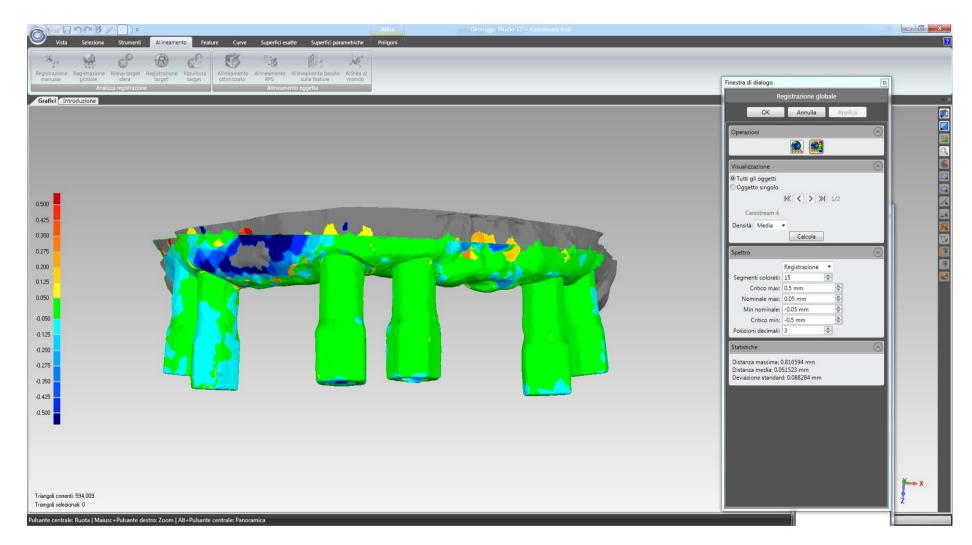


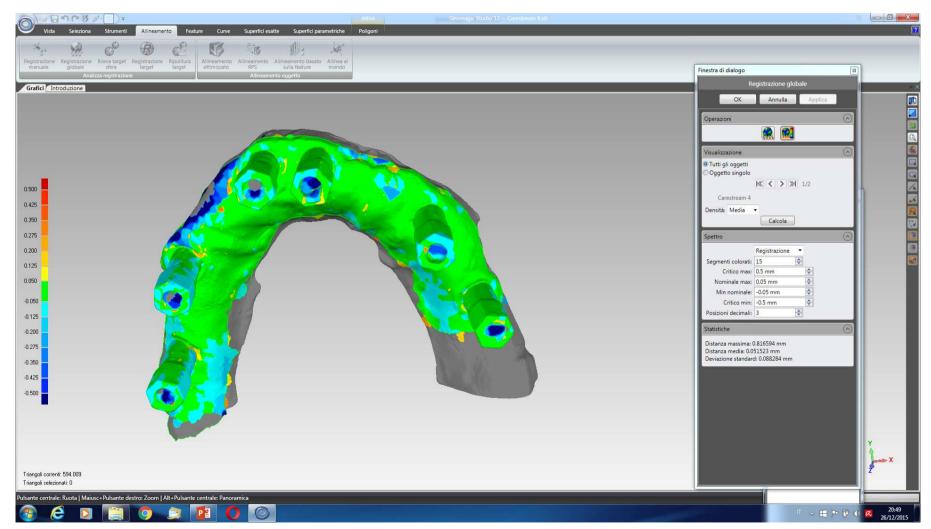


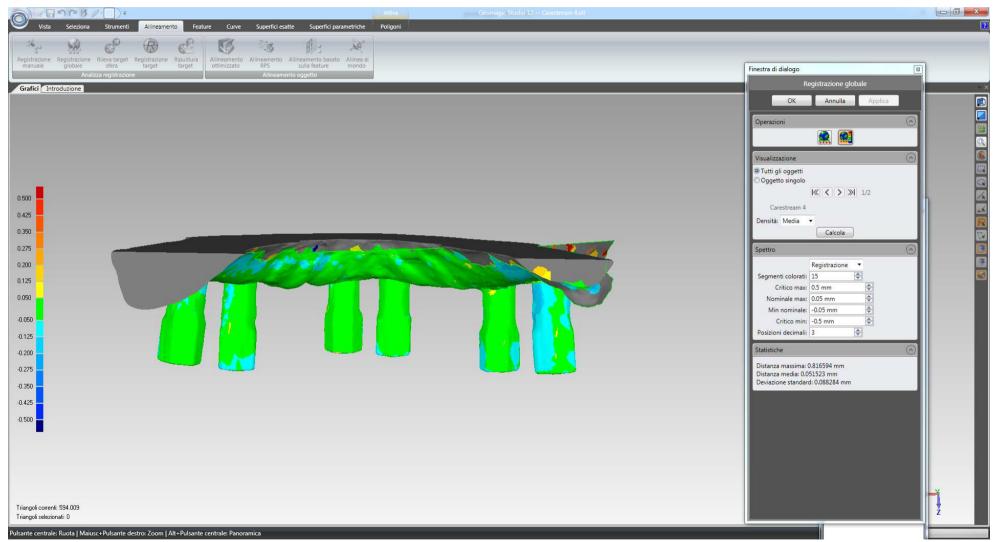
Registrazione Registrazione Rileva target Registrazione Ripulitura	Finestra di dialogo 🛛 🗐
manuale giobale sfera target target target angle target diffinizzato Allineamento Allineamento Allineamento Allineamento Allineamento Allineamento aguato and Allineamento aguato and Allineamento aguato and Allineamento aguato and Allineamento aguato	Registrazione globale
Targa coercit 58,188 Targa testional U	OK Annulla Applica Operazioni Image: Compare the second seco

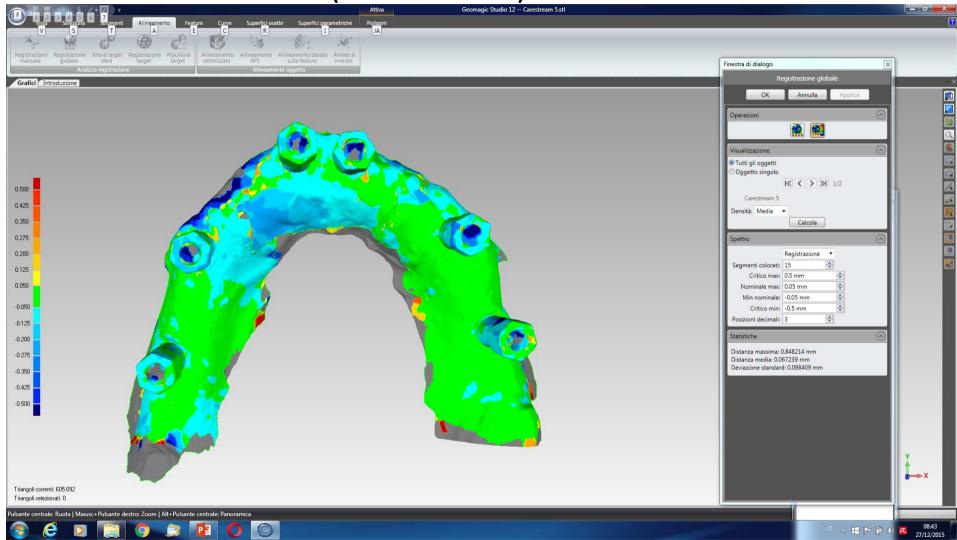
Registrazione Registrazione Rileva target Registrazione Ripulitura Allineamento Allineamento basato Alli	M [*]	Finestra di dialogo
Grefici Introduzione 0500 0.425 0350 0.275 0200 0.275 0200 0.275 0.200 0.275 0.200 0.202 0.200 0.202 0.200 0.203 0.200 0.205 0.2		OK Annula OK Annula Operazioni Image: Comparison of the second

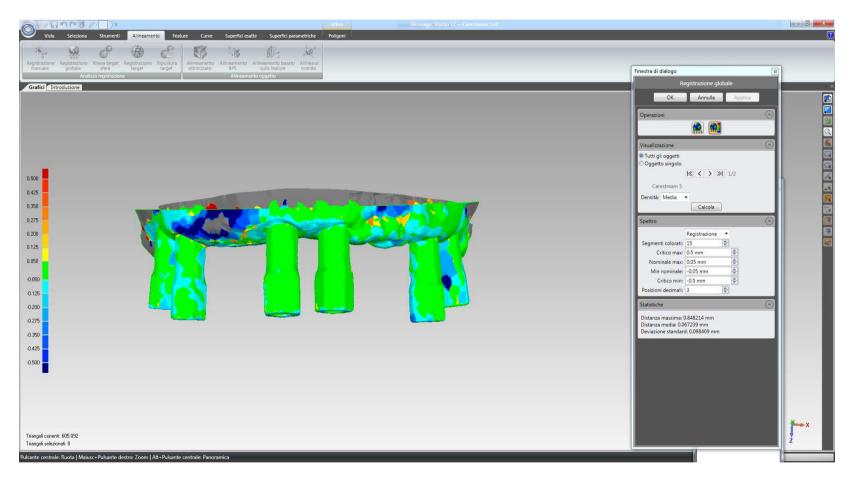


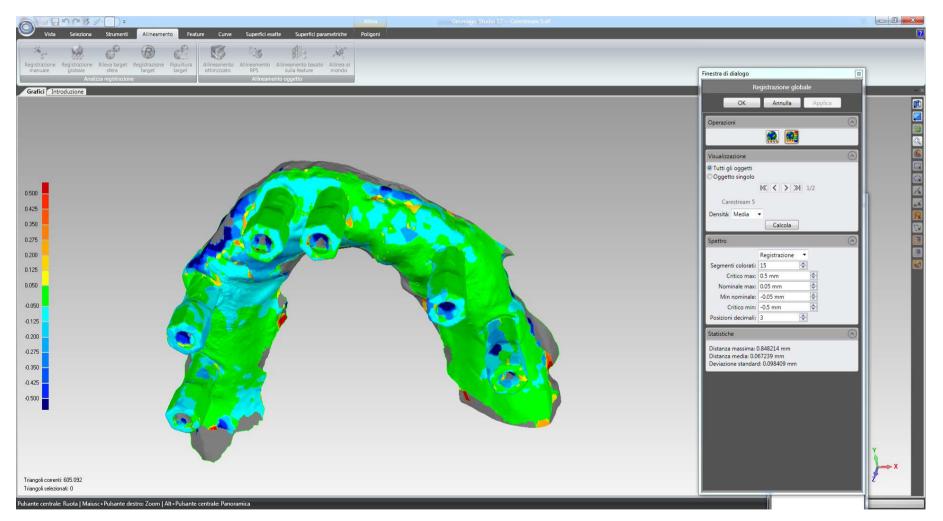












Vista Seleziona Strumenti All Registrazione Registrazione Rileva target Registr manuale giobale Sfera Beat Analizza registrazione Grafici Introduzione	azione Ripulitura Allineamento Allineamento Allineamento basato Al	W.		Finestra di dialogo 🛛 😨 Registrazione globale	
0.500 0.425 0.350 0.275 0.200 0.125 0.050 0.125 0.200 0.125 0.200 0.125 0.200 0.125 0.200 0.125 0.200 0.125 0.200 0.125 0.200 0.125 0.200 0.275 0.350 0.425 -0.500 Triangoli correnti 605.092 Triangoli selezionati 0				OK Annulla Applica Operazioni Image: Constraint of the second sec	ž

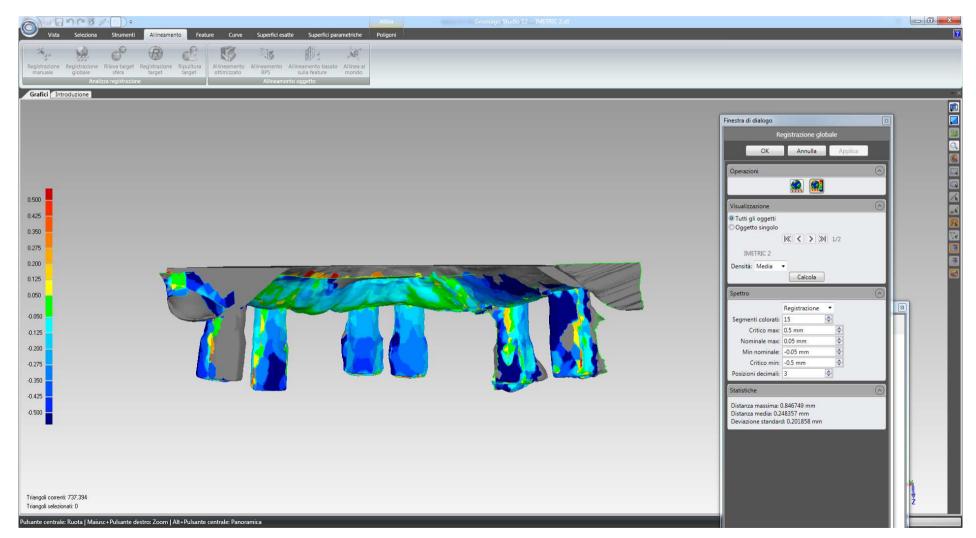
General trueness of the Carestream intraoral scanner in the totally edentulous model

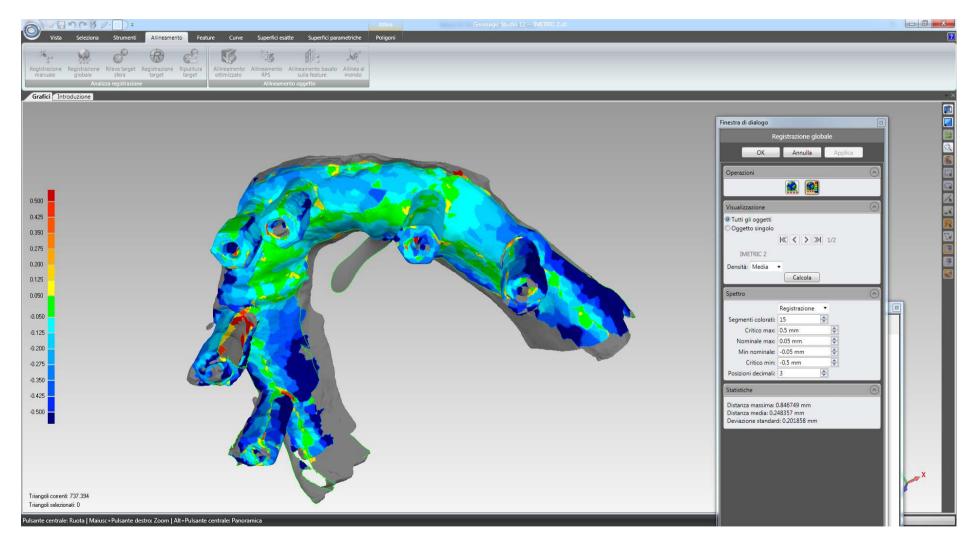
	Mean distance	SD	Maximum distance
Carestream 1	0.061	0.096	0.830
Carestream 2	0.069	0.109	0.821
Carestream 3	0.068	0.108	0.803
Carestream 4	0.051	0.088	0.816
Carestream 5	0.067	0.098	0.848

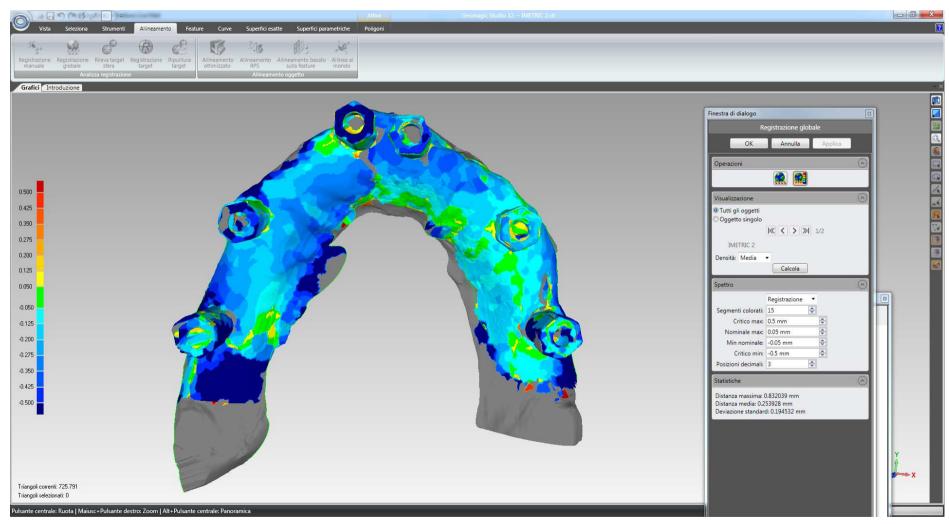
Overall Care general accuracy: 0.063 (0.007)

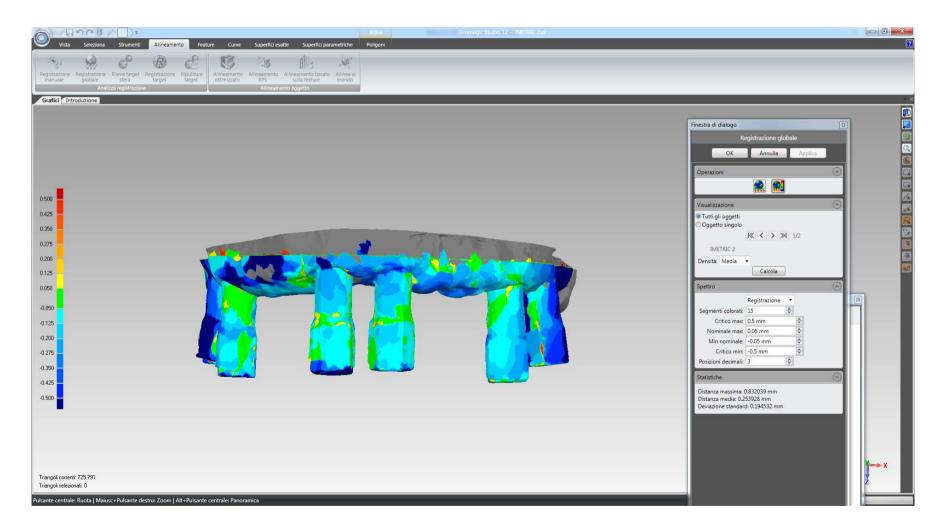
Attra Geomagic Studio 12 – IMERIC Zati Vista Seleziona Strumenti Allineamento Feature Superfici esatte Superfici parametriche Poligoni Registrazione Registrazione Ripuitazione Ripuitazione Ripuitazione Allineamento Allineamen	
Image accessed 3	Finestra di dialogo Registrazione globale OK Annulla Appica Operazioni Ogetto singolo INETRIC 2 Densità: Media Calcola Segmenti colorati: 15 Critico max: 0.5 mm Nominale max: 0.05 mm Nominale max: 0.05 mm Posizioni decimali: 3 Statistiche O Distanza massima: 0.846749 mm Distanza massima: 0.846749 mm Distanza massima: 0.201858 mm

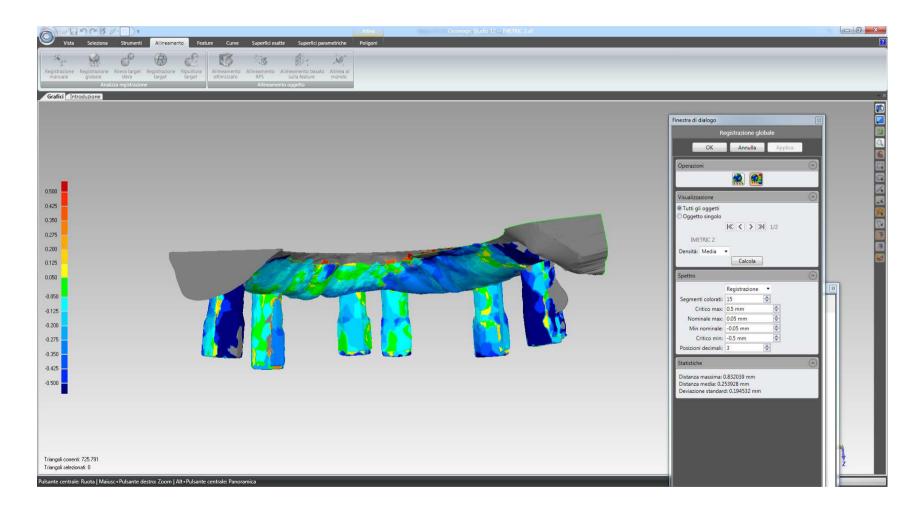
Ann Centrage Studies 12 - MSTRC 2xt Visit Station 12 - MSTRC 2xt Name of a fait o	Finestra di dialogo	
1050 1125 1020 1027 1050 1040 1050 <t< td=""><td>Registrazione ▼ Segmenti colorati 15 Critico max 0.5 mm Nominale 0.05 mm Otisoniale -0.05 mm Posizioni decimali: 3 Statistiche ∞ Distanza massima: 0.846749 mm Distanza media: 0.201858 mm</td><td>⇒x</td></t<>	Registrazione ▼ Segmenti colorati 15 Critico max 0.5 mm Nominale 0.05 mm Otisoniale -0.05 mm Posizioni decimali: 3 Statistiche ∞ Distanza massima: 0.846749 mm Distanza media: 0.201858 mm	⇒x



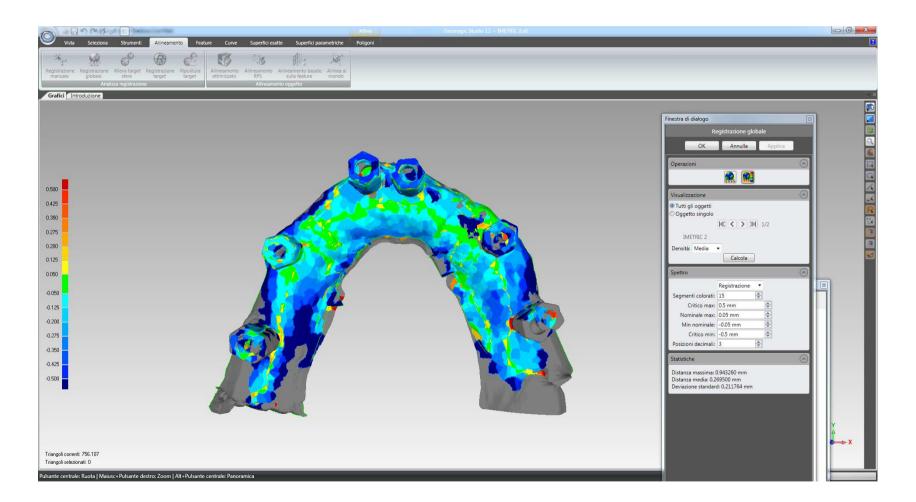


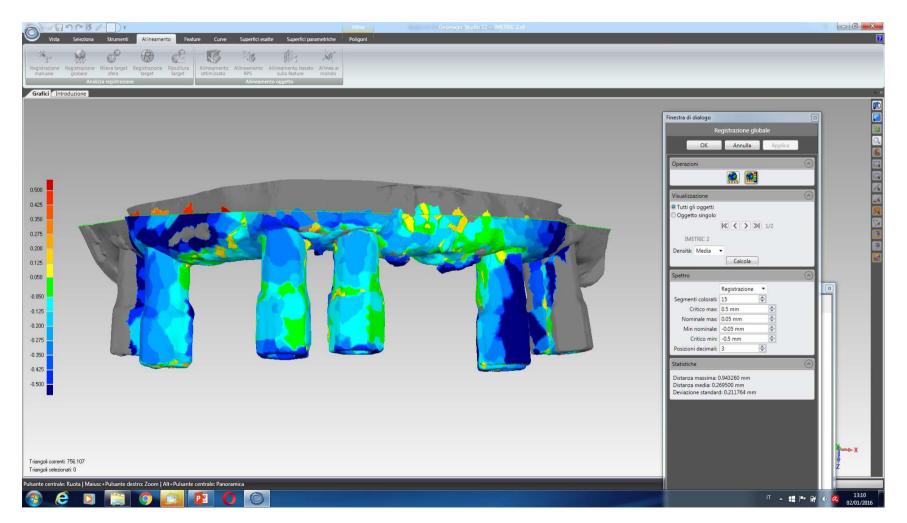


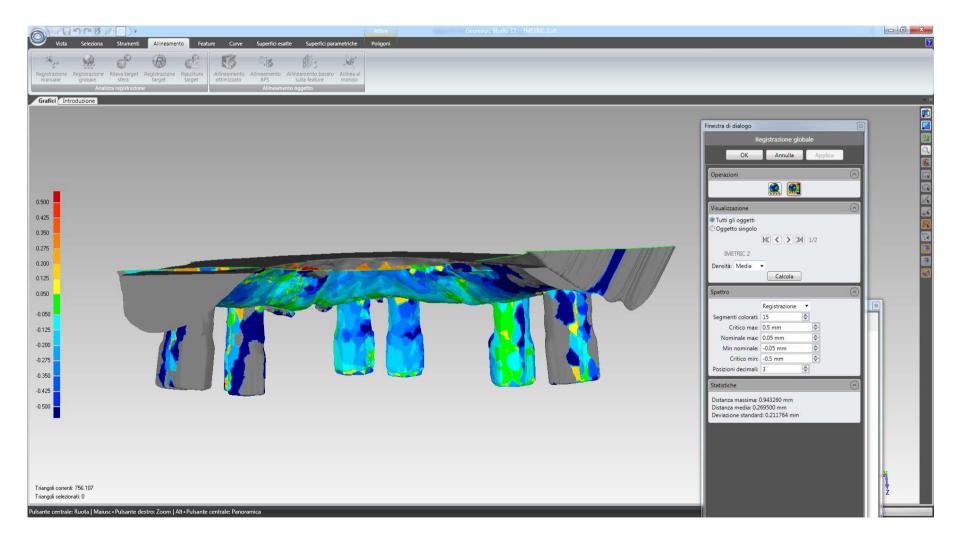


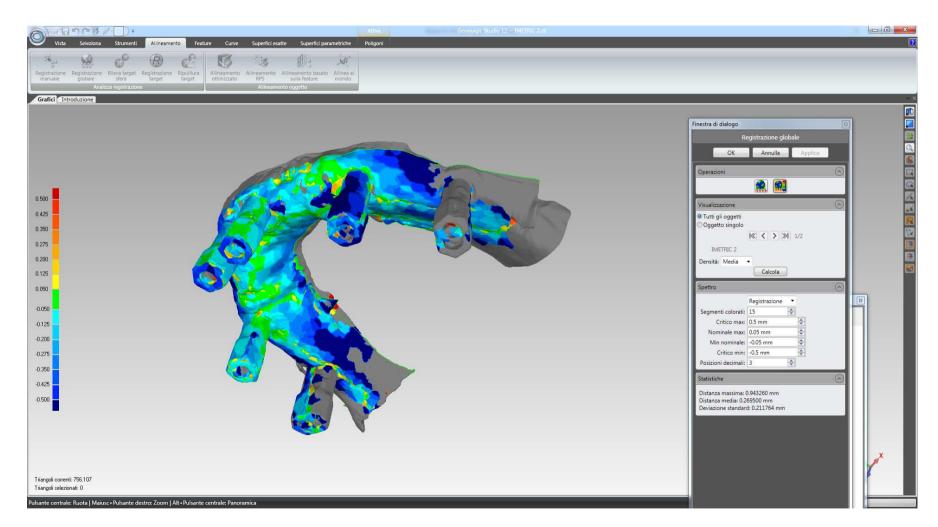


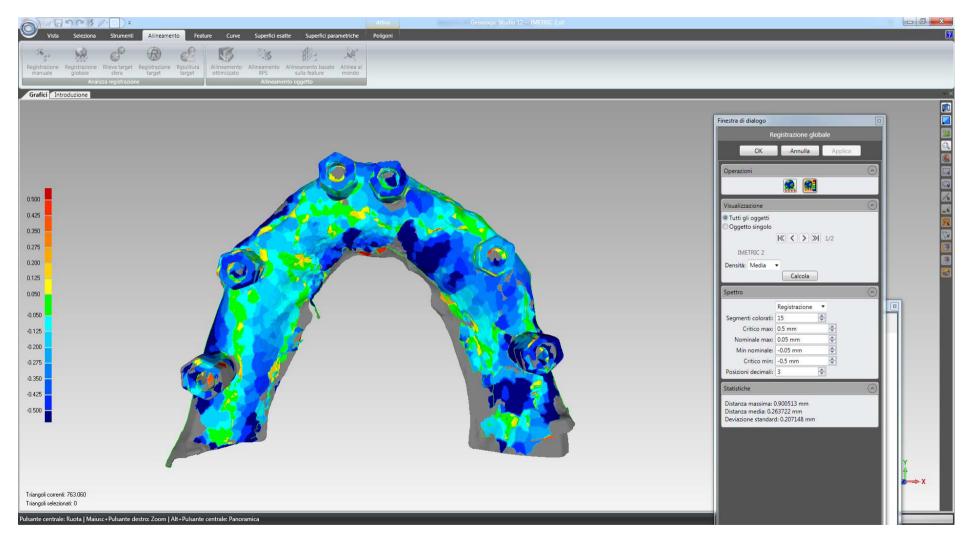
Vista Seleziona Strumenti Alineamento Feature Curve Superfici esatte Superfici parametriche Poligoni Vista Seleziona Strumenti Alineamento Feature Curve Superfici esatte Superfici parametriche Poligoni Registrazione Registrazione Ripuillura Alineamento	
Image: state stat	Firestra di dialogo Registrazione globale Ok Annulia Applica Operazioni Image di ingogetti Oggetto singolo Image di ingogetti Ostanza Ostanza massima: 0.832039 mm Distanza massima: 0.832039 mm

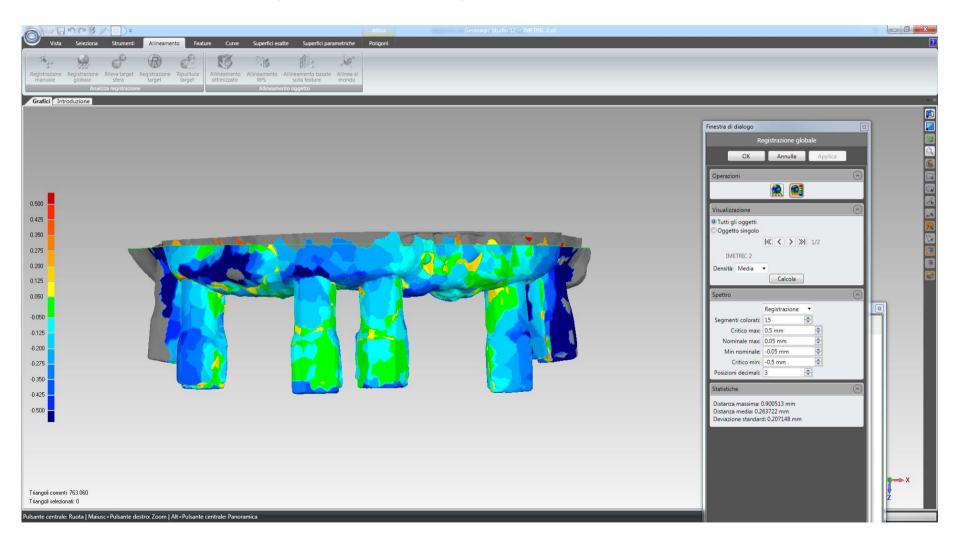


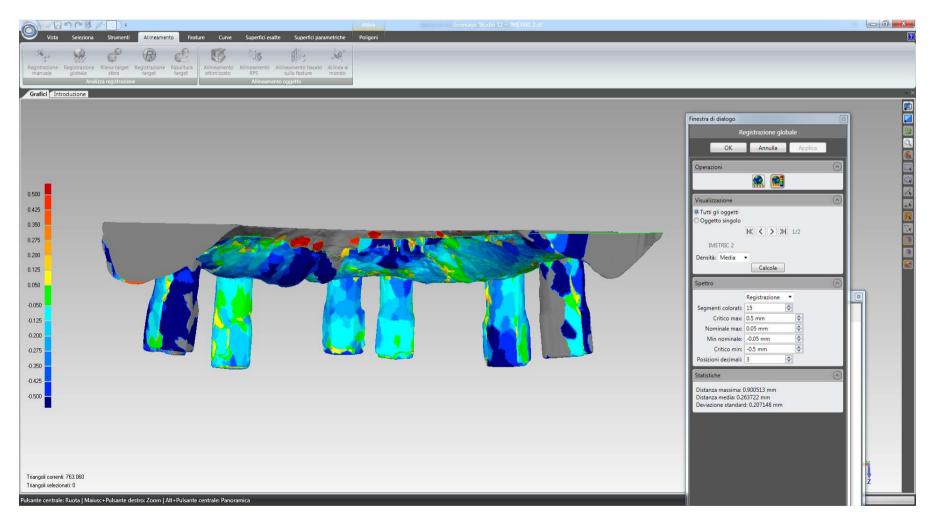


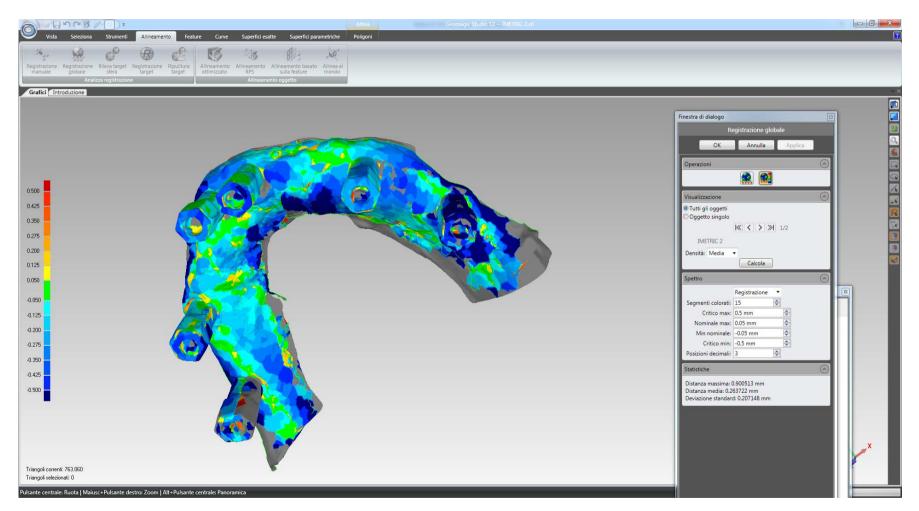


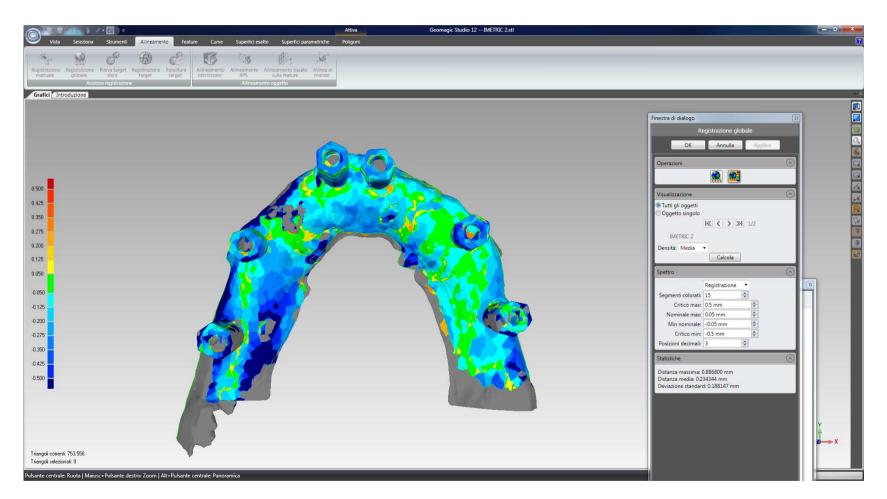




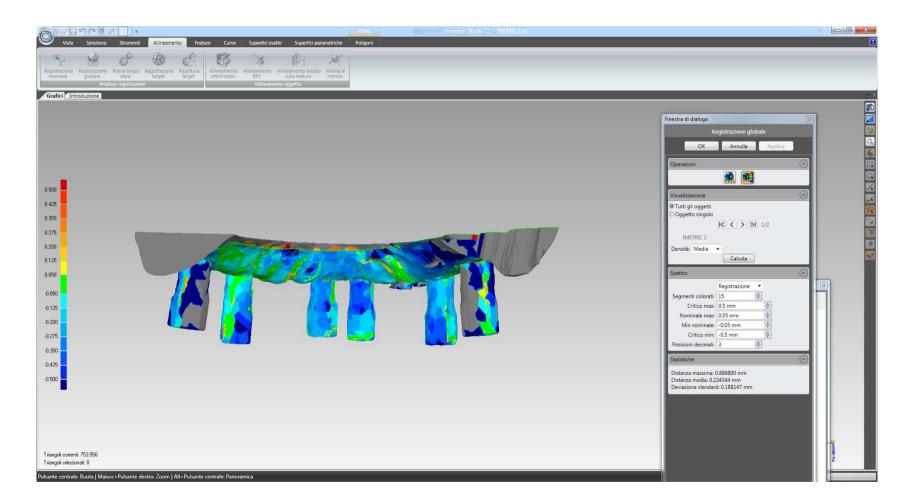








Vista Selzziona Strumenti Allineamento Feature Curve Superfici parametriche Poligoni Vista Selzziona Strumenti Allineamento Feature Curve Superfici parametriche Poligoni Registrazione Registrazione Rijorativa Allineamento Allineamento <td< th=""><th>Finestra di dialogo</th><th></th></td<>	Finestra di dialogo	
Transfer to the state	Registrazione Øperazioni Øperazioni Øperazioni Øperazioni Øperazioni Øperazioni Øperazioni Øperazioni Øperazioni Øperazioni Øperazioni Øperazioni Øperazioni	



Vista Seizziona Strumenti Allneamento Feature Curve Superfici esatte Superfici parametriche Poligoni significazione Registrazione Registrazione Registrazione Registrazione Registrazione Registrazione Allneamento Allneamen	
Image: set of the set	Finestra di dialogo Registrazione OK Annula Operazioni Image: Compare the second sec

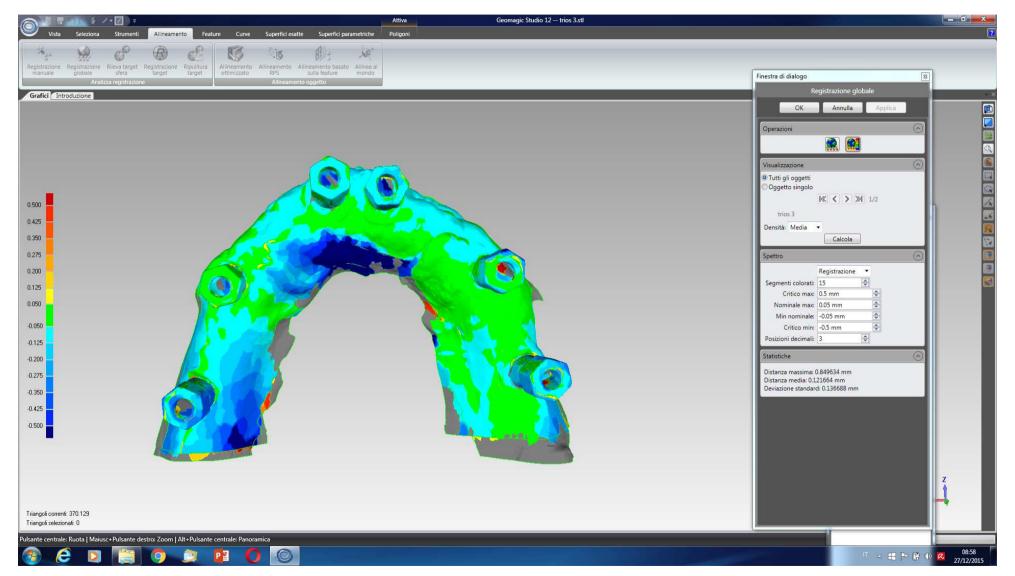
General trueness of the Planscan in the totally edentulous patient

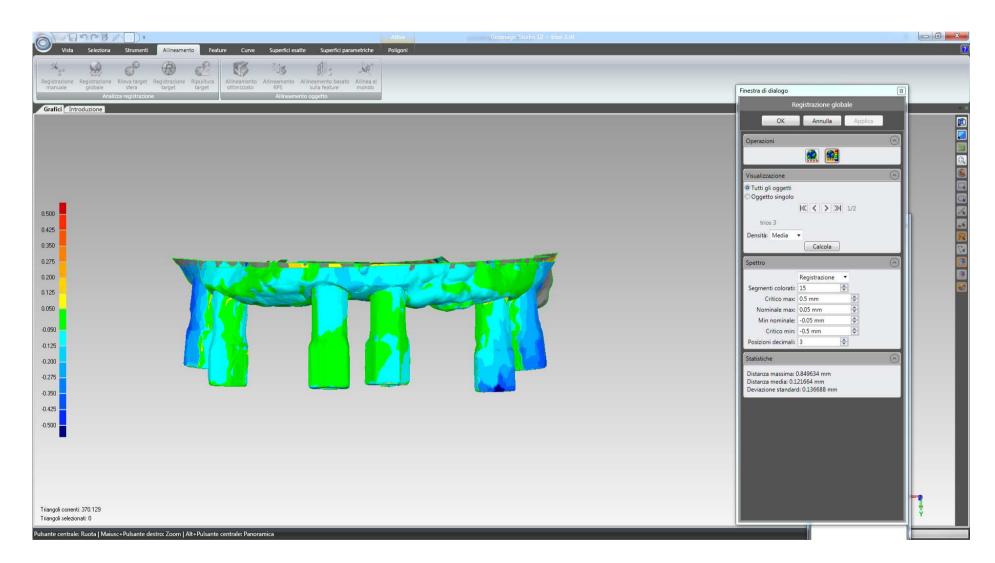
	Mean distance	SD	Maximum distance
Plan 1	0.248	0.201	0.846
Plan 2	0.253	0.194	0.832
Plan 3	0.269	0.211	0.943
Plan 4	0.263	0.207	0.900
Plan 5	0.234	0.188	0.886

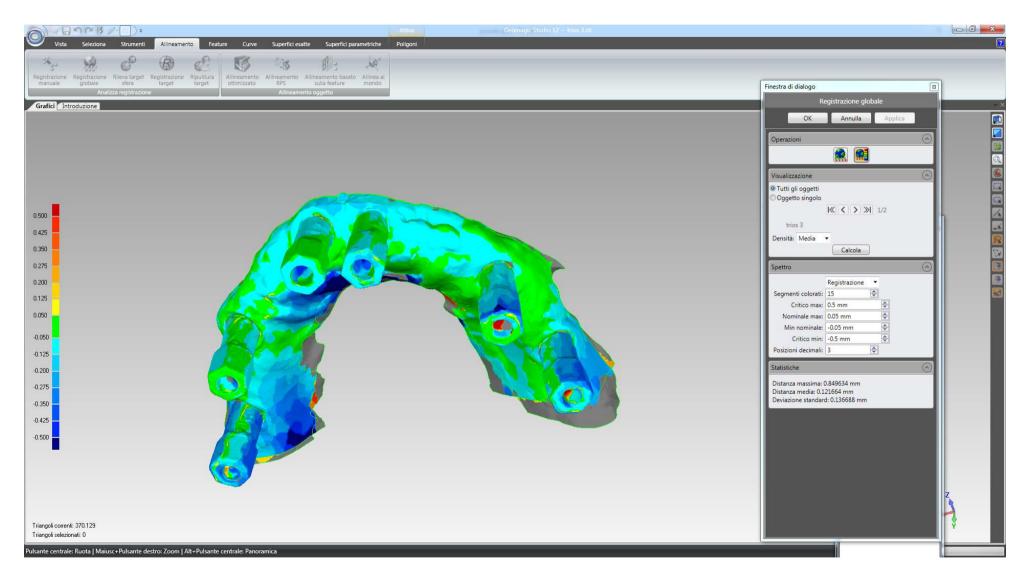
Overall Plane general accuracy: 0.253 (0.013)

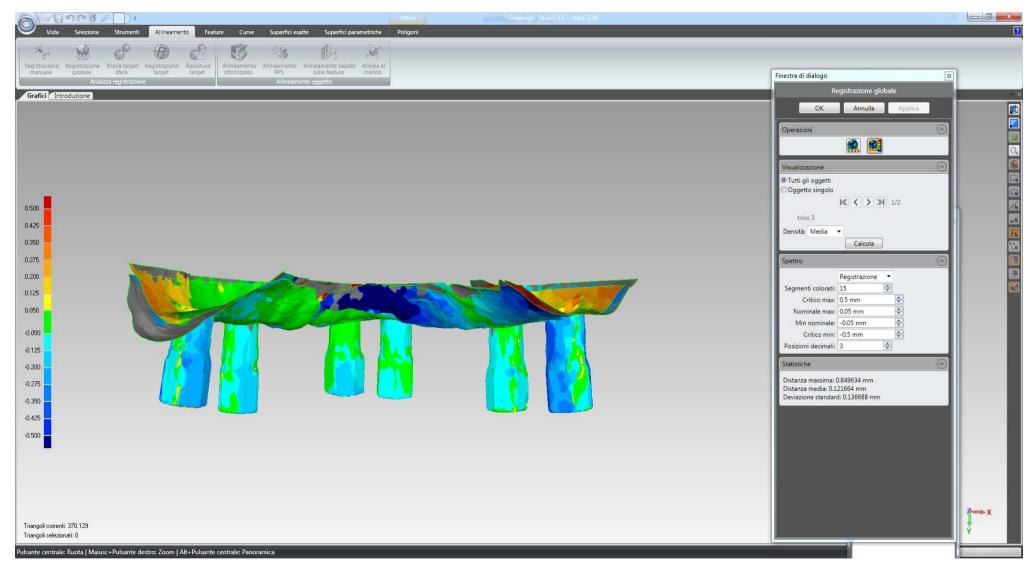
GENERAL PRECISION EVALUATIONS FOR TRIOS, ZFX INTRASCAN, CARESTREAM, PLANSCAN (SCANS WERE RANDOM BUT HERE WE ORDERED THEM) IN THE TOTALLY EDENTULOUS MODEL

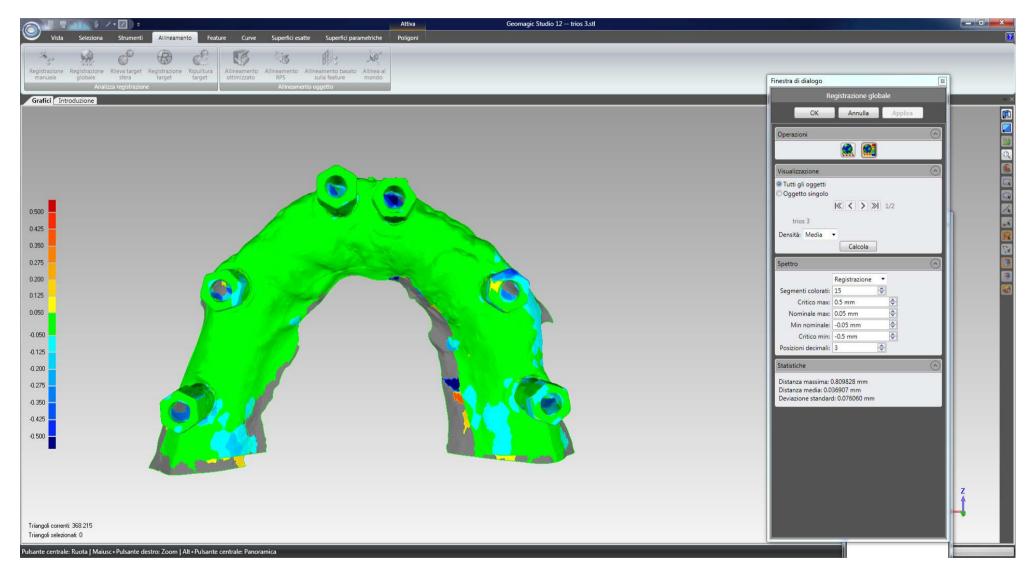
GENERAL SETTINGS FOR FINAL REGISTRATION (TRUENESS): 0.5 mm, 0.05 mm, -0.05 mm, -0.5 mm (see scale)

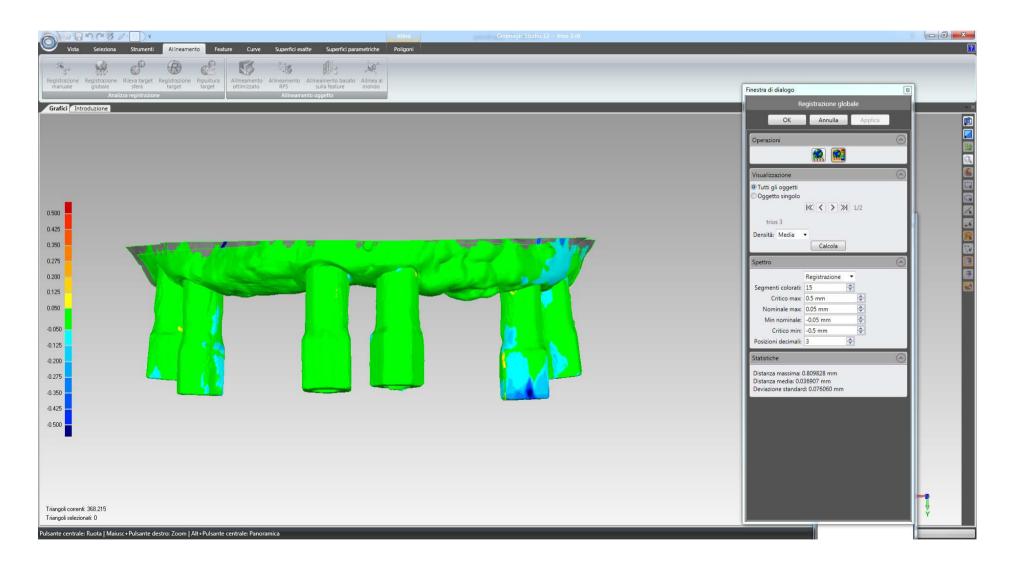


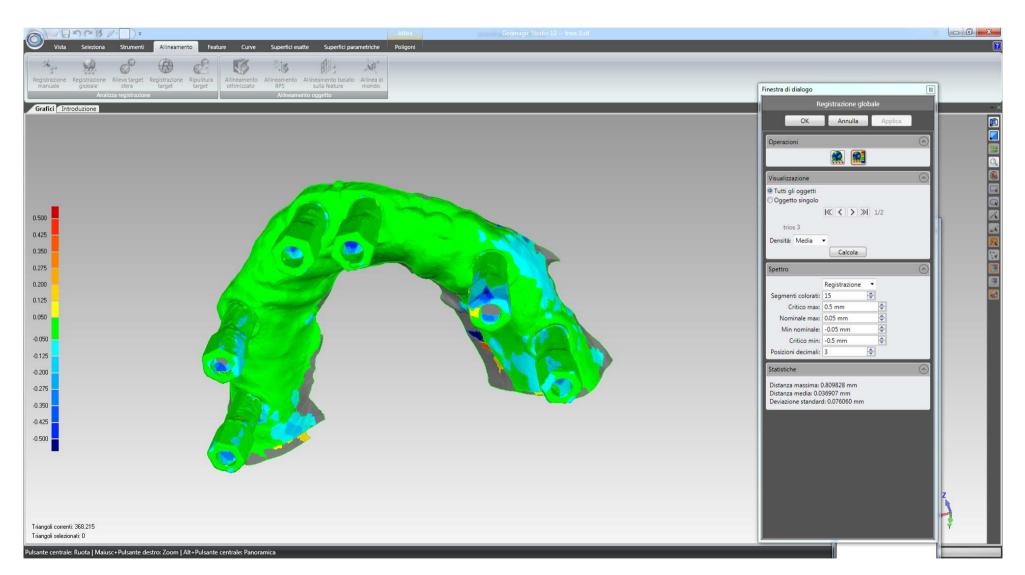


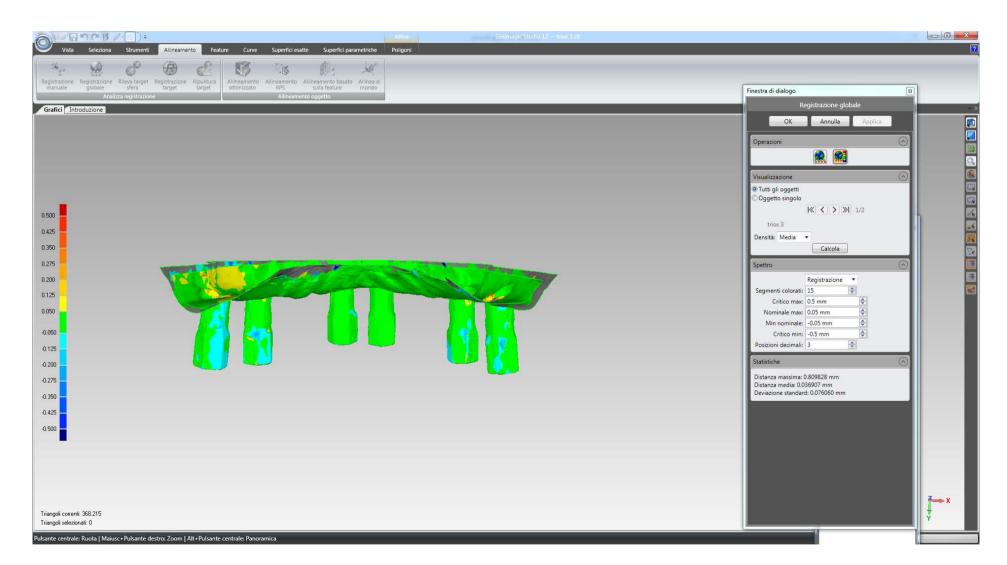


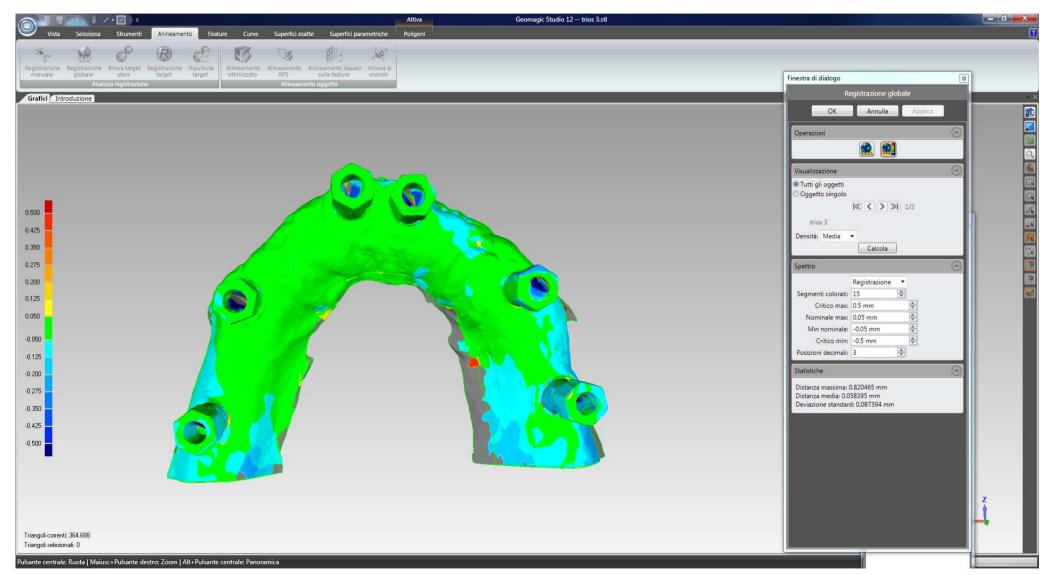


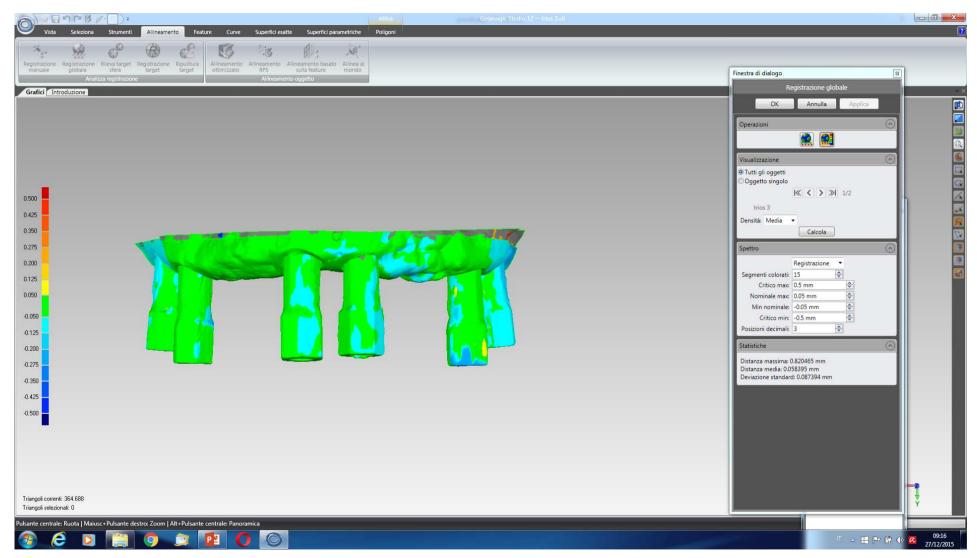


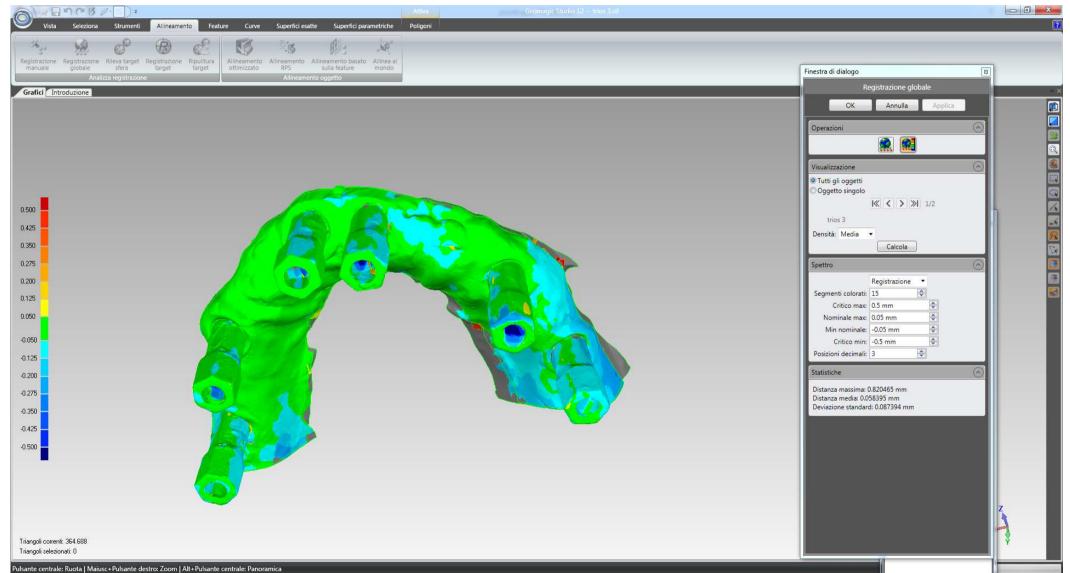


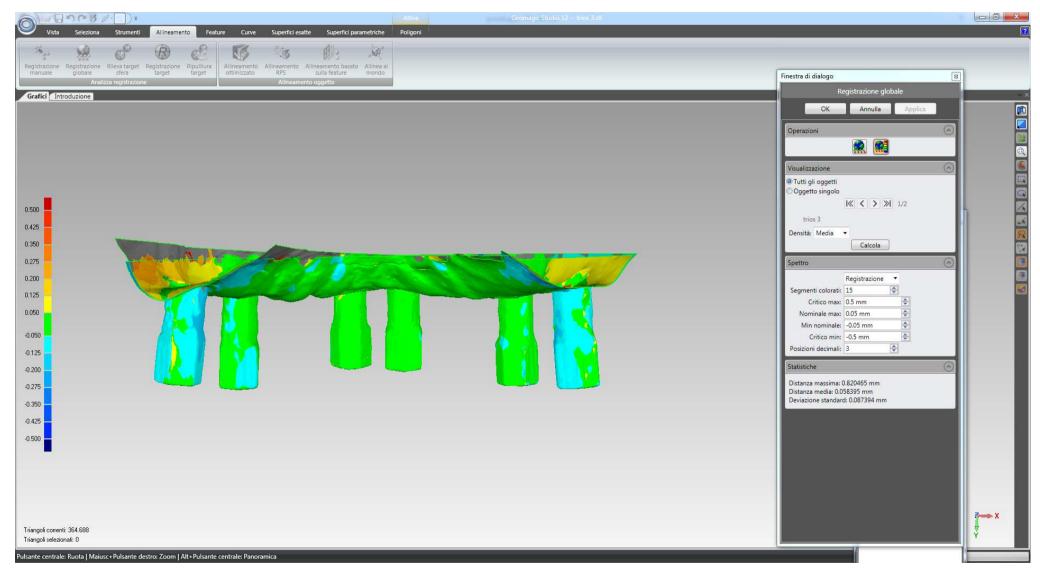


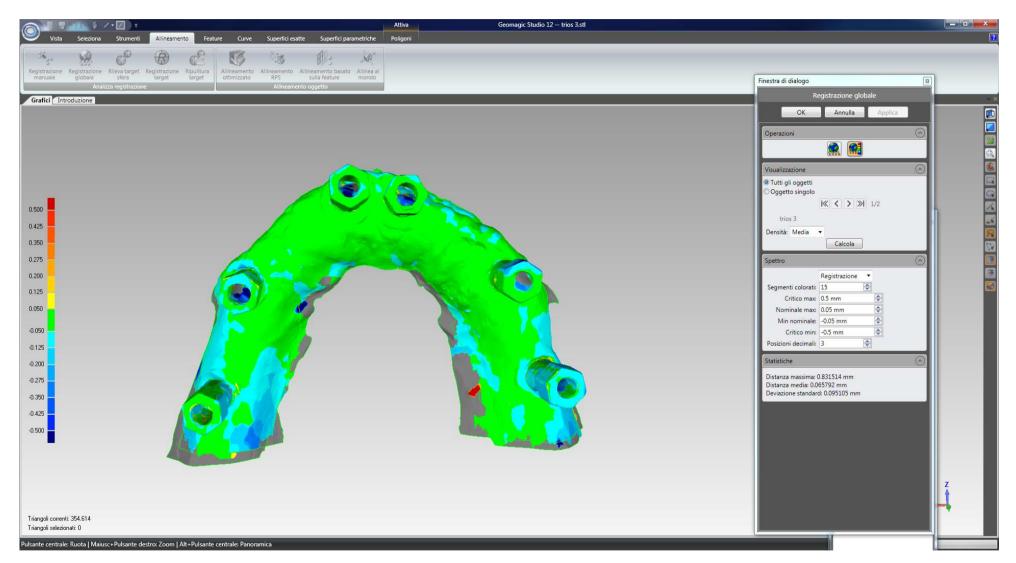


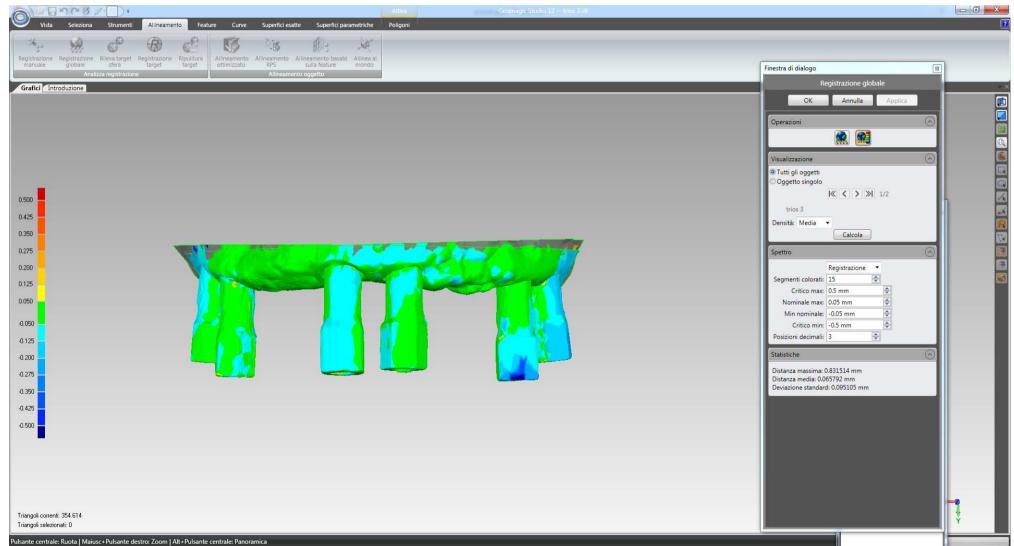


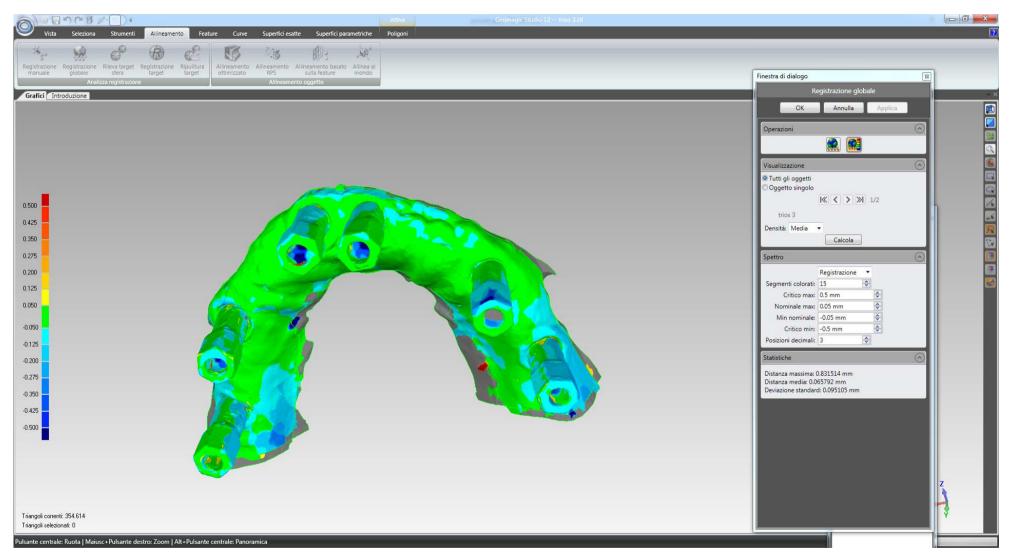


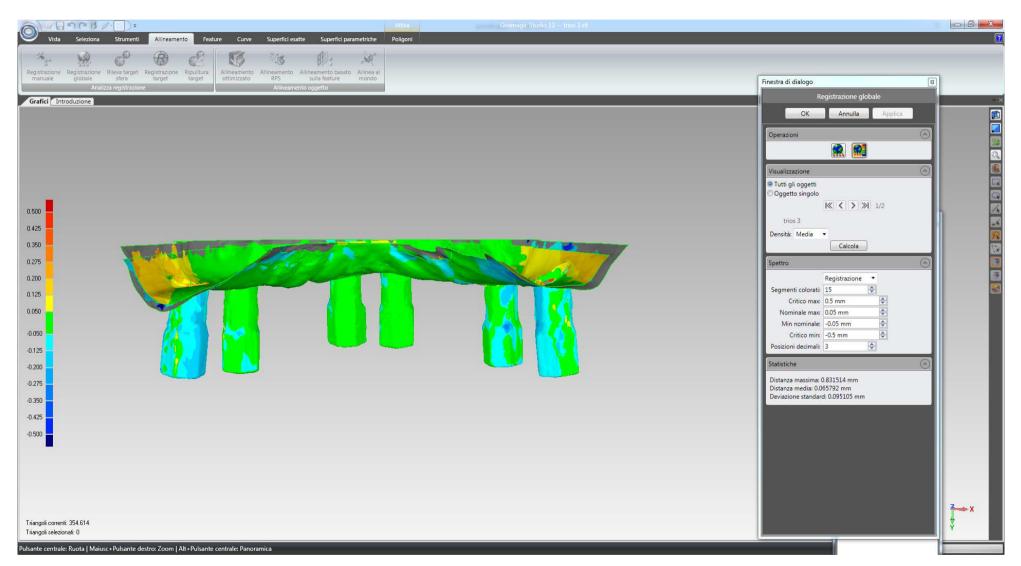


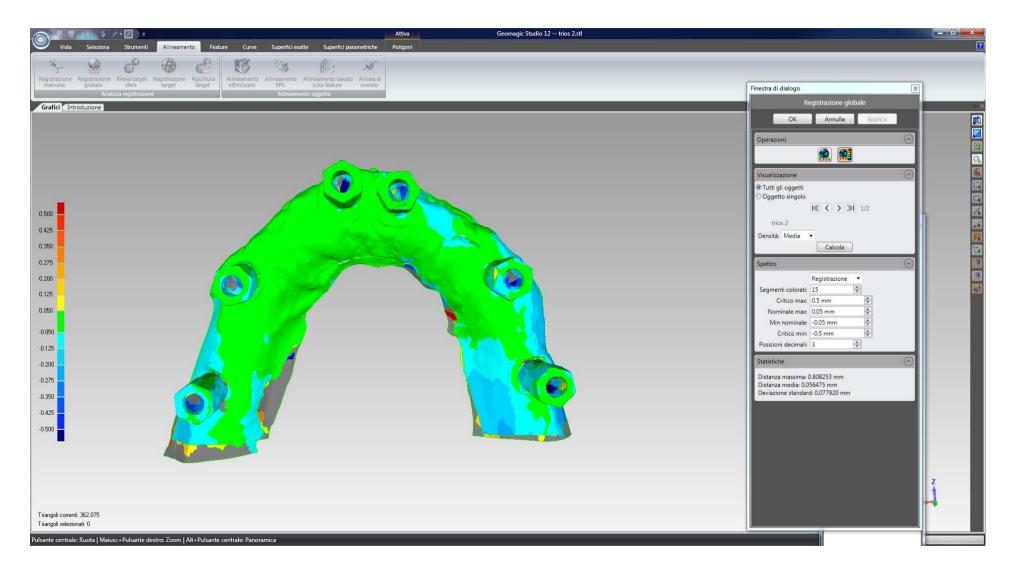


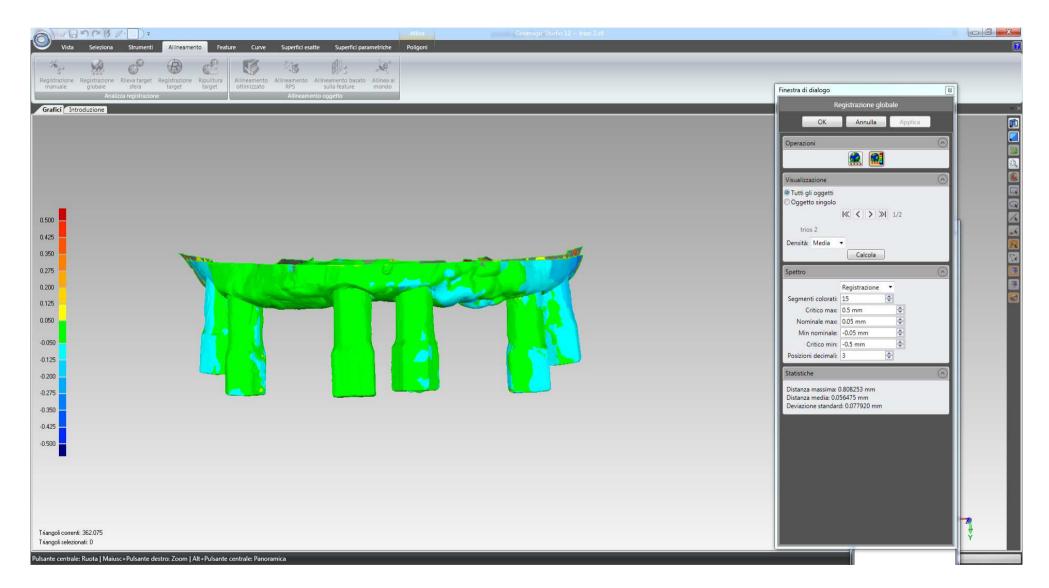


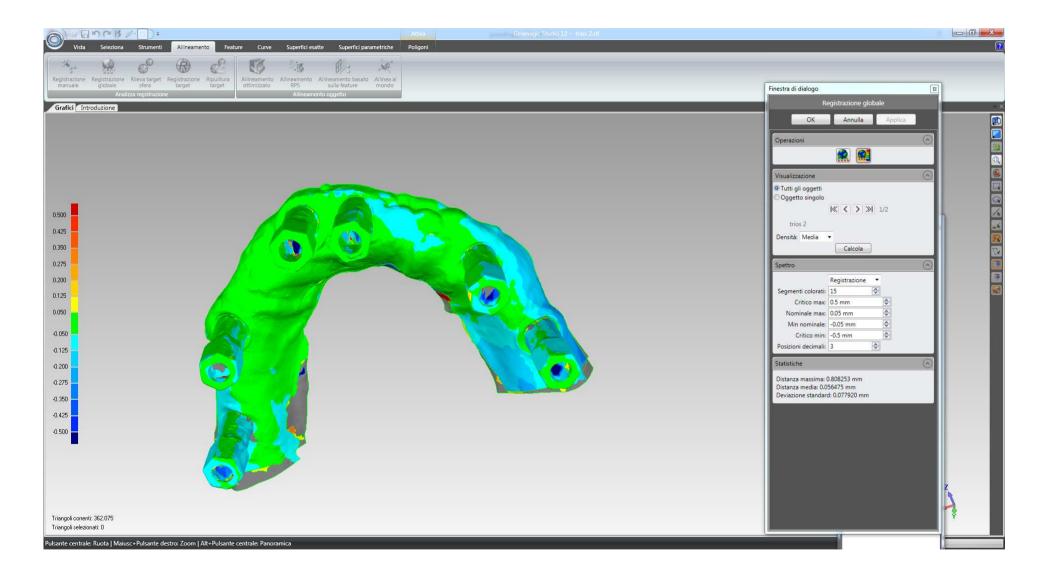


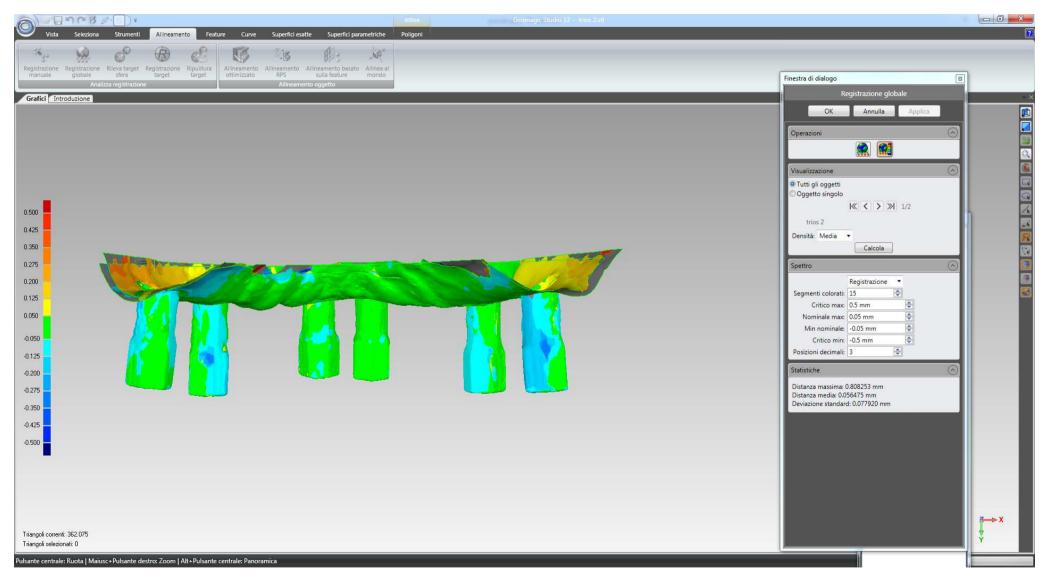








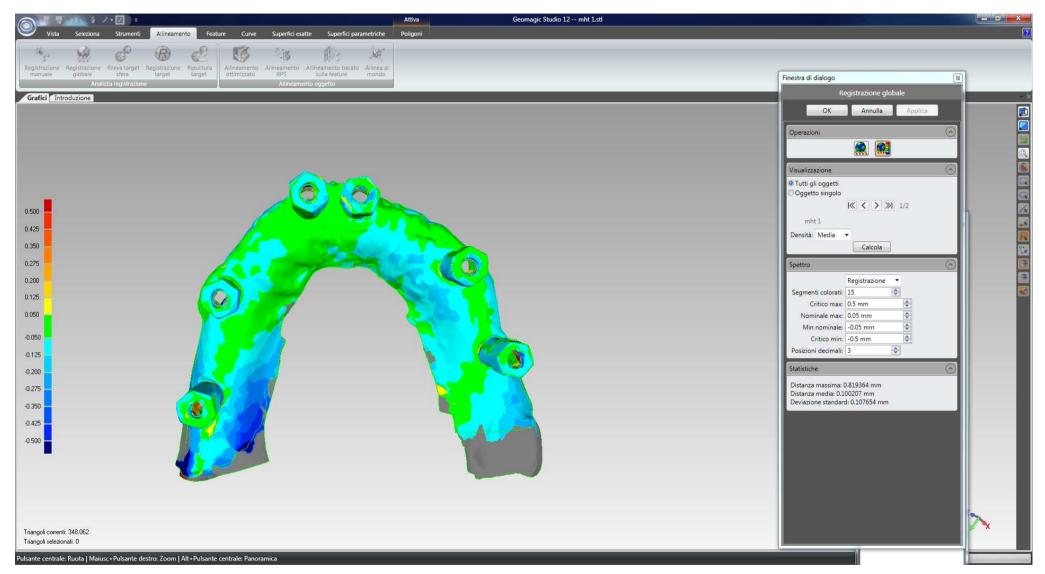


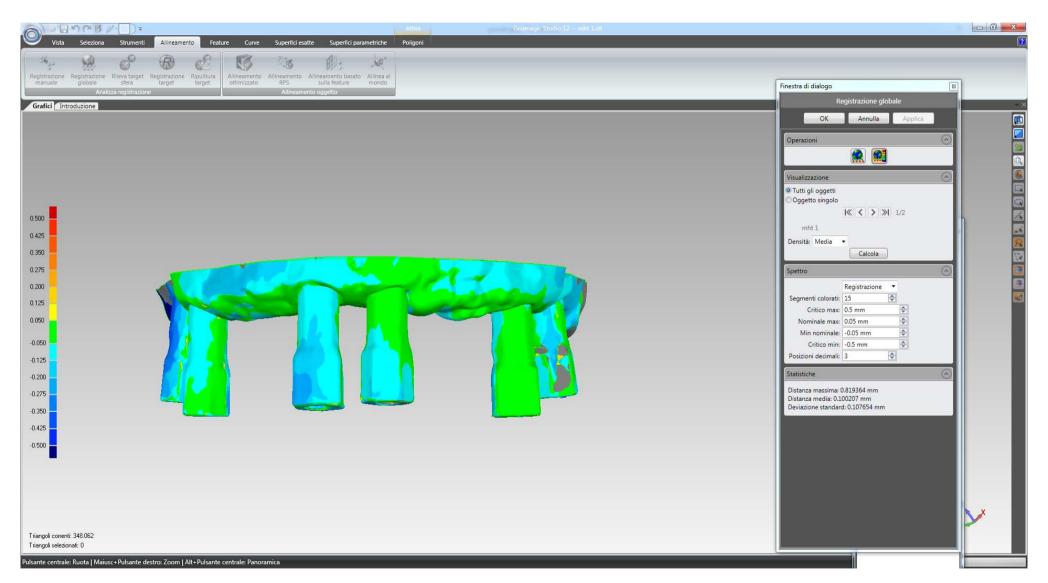


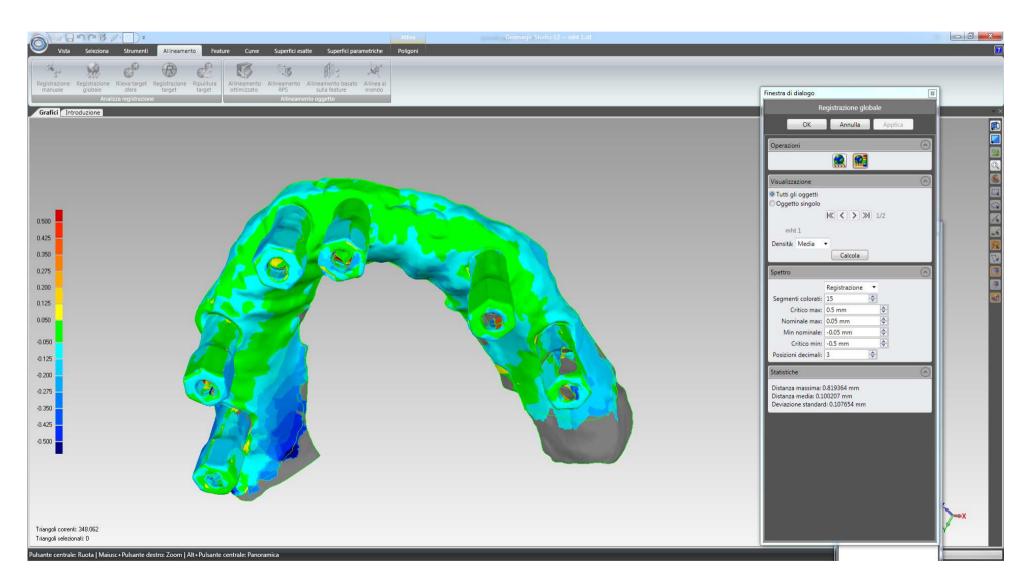
TRIOS overall general precision in the fully edentulous model

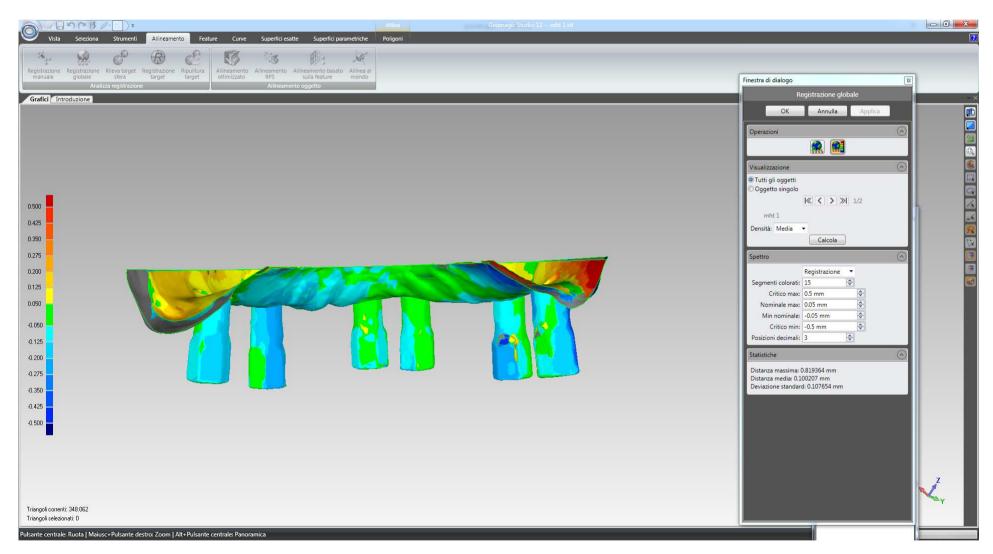
	Mean distance	SD	Maximum distance
Trios 3 vs 1	0.121	0.136	0.849
Trios 3 vs 2	0.035	0.076	0.809
Trios 3 vs 4	0.058	0.087	0.820
Trios 3 vs 5	0.065	0.095	0.831
Trios 2 vs 4	0.056	0.077	0.808

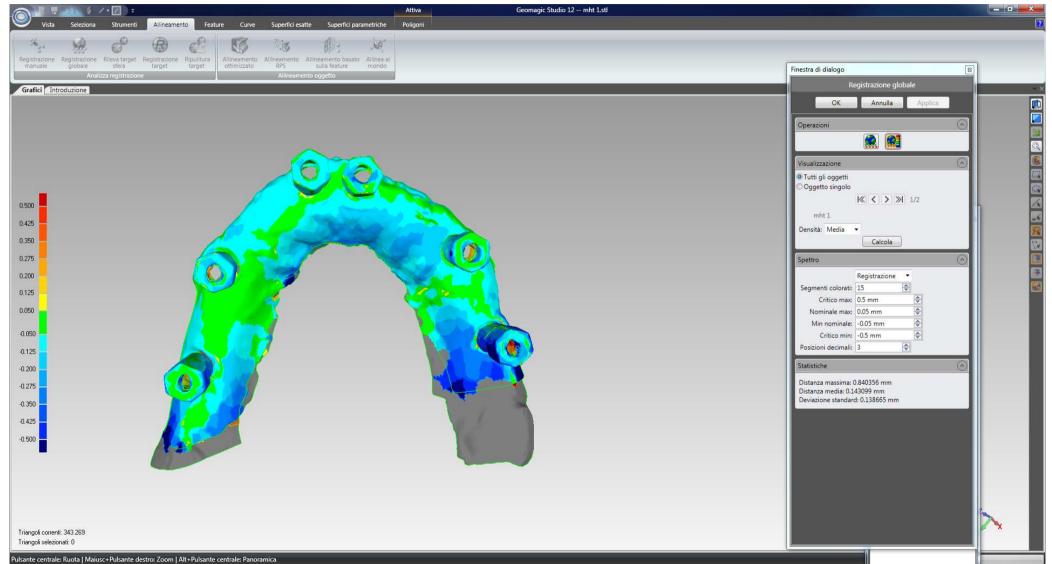
Overall Trios general precision: 0.067 (0.032)

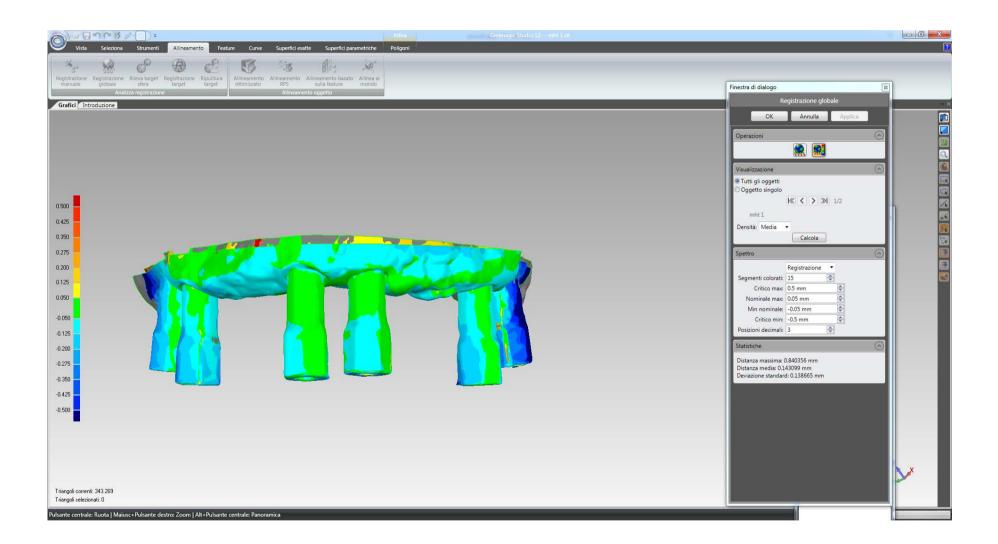


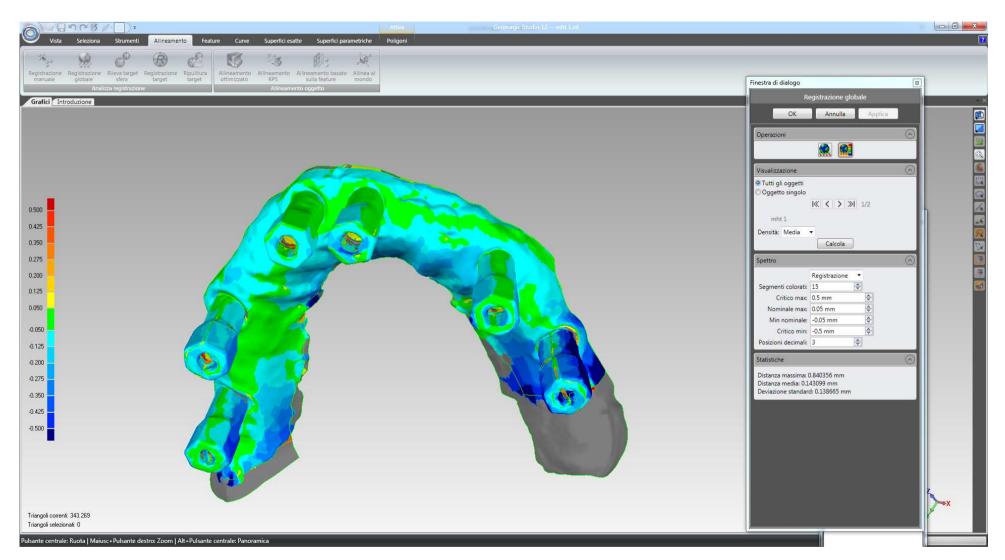


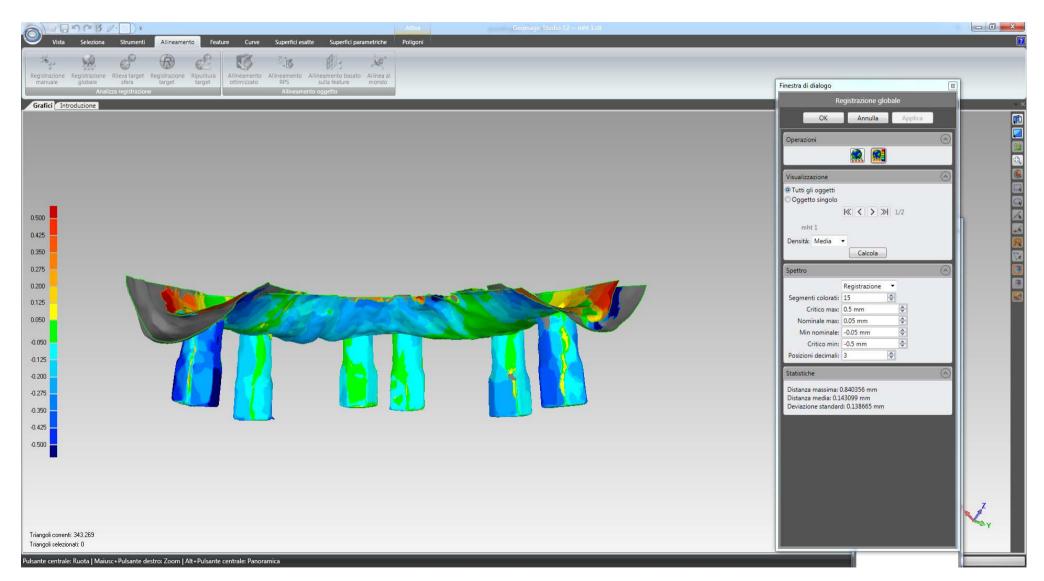


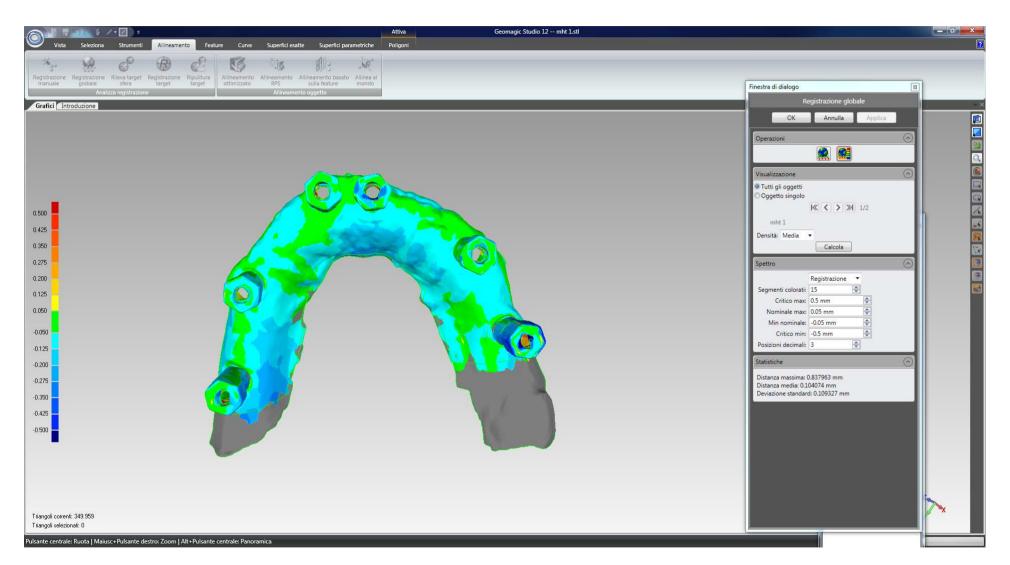


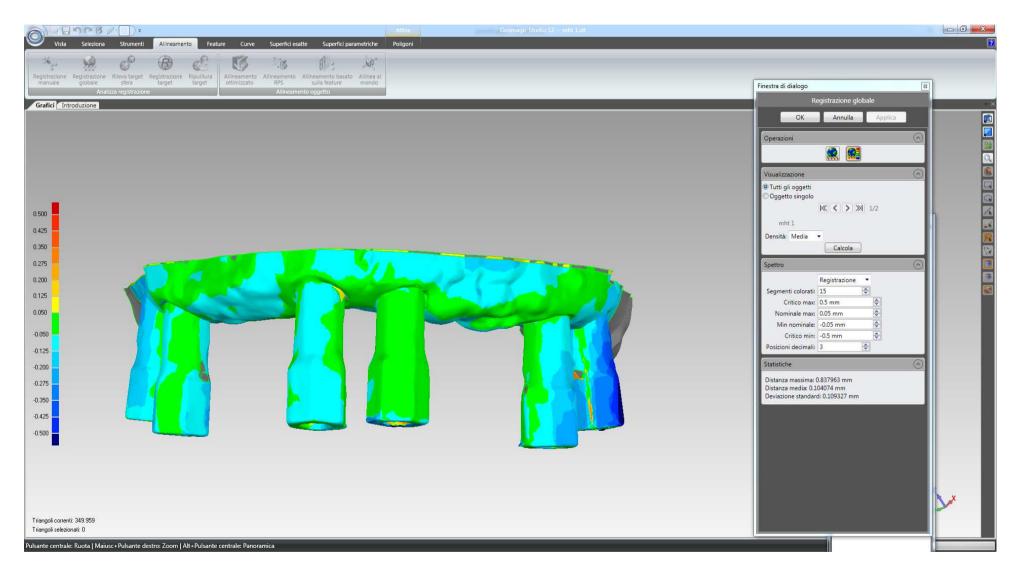


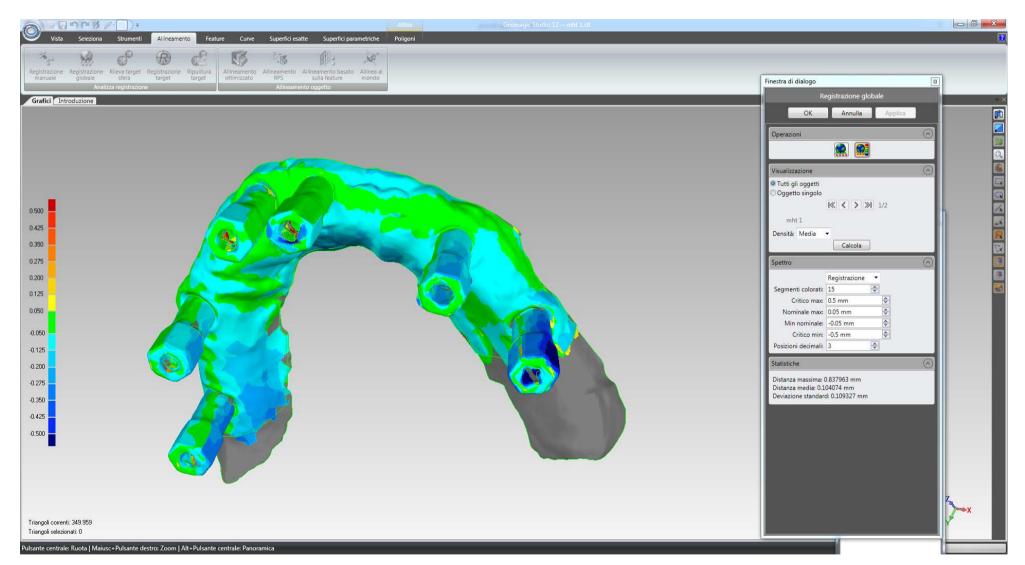


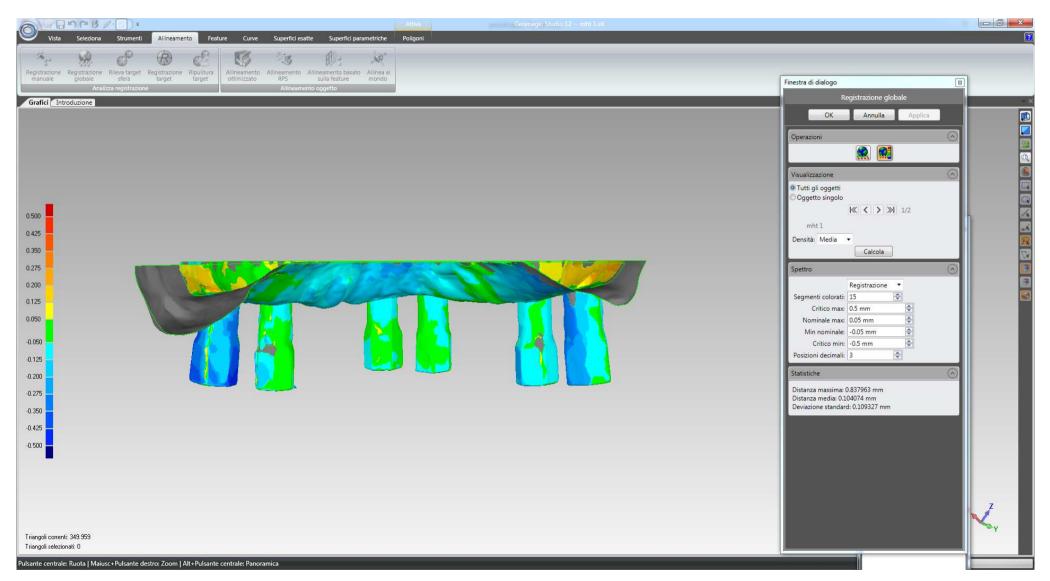


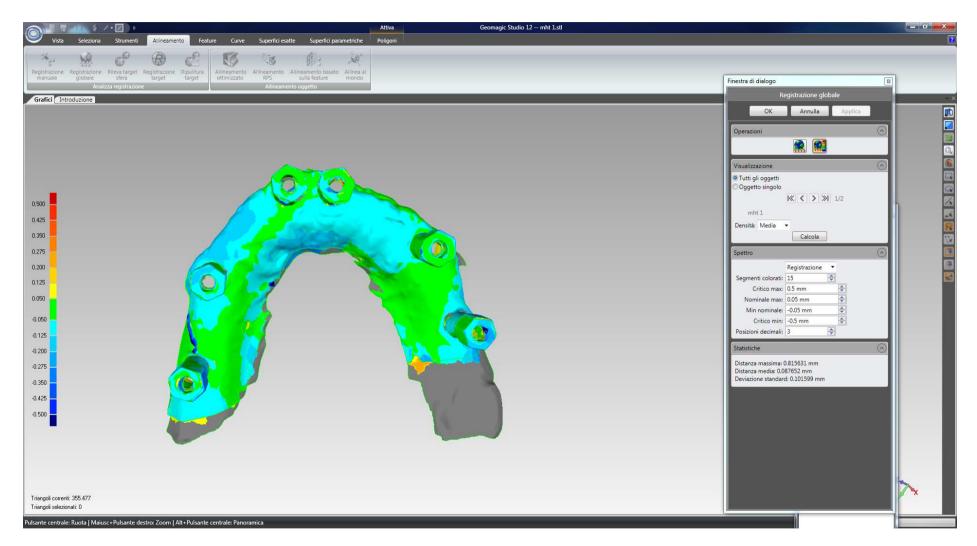


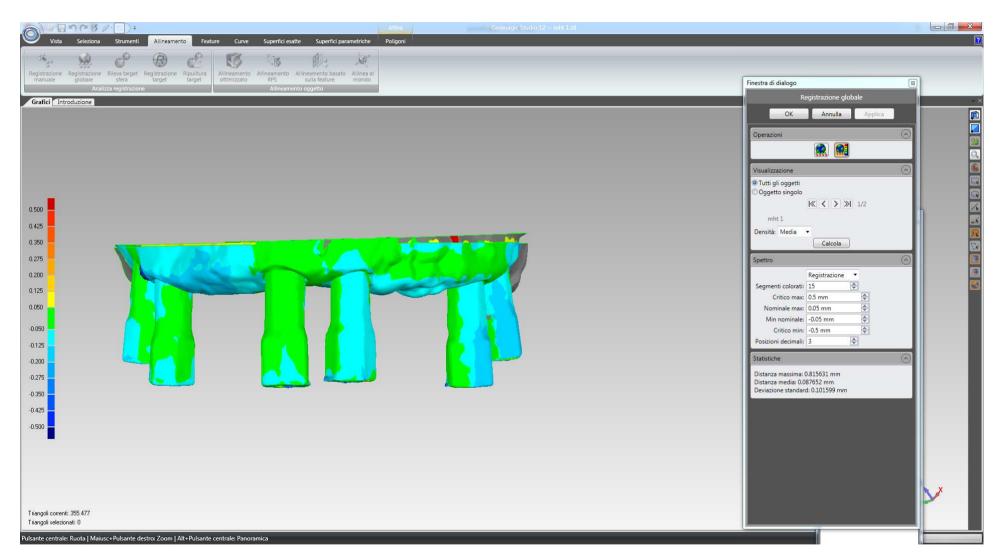


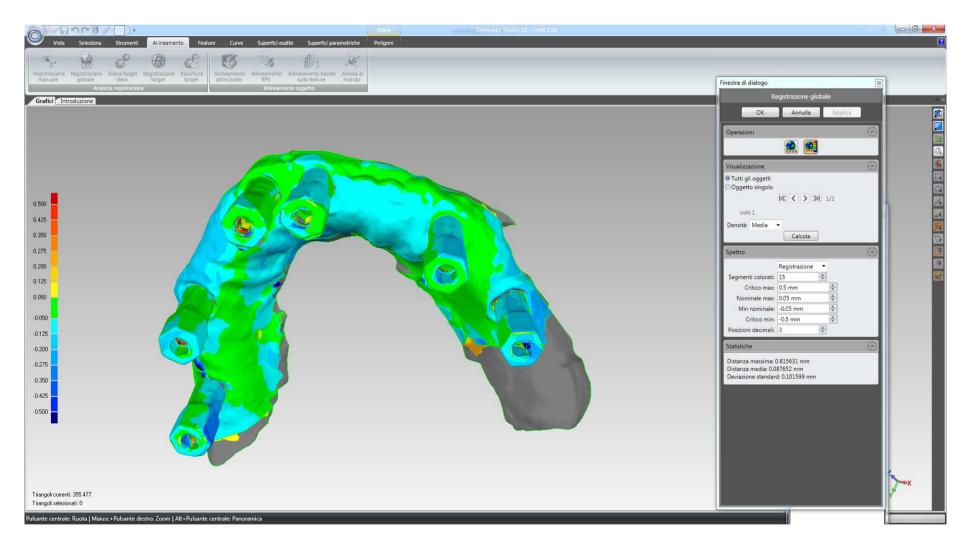


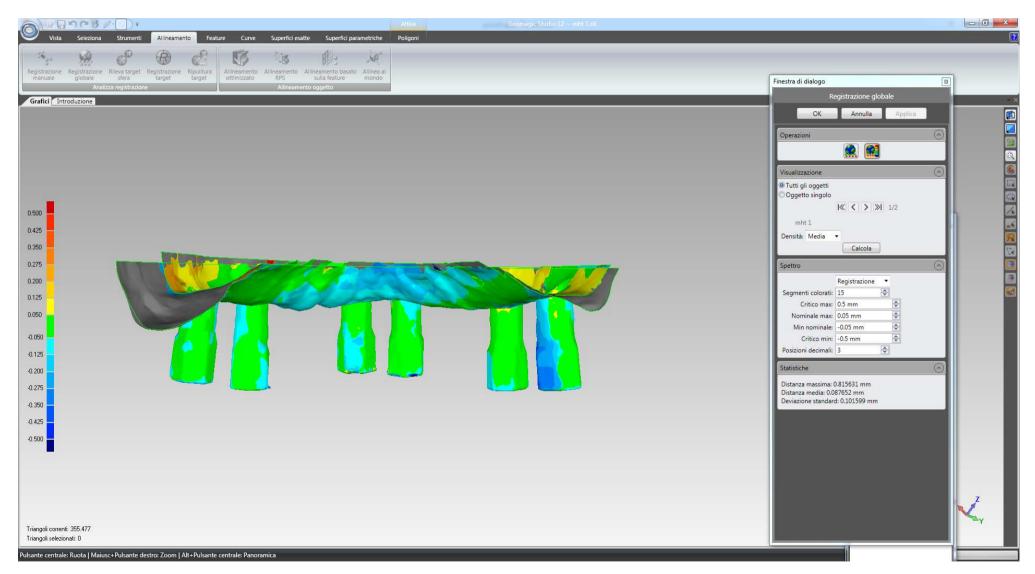


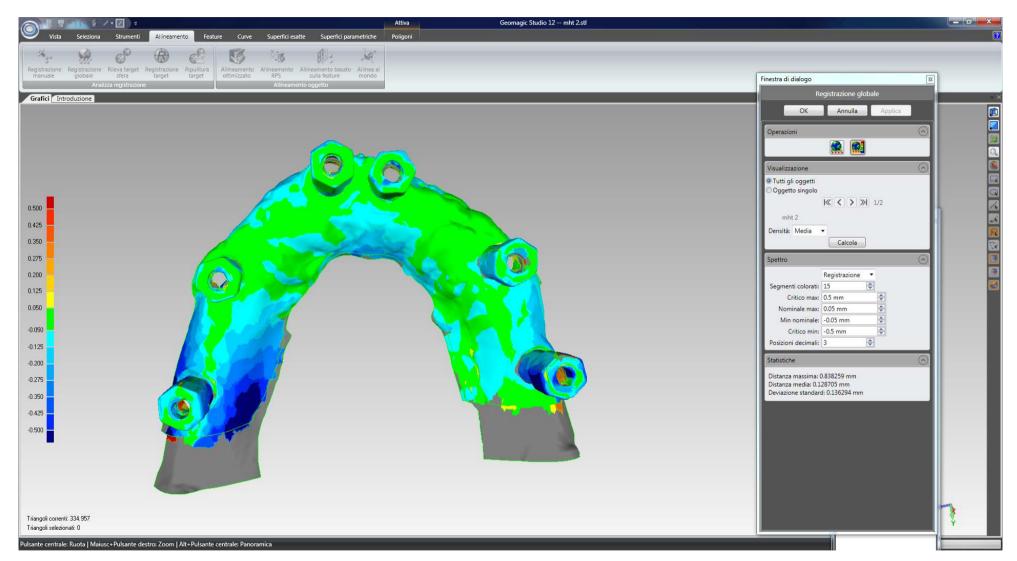


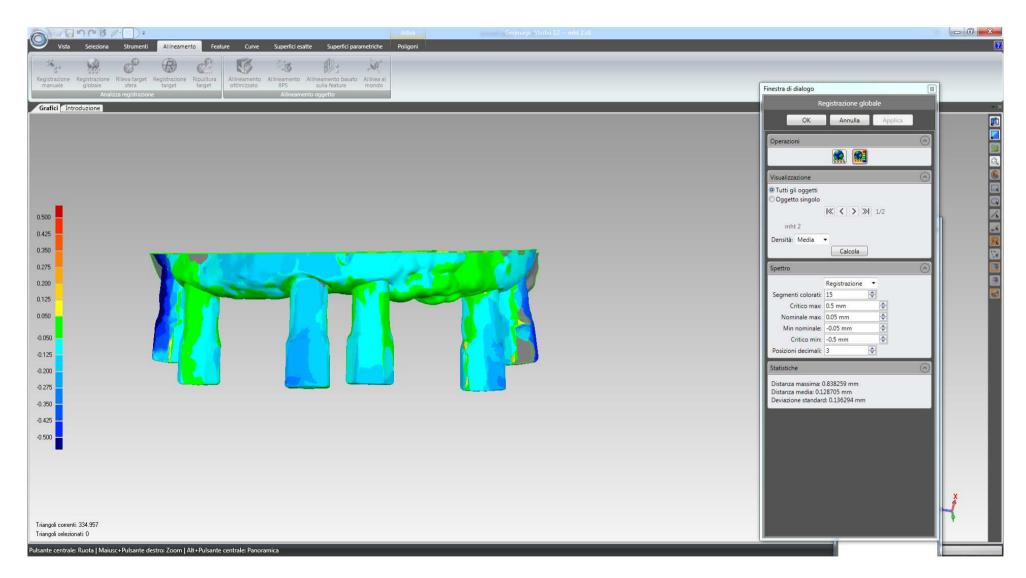


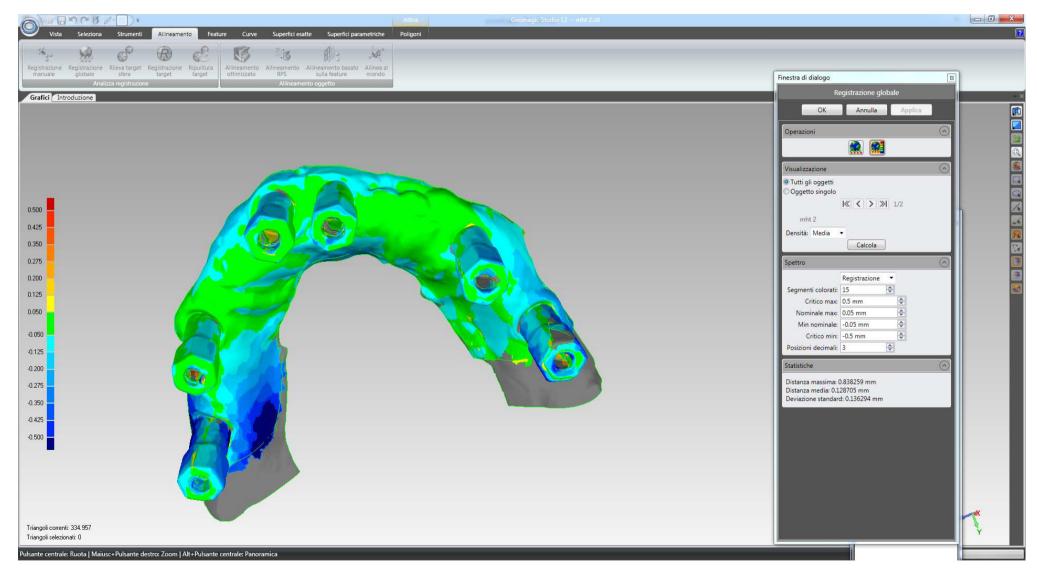


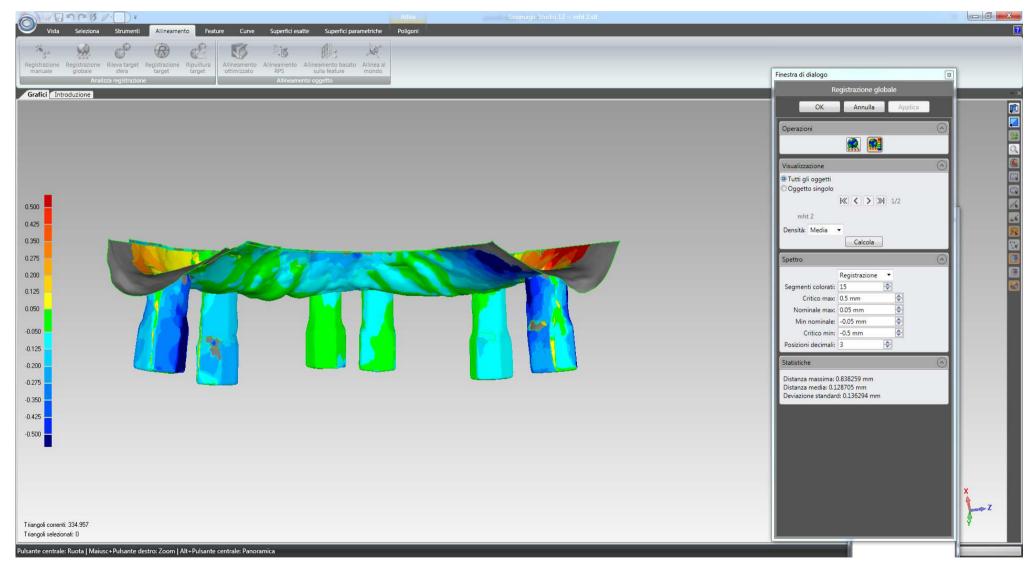








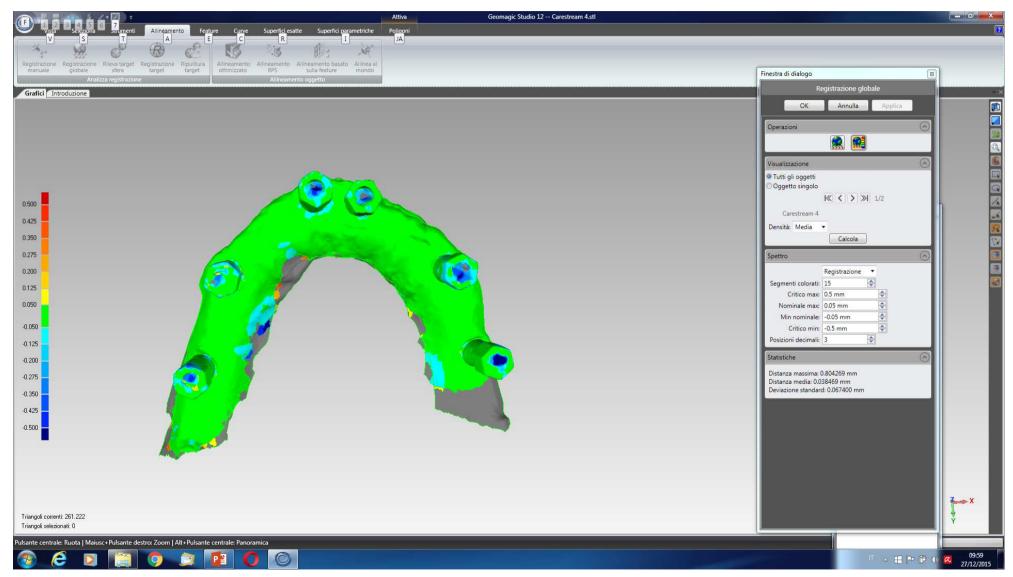


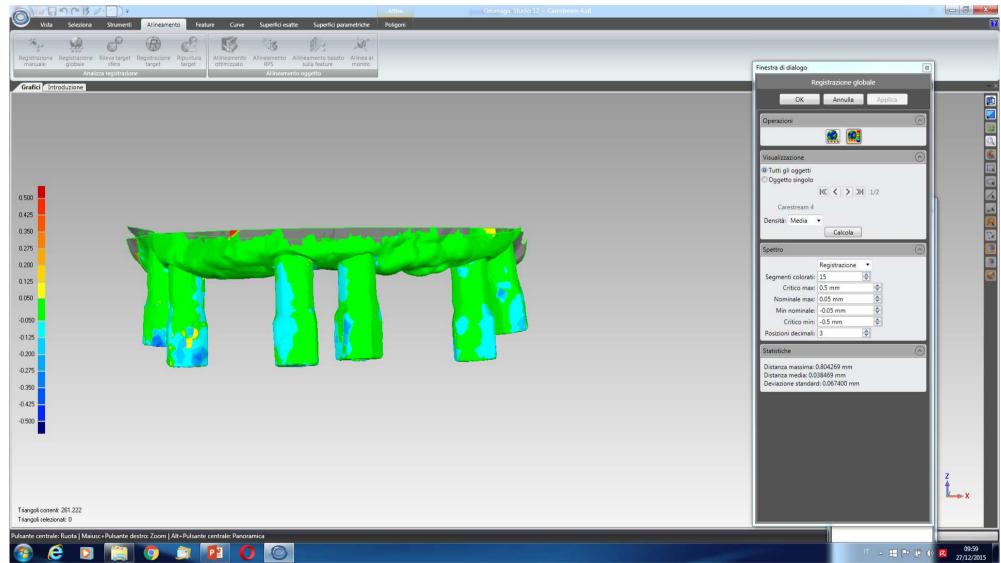


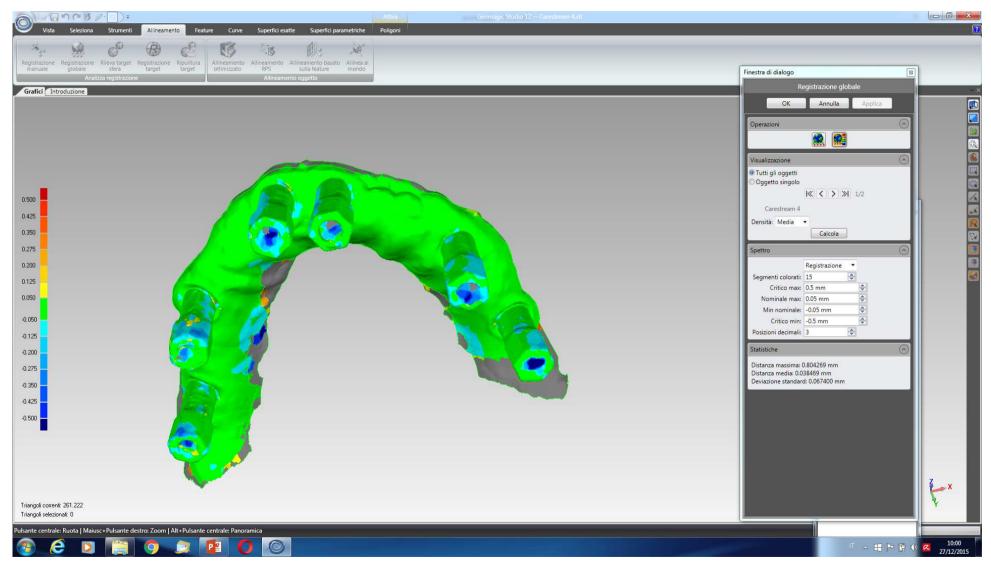
General precision Zfx in the totally edentulous patient

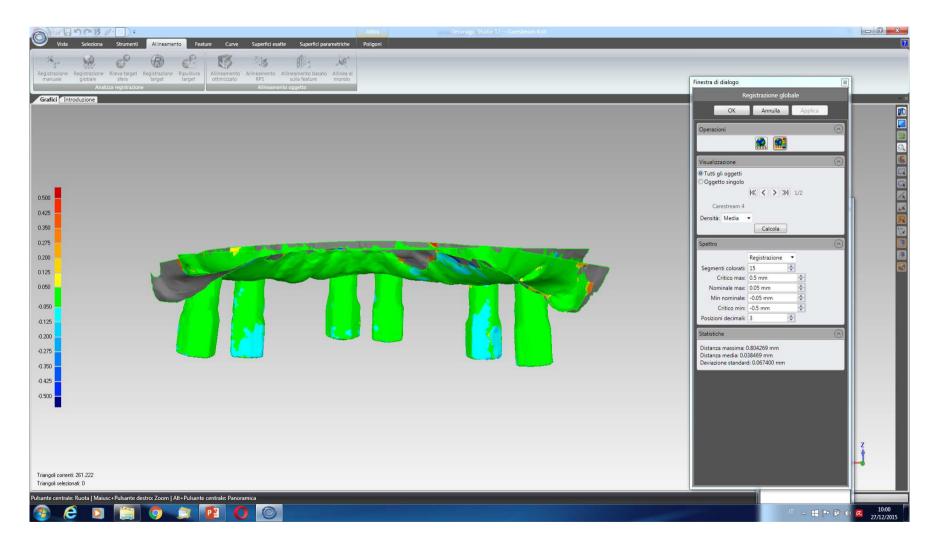
	Mean distance	SD	Maximum distance
Zfx 1 vs Zfx 2	0.100	0.107	0.819
Zfx 1 vs Zfx 3	0.143	0.138	0.840
Zfx 1 vs Zfx 4	0.104	0.109	0.837
Zfx 1 vs Zfx 5	0.087	0.101	0.815
Zfx 2 vs Zfx 4	0.128	0.136	0.838

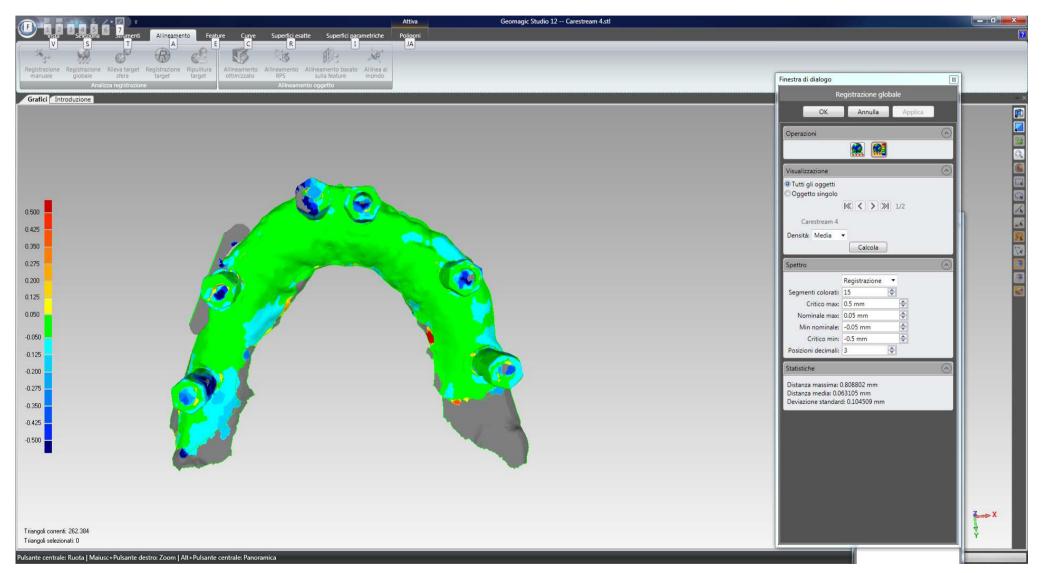
Overall Mht general precision: 0.112 (0.022)

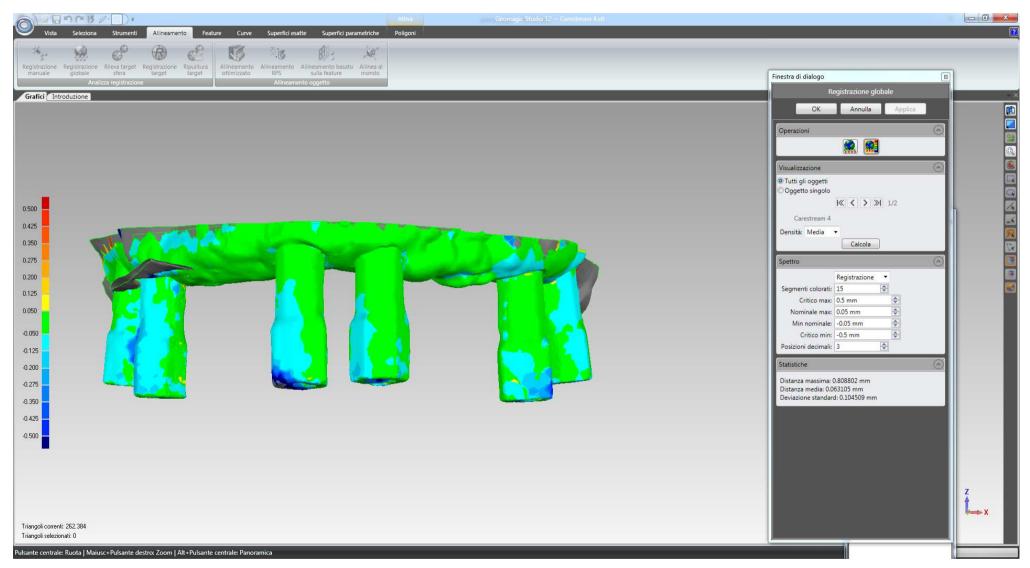


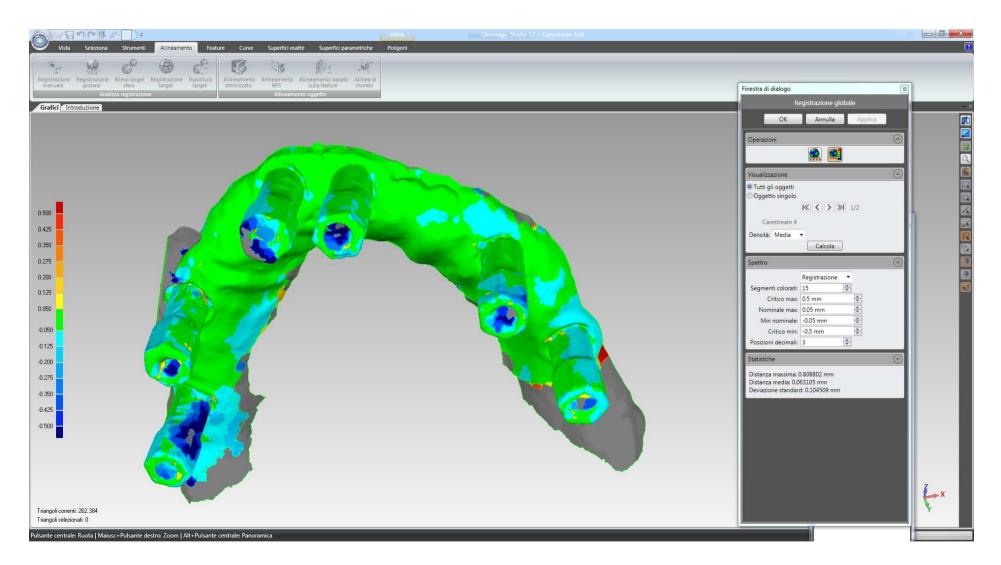


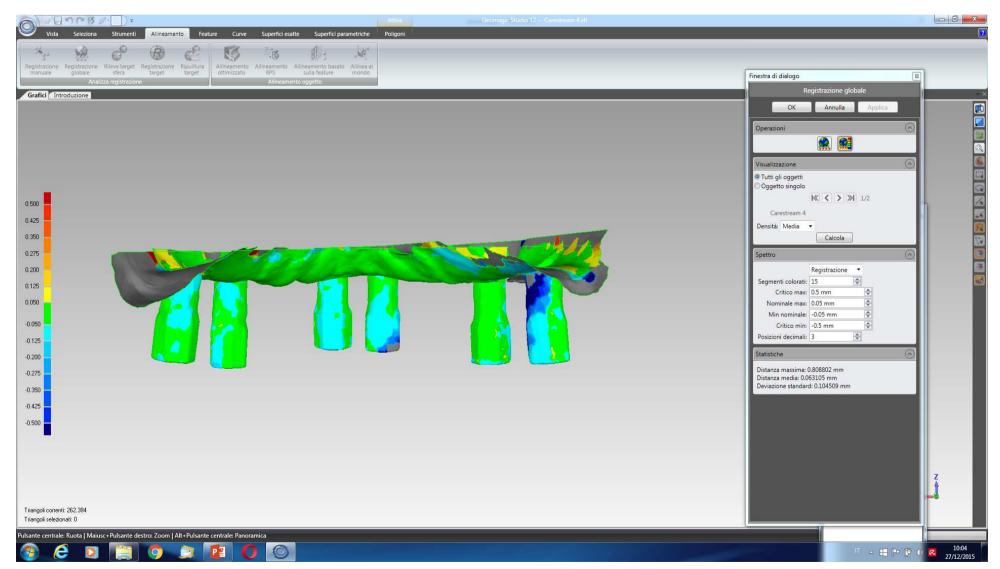


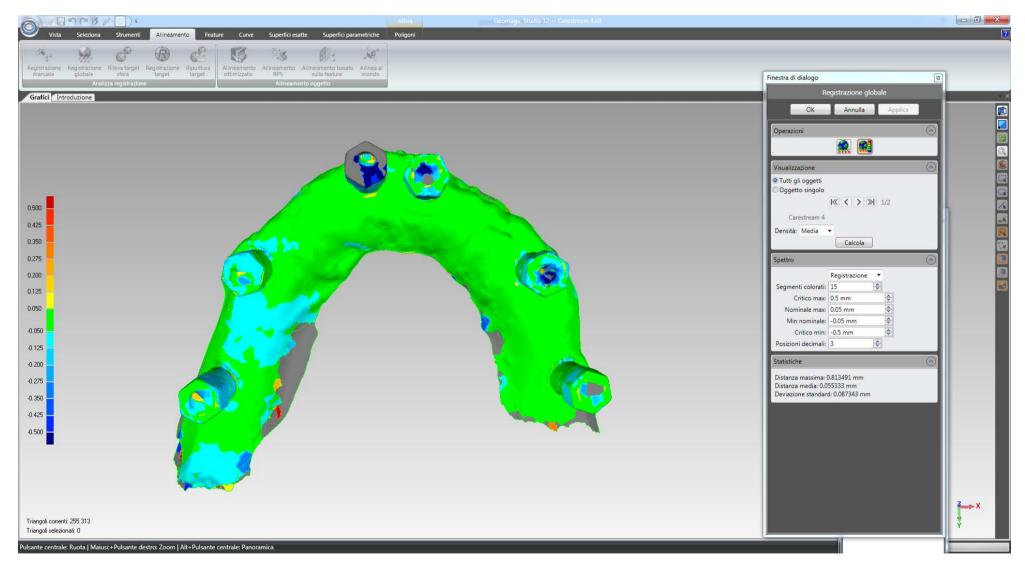


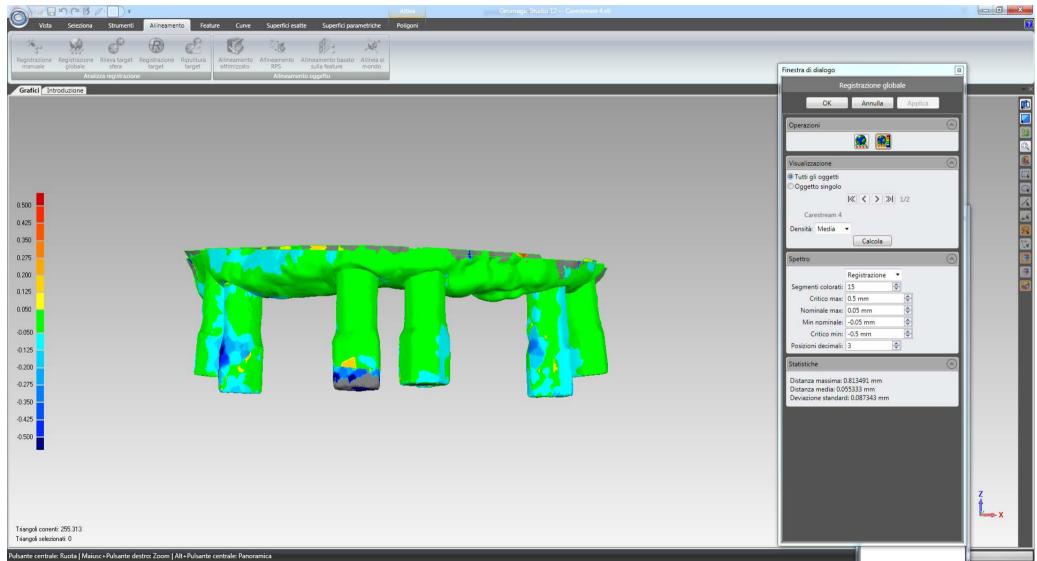


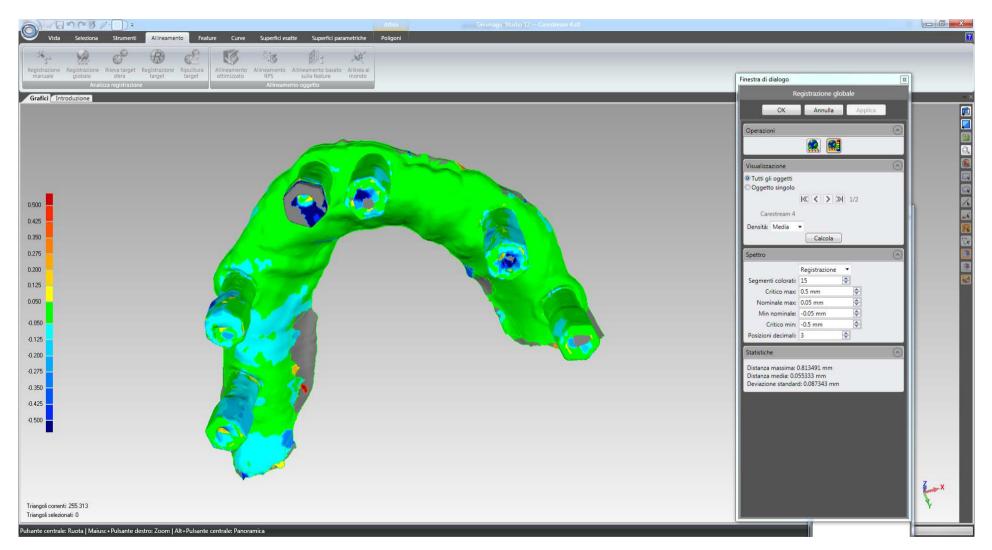


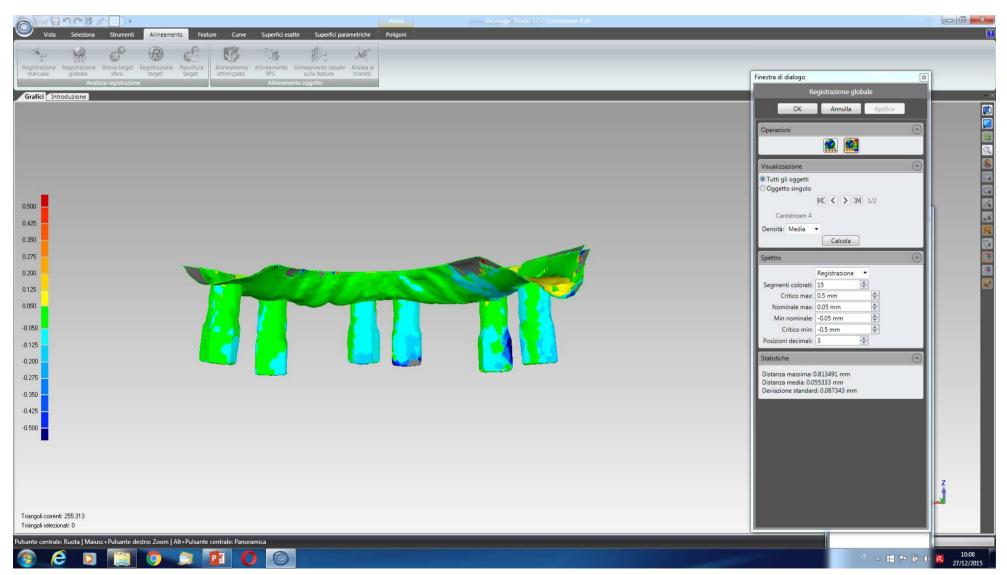


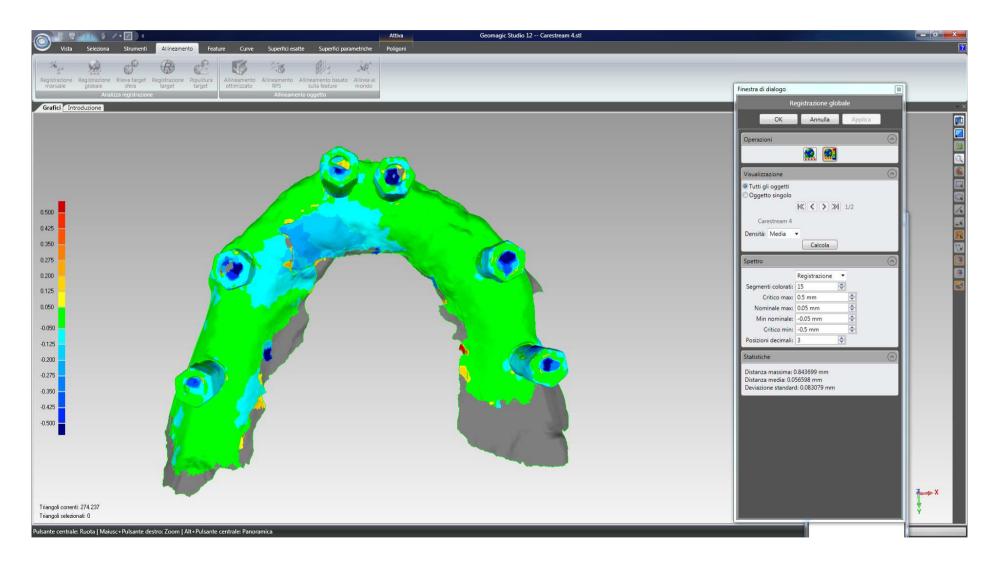


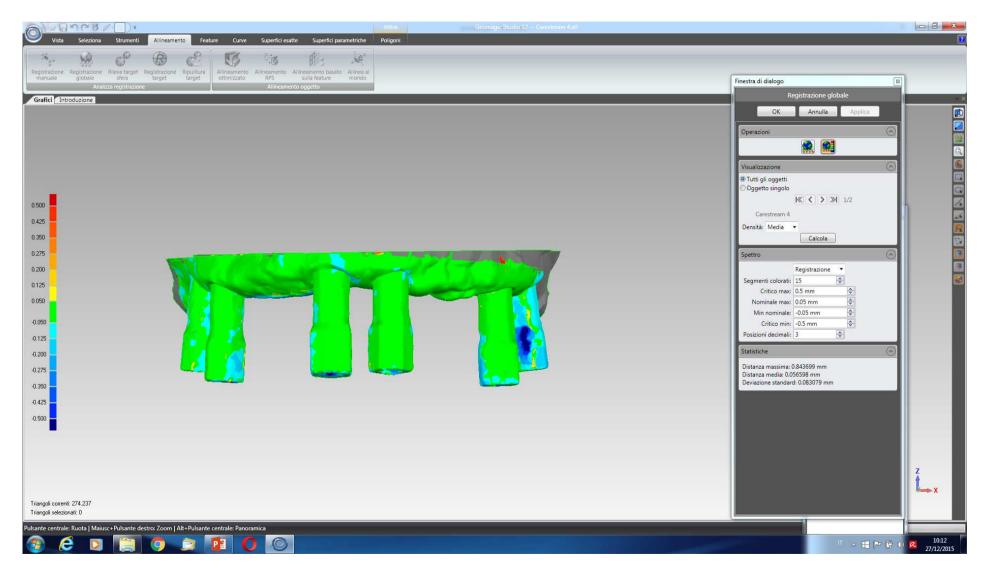


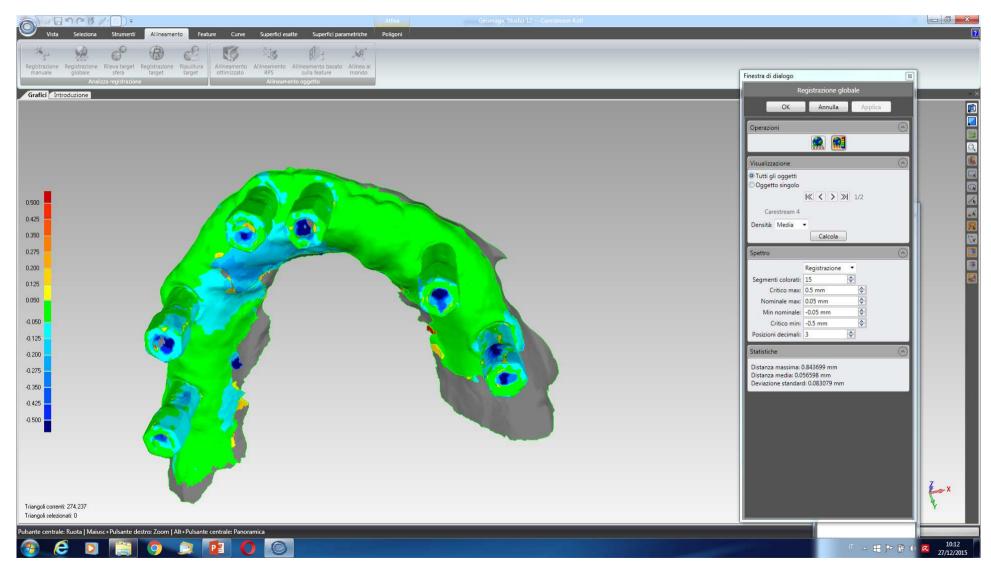


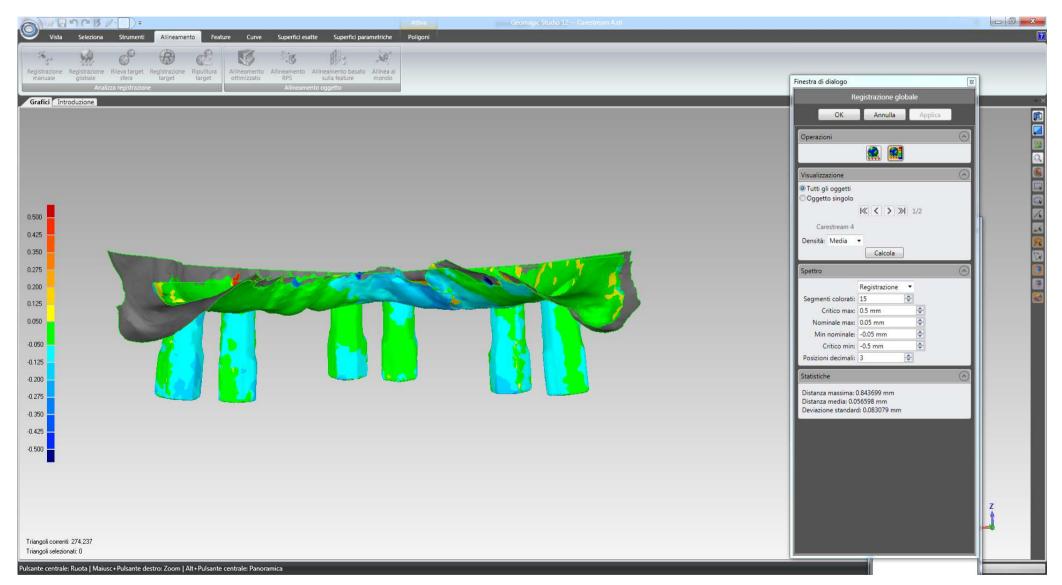


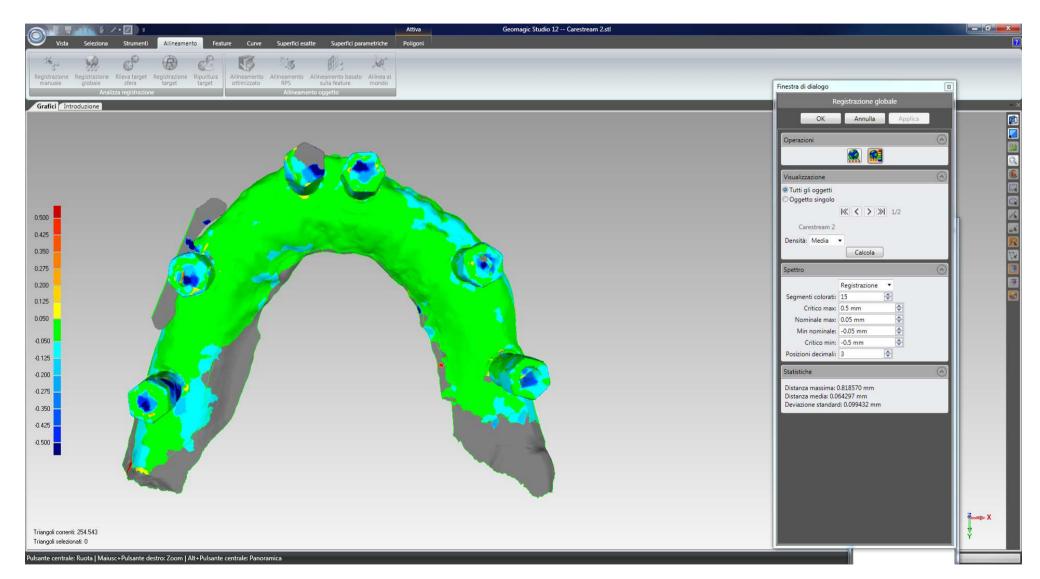


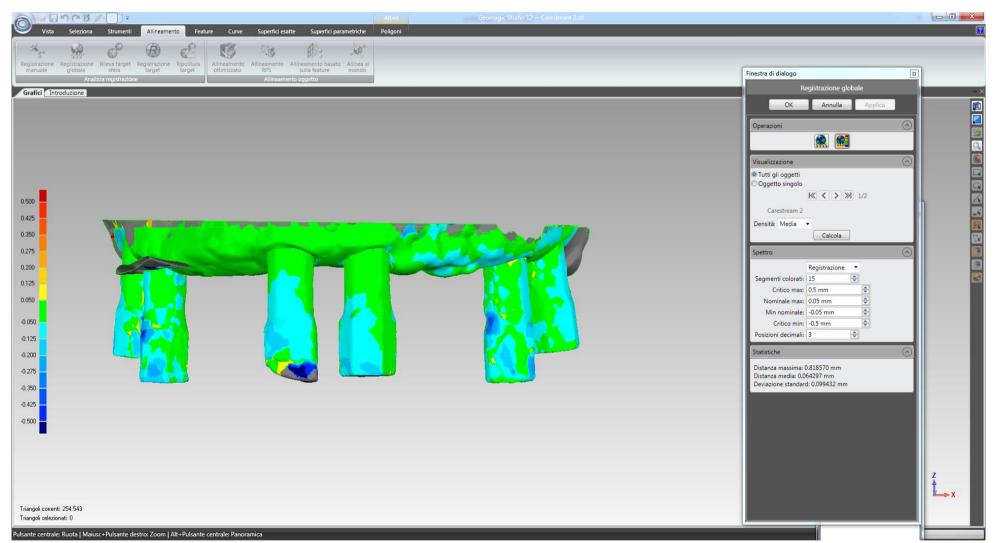


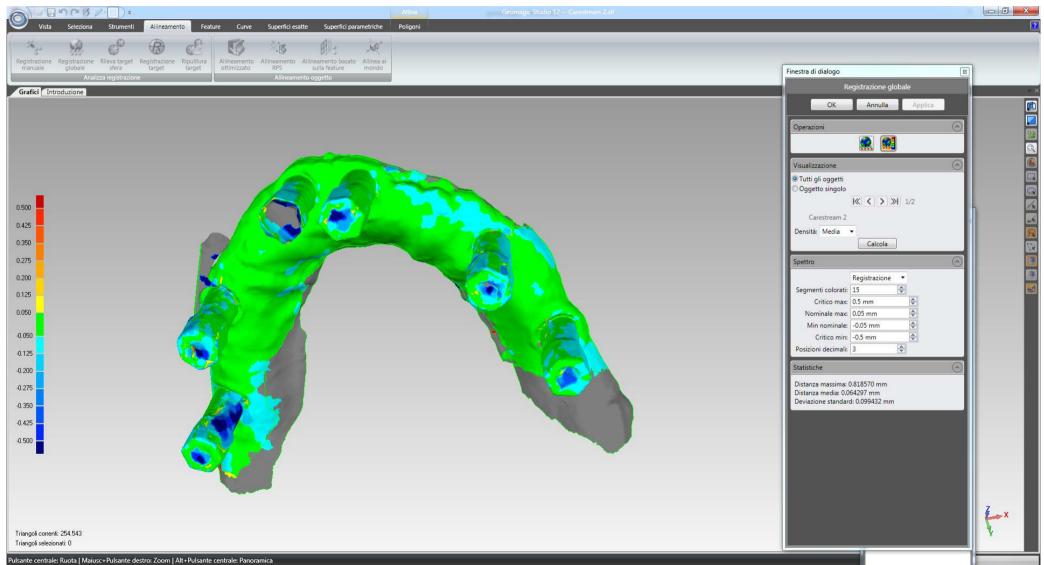


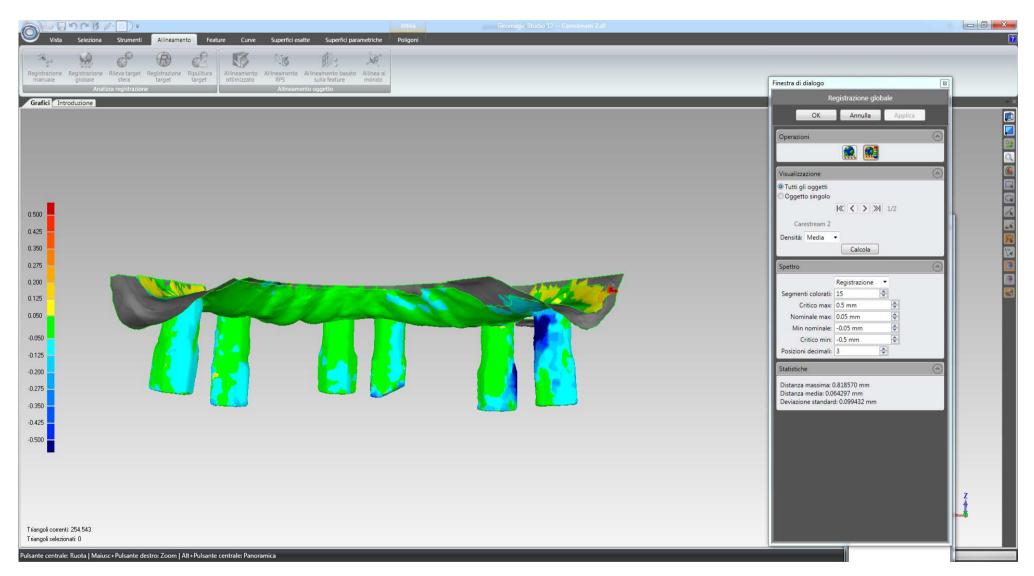








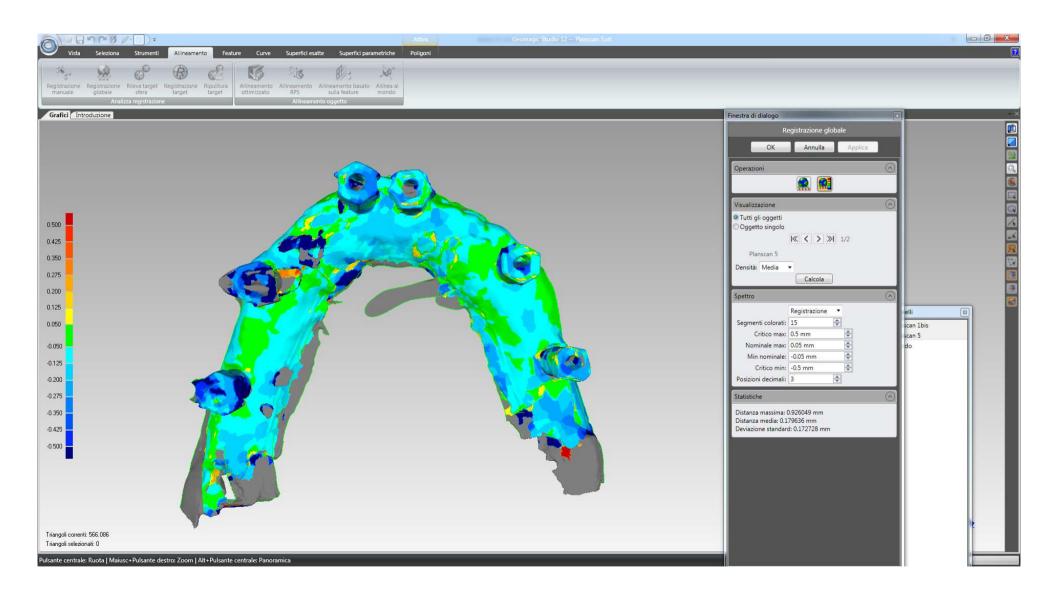


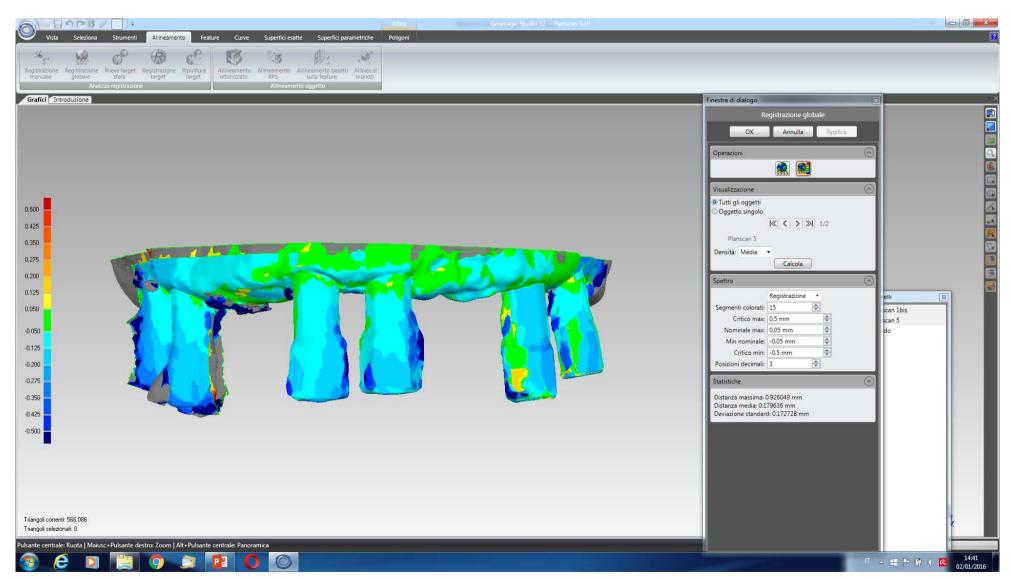


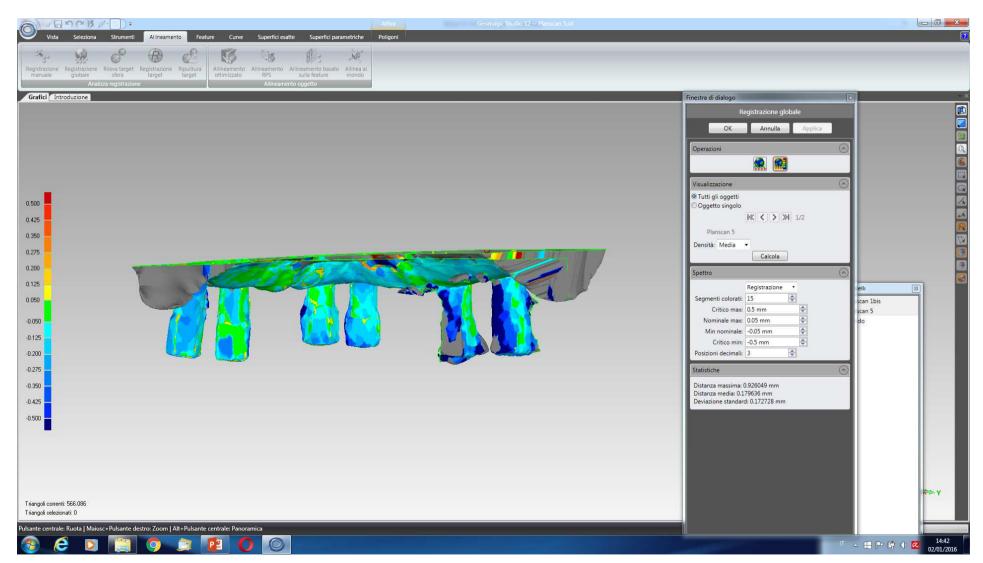
	Mean distance	SD	Maximum distance
Care 4 vs Care 1	0.038	0.067	0.804
Care 4 vs Care 2	0.063	0.104	0.808
Care 4 vs Care 3	0.055	0.087	0.813
Care 4 vs Care 5	0.056	0.083	0.843
Care 2 vs Care 3	0.064	0.099	0.818

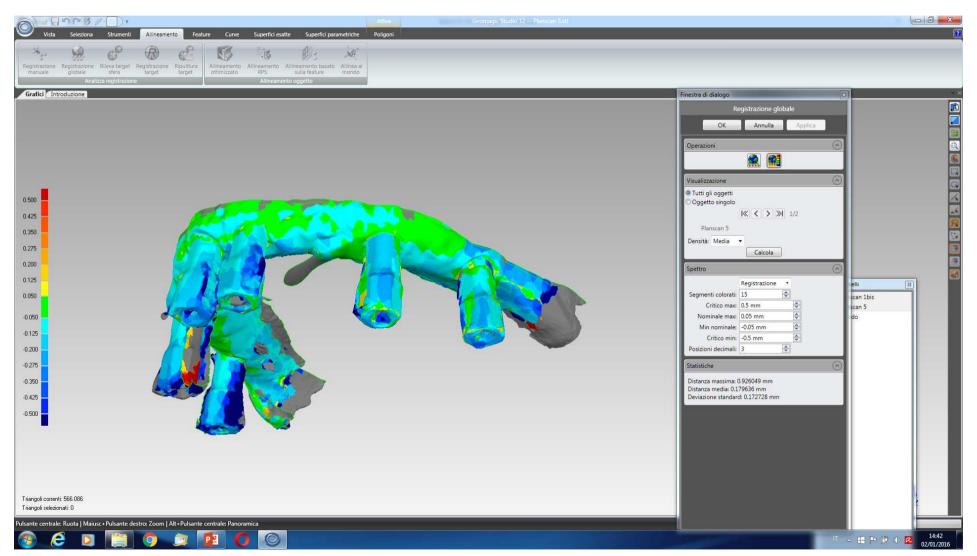
General precision of Carestream scanner in the totally edentulous

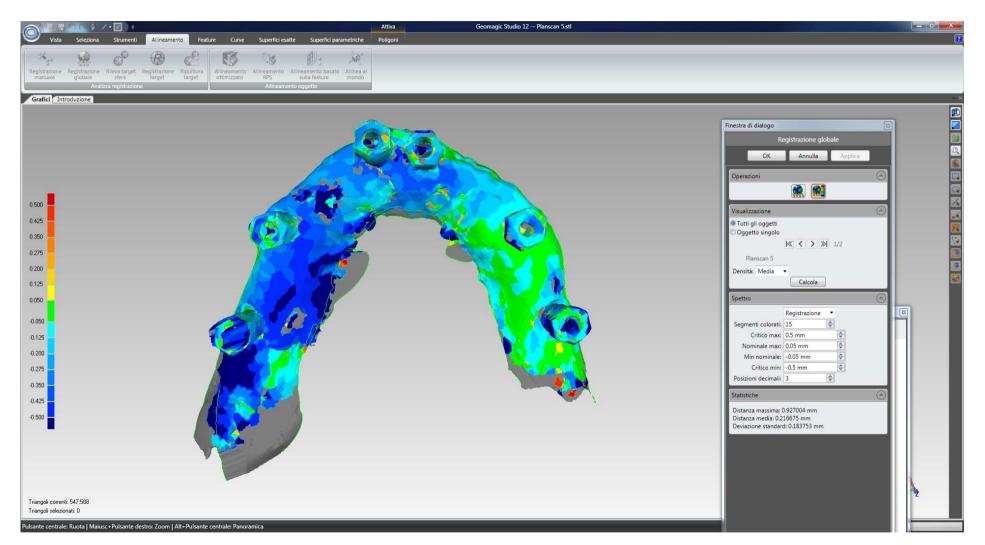
Overall Care general precision: 0.055 (0.010)

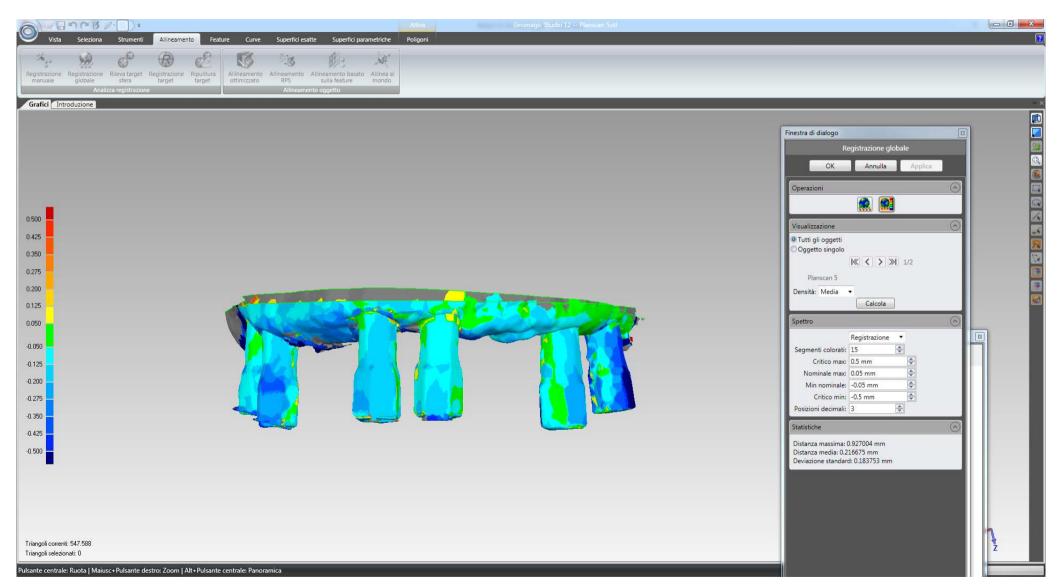


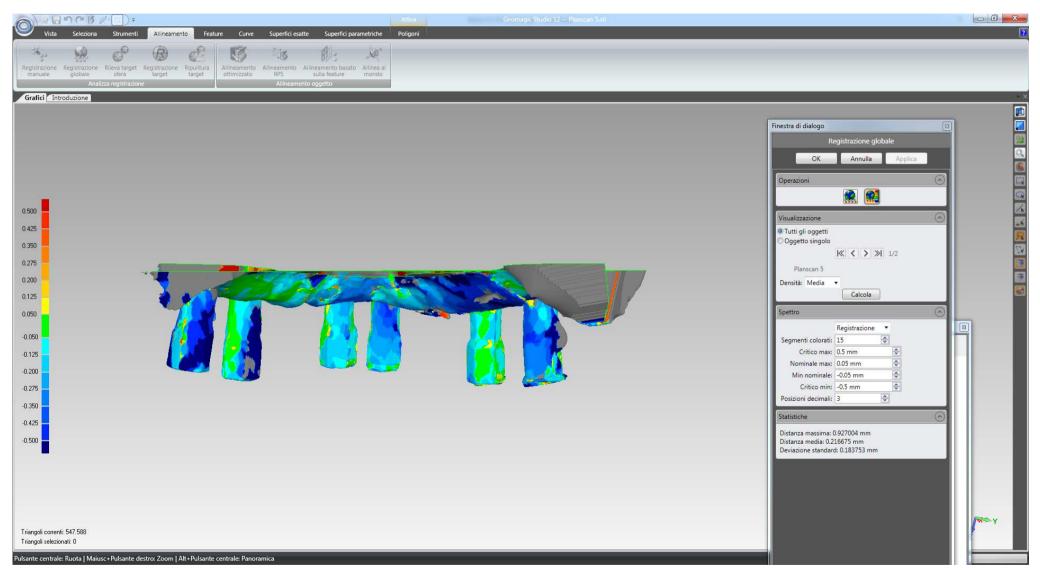


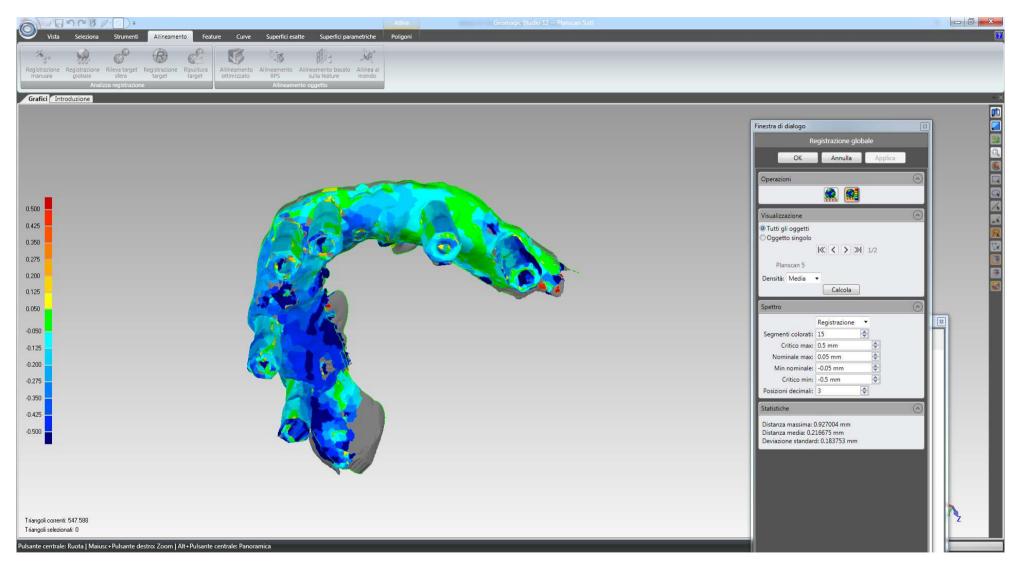


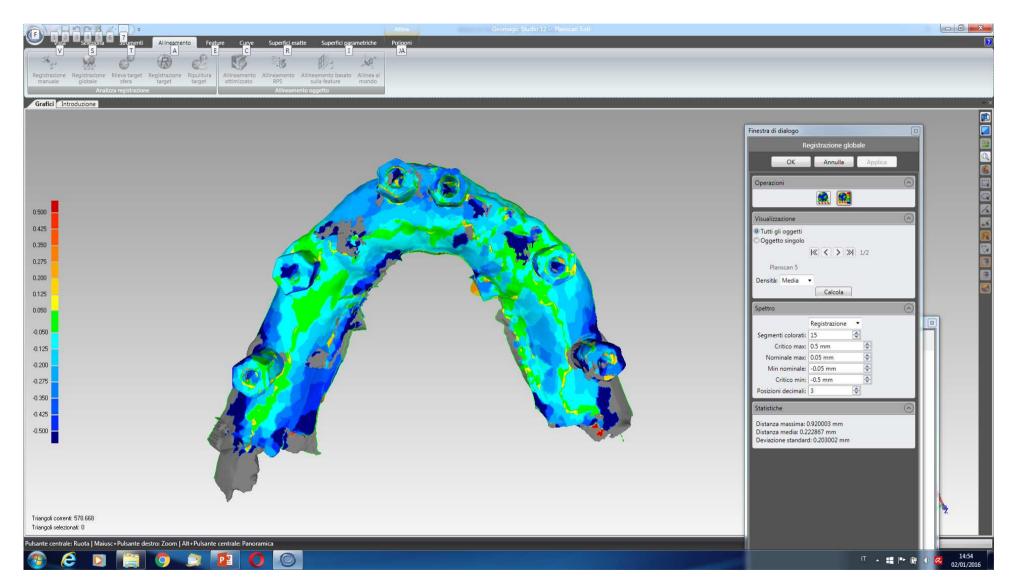


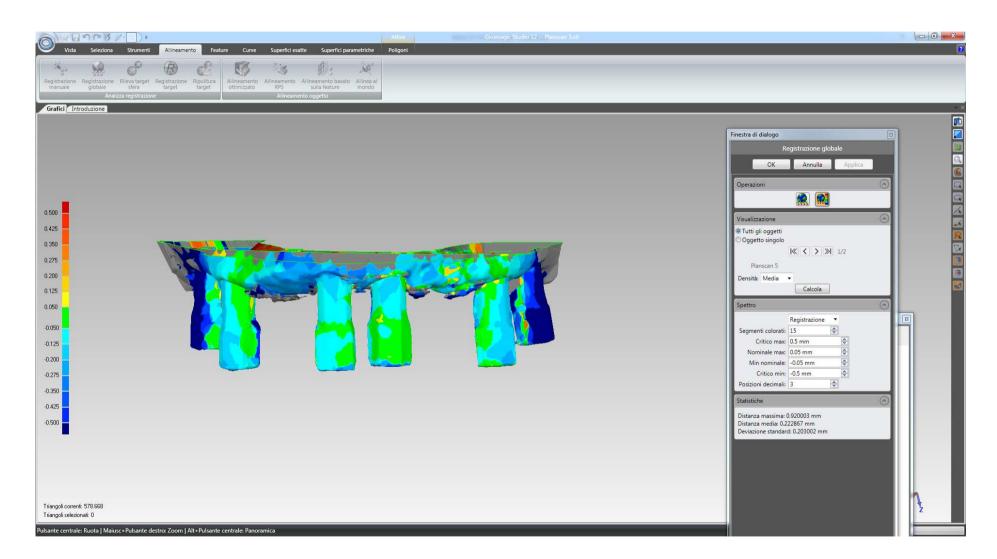


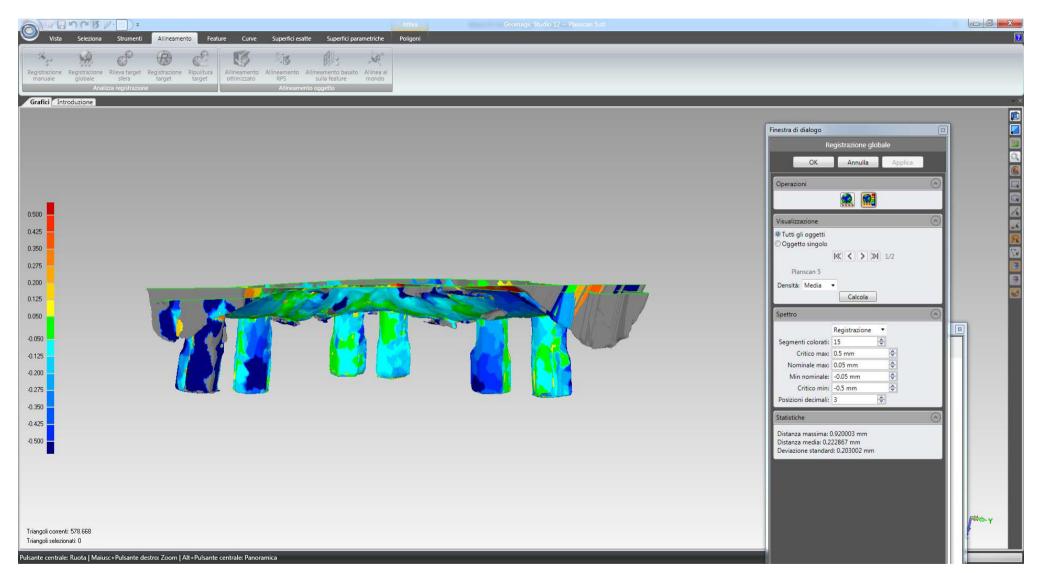


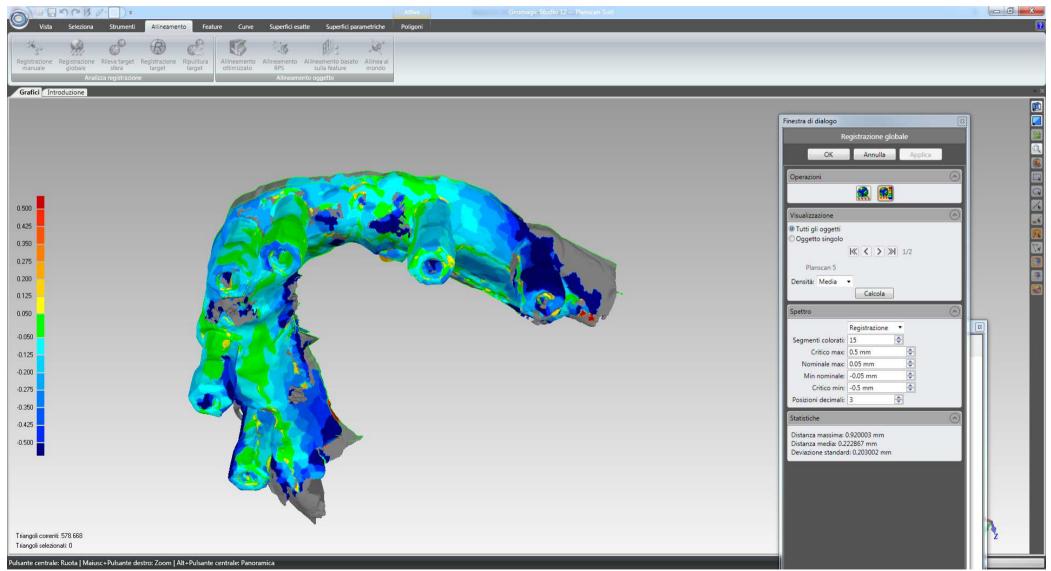


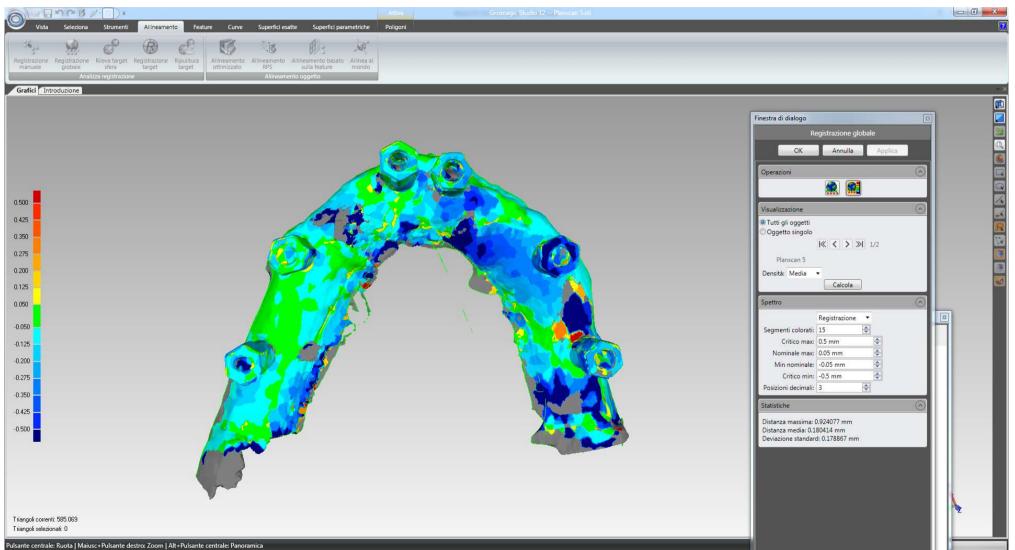


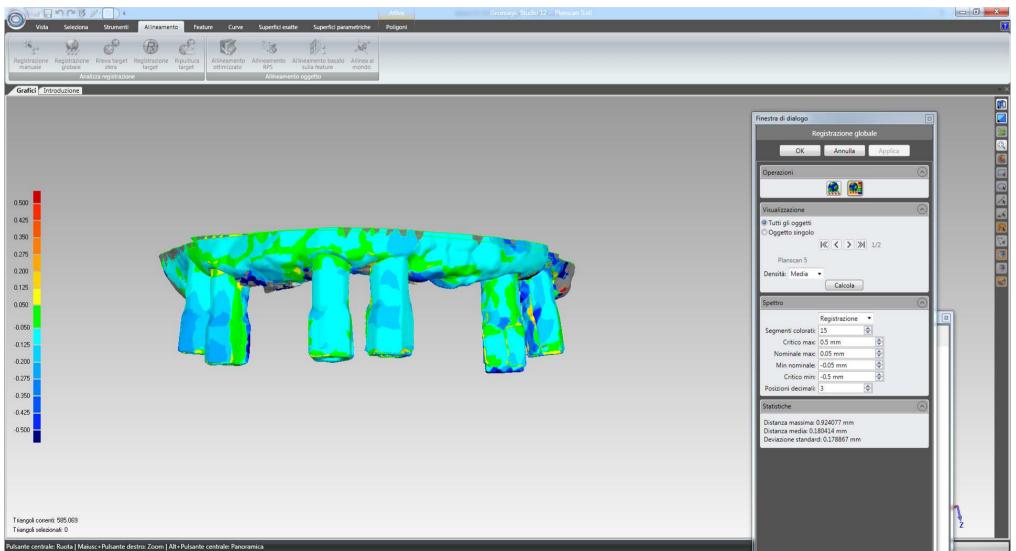


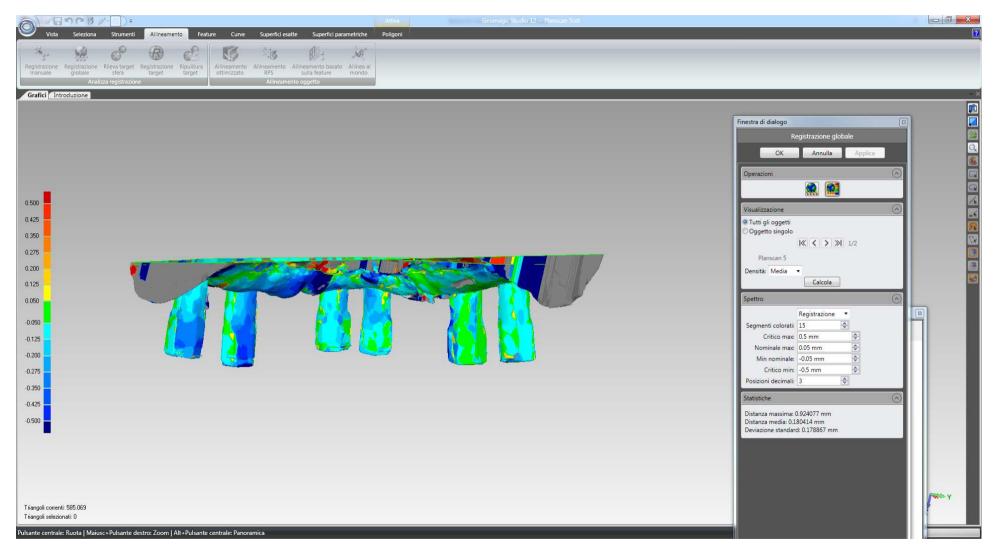


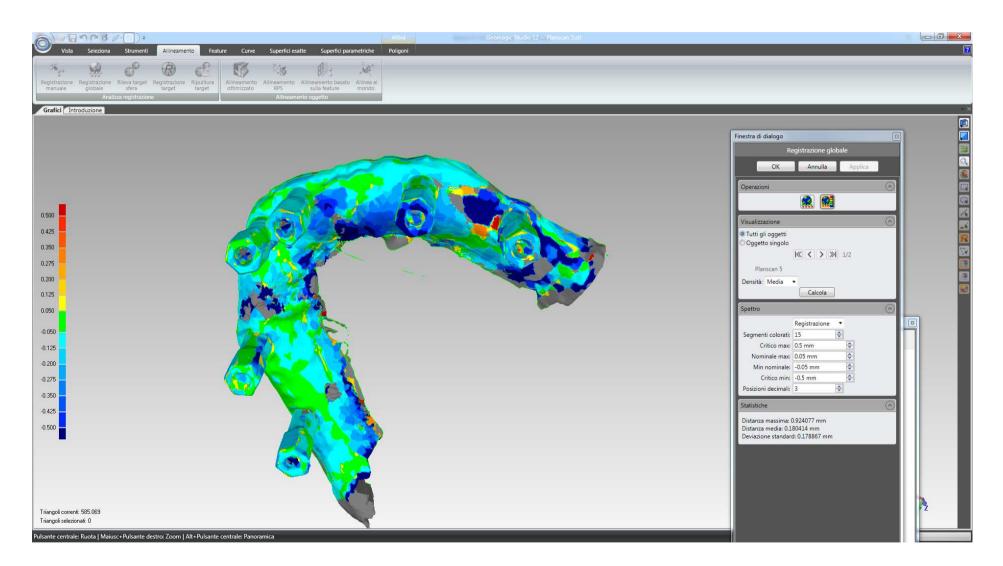


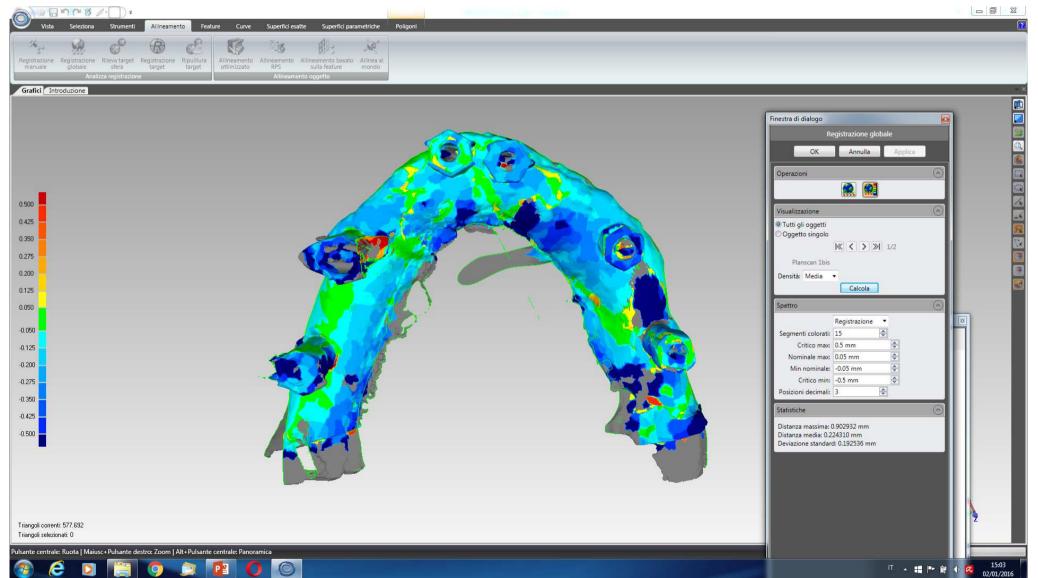


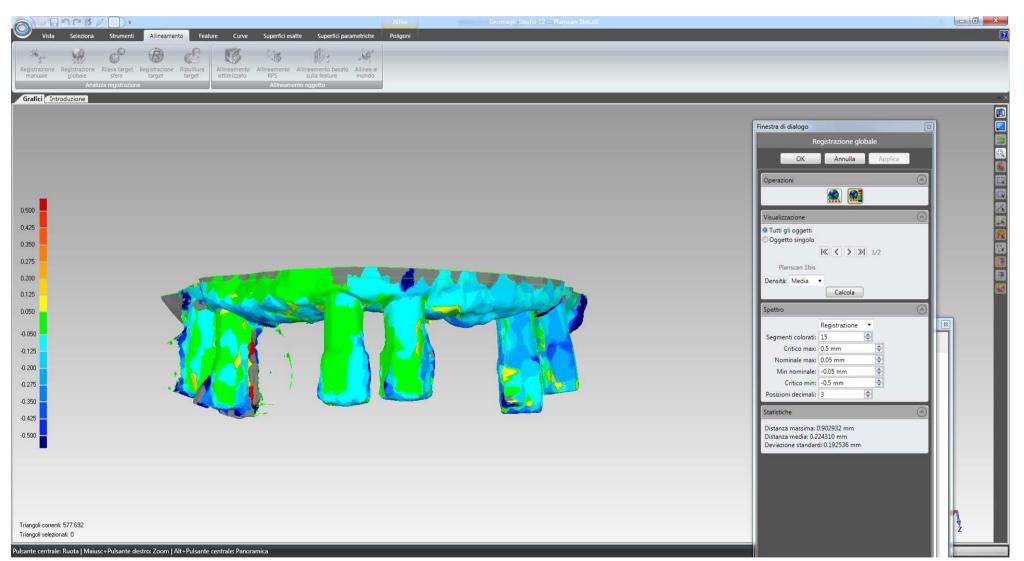


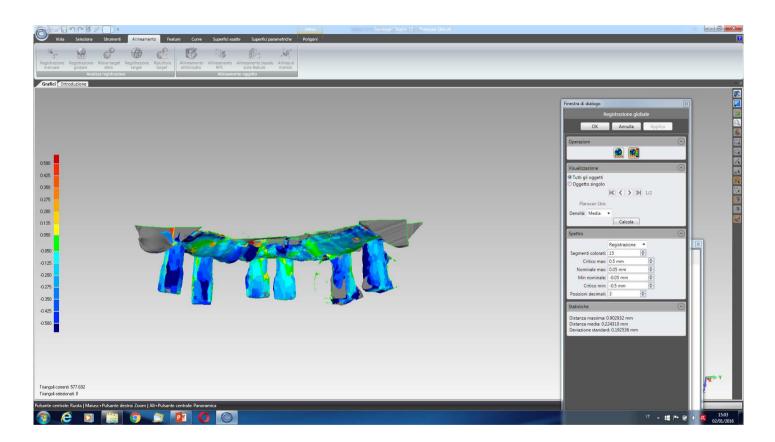


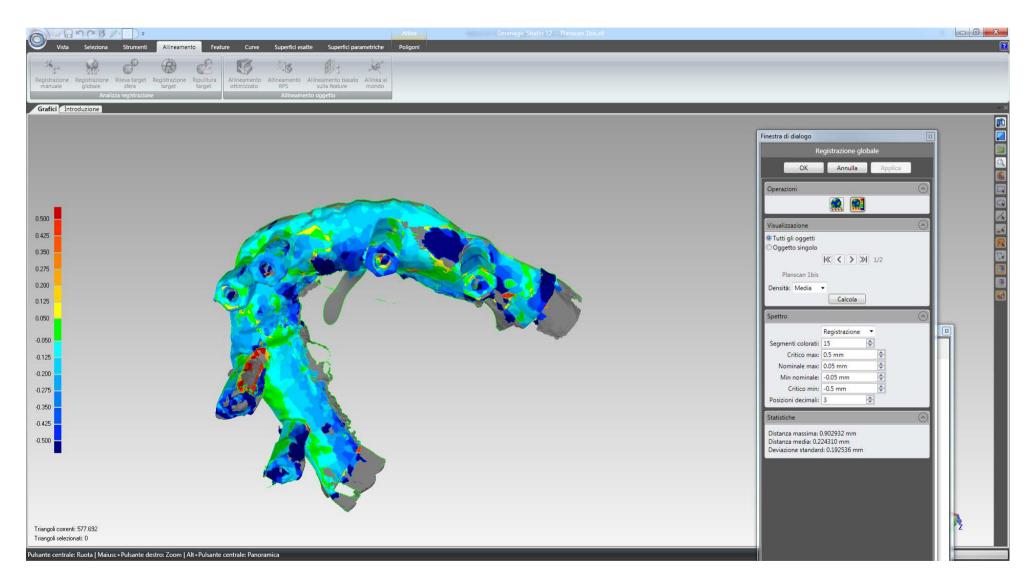












General precision of Planmeca scanner in the totally edentulous model

	Mean distance	SD	Maximum distance
Plane 5 vs Plane 1	0.179	0.172	0.926
Plane 5 vs Plane 2	0.216	0.183	0.927
Plane 5 vs Plane 3	0.222	0.203	0.920
Plane 5 vs Plane 4	0.180	0.178	0.924
Plane 1 vs Plane 4	0.224	0.192	0.902

Overall Plane general precision: 0.204 (0.022)

Overall Care general accuracy: 0.063 (0.007) Overall Trios general accuracy: 0.071 (0.026) Overall Mht general accuracy: 0.103 (0.026) Overall Plane general accuracy: 0.253 (0.013) Overall Care general precision: 0.055 (0.010) Overall Trios general precision: 0.067 (0.032) Overall Mht general precision: 0.112 (0.022) Overall Plane general precision: 0.204 (0.022)

OVERALL RESULTS OF GENERAL TRUENESS AND GENERAL PRECISION FOR THE FOUR DIFFERENT SCANNERS IN THE TOTALLY EDENTULOUS MODEL

LOCAL TRIOS ACCURACY LINEAR MEASUREMENTS

Misur e lineari su Trios	Imetric	Trios1	Trios2	Trios3	Trios 4	Trios 5	Media Trios	Errore medio lineare Trios
S1-S2	13.807	14.002	13.897	13.640	13.822	13.799	13.832 (0.133)	-0.025
S2-S3	18.737	18.753	18.691	18.776	18.664	18.753	18.727 (0.047)	0.01
S1-S3	31.159	31.276	31.293	31.133	31.220	31.163	31.217 (0.069)	-0.058
S3-S4	8.218	8.159	8.194	8.043	8.057	8.160	8.122 (0.067)	0.096
S4-S5	19.913	19.996	19.831	19.875	19.891	19.934	19.905 (0.062)	0.008
S5-S6	16.351	16.059	16.199	16.091	16.059	16.062	16.094 (0.060)	0.257
S4-S6	34.858	34.961	34.785	34.798	34.737	34.841	34.824 (0.084)	0.034

Misure angolari su Netfab	Imetric	Trios 1	Trios 2	Trios 3	Trios 4	Trios 5	Media Trios	Errore medio
S1-S2-S3	147.24°	147.50°	146.98°	148.52°	148.03°	147.55°	147.71° (0.58)	- 0.47°
S1-S3-S5	102.05°	102.41°	101.83°	101.73°	102.07°	101.93°	101.99° (0.26)	0.06°
S4-S5-S6	149.74°	150.37°	149.77°	149.36°	149.96°	149.70°	149.83° (0.37)	- 0.09°
S1-S3-S6	85.52°	85.99°	85.16°	85.20°	85.52°	85.77°	85.52° (0.35)	0.00°

LOCAL TRIOS ACCURACY ANGOLAR MEASUREMENTS ed errore medio angolare

LOCAL ZFX ACCURACY LINEAR MEASUREMENTS

Misur e lineari su Zfx	Imetric	Zfx 1	Zfx 2	Zfx 3	Zfx 4	Zfx 5	Media Zfx	Errore medio lineare Zfx
S1-S2	13.807	14.023	14.004	13.967	14.316	14.068	14.075 (0.139)	-0.268
S2-S3	18.737	18.477	18.731	18.898	18.554	18.684	18.668 (0.163)	0,069
S1-S3	31.159	31.087	31.406	31.433	31.500	31.250	31.335 (0.166)	-0.176
S3-S4	8.218	8.199	8.398	8.292	8.288	8.351	8.305 (0.074)	-0.087
S4-S5	19.913	20.178	20.116	20.196	19.966	20.022	20.095 (0.099)	-0.182
S5-S6	16.351	16.320	16.123	16.385	16.276	16.057	16.232 (0.137)	0.119
S4-S6	34.858	35.312	35.142	35.498	35.155	35.124	35.246 (0.159)	-0.388

Misure angolari su Netfab	Imetric	Zfx 1	Zfx 2	Zfx 3	Zfx 4	Zfx 5	Media Zfx	Errore medio angolare
S1-S2-S3	147.24°	146.77°	147.38°	147.58°	146.76°	146.32°	146.96° (0.51)	0.28°
S1-S3-S5	102.05°	101.07°	100.78°	102.35°	102.43°	101.02°	101.53° (0.79)	0.52°
S4-S5-S6	149.74°	150.45°	150.46°	150.04°	149.59°	150.73°	150.25° (0.44)	-0.51°
S1-S3-S6	85.52°	84.84°	84.45°	86.14°	85.90°	85.20°	85.30° (0.70)	0.22°

LOCAL ZFX ACCURACY ANGOLAR MEASUREMENTS ed errore medio angolare

LOCAL CARE ACCURACY LINEAR MEASUREMENTS

Misur e lineari su Care	Imetric	Care 1	Care 2	Care 3	Care 4	Care 5	Media Care	Errore medio lineare Care
S1-S2	13.807	13.732	13.884	13.638	13.893	14.077	13.844 (0.168)	-0.037
S2-S3	18.737	18.638	18.173	18.351	18.485	18.398	18.409 (0.171)	0.328
S1-S3	31.159	31.095	30.845	30.804	31.049	31.122	30.983 (0.147)	0.176
S3-S4	8.218	8.131	8.315	8.469	8.196	8.322	8.286 (0.130)	-0.068
S4-S5	19.913	20.148	19.658	19.363	19.879	19.961	19.801 (0.301)	0.112
S5-S6	16.351	16.154	16.194	16.137	16.246	16.047	16.155 (0.073)	0.196
S4-S6	34.858	34.996	34.745	34.173	34.900	34.848	34.732 (0.325)	0.126

LOCAL CARE ACCURACY ANGOLAR MEASUREMENTS ed errore medio angolare

Misure angolari su Netfab	Imetric	Care 1	Care 2	Care 3	Care 4	Care 5	Media Care	Errore medio angolare
S1-S2-S3	147.24°	147.68°	149.92°	148.82°	147.60°	147.69°	148.34° (1.01)	-1.1°
S1-S3-S5	102.05°	101.78°	101.49°	101.59°	101.82°	102.34°	101.80° (0.32)	0.25°
S4-S5-S6	149.74°	149.17°	149.86°	147.19°	149.14°	149.37°	148.94° (1.02)	0.8°
S1-S3-S6	85.52°	84.96°	85.23°	85.22°	85.44°	85.54°	85.27° (0.22)	0.25°

LOCAL PLANE ACCURACY LINEAR MEASUREMENTS

Misure lineari su Geomagic	Imetric	Plan 1	Plan 2	Plan 3	Plan 4	Plan 5	Media Plan	Errore medio lineare Plan
S1-S2	13.807	13.849	13.933	13.611	13.746	14.008	13.829 (0.156)	- 0.022
S2-S3	18.737	18.514	18.304	18.214	18.245	18.195	18.294 (0.129)	0.443
S1-S3	31.159	31.146	30.969	30.703	30.890	30.937	30.929 (0.159)	0.23
S3-S4	8.218	8.016	8.205	8.003	8.244	8.164	8.126 (0.110)	0.092
S4-S5	19.913	20.123	19.927	19.796	19.784	19.716	19.869 (0.161)	0.044
S5-S6	16.351	15.760	15.920	15.977	16.060	15.927	15.928 (0.109)	0.423
S4-S6	34.858	34.927	34.870	34.785	34.835	34.732	34.829 (0.075)	0.029

LOCAL PLANE ACCURACY ANGOLAR MEASUREMENTS ed errore medio angolare

Misure angolari su Netfab	Imetric	Plan 1	Plan 2	Plan 3	Plan 4	Plan 5	Media Plan	Errore medio angolare
S1-S2-S3	147.24°	149.49°	147.52°	149.20°	148.87°	148.15°	148.64° (0.80)	- 1.4°
S1-S3-S5	102.05°	104.78°	103.94°	106.46°	104.82°	104.92°	104.98° (0.91)	- 2.93°
S4-S5-S6	149.74°	149.53°	150.74°	151.88°	151.09°	151.04°	150.85° (0.85)	- 1.11°
S1-S3-S6	85.52°	87.54°	88.93°	91.19°	89.08°	89.07°	89.16° (1.30)	- 3.64°

OVERALL RESULTS OF LOCAL TRUENESS FOR THE FOUR DIFFERENT SCANNERS IN THE TOTALLY EDENTULOUS MODEL

Accuratezza locale lineare errore medio

Misure lineari	Trios	Zfx	Care	Plan
S1-S2	-0.025	-0.268	-0.037	- 0.022
S2-S3	0.01	0.069	0.328	0.443
S1-S3	-0.058	-0.176	0.176	0.23
S3-S4	0.096	-0.087	-0.068	0.092
S4-S5	0.008	-0.182	0.112	0.044
S5-S6	0.257	0.119	0.196	0.423
S4-S6	0.034	-0.388	0.126	0.029

Trios errore medio assoluto lineare 0.069 (0.088) Care errore medio assoluto lineare 0.149 (0.096) Zfx errore medio assoluto lineare 0.184 (0.112) Plane errore medio assoluto lineare 0.183 (0.184)

Accuratezza locale angolare errore medio

	Trios	Zfx	Care	Plane
S1-S2-S3	- 0.47°	0.28°	-1.1°	- 1.4°
S1-S3-S5	0.06°	0.52°	0.25°	- 2.93°
S4-S5-S6	- 0.09°	-0.51°	0.8°	- 1.11°
S1-S3-S6	0.00°	0.22°	0.25°	- 3.64°

Trios errore medio assoluto angolare 0.15° (0.21°) Zfx errore medio assoluto angolare 0.38° (0.15°) Care errore medio assoluto 0.6° (0.42°) Plane errore medio angolare 2.27° (1.21°)